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STATUTE LAWS

OF

HIS MAJESTY KAMEHAMEHA III.

KING OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS;

PASSED BY THE

HOUSES OF NOBLES AND REPRESENTATIVES,

DURING THE TWENTY-FIRST YEAR OF HIS REIGN, AND THE THIRD AND
FOURTH YEARS OF HIS PUBLIC RECOGNITION,

A. D. 1845 AND 1846:

TO WHICH ARE APPENDED THE

ACTS OF PUBLIC RECOGNITION,

AND THE

TREATIES WITH OTHER NATIONS.

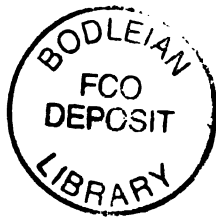
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1846.



JAMES JACKSON JARVES,
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COMPILER'S PREFACE.

THE Hawaiian kingdom was governed until the year 1838, without other system than usage, and with a few trifling exceptions, without legal enactments. The bill of rights, proposed and signed by His Majesty on the 7th of June, 1839, was the first essential departure from the ancient despotism. The Constitution which he voluntarily conferred on the people on the 8th of October, A. D. 1840, recognized the three grand divisions of a civilized monarchy, king, legislature and judges, and defined in some respects the general duties of each. These however, were so engrafted on the ancient form of government that there seemed to be a blending of their separate functions, requiring the aid of organic acts, limiting their usual spheres, in order to secure the civil liberties intended to be conferred upon the people. The Constitution had not been carried into full effect. Its provisions needed assorting and arranging into appropriate families, and prescribed machinery to render them effective.

Some of the most obvious points in civil and criminal jurisprudence had been in some measure provided for by declaratory and penal ordinances, either proclaimed by the king before, or enacted by the legislature after the Constitution was given. Yet as civilization very rapidly progressed, and commerce with the increase of foreign population largely augmented, these were found in their nature much too loose to satisfy the national wants. These laws and rules, though universally promulgated at home, and somewhat extensively abroad, were neither well known nor understood. From detached fragments they were collated and translated into the English language in 1842,

by the Rev. William Richards, who has since been distinguished as one of His Majesty's Envoys to Europe. That translation containing 200 pages, 12 mo., is systematized for reference into 55 chapters, each devoted to some distinct subject of legislation. It will be found of lasting benefit to the Hawaiian government in defining the public and private rights, duties and obligations that existed before the present codification, which is in fact based upon it. Many cases must necessarily arise that can only be measured by the old law. New laws or amendments of the old, cannot divest rights previously acquired, and, as in other countries, so in this, the repealed ordinances must be resorted to in numerous cases accruing before the repeal or modification. Means and remedies may be altered, but the rights themselves, if vested, cannot be constitutionally disturbed. This is one admitted doctrine of civilized jurisprudence. Another of its admitted doctrines, even in the exposition of new laws is, that the old law must first be understood and the mischief intended to be cured by it, in order to apply the remedy. That axiom will of itself render continual retrospection necessary, so that neither the judge nor the barrister will be able, notwithstanding the new enactments, at least historically, to dispense with the translation of Mr. Richards.

Criminally, the old law applies to the most heinous offences—to open breaches of the public peace and decorum—and to wrongs towards the person and property of individuals. The native dialect not admitting of distinction, these offences are all indiscriminately called "*hewa*," which word literally means "wrong." It is, however, for the most part erroneously translated into the English, "crime," regardless of the judicial meaning of that word. Thus the treaty stipulations providing for consular juries in all cases of crime alleged against foreign residents, are made verbally applicable to the least moral dereliction; and the legal distinction between crimes, misdemeanors and torts, does not definitely exist in the old compilation, except by adopting the European and American measure of offences—the penalty annexed to them. A misdemeanor would never be understood in England or the United States as a crime, nor the converse, although denoted by the technical name of some crime or misdemeanor; and those nations in contracting with His Majesty for the peculiar formation of juries in cases of crime, cannot have cov-

ered all the wrongs known in the native by the word "hewa," but not punished as crimes by us.

Civilly, the old law likewise embraced the most usual rights and duties of the social relations augmentative of population and incitative to industry. The fundamental basis of landed tenures was declared, and cultivation of the soil, under a feudal tenancy not much differing from that of ancient Europe, was encouraged by relaxing the vassal service. The revenue, derived chiefly from the native population, was slight and utterly insufficient to maintain the more regular system demanded by the increase of foreign commerce and the enhanced value of property; which required something more of the Hawaiian courts than mere investigation of facts.

As results of missionary labor, however, the ordinances have been greatly serviceable in preparing the nation for what has since become indispensable to its political existence—a complete code of laws, embracing organic forms of the different departments, particularly executive and judicial, with outlines of their duties and modes of procedure and comprehensive civil and criminal digests. The events of the late Provisional Cession to Great Britain conclusively prove that some more minute and extensive judicature was long since requisite. These national wants were brought to His Majesty's notice by the Ministerial Reports of May 21st, 1845, in consequence of which the Legislative Houses passed the following

JOINT RESOLUTION.

"Be it enacted by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Nation, in Legislative Council assembled.

"That having taken into consideration the review of the Constitution made by the Attorney General, which he read before us on the 21st day of May, he be requested to draw out for us a digest of the constitution and laws, and also a project of the organic acts which he recommends, accommodating them to our condition and circumstances.

Passed at the Council Chamber, this 24th day of June, 1845.

Approved by

(signed)

KAMEHAMEHA,

"

KEONE ANA.

The compiler in obeying that resolution, has submitted at intervals portions of the succeeding code to His Majesty in cabinet council of his ministers, where they have first undergone discussion and careful amendment; they have next been transferred to the Rev. William Richards, for faithful translation into the native language, after which, as from a judiciary committee, they have been reported to the legislative council for criticism, discussion, amendment, adoption or rejection. The two houses have put them upon three several readings—debated them section by section with patience and critical care, altering and amending them in numerous essential respects, until finally passed in the form in which they now appear.

The political principles of this code are not materially different from those sustained by the mildest forms of monarchy, though the plan of arrangement and the machinery of execution is believed to be novel in the history of government, centering it decidedly in the king, whose executive functions are assigned to the management of five ministers, dependent solely upon him, but controllable by a majority of ministerial voices. Act 1st, Kamehameha III., creates these ministers—defines their relations to the crown and to each other—the extent and mode of their accountability, both public and private—creates the privy council of the executive, and refers the five ministers for details of their duties, to Act 2d, Kamehameha III., in five distinct parts, organizing the executive departments.

The judiciary is an independent branch of government, controllable in no way by the king in his executive character, but only in his judicial capacity, on appeal to the supreme court, of which His Majesty is by the Constitution, chief judge. This branch is definitely organized by Act 3, Kamehameha III., and invested with all the judicial attributes incident to an independent and recognized nation. Machinery is by that act given to the several courts composing this branch of the government. Their field of action before only known under the generic term "law suit," has been subdivided and appropriately classified. Causes, civil, criminal and mixed, maritime and probate, personal and real, have been contradistinguished from each other, and the dependent proceedings and proofs affixed to them.—Trials *per pais*, *by the country* or *by jury*; and trials upon debate in *banco*—business of the judge at chambers; and proceedings, origi-

nal, interlocutory and final in the forum, are provided for by fixed rules; and, appropriate simple forms of process, original, mesne and final, as well as outlines of practice, are prescribed. None of these it is believed will be found too complex for this community, while it is hoped they will all be sufficiently discriminating to meet both the technical wants of foreign residents and the expectations of kindred nations, whose commerce frequents this portion of the Pacific.

The 4th and 5th of Kamehameha III., embody full digests of civil and criminal principles, expressed in concise and comprehensive terms, and adopting as nearly as is thought necessary and practicable, the conclusions, doctrines, principles, definitions and applications of the Common Law of England, that code being most prevalent, and the commerce of nations governed by it being most extensive in His Majesty's dominions.

The compiler scarcely hopes to have succeeded, without the existence of a previous basis, and unaided by a law library, in submitting a code adapted to all the varied exigencies of a nation. The present must be found even grossly defective in numerous respects, but its inaccuracies can be much more easily corrected by subsequent legislatures, there being something tangible in its outlines and principles to amend by, that did not before exist. The task itself has been severe, and its execution one of very great labor, amidst a multiplicity of other grave matters.

JOHN RICORD.

HONOLULU, OAHU, H. I., January 1, 1846.

FIRST ACT KAMEHAMEHA III.

AN ACT TO ORGANIZE THE EXECUTIVE MINISTRY OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

SECTION I. *Be it enacted by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council Assembled:—*

That, in order to conduct with greater system and certainty the several executive functions reposed by the Constitution in His Majesty the king, there shall be appointed and regularly commissioned by His Majesty, under the great seal of the Hawaiian Islands, five ministers of His Majesty's executive duties, one of whom shall be the constitutional Premier, and the other four shall be at all times removeable at the mere pleasure of His Majesty, in concert with the Premier.

SECTION II. The Premier shall be Minister of Interior Affairs, to be styled His Highness.

The other four ministers shall be of equal rank in His Majesty's service, but shall nevertheless take precedence of each other according to the following order:

1. The Minister of Foreign Relations.
2. The Minister of Finance.
3. The Minister of Public Instruction.
4. The Attorney General.

SECTION III. Either of said ministers may be impeached before His Majesty of mal-administration or malconduct, in the duties assigned by law to his department, by any party aggrieved: provided always that grievances complained of by any resident foreigner, not duly naturalized, shall not extend to matters of government policy, but shall be confined to injury done to such foreign resident in his person or in his property, by a minister without authorization of law.

SECTION IV. When any impeachment of a minister is sought, the party accuser shall memorialize His Majesty through some of the other ministers, under oath, to be administered by one of the Governors, setting forth the grounds of accusation, and tendering proof thereof. Whereupon His Majesty may in his discretion appoint a commission to inquire into and report to him upon the truth of the charges set forth in the accuser's memorial. The commission shall within forty-eight hours appoint a time and place of hearing, and shall cite the respective parties before them for that purpose. They shall also have power to call for persons and papers—to subpoena and compel the attendance of witnesses, and to punish by discretionary fine or imprisonment for contempt of their mandates, or for disorderly conduct in their presence during the investigation. The said board of commissioners shall preserve in writing, the testimony adduced before them, and shall submit the same, together with their award, to His Majesty, who shall act thereon as he, in his royal pleasure, may deem proper. But the said commissioners shall nevertheless recommend in their award some proper conclusion of their inquiries.

SECTION V. Each of the ministers herein before named, in order to be eligible, shall have attained the full age of twenty-five years; shall at the time of his appointment be a subject owing allegiance to His Majesty; and shall actually reside in the Hawaiian Islands, not to remove thereout during his continuance in office. He shall upon impeachment as aforesaid, be removable from office, and otherwise punishable in the discretion of His Majesty.

SECTION VI. Each of the ministers shall preside over, superintend and supervise the execution of the appropriate part of an Act, entitled "An Act to organize the Executive Departments of the Ha-

waiian Government," to be hereafter made and enacted; which Act, shall consist of five parts, detailing under chapters, articles and sections, the various duties of the respective ministers; and which parts, shall be numbered according to the order of ministerial precedence herein before prescribed, that is to say:—

SECTION VII. The Minister of the Interior shall be solely accountable for the faithful and lawful execution of the duties comprised in part first of said organic act. The Minister of Foreign Relations, in like manner, for the faithful and lawful execution of the duties comprised in part second. The Minister of Finance, in like manner, for the faithful and lawful execution of the duties comprised in part third. The Minister of Public Instruction, in like manner, for the faithful and lawful execution of the duties comprised in part fourth; and the Attorney General, in like manner, for the faithful and lawful execution of the duties comprised in part fifth of the said organic act.

SECTION VIII. The five ministers shall be accountable to His Majesty, for the official acts of all the officers appointed under the several parts of said act over which they respectively preside, who shall be appointed by His Majesty upon their recommendation, and shall be removeable at their request. But no alien shall be commissioned by the king to act as an officer in the Hawaiian Islands.

SECTION IX. The officers appointed to carry out the respective parts of the said organic act, shall receive their instructions and directions from the minister presiding over the department to which they belong; and an adherence to such instructions and directions, shall in law justify said officers for the duties they may have discharged in accordance therewith.

SECTION X. Before instructing the officers of his department in regard to the discharge of their respective duties, the presiding minister shall submit to His Majesty in privy council, the opinions and directions which he intends to give them on all important matters, which shall be approved by the king and attested by the premier, before they become binding upon the officers to whom they are intended to be addressed.

SECTION XI. It shall be the duty of the said five ministers, to convene at the royal palace, on such days and at such times as His Majesty, with the attestation of the premier, may establish. They shall prescribe the rules of such privy councils to be then and there observed. At every such privy council, it shall be the duty of each of the said ministers, to lay before His Majesty, all the business transactions complete or inchoate of his department, since the last meeting of such privy council; showing as completely as may be, the returns from the several Island divisions of the kingdom; and it shall at such meetings be the duty of each minister to take the orders of the king to be executed up to the next stated meeting of the privy council.

SECTION XII. All orders in council, circular letters, standing instructions, executive rules, ordinances and decrees, shall be presented to the king for adoption and signature, and to the premier for attestation, at some regular meeting of the privy council, and they shall be then and there previously explained and discussed, to the end that all acts of an executive nature, may emanate from His Majesty, and be countersigned by the premier; and that the same may not be adopted without cautious deliberation.

SECTION XIII. His Majesty may, with the attestation of the premier, at any time, whether by reason of public emergency or not, convoke his privy council for business purposes, or to consult them upon affairs of his executive government. He may in like manner call for a full exposée of the transactions of either of the said ministers. He may at any time supersede either of them, vacate their offices, and upon his own mere motion, appoint others to fill their places, whether in case of death, resignation or removal.

SECTION XIV. And in case at any time either of the said ministers may be impeached by an award of commissioners as herein before provided, the said award shall be reported to the king through the privy council of state, when it shall rest solely with the king to decide upon the impeachment, punishment or acquittal of said minister.

SECTION XV. His Majesty, with the attestation of the premier,

may at any time require the separate opinions in writing of all the ministers, upon any point involving the interests of his kingdom.

SECTION XVI. There shall be kept at the palace, regular minutes of all the transactions of the said privy council of state, to preserve secrecy in regard to which, each of the said ministers and the person officiating as secretary, shall make and file his solemn oath upon the holy evangelists. The premier, for the king, shall have sole control over and custody of the said records.

SECTION XVII. All orders of nobility—of etiquette and precedence—of rank and of title—of official dress—of salutes—of official ceremonies and of national courtesy, shall be established upon definite rules by orders in council, signed by the king and attested by the premier, and duly promulgated for the information of the people. All acts of the legislative branch of the Hawaiian government shall be signed by His Majesty and attested by the premier before they acquire the binding effect of laws; and before signing the same, His Majesty may call for the opinions of his said ministers upon the probable result, effect and operation of laws proposed to him for signature. But it shall in no case be indispensable to the validity of an executive sanction, that a law be first submitted to the privy council.

SECTION XVIII. His Majesty, with the attestation of the premier, may at any time by royal letters patent, confer upon any of his subjects whom in his discretion he may see fit to appoint, the honorary title of member of his privy council of state; which appointment shall not make it incumbent upon the said honorary member to attend the stated meetings of the privy council, unless specially required by His Majesty through the premier; when a neglect to attend without good cause, shall forfeit the place of such delinquent member. By virtue of said letters patent, each honorary member shall have full liberty to be present at any regular or extraordinary meeting of the said privy council of state, and at such meeting to express his views and opinions upon any measures of executive policy proposed by either of the five principal ministers, or submitted by the king to said council; and he shall be entitled to the full confidence of the ministers in all matters affecting the administration of their respective departments, or the general welfare of the

nation. He shall also be entitled to record his vote upon all questions proposed or submitted; or, being present, he may decline to vote. Each of the said honorary members shall, upon receiving a royal patent, make and file with the privy council a solemn oath upon the holy evangelists, to support the Constitution, and to observe strict secrecy in regard to all matters, coming to his knowledge as a privy councillor, upon which a special injunction shall have been imposed by the king, but such injunction shall not extend to an interchange of views upon the matters enjoined between members of the said council, nor shall it be held to continue after the injunction of secrecy has been raised by the king.

SECTION XIX. It shall be the duty of the privy council at each meeting, to consider the subjects upon which secrecy was enjoined at the previous meeting, with the view to a continuance or relaxation of the rules of secrecy thereon.

SECTION XX. The governors of the several Islands of Hawaii, Maui, Oahu and Kauai, shall be honorary members of His Majesty's privy council of state, without further creation of patent, and shall continue to be entitled excellency. They shall be accountable only to the king and premier for the discharge of the various duties imposed on them by law; but, in rendering such accounts, and in making applications and recommendations to the king, they shall, for the sake of system, and in order to enable the king to act with more method and certainty, account, apply or recommend to His Majesty in writing, and through the medium of one of His Majesty's five ministers, to the end that His Majesty may embody their report into a national record. That is to say:

1. All gubernatorial reports of their internal administration, exclusive of the finances, the judicial transactions and the public instruction, shall be made through the minister of the interior.

2. All gubernatorial reports of the fiscal transactions of their respective islands, shall in like manner be made to the king, through the minister of finance.

3. All gubernatorial reports of the public instruction of their respective islands, shall in like manner be made to the king, through the minister of public instruction.

4. All gubernatorial reports of the judicial administration of their respective islands, shall in like manner be made to the king, through his attorney general.

All which gubernatorial reports shall not be considered as made, although addressed to the said executive departments, but to the king and premier through them; through whom, in like manner, for the sake of method, the king and premier shall address all rules, orders, laws, by-laws, instructions, sanctions and decrees, to the respective governors.

SECTION XXI. The governors shall have executive control of their respective islands, subject to the supervision of the king and premier. They shall have charge of all the island forces in case of invasion, and of the munitions and armaments of war in their respective islands, in conformity with the Constitution and laws. They shall have power to suspend the execution of punishments for the purpose of recommending to the king their remission or the pardon of the persons sentenced by the laws in their respective islands, in relation to which recommendation the king shall act his own pleasure. They shall have power to recommend to the king, through the premier, as minister of the interior, any internal improvements for their respective islands, and may supervise the execution thereof, when ordered, as herein before provided. They shall grant certificates of license to marry, as provided in the act to organize the executive departments, and superintend or perform the other duties to be assigned them by law.

SECTION XXII. The governors shall cause the decisions of the courts of their respective islands, which have become final, to be executed, and for that purpose may call out and take personal command of the civil posse. They shall in like manner have power to call out and take command of the military power to suppress mobs, and to quell riots, or they may order the sheriffs of their respective islands so to do. They shall have power to legalize the judicial process of other island divisions of the kingdom, coming to their respective islands for execution; to authenticate copies of records and other vouchers to be used as evidence in the courts of other islands in the kingdom, and to take affidavits, and to perpetuate testimony for that

purpose, as prescribed in the act to organize the judicial departments of the Hawaiian islands.

SECTION XXIII. The said governors shall be impeachable before the king, in the same way and through the same medium, and be triable by commission in like manner, and punishable for malfeasance in office to the like extent, as is herein provided in the case of the executive ministers of the king, in the 3d and 4th sections of this act.

SECTION XXIV. The said five executive ministers, and the said governors shall not be liable to criminal process, except by order of the king; nor shall they be liable to be tried and punished criminally, until after impeachment as herein before provided, or until removal from office by the king without impeachment. The offices conferred upon them shall be preserved from indignity, though this section is not intended to shield the said officers themselves, as men, from like punishment with their fellow subjects. Upon impeachment or removal, they cease to be officers, and become simple subjects, liable as all others for what they have committed.

SECTION XXV. While in office the said five executive ministers shall be as fully amenable to all private civil suits before the courts of the island in which they reside, or happen to be, as other persons, but shall in no case be imprisoned, except by order of the king.

SECTION XXVI. While in office, the governors shall be as fully amenable to all civil suits as other subjects; but such suits shall be commenced and prosecuted to judgment in the first instance before the supreme court, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary department of the Hawaiian islands; and it shall then become the duty of His Majesty, as the supreme executive, to order the said judgments executed through his proper department, as provided in said act.

SECTION XXVII. The five executive ministers created by this act, shall, before entering upon the duties of their respective departments, take and subscribe before His Majesty, an oath, to support the Constitution and laws, and faithfully and impartially to discharge

the various duties assigned to them by law. Which oath shall remain on file with His Majesty, among the records of his privy council, to be used against them on any impeachment of high treason.

SECTION XXVIII. The said executive ministers shall receive a yearly compensation, to be provided in part third of the act to organize the executive departments, which compensation may be from time to time increased or diminished, as His Majesty may, by an act of the legislature prescribe.

SECTION XXIX. Either of the executive ministers created by this act, may at any time resign into the hands of His Majesty the office confided to him, and shall upon surrender of all government property and archives confided to his care, be released from all after acts of his department: Provided always that such voluntary resignation shall not absolve said minister from accountability for the acts and transactions which he may have performed during his continuance in office.

SECTION XXX. The ministerial appointments, publicly declared by His Majesty, in his most gracious speech to the legislative council, shall be considered as already made; except that his highness John Young, who has been appointed by His Majesty as premier, in accordance with the authority given him in the Constitution, shall be the Minister of the Interior.

SECTION XXXI. This organic act shall take effect one calendar month after its promulgation in the Hawaiian and English languages, and become thereafter the established law of the nation.

Done and passed at the council house in Honolulu, this 29th day of October, A. D. 1845.

KAMEHAMEHA.

Attest, JOHN YOUNG, Premier.

SECOND ACT KAMEHAMEHA III.

AN ACT TO ORGANIZE THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

PART I.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

SECTION I. *Be it enacted by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council Assembled:—*

That in order to conduct with greater certainty and system the several executive functions reposed by the Constitution in the king and premier, there shall be and is hereby created, a department to be styled the "Department of the Interior Administration;" over which, the premier, as minister of the interior, shall preside, residing and having his place of business at the seat of the Hawaiian government.

SECTION II. It shall be the duty of the premier, as minister of the interior, to see faithfully executed in the respective islands of

this kingdom, all the duties assigned by law to the following bureaux, viz:

1. Of the government press.
2. Of internal commerce.
3. Of internal improvement.
4. Of gubernatorial transactions.
5. Of naturalization.
6. Of the fisheries, the inter-island channels and coasting trade.
7. Of the land office.

SECTION III. The premier, as minister of the interior, shall cause to be preserved distinct, in appropriate books, the respective transactions of each of said bureaux, as detailed in the respective chapters of this part to which they refer; over each of which, if its transactions in his estimation justify and require it, he shall have power to appoint a clerk, and he shall have power to consolidate all or as many of said bureaux, in the hands of one clerk, as he may at any time deem expedient; but in that case, the said clerk shall preserve distinctly the respective records of each, and shall not, on that account, be entitled to receive a greater compensation, than may be by law provided for one such clerk.

SECTION IV. The premier, as minister of the interior, shall prescribe written rules, and give general instructions in writing to the clerks appointed under him, for ordinary guidance in the discharge of the duties of his department; but it shall nevertheless be incumbent on said clerks, to submit all official acts and transactions to, and take the specific orders of said minister, before performing them.

SECTION V. The premier, as minister of the interior, shall have charge of the great seal of the Hawaiian Islands, and shall affix the same to all royal documents, receiving the king's signature, and attested by him. He shall also have charge of the royal standard and of the national flag. He shall have charge of the standard of weights and measures prescribed by law, and be accountable for the safe keeping thereof respectively, and of the public stamps, to be deposited and used by the director of the government press, as in this

act provided. He shall be the repository of all the original manuscript acts of the legislative department of this kingdom, after they have received the executive sanction; and in like manner, of all the royal rules, ordinances and decrees, sanctioned in privy council. He shall cause them to be promulgated as hereinafter provided; and be responsible for their correct dissemination throughout the kingdom. He shall superintend the naturalization of foreigners, and preserve the record thereof. He shall countersign all commissions in his department, emanating from the king; and he shall communicate to the officers created thereby, the royal pleasure in regard to their duties, comprised in the succeeding chapters of this part.

SECTION VI. The premier shall have power to administer oaths, to be read in evidence in any court of justice in the kingdom; and copies of original vouchers deposited in his office, under the privy seal of his department, shall have the same weight and authority in any such court, as the originals.

SECTION VII. The premier shall, when required by the king, perform the tour of the respective islands, to confer with the governors in His Majesty's name, upon their internal policy, in order to lay before His Majesty, more particular information concerning the condition of the kingdom. On which occasions, His Majesty, in concert with the premier, may appoint an under minister of the interior, *ad interim*.

CHAPTER I.

ARTICLE I.—OF THE GOVERNMENT PRESS.

SECTION I. The bureau of the government press shall be presided over, superintended and managed by one officer, to be commissioned and removeable by the king and premier, as already prescribed.

SECTION II. He shall have sole charge and responsible control over the materials of said press, and over the buildings appropriated thereto; all increase, decrease or alterations in regard to which, he shall recommend to the minister of the interior, to be laid with his views thereon, before the king in privy council.

SECTION III. Said officer shall be styled, the director of the government press; he shall have power to make contracts with and employ operatives in his office, and at pleasure to control and remove them; being accountable to the king and minister of the interior, for the discretion so to be used by him, and for the most beneficial economy of his office. He shall, in like manner, provide for the supply of all needed materials in his office, having first submitted a list, with the probable cost of such materials, and a statement of the particular exigency calling for the same, to the premier; who shall instruct him in regard to the royal pleasure concerning them.

SECTION IV. The director of the government press shall be *ex officio*, editor of a newspaper, to be called the Polynesian, which shall be the official organ of the Hawaiian government. He shall cause to be published therein, without charge, all exequators and all official circulars and notices, purely of a government nature, emanating from either of the five executive departments. He shall also give insertion in said newspaper, to all notices required by law, to

legalize the transactions of private individuals; for which, he shall charge the insertion fees, to be from time to time established, by circular from the interior department.

SECTION V. The director of the government press shall promulgate the laws enacted by the legislative council, when directed so to do by the minister of the interior; inserting them, or if so directed, their titles and outlines, in the official organ, both in the Hawaiian and English languages. It shall also be his duty to transmit said newspaper weekly, if occasion will permit, to the following persons, viz:

To His Majesty, the king, for the use of the royal palace, five copies.

To His Highness, the premier, five copies.

To each of the four other executive ministers, five copies.

To the royal school, ten copies.

To the legislative council, when in session, one copy for each member thereof.

To each of the governors of the respective islands, one copy; and to the minister of foreign relations, in foreign countries recognizing the sovereignty and independence of His Majesty's government, one copy to each.

It shall also be the duty of said director, to transmit the government organ to such other persons at home and abroad, as in the estimation of the privy council, will most conduce to the beneficial circulation thereof, and be most likely to call into notice the acts and measures of His Majesty's government.

SECTION VI. Said director shall explain in an inoffensive manner, the policy of His Majesty's government, as the same may, from time to time, be given him in charge; and he shall not suffer articles of a nature offensive or disparaging to other friendly powers, to have publicity through the columns of said newspaper; nor give insertion therein, to communications of a libellous or of an indecent nature.

SECTION VII. The director of the government press shall have discretionary power to contract with private persons for the execu-

tion of job printing, at such rates as he may deem profitable to the government; and he shall be accountable for all the avails, receipts and expenditures of his office. He shall also be accountable for the economy of his transactions therein, and for all unjustifiable losses accruing to the government in consequence of his management of the same—for any of which, he may be informed against to the king, by the minister of the interior.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE PUBLIC STAMPS.

SECTION I. The director of the government press shall be, *ex officio*, keeper of the public stamps, to be hereinafter described; which it shall be his duty to impress upon all documents requiring to be legalized throughout the kingdom; that is to say:—all deeds and leases of real estate, between private individuals. All bills of sale of chattel property, between private individuals. All bonds for the payment of money. All mortgages and hypothecations, executed within this kingdom. All documents affecting real property throughout the kingdom. All documents and papers or exhibits required by law at the custom houses. All agreements not to be performed within a year and a day by either party thereto. All articles of copartnership. All powers of attorney, executed in the kingdom. All process of the courts of judicature throughout the kingdom. All exhibits, required by law to be made by private individuals. All petitions to any department of the government. All licenses. All letters testamentary, of administration, letters of guardianship, and inventories of property, filed by such executors, administrators and guardians. All wills and testaments. All official and other bonds, executed within this kingdom. All recognizances to keep the peace. All enlargements and extensions, in any way affecting the rights and interests of private persons, throughout the kingdom; and all instruments hereinafter specifically required to be stamped:—for any of which impressions, the director of the

government press shall receive payment, at the hands of the person applying for the same, the price prescribed and graduated in and by the third part of this act, for the benefit of the royal exchequer. And it shall be the duty of His Majesty's attorney general, as provided in the fifth part of this act, to prepare and propose to the king and premier for adoption, all the forms in blank, contemplated in this section; which, when so prepared and adopted, he shall furnish to the director of the government press, to be printed in blank by the said director, and sold stamped in blank, to whomsoever it may concern, at the price to be prescribed by an executive circular, emanating from the interior department, for the benefit of the royal exchequer.

SECTION II. The said stamp shall consist of the device of the royal crown; shall be of the diameter of an inch; and shall be impressed upon said documents with the words, "*Royal Stamp*" inscribed over the crown in the Hawaiian, and under the crown in the English language. This device may, however, be altered from time to time, by an order in council.

SECTION III. No document required to be stamped by law shall be of any valid force in the courts of this kingdom, unless the same shall have been previously impressed, as herein above provided.

SECTION IV. It shall be the duty of the director of the government press to keep in some place convenient to the public, a depository for the sale of said legalized blanks, and of the said government newspaper, and of the printed laws of the kingdom, and of all government documents, which from time to time may be ordered to be printed for general information. It shall also be his duty to open running accounts with each of His Majesty's five ministers; in which accounts, the director of the public press shall debit them officially, with the fulfilment of all written orders for stamped documents directed to him, as they may from time to time have occasion to supply the presiding officers of their respective bureaux therewith; to be used and sold by said officers, in the regular course of their official transactions, and to be accounted for to the minister of finance. It shall be the duty of said ministers to furnish the officers of their respective

departments with all blanks required for their transactions, stamped as in this article directed; and to debit them with the regulated price thereof in favor of their departments.

ARTICLE III.—DIRECTOR'S ACCOUNTABILITY.

SECTION I. The director of the government press shall, on the first Mondays of January, April, July and October, pay over to the minister of finance, all monies in his hands on those days, in anywise accruing to the royal exchequer, from the transactions of his office, with a duplicate statement in gross, of the amount paid over for private subscriptions to the Polynesian newspaper—for private commercial and legal advertisements—for job printing—for sales of stamps upon documents, not sold in blank, but brought to him to be impressed—for legalized and stamped blanks, and for pamphlets and other government documents, printed and sold at his office; which statement, if found to correspond with the amount of money paid over, shall be receipted by the said minister of finance, upon one of the said duplicate statements, in exoneration of the director, for the quarterly discharge of his official duties, in accounting for the current receipts of his bureau.

SECTION II. The director shall, quarterly, on the first Monday of each month in the first section of this article mentioned, account in all respects to the minister of the interior, for all the transactions of his bureau; in which report, he shall specify in detail, the amount paid over to the minister of finance, the amounts outstanding to the debit of the respective ministers, and to private parties—the particulars of expenditure and disbursement in carrying on the duties of his bureau, and the condition and wants thereof.

SECTION III. The director of the government press shall keep in his office, books of account, in which he shall enter in minute detail, all the monied and other transactions of his bureau—the amounts

expended for materials and labor, and for repairs, enlargements and additions to the government property confided to his care—the deterioration and losses incurred therein—the accounts current opened with the departments respectively—the private accounts current of transactions entered into upon his own responsibility with private individuals; and, in addition to the quarterly accounts already herein prescribed, he shall yearly, on the first Monday of April, render to the minister of the interior, an annual report in complete detail, to enable said minister to make his annual report to His Majesty, for the information of the legislature and people.

SECTION IV. The director of the government press shall receive a compensation, to be provided in the third part of this act.

CHAPTER II.

OF THE INTERNAL COMMERCE.

SECTION I. The bureau of internal commerce shall be presided over, superintended and managed by the minister of the interior, who may assign the immediate duties thereof to a clerk appointed by him.

SECTION II. The minister of the interior shall have supervisory control over all the matters in this chapter detailed, and direct his clerk in regard thereto. He shall have power to make contracts with, and employ operatives in carrying out its duties, controlling and removing the same at pleasure, being accountable to the king for the discretion so to be used by him, and for the most beneficial economy of the bureau hereby created, that is to say :

SECTION III. He shall have supervision over :

1. All venders of goods, wares and merchandise throughout the kingdom, whether at wholesale or retail, according to the provisions of the following article on that subject.

2. All venders of spirituous liquors throughout the kingdom, whether at wholesale or retail, according to the provisions of the following article relative to that subject.

3. All victualing house, inn and hotel keepers throughout the kingdom, according to the provisions of the following articles relative to that subject.

4. All auctioneers throughout the kingdom, according to the provisions of the following article relative to that subject.

5. All hawkers and peddlers throughout the kingdom, according to the provisions of the following article relative to that subject.

6. All publishers of newspapers and periodicals throughout the kingdom, other than the government organ, according to the provisions of the following article relative to that subject.

**ARTICLE I.—OF THE VENDERS OF GOODS, WARES AND
MERCHANDISE.**

SECTION I. It shall be the duty of the minister of the interior to grant a vending license to any person applying therefor in writing, and stating in his application the name of the vender—the character of the merchantable articles intended to be sold—where the applicant designs to establish his principal place of business, and whether said business is to be carried on with his own capital, or upon commission.

SECTION II. The vender at wholesale, whether on commission or otherwise, shall before receiving his license, pay for the use of the royal exchequer, twenty-five dollars, and the said license shall be renewable from year to year, upon the like terms of payment.

SECTION III. The vender at retail, whether on commission or otherwise, shall before receiving his license, pay for the use of the royal exchequer, twenty-five dollars, and the said license shall be renewable from year to year, upon the like terms of payment.

SECTION IV. Vending shall be denominated wholesale when articles are sold by the entire box, bale, case, basket, barrel, cask or pipe, or if dry goods, by the piece, or if sold in none of the ways above enumerated, then by the hundred pounds. And all weights and quantities less than above specified, shall be denominated for the purposes of this law, retail weights and measures.

SECTION V. Venders both at wholesale and retail shall be entitled to receive both licenses separately, upon complying with the terms of both the preceding sections: Provided that in all licenses to be issued pursuant to this act, it shall form a positive condition, that neither the wholesale vender nor the retail vender of goods, wares and merchandise, shall at any time vend upon the premises appropriated to his business, or elsewhere within this kingdom, any spirituous

liquors of any kind whatever, without express license obtained for that purpose according to law. And that in case it shall at any time appear to the satisfaction of a local magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, that the said licensed vender has sold spirituous liquors of any kind during the term of his license, he shall forfeit his license to vend, and be subject for each offence to the penalties prescribed in the second article of this chapter.

SECTION VI. The licenses herein above directed to be given, shall be signed by the minister of the interior, and impressed with the seal of his department.

SECTION VII. The minister of the interior shall cause to be kept in a book, the names of all licensed venders of goods, wares and merchandise, throughout the kingdom—their respective places of abode—the capacity in which they vend—the character of the licenses given them, and the amount of license money paid by each, together with the date of each license. And it shall also be his special duty, from time to time to pay over to the minister of finance, all license money by him received, under the provisions of this article.

SECTION VIII. Any person violating the provisions of this article by the vending of goods, wares and merchandise, without having previously obtained a license as herein provided, shall on conviction, forfeit and pay to the government, five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned not exceeding six months, in the discretion of the court.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE VENDERS OF SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior shall have power to grant a wholesale vending license for spirituous liquors to any wholesale merchant applying therefor in writing, under oath, and stating in his application the name of the vender—where the applicant intends

to establish his place of business, and whether such wholesale vending is intended to be conducted with the applicant's own capital, or upon commission.

SECTION II. The wholesale vending of spirituous liquors shall consist of selling the same in quantities not less than five gallons, and in the packages as originally imported. Wines, ale and other liquors containing alcohol, are comprehended in this article.

SECTION III. Before granting such wholesale license to vend spirituous liquors, the applicant shall pay for the use of the royal exchequer, twenty-five dollars, and give a bond to the minister of the interior, in the penalty of five hundred dollars, with at least one sufficient surety, to be approved by said minister; which bond shall always be upon the following condition, and in the following form, viz :

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we — principal and — surety residing at — in the island of —, Hawaiian Islands, are held and firmly bound unto His Highness —, minister of the interior, for the use of the Hawaiian government, in the penal sum of five hundred dollars, lawful money, to be levied of our respective joint and several property, in case the condition herein set forth shall be violated. For the just and full payment of which we hereby jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this — day of —, 18—.

The condition of the above obligation is, that whereas the above bounden —, principal, wholesale merchant, has this day made application as required by law, for a license to sell spirituous liquors by wholesale, for the term of one year from the date hereof. Now if he shall not, during the continuance of his license, sell or dispose of the same to any person or persons at retail, but shall in disposing thereof confine himself and all those acting in his behalf to the minimum quantity of five gallons, or the package as originally imported, and if he shall not, during the continuance of his license, keep or suffer to be kept at his place of business, a noisy or disorderly house, or promote by such wholesale dealing, any disturbance of the public peace and tranquility, then this obligation to be void; otherwise, upon proof being made to the satisfaction of a common magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, the penalty mentioned in the above bond shall be forfeited, and the license upon which it is predicated shall be revoked.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

— —, (L. S.)

— —, (L. S.)

SECTION IV. Upon a violation of any of the above conditions of his bond, by any wholesale vender of spirituous liquors, it shall be the duty of the minister of the interior to pass said bond over to His Majesty's attorney general, for enforcement against the delinquent parties, both principal and surety, with such information as has come to his knowledge in regard to any such violation.

SECTION V. The minister of the interior shall have power in like manner to grant licenses to retail spirituous liquors by the bottle or glass, but at no place not previously approved by the privy council, and at no place at which the entry of merchant vessels is forbidden by law; which licenses shall not be granted until after the right thereto has been offered at public vendue to the highest bidder, in the following manner :

The minister of the interior shall, before the expiration of the respective retail licenses of the preceding period, cause a public notice to be inserted in the Polynesian newspaper, that on a day to be decided upon by him, not less than one week after the date of said notice, the retail licenses will be exposed to sale, naming the time and place, and that the highest bidders will be entitled to receive licenses according to law, upon their complying with the requisitions of the succeeding section.

SECTION VI. The highest bidders at such sales, unless deemed unworthy by the privy council, upon suggestion of the minister of the interior, shall be entitled to licenses upon presenting to said minister certificates from the auctioneer by whom they were sold, stating the amount bid, and that the holder has paid the purchase money to such auctioneer. Before issuing any such license, the approved highest bidder shall enter into bond, with sufficient surety, to be approved by said minister, in the like form and penalty as prescribed in the third section of this article, but the condition of which bond shall be in the following words, viz :

The condition of this obligation is, That whereas the above bounden ——— principal has this day become entitled to a license for retailing spirituous liquors at ———, in the island of ———, for the term of ——— from the date hereof; now if he shall not, during the continuance of his license, sell or furnish the same

to any native subjects of these islands, nor keep nor suffer to be kept at his place of retailing, a noisy or disorderly house, nor promote by such retailing any disturbance or breach of the public peace and tranquility; and if he shall not contribute by such retailing, to any violation of the laws of this kingdom, nor violate any of the conditions of the license, copy of which is annexed, then this obligation to be void; otherwise, upon proof being made to the satisfaction of a common magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, the penalty mentioned in the above bond shall be forfeited, and the license upon which it is founded shall be revoked.

SECTION VII. The licenses above directed to be given, as well for the wholesaling as for the retailing of spirituous liquors, shall be signed by the minister of the interior, and impressed with the seal of his department.

SECTION VIII. Retailing of spirituous liquors shall be regulated more definitely by the terms of the licenses, and shall never exceed in quantity five gallons. The minister of the interior may prescribe in the licenses definite rules and regulations to be observed by the venders.

SECTION IX. The minister of the interior shall keep in a book of licenses, the names of all licensed venders of spirituous liquors throughout the kingdom—their respective places of abode—the character of the licenses given them, and the amount of license money paid by each, together with the date of each license. It shall be his special duty from time to time to pay over to the minister of finance all license money by him received, under the provisions of this article.

SECTION X. Any person violating the provisions of this article by vending spirituous liquors, either at wholesale or at retail, without having previously obtained a license as herein provided, shall on conviction, forfeit and pay to the government for each offence, five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned, not exceeding six months in the discretion of the court.

SECTION XI. The minister of the interior shall have power in case of the modification or annullment of any subsisting treaty stipulation entered into by this government with any other nation, requiring

the sale of spirituous liquors in this kingdom, (*which may God grant,*) to issue his proclamation, discontinuing prospectively the vending thereof at retail, and the further issuing of licenses for that purpose; the prohibition upon alcoholic drinks having been previously declared by the minister of finance, as prescribed in the third part of this act.

SECTION XII. The prefect of police shall in person or by proxy inspect all places licensed to vend spirituous liquors under this law.

ARTICLE III.—OF HOTELS, INNS AND VICTUALLING HOUSES.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior may grant a license to keep a hotel, inn or victualling house, bowling alley or billiard table connected therewith or disconnected therefrom, to any person applying therefor in writing, and stating in his application the name of the publican—where he intends to establish his place of business, and whether the same is intended for the ordinary accommodation of sailors, or for the accommodation of other classes.

SECTION II. Before licensing a house for the ordinary entertainment of sailors, to be called an inn or victualling house, the minister of the interior shall receive at the hands of the applicant the sum of twenty-five dollars, and shall exact of him a bond, with at least one sufficient surety to be approved by the minister of the interior, in the following penalty, upon the following condition, and in the following words, to wit :

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we — principal and — surety residing at — in the Island of —, Hawaiian Islands, are held and firmly bound unto His Highness — minister of the interior, for the use of the Hawaiian government, in the penal sum of five hundred dollars, lawful money, to be levied of our respective joint and several property, in case the condition herein set

forth shall be violated. For the just and full payment of which we hereby jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this — day of — 18—.

The condition of the above obligation is, that whereas the above bounden — principal, has this day made application as required by law, for a license to keep an inn or victualling house for the term of one year from the date hereof. Now if he shall not, during the continuance of his said license, sell or furnish any spirituous liquors of any kind whatsoever, without having first obtained a license for so doing, according to law; and if he shall not, during the continuance of said term, keep or suffer to be kept at his place of business, a noisy or disorderly house, or promote thereby any disturbance of the public peace and tranquility; nor harbor nor conceal deserting sailors; but shall provide the customers for whose benefit his license is granted, with wholesome food whenever required, and shall at no time keep open his said inn after — o'clock at night, and shall at all times give free access thereto for examination by any officer of the police, and observe all other regulations sanctioned by the privy council and embodied in his license, among which may be included or prohibited permission to keep bowling alleys and billiard tables at rates of license to be prescribed in privy council, then this obligation to be void; otherwise, upon proof being made to the satisfaction of a common magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, the penalty mentioned in the above bond shall be forfeited, and the license upon which it is predicated shall be revoked.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

— — — — — (L. S.)

— — — — — (L. S.)

SECTION III. Before granting a license to keep a house of public entertainment for the higher classes of society, to be called a hotel, the minister of the interior shall receive at the hands of the applicant, the sum of forty dollars, and shall exact of him a bond in the like form and penalty as is required in the preceding section of this article.

SECTION IV. It shall be the duty of the minister of the interior to cause each of the said houses of public entertainment, as well for the accommodation of sailors as for the resort of the higher classes, to be from time to time inspected by some civil officer of the local police, at the place where the same is situated, who shall make report to him of its condition and character.

SECTION V. It shall be the duty of every keeper of a public hotel, licensed under the provisions of this article, to keep open for general inspection, a register of the names of all persons who become

guests or inmates thereof; and it shall be their duty respectively to cause such list to be published monthly in the government newspaper, for which they shall pay the usual publication fees.

SECTION VI. The licenses directed to be given by this article, shall be signed by the minister of the interior, and impressed with the seal of this department. He shall keep in a book of licences, the names of all licensed tavern, inn and hotel keepers throughout the kingdom—their respective places of abode—the character of the licenses given to each—the amount of license money paid by each, and the names of the sureties in their respective bonds; and it shall be his duty to pay over to the minister of finance all license money by him received, under the provisions of this article.

SECTION VII. Any person violating the provisions of this article, by opening or keeping an inn, or a hotel, or by opening or keeping a bowling alley or billiard table connected therewith or disconnected therefrom, without license first obtained pursuant to the provisions of this article, shall on conviction, forfeit and pay to the government for each offence, one hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned, not exceeding six months, in the discretion of the court: Provided, that the minister of the interior may grant licenses to keep bowling alleys or billiard tables upon bond, conditioned as may be determined in privy council.

ARTICLE IV.—OF PUBLIC AUCTIONEERS.

SECTION I. It shall be the duty of the minister of the interior, from year to year, commencing on the first day of January in each year, to grant the following number of auction licenses, at the following places in this kingdom, to wit:

At Honolulu, in the island of Oahu, at least two auction licenses; and at Lahaina, in the island of Maui, at least one auction license.

But it shall nevertheless be discretionary with the said minister, whenever in his opinion the wants of the public require it, to grant any additional number of such licenses at Honolulu, not exceeding four, and at Lahaina, not exceeding two; and the said minister may in his discretion, should he deem the public good to require it, cause an auction license to be granted at any of the ports of entry and departure, established by the third part of this act, upon the like conditions as herein provided.

SECTION II. In order to obtain any such auction license, the applicant shall at least ten days before the expiration of the preceding auction year, file a petition with the minister of the interior, setting forth the name and nation of the applicant—whether he is a native or naturalized subject of His Majesty, or an unnaturalized foreigner, domiciliated in the kingdom; and also where he intends to establish his place of business.

SECTION III. In granting auction licenses, the minister of the interior shall give preference to applicants in the following order:

1. To native or naturalized subjects of His Majesty.
2. To domiciliated aliens.
3. When the applicants are all native or naturalized, or when they are all domiciliated aliens, to the several applicants, according to the priority of filing their petitions in his bureau: Provided always that the respective applicants shall be able and ready to comply with the succeeding provisions of this article.

SECTION IV. It shall not be necessary to expose at public vendue through the intervention of a licensed auctioneer, any real property or goods or chattels levied upon and exposed to public sale by any sheriff or other executive officer of a court of justice, pursuant to the decree or mandate of any such court; but the property of a deceased testator or intestate, when offered for sale by any executor or administrator, under the authority of a judge of probate, shall be sold at auction by a licensed auctioneer, after the notice required by law: Provided always such property is not ordered to be sold pursuant to a levy or the judicial decree of a court, other than a court of probate.

SECTION V. Before granting any auction license at Honolulu, on the island of Oahu, as hereinbefore provided, the minister of the interior shall receive at the hands of the applicant, the sum of five hundred dollars; and before granting an auction license at Lahaina, on the island of Maui, he shall receive at the hands of the applicant therefor, the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars, and shall in both cases, exact of the applicant a bond in the penalty of five hundred dollars, with at least one sufficient surety, to be approved by said minister, in the following form, and upon the following condition, viz :

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we — principal and — sureties residing at — in the Island of —, Hawaiian Islands, are held and firmly bound unto His Highness — minister of the interior, for the use of the Hawaiian government, in the penal sum of five hundred dollars, lawful money, to be levied of our respective joint and several property, in case the condition herein set forth shall be violated. For the just and full payment of which we hereby jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this — day of — 18—.

The condition of this obligation is, that whereas the said — principal, has this day made application as required by law, for a license to sell at auction, at —, in the island of — for one year from this date. Now if he shall not, during the continuance of his said license, knowingly expose to such sale dutiable articles, imported into the Hawaiian Islands in contravention of the foreign imposts prescribed in and by the laws of this kingdom; and if he shall at no time make default in paying over to parties for whose benefit he has exposed property to public sale at auction, the amounts therefrom arising; and if he shall at no time during the continuance of his said license, demand or receive for selling at auction the property of others, a greater commission than is for the time being allowed him by law; then this obligation to be void: otherwise, upon proof being made to the satisfaction of a common magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, as provided in the act to organize the judiciary, the penalty mentioned in the above bond shall be forfeited, and the license upon which it is predicated shall be revoked.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

_____. (L. S.)
 _____ (L. S.)

SECTION VI. The minister of the interior may, in his discretion, stipulate in writing, with the auctioneers appointed by him at any of the ports of entry and departure, created by the third part of this act, other than Honolulu and Lahaina, for the payment by them respect-

ively, of a per centage not exceeding two per cent., upon the sale price of all property sold by them at auction, at their respective places; which per centage shall be for the use of the royal exchequer in lieu of the license money required to be paid at Honolulu and Lahaina.

SECTION VII. In case the minister of the interior shall, at any time, in his discretion, as contemplated in the first and sixth sections of this article, license auctioneers at any of the ports of entry and departure, other than Honolulu and Lahaina, upon per centages of sale, it shall be the duty of such auctioneers to give the same bond, in the like penalty, and upon the same condition as prescribed in the fifth section of this article; and it shall be their duty respectively, to comply with the general regulations in this article prescribed, for the auctioneers licensed at Honolulu and Lahaina.

SECTION VIII. The auctioneers in this article, both required and discretionally allowed to be licensed, shall each be at liberty to charge upon all property by them respectively sold at public vendue, a commission of not more than five per cent. upon the gross sales thereof, and to retain said per centage in their hands out of the purchase money paid to them by the bidders; and they shall have power to sue for and recover to the use of the person or persons for whom any such property was offered for sale, the amounts at which the said property was by them struck off; to prove which, the oath of the clerk officiating at such sale, shall be valid evidence in any court of this kingdom.

SECTION IX. The sheriffs of the respective islands of this kingdom, and the elisors appointed in their stead, shall be ex-officio auctioneers, for the purposes of the courts thereof; and shall have power to make valid sales under execution upon their own responsibility as to the title to the property by them sold: Provided always that they shall in no case be entitled to charge an auction commission upon any such sale.

SECTION X. All the auctioneers licensed under the provisions of this article, shall quarterly, from the date of their respective

licences, render a written account to the minister of the interior, of the gross amount of property struck off by them upon the estimate of the highest bids offered; with an epitomy of the commissions by them received. And the auctioneers licensed upon per centage, shall quarterly pay over to the minister of finance, the per centage received by agreement; in default of which, the minister of the interior shall have power, upon complaint of the minister of finance, to revoke or suspend their licenses.

SECTION XI. The licenses given under the provisions of this article, shall be signed by the minister of the interior, and impressed with the seal of his department.

SECTION XII. The minister of the interior shall keep in a book of licenses, the names of all licensed auctioneers throughout the kingdom—their respective places of abode—the terms under which each was licensed, and the amount of license money received at the hands of each at the royal exchequer. It shall be his special duty from time to time to pay over to the minister of finance all license money by him received, under the provisions of this article.

SECTION XIII. Any person violating the provisions of this article, by exposing to sale at public vendue, without license first had and obtained, any property to be vended at auction, other than the official sales of executive judicial officers, as in this article provided; shall on conviction, forfeit and pay to the government for each offence, five hundred dollars, and the property so exposed shall not be considered as lawfully sold to the person acquiring the same: Provided that nothing in this section contained shall be construed to extend to persons acting on account of, under responsibility to, or instead of the licensed auctioneer, being appointed by him for the time being, in case of sickness or pressure of business.

ARTICLE V.—OF HAWKERS AND PEDDLERS.

SECTION I. It shall be the duty of the minister of the interior to grant a hawking and peddling license to any person, native or foreign, in the kingdom, upon application being made to him for that purpose in writing, setting forth the name of the applicant—the island in which he designs to peddle, and whether such hawker intends to peddle on his own account or on commission.

SECTION II. Each hawker and peddler shall be confined in the exercise of his license, to the particular island for which he shall make application, and shall not be allowed to peddle in any other island than that for which his license is given: provided that a license may be granted to peddle in all or any number of the islands, upon compliance with the provisions of the succeeding section.

SECTION III. Before granting a license to peddle, the minister of the interior shall receive at the hands of the applicant twelve dollars and a half, for the use of the royal exchequer, as license money to peddle in any one designated island of this kingdom, and at the same rate for any other of the said islands; and he shall receive at the hands of the said applicant a bond, with at least one sufficient surety, to be approved by the minister of the interior, in the penal sum of five hundred dollars, which bond shall be in the following words, and upon the following condition, viz:

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we —— principal, and —— sureties, residing at ——, in the Island of ——, Hawaiian Islands, are held and firmly bound unto His Highness ——, minister of the interior, for the use of the Hawaiian government, in the penal sum of five hundred dollars lawful money, to be levied of our respective joint and several property, in case the condition herein set forth shall be violated. For the just and full payment of which we

hereby jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators.

Scaled with our seals, and dated this — day of — 18—.

The condition of the above obligation is, that whereas the above bounden — principal, has this day made application for a license to peddle at the Island of —, for the term of one year from the date hereof: Now if he shall not, during the continuance of his license, peddle goods of any kind in any other Island, than that for which his license is given, and if he shall not within that time, peddle and offer for sale any property of any kind, the product or manufacture of any foreign country which has been imported into this, in contravention of the law regulating the duties upon imposts—and if he shall at no time peddle or offer for sale any spirituous liquors, then this obligation to be void: otherwise, upon proof being made to the satisfaction of a common magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, the penalty mentioned in the above bond shall be forfeited, and the license upon which it is predicated shall be revoked.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

— — — (L. S.)

— — — (L. S.)

SECTION IV. Upon a violation of any of the above conditions of his bond, by any hawker and peddler, it shall be the duty of the minister of the interior to pass the said bond over to His Majesty's attorney general for enforcement against the delinquent parties, both principal and sureties, with such information as has come to his knowledge, in regard to any such violation.

SECTION V. The licenses directed to be given by this article, shall be signed by the minister of the interior, and impressed with the seal of his department.

SECTION VI. The minister of the interior shall keep alphabetically in a book of licenses, the names of all licensed hawkers and peddlers throughout the kingdom—the island divisions of the kingdom in which they are respectively licensed to peddle—the amount of license money paid by each, and the names of the sureties, in their respective bonds. It shall also be his special duty from time to time to pay over to the minister of finance, all license money by him received, under the provisions of this article.

SECTION VII. Any person violating the provisions of this article, by hawking or peddling any articles of foreign product or fabric, without a license first obtained, pursuant to the provisions of this article, shall on conviction, forfeit and pay to the government, one hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned not exceeding six months, in the discretion of the court.

ARTICLE VI.—OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior shall grant a license to publish a periodical, journal or newspaper, to any person applying therefor in writing, and stating in his application the name of the publisher—where he intends to establish his periodical, journal or newspaper—whether the same is to be devoted to religious or literary objects solely, or whether commercial notices and advertisements are to be equally admitted into its columns, upon terms of charge.

SECTION II. The publishers of all periodicals, journals and newspapers printed in any part of the kingdom, devoted exclusively to objects of literature, science, the arts, or to education or religion, shall be entitled to receive at the hands of the minister of the interior, a license therefor without charge, other than the regulated price of such license, and the regulated fees of his bureau, as defined in the third part of this act.

SECTION III. Before granting a license to publish any periodical, journal or newspaper, having in view the insertion in its columns of commercial notices and advertisements, the minister of the interior shall receive at the hands of the applicant, the sum of one hundred dollars, as license money.

SECTION IV. All political measures, all laws of this govern-

ment, and the acts of all the officers thereof shall be open to unconstrained and free discussion in any licensed periodical, journal or newspaper, published therein; the publishers being responsible in personal damages to any private party agrieved, for libellous matter, or false and injurious charges. Excepting always that disrespectful assertions or allusions employed towards His Majesty the king, or towards His Highness the premier, in any public periodical, journal or newspaper printed in this kingdom, whether licensed or not, shall be considered high scandal, and shall subject the publisher of such periodical, journal or newspaper, for each offence, to a fine not less than one thousand dollars, and upon repetition, to imprisonment, not exceeding one year, in the discretion of the court.

SECTION V. The licenses directed to be given by this article, shall be signed by the minister of the interior, and impressed with the seal of his department, after which they shall be good for one year from the date thereof.

SECTION VI. The minister of the interior shall keep alphabetically in a book of licenses, the names of all licensed publishers of periodicals, journals and newspapers throughout the kingdom, whether devoted exclusively to literature, science, the arts, education or religion, or intended for the publication of commercial notices and advertisements—the name of such periodical, journal or newspaper—where established—the language in which printed, and the amount of license money received for each. And it shall be his special duty from time to time to pay over to the minister of finance, all license money by him received, under the provisions of this article.

SECTION VII. Nothing in this article contained, shall be held to extend to the Polynesian newspaper, or government organ, regulated in and by the first chapter of this part.

SECTION VIII. Any person violating the provisions of this article, by printing or publishing any periodical, journal or newspaper

in this kingdom, without first having obtained a license for so doing, pursuant to the provisions thereof, shall on conviction, forfeit and pay to the government for each offence, five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned, not exceeding six months, in the discretion of the court.

CHAPTER III.

OF INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

SECTION I. The bureau of internal improvements shall be presided over, superintended and managed by the minister of the interior, who may assign its immediate duties to a clerk appointed by him.

SECTION II. He shall open and keep a journal of public works and improvements for each of the islands of this kingdom, in which he shall insert all specific instructions given by the king to the respective governors, in regard to the following subjects, over which the said governors shall have supervision and control in their respective islands. He shall also insert in said journal all correspondence with them respectively, in relation to,

1. The construction and improvement of all public roads, highways and bridges throughout their respective islands.
2. The construction of all public marts and markets.
3. The erection of light houses and beacons, and demarking of channels.
4. The construction of prisons and places of public correction.
5. The restraining and impounding of estrays.

ARTICLE I.—OF PUBLIC ROADS, HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES.

SECTION I. The respective governors shall, on receiving the king's instructions from the minister of the interior, have power to

lay out and cause to be constructed, any designated road or highway, or any bridges, in their respective islands, and for that purpose they may in their discretion order out as operatives, any persons sentenced to hard labor, placing the same under the superintendance of an officer; or they may call out to said work, any number of persons not sentenced, but liable to do public work, and who shall not have commuted the labor tax provided in the third part of this act, as therein allowed, compelling such persons to work at such designated improvements, in accordance with the provisions of this article.

SECTION II. In laying out any road or highway, and in planing any bridges, the governors shall respect the private vested rights of property which any private individual may have in the land over which said roads or highways shall be intended to pass, and over which any such bridges shall be intended to extend; and in case in the laying out or planing of any road, highway or bridge, it shall appear that it is likely to take away for the public convenience the private property of any person, the governor shall, before laying out such road or highway, and before planing such bridge, cite the party to be affected thereby, to appear before him to show cause why the said road, highway or bridge, should not be constructed over his property.

SECTION III. It shall be lawful for said governor to impanel a jury to assess the value of the private property so to be appropriated to the public use, and also the damages likely to be sustained by the private owner, whose verdict shall determine the price to be given for such private property, a certified copy of which verdict shall be transmitted by the governor to the minister of the interior.

SECTION IV. The governor of the island in which the road, highway or bridge is to be constructed, shall give to the party in whose favor the verdict of the jury was rendered, a certificate in the following form:

This is to certify, that a jury duly impanelled according to law, have assessed

the damages of _____ for appropriating to the public use his (land or water course or whatever was so appropriated) at _____ dollars.

Government house at _____, Island of _____, this _____ day of _____ 18_____.

Governor.

SECTION V. Upon delivery of said certificate to the party in whose favor the verdict was rendered, the property assessed shall revert to the government for the public use intended, without further conveyance, and the holder of said certificate shall present the same to the minister of the interior for adjustment, pursuant to the provisions of the succeeding section.

SECTION VI. The minister of the interior shall have power to compound with the holder of any such certificate, in any way he may deem most advantageous to the interests of government, by the substitution of other land or other privileges, in lieu of that appropriated for the public good, or he shall have power to draw upon the minister of finance for the payment thereof in money.

SECTION VII. The governors shall appoint an overseer of any designated public road, highway or bridge, which in pursuance of this article, may be directed to be constructed, whose compensation shall be regulated by the minister of the interior. He shall confide to the management of said overseer the laborers employed thereon, and he shall hold the said overseer responsible for the execution of the public work so confided to his care, by withholding his compensation in case the same shall not have been faithfully or diligently performed.

SECTION VIII. In case there are no persons sentenced to hard labor in the island where such road, highway or bridge is ordered to be constructed, and in case there are no private persons in said island who have not paid the commutation labor tax, provided in the third part of this act, or not a sufficient number of such persons, then the governor shall make an estimate of the probable cost of constructing such public road, highway or bridge, and shall transmit such estimate to the minister of the interior, with a summary of the

difficulties to be foreseen in constructing the same, who may issue proposals for its construction, by public advertisement in a newspaper, to the lowest bidder. The contract with the lowest bidder founded upon such proposals, shall be entered into in writing, and shall be payable by the minister of finance, upon the order of the minister of the interior, out of the road taxes of the island in which such public road, highway or bridge shall be constructed.

ARTICLE II.—OF PUBLIC MARTS AND MARKETS.

SECTION I. There shall, from time to time, be established at such places in such of the islands as may be designated by the king, at the instance of the minister of the interior, public marts or markets, for the sale of the home products; to which, the Hawaiian vessels engaged in the carrying or coasting trade, resort for supplies of native produce, needed at the ports of more general entry and departure, created in the third part of this act.

SECTION II. The marts or markets for home produce, shall be held at such places as the minister of the interior may direct, and shall always be constructed in the mode deemed by the respective governors most suitable to the purposes for which they are intended. The governors shall, when requested so to do by the minister of the interior, furnish a plan and estimated cost of any such mart or market, the estimated income to be derived therefrom to the royal exchequer, and the probable convenience effected thereby, to the producers of the island.

SECTION III. Said marts or markets shall be conveniently placed, in the estimation of the governor, and if necessary, shall be covered, to protect the articles offered for sale, from rain. There may be, at the discretion of the governor, compartments or stalls provided therein, for the use of the sellers of produce, which com-

partments or stalls may be leased yearly, by order of the governor, to the retailers of island produce, the avails of which stalls shall be for the benefit of the royal exchequer.

SECTION IV. It shall be the duty of the respective governors to cause cleanliness to be preserved in and about said marts or markets, and to punish by fine those who suffer articles offered for sale in their stalls to become putrid, and who neglect the cleansing of the same.

SECTION V. The governors shall annually transmit to the minister of the interior, an account of the condition of said marts and markets, and shall annually account to the minister of finance for the rental of said compartments and stalls. But said governors may, under the instructions of the minister of the interior, receive the rental in produce for the use of the government, in lieu of cash.

ARTICLE III.—OF LIGHTHOUSES, BEACONS AND CHANNELS.

SECTION I. The respective governors shall, on receiving the king's instructions from the minister of the interior, have power to cause to be erected at any designated points upon the coasts of their respective islands, lighthouses or beacons, for the guidance of vessels at night; and for that purpose may be required to furnish estimates of the expenses likely to be incurred thereby, and of the probable income likely to accrue to the royal exchequer from such lighthouses and beacons, upon the port charges established by the third part of this act.

SECTION II. When any such lighthouses or beacons are found necessary to the commerce of these islands, and are reported upon favorably by the governor, they shall be erected by contract with the lowest bidder, after due advertisement of proposals, as directed in the eighth section of the first article of this chapter.

SECTION III. The governors shall in like manner, under the instruction of the minister of the interior, cause the channel of any designated harbor or inlet in their respective islands to be surveyed, pursuant to contract for that purpose entered into by said minister; and shall, on his requisition, furnish the contractor with all needed boats and laborers for that purpose, at the government expense, to be certified by said governor.

SECTION IV. The charts and maps of any such surveys shall be filed in the bureau of the public works, for the use of the interior department.

ARTICLE IV.—OF PRISONS AND HOUSES OF CORRECTION.

SECTION I. The governors shall, on receiving instructions from the minister of the interior, have power to lay out and cause to be constructed, any designated building in their respective islands, to be used as a prison or house of correction; which when so erected, shall become a declared prison or house of correction for the island, wherein may be confined all wrong-doers, and all persons under lawful arrest, awaiting their trials as wrong-doers.

SECTION II. For the purpose of erecting or of repairing any such prison or house of correction, the governors may, in their discretion, order out as operatives, any persons already sentenced to hard labor in their respective islands, placing such sentenced persons under the surveillance of an officer; or, they may call out to the said work, any number of persons not so sentenced, but liable to do public work, and who shall not have commuted the labor tax provided in the third part of this act. They may compel such persons to work at such designated building or repairs, in like manner as is prescribed for the opening of roads and the erection of bridges, in the first article of this chapter.

SECTION III. In case there are not a sufficient number of persons sentenced to hard labor in the island where such prison or house of correction is ordered to be erected or repaired; and in case there are not a sufficient number of persons in said island who have not paid the commutation labor tax as provided in part third of this act; then the governor shall make an estimate of the probable cost of such construction, completion or repair, in the mode prescribed for the construction of roads, highways and bridges, in the eighth section of the first article of this chapter; and the said prisons or houses of correction shall be constructed or repaired at the expense of the islands respectively, from the fines and penalties imposed therein.

SECTION IV. The prisons and houses of correction ordered by this article to be constructed, shall in addition to those already in existence, be the legalized prisons of the respective islands, and under the charge of the respective sheriffs, who shall be accountable in damages or in fine, upon their official bonds, or otherwise punished, for all escapes, and for all unnecessarily harsh usage of prisoners, as particularly defined in the fifth part of this act, in the act to organize the judiciary department, and in the criminal code of this kingdom.

SECTION V. The governors may cause suspected persons or others requiring confinement, to be temporarily lodged in said prisons when occasion shall at any time seem to them to justify or require personal restraint; and the sheriffs' shall respectively bring up such prisoners to enquire into the legality of their imprisonment whenever required by *habeas corpus*, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION VI. No person shall be held in duress in any such prison or house of correction, by the sheriff or his agents, for a longer term than forty-eight hours, without a mittimus duly signed by some judge, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

ARTICLE V.—OF THE RESTRAINING AND IMPOUNDING OF ESTRAYS.

SECTION I. Any horse, mare, mule, ass, kine, swine, goat, or sheep, found at large in any of the islands of this kingdom, or doing damage therein to the property of private persons, or to the property of government, or unmarked as in this article prescribed, though not at the time doing damage, shall be denominated an estray, and may be taken up and lodged in the pounds to be established in virtue of this article.

SECTION II. It shall be the duty of the governors, under the direction of the minister of the interior, to set apart some proper enclosure or enclosures on their respective islands, for the impounding of estrays, of which and of their location and extent, due notice shall be given by said governors, in some public newspaper.

SECTION III. The respective governors shall appoint some suitable person to be pound master, to have charge of said pounds, and shall control his conduct in regard thereto.

SECTION IV. The governors shall cause weekly to be proclaimed *visa voce* in the streets of the capital of, and in the vicinity of all pounds in their respective islands, the number and kind of animals then impounded, and if ascertained, the names of the owners.

SECTION V. It shall be lawful for the owner of impounded cattle, at any time within two months from the day of first proclaiming the same, to demand, reclaim and take away his or her impounded estray, upon paying to the pound master half a dollar per diem, for the time such estray shall have remained impounded; which per diem shall be paid over to the governor, for the use of the royal exchequer. The owner shall at the same time pay to the pound master, for the

use of the party aggrieved, the damages which occasioned the impounding of said estray, and all the expenses incurred: Provided that the owner of any estray shall not be liable for the payment of any damages occasioned by such estray, nor any expense in impounding the same, unless due notice was given to said owner, if known, and damages demanded of him before impounding.

SECTION VI. The governor shall have power to impanel a jury in cases of dispute, to try the question of estray under the meaning of this article, and the question of damages sustained, upon application for that purpose, and deposit with him of twenty-five dollars, to be forfeited by the claimant or the party impounding, as the verdict of the jury shall determine.

SECTION VII. All animals remaining in the public pounds, unreclaimed for more than two months, shall be exposed to public sale by the pound master, by order of the governor, to the highest bidder, and out of the proceeds arising from such sales shall be deducted the damages to the party impounding, to be assessed by the governor for the use of said aggrieved party, without the intervention of a jury, and also all the costs and expenses incurred by impounding the estray and occasioned by the public sale thereof. The remainder shall be for the use of the royal exchequer.

SECTION VIII. The governors shall quarterly inform the minister of the interior, as well of the condition of said pounds, as of the revenue derived therefrom to the government, and shall quarterly pay over to the minister of finance all pound money received by their respective pound masters.

SECTION IX. Every owner of cattle, horses, mules, sheep, goats and swine throughout this kingdom, shall mark the same by branding or otherwise, on pain of forfeiting his animals found at large doing damage or trespassing, and unbranded or unmarked, according to this article. It shall be the duty of such owner to deposit with the governor of the island in which the said animals may be, an impression of his brand or description of his mark, and to receive from said governor a certificate of the fact: for all which the governor shall

demand and receive for the use of the royal exchequer, and pay over to the minister of finance, the fees of marking certificates, prescribed in the third part of this act, and shall furnish the minister of the interior with a list of the names of cattle, horse, mule, sheep, goat, ass and swine owners, in their respective islands, and a description of the marks employed by each. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to apply to the young of animals within the age of six months, going unmarked with a dam which is marked.

CHAPTER IV.

OF THE GUBERNATORIAL TRANSACTIONS.

SECTION I. The bureau of the gubernatorial transactions shall be presided over, superintended and managed by the minister of the interior, who may assign its immediate duties to a clerk appointed by him.

SECTION II. The minister of the interior shall, under the direction of the king, hold correspondence with, give the king's instructions to, and receive reports from the governors of the respective islands, upon all the gubernatorial duties prescribed in the several succeeding articles of this chapter; of all which he shall keep suitable and distinct records for the information of His Majesty.

SECTION III. The governors of the island divisions of this kingdom, shall make report quarterly to the king through the minister of the interior, of all acts performed by them under the several articles of this chapter; and when called upon for details of their transactions, shall at all times furnish the same for the use of His Majesty.

SECTION IV. The governors shall be accountable to the king, through said minister,

1. For granting licenses to marry.
2. For granting divorces and separations in all cases in which they shall be applied to.
3. For the enlistment of native sailors on board foreign vessels.
4. For the apprehension of fugitives from justice.
5. For the employment of the civil posse, and of the military power of their respective islands.

6. For the use of all government property confided to their care.
 7. For the execution of any discretionary duty required of them by the king, the performance of which is not by law specially imposed upon some other officer or department.
 8. For the prompt and faithful execution of all duties specially imposed upon them by law, for which they are not by law made specially accountable to the king, through some other department of this government.
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ARTICLE I.—OF THE MARRIAGE CONTRACT.

SECTION I. In order to validate the marriage contract, it shall be necessary that the respective parties be not to each other within the fourth degree of consanguinity. That the male shall, at the time of contracting marriage, be at least seventeen years of age, and the female at least fourteen years of age; that the man shall not have at the time an undivorced wife living; and that the woman shall not have at the time an undivorced husband living. It shall also be necessary to validate the marriage of native female subjects of these islands, with male foreigners coming here to reside, that the foreigners have become first duly naturalized, by taking the oath of allegiance, and it shall in no case be lawful to marry in this kingdom without license for that purpose first obtained from the governor of the island where the female party has her domicil, or from his acting substitute, who shall, before granting such license, satisfy himself that none of the provisions of this article will be violated thereby.

SECTION II. The marriage rite may be performed and solemnized by any minister of the christian religion, of any denomination upon presentation to him of the governor's license; who may be at liberty to receive the price to be stipulated by the parties, or the gratification tendered to him. It shall also be competent for the

minister of the interior, to appoint a civil officer on each of the islands, in like manner to solemnize marriages. It shall be incumbent on said ministers and upon said officer, to retain as a voucher, the governor's license.

SECTION III. The husband, whether married in pursuance of this article, or heretofore, or whether validly married in this kingdom or in some other country, and residing in this, shall be accountable in his own property, for all the debts contracted by his wife anterior to and during marriage; to any of which debts, he may set up the same defence she could have interposed had she remained sole. The husband shall be bound in law to maintain, provide for, and support his wife during marriage, in the same style and manner in which he supports and maintains himself. Should he neglect or refuse so to do, he shall be compellable upon complaint, as defined more particularly in the act to organize the judiciary. The husband shall, in virtue of his marriage, and in consideration of the responsibilities imposed on him by law, be the virtual owner, except otherwise stipulated by express marriage contract, of all moveable property belonging to his wife anterior to marriage, and of all moveable property accruing to her after marriage; over all which moveable property he shall, unless otherwise stipulated by contract, have absolute control for the purposes of sale or otherwise, and the same shall be equally liable with his own for his private debts. The husband shall in virtue of his marriage, unless otherwise stipulated by express contract, have the custody, use and usufruct, rents, issues and profits of all property of a fixed and immoveable nature, belonging to his wife before marriage, or accruing to her after marriage; and he may rent or otherwise dispose of the same for any term not exceeding the term of his natural life; provided, that in case his wife shall first die, the husband legally married as aforesaid, shall cease to have control over the immoveable and fixed property of his wife, and the same shall immediately descend to her heirs as if she had died sole, unless there happen to be legitimate issue of the marriage within the age of legal majority; in which case, the husband shall continue to enjoy a *curtesy* in said immoveable or fixed property, until such issue shall attain majority, when the same shall descend to the heir or heirs of the body of the wife. The immoveable and fixed property of the

wife shall not be liable to be sold for the payment of husband's debts, whether contracted in his own behalf solely, or in support of or for the use of his wife after marriage. But such immoveable and fixed property may be legally sold on execution, to satisfy the debts contracted by the wife before marriage, if no property of the husband be found to satisfy the same.

SECTION IV. The wife, whether married in pursuance of this article or heretofore, or whether validly married in this kingdom or in some other country, and residing in this, shall be deemed for all civil purposes, to be merged in her husband, and civilly dead. She shall not, without his consent, unless otherwise stipulated by anterior contract, have legal power to make contracts, or to alienate and dispose of property—she shall not be civilly responsible in any court of justice, without joining her husband in the suit, and she shall in no case be liable to imprisonment in a civil action. The husband shall be personally responsible in damages, for all the tortuous acts of his wife; for assaults, for slanders, for libels and for consequential injuries done by her to any person or persons in this kingdom. The wife shall in virtue of her marriage, be entitled in law to receive upon the death of her husband, by way of dower, a life estate in one third part of all immoveable and fixed property owned by him at the time of her intermarriage, or acquired by him during her marriage; and an absolute property in the one third part of all his moveable effects in possession or reduceable to possession at the time of his death, after the payment of all his just debts: Provided, that the wife may voluntarily as hereinafter specified, renounce in writing, her dower in any of the immoveable and fixed property of her husband, sold by him for a valuable and satisfactory consideration. Without which free and unconstrained renunciation in writing, she shall, notwithstanding such sale by her husband, be entitled to demand and receive her dower of the purchaser or holder, at the time of her widowhood.

SECTION V. In order to render a release of dower valid, as contemplated in the proviso to the foregoing section, the same shall be indorsed upon or appended to the deed of conveyance executed by the husband, and recorded with said deed, in the office of the register

of conveyances, hereinafter created. In order to authorize the register to record such release, he shall first have examined the wife who purports to have signed it, separately and apart from her husband, to know from her own lips, whether in very truth she has signed such release as her voluntary act, without fear or constraint from her husband. Should it prove to be voluntary and unconstrained, the same shall be valid, and recorded as such, but not otherwise.

SECTION VI. The widow of a deceased husband shall be entitled to apply to the judge of probate for admeasurement of her dower, as provided in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION VII. The children of a valid marriage shall be denominated legitimate; and the husband of said marriage shall be liable for their suitable and proper support in all respects, until they severally attain the age of twenty years, when his liability shall cease. Said husband shall also be liable to do all the parental duties provided in the third, fourth and fifth parts of this act. He shall also be entitled to control and manage his children in all respects during their minority, and require reasonable service at their hands. He shall be the natural guardian of their persons and of their property; he shall be liable to prosecution for totuous acts committed by them, and entitled to prosecute and defend all actions at law in which they or their individual property may be concerned: Provided that all minors, evincing, to the satisfaction of a court of justice, sufficient understanding to be conscious of right and wrong, shall be, in their own persons, liable for crimes committed by them, to the same extent and in the same manner, as persons in law.

SECTION VIII. Children whose parents shall not have legally married, in contemplation of this article, shall be denominated bastards, and shall not be entitled to inherit from their male parents, without express bequest: Provided nevertheless, that the female parent shall be compellable to maintain and support them during minority, and they shall be capable to take by inheritance from the mother, without will. They may be affiliated upon the male parent until the age of twelve years, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

ry, upon sworn information and complaint given, as in the said act provided.

SECTION IX. The governors of the respective islands shall cause to be kept a register of all licenses to marry by them respectively granted, in which shall be preserved a true duplicate of each license, in the following form, viz:

Liberty is granted to —— (an *Hawaiian subject, or a naturalized or unnaturalized Englishman, Frenchman, American, or other foreigner, as the case may be*) residing at —— in the Island of —— to marry —— (an *Hawaiian subject, or an English, French or American woman*) residing at —— in the Island of ——; there appearing no legal impediment to the said marriage.

Given under my hand, at ——, Island of ——, this —— day of —— 18——,

Governor.

SECTION X. The governors shall annually render to the minister of the interior, for the use and information of His Majesty, a true list of the number of licenses so granted, of the names of the parties receiving the same, of their respective places of residence, and of the dates of said licenses. And the clergymen or other officers solemnizing marriage, shall annually, on the first day of January, report to said minister the number solemnized by them in the respective islands.

SECTION XI. Marriages legal in the country where contracted, shall be held legal in the courts of this kingdom.

SECTION XII. It shall be incumbent upon the father, if living, of any child born in lawful wedlock in this kingdom, and if not living, upon the mother, within six months thereafter, to notify in writing the governor of the island within which said child was born, of its name and sex, and of the date of its birth. Any neglect to make such announcement shall subject the delinquent parent to a fine of ten dollars.

SECTION XIII. It shall be incumbent on the governors to keep a register of births, and to enter therein the names of all children born

within their respective islands, as of the date of the information, in the last preceding section required.

SECTION XIV. The governors shall annually furnish the minister of the interior, a full list of births registered by them, and when requested by private parties interested, shall certify the records of marriage licenses, and registrations of births, to be used in evidence in the courts of this kingdom, or elsewhere; upon being paid the fees of transcriptions prescribed in the third part of this act, for the use of the royal exchequer.

ARTICLE II.—OF DIVORCES AND SEPARATIONS.

SECTION I. The governors shall have power to decree annulments of the marriage contract between parties residing in their respective islands, upon application, for the cause only of adultery, as defined in the criminal code of this kingdom, upon satisfactory proof that the party accused, since the marriage was solemnized, had cohabited and had carnal connexion with some third party. The governors shall also have power to decree a separation from bed and board between natives legally married, and residing in their respective islands; upon application of either party, for any of the following causes appearing satisfactorily to require such separation, viz:

1. For excessive and habitual ill treatment of the one party by the other.
2. For habitual drunkenness.
3. For continued refusal of the husband to provide his wife with the necessaries of life.

SECTION II. In case divorce shall be decreed absolute for adultery, the adulterous party (if the female) shall not be entitled to receive any settlement by way of alimony from the property of her divorced husband; she shall not be entitled to receive again any moveable property which she may have brought him in marriage; nor to

enjoy, during his natural life, the immoveable property which may have belonged to her while unmarried, or which may have accrued to her during marriage. Said immoveables shall nevertheless descend, upon her death, to her next of kin, as if divorce had not taken place. Neither shall she be entitled to dower upon the death of her divorced husband.

SECTION III. In case divorce shall be decreed absolute for adultery, the adulterous party (if the male) shall not be entitled in law to retain the immoveable and fixed property of his divorced wife; but such divorce shall operate to fully instate her in its possession, with all the rights therein, of a single woman. She shall by virtue of such divorce acquire all the rights of legal identity of an unmarried woman—be again capable of suing and being sued in her own name, and of making contracts. She shall be entitled to receive an allowance by way of alimony adequate to her support during the lifetime of her divorced husband out of his property, which shall be ascertained and set apart by the governor, upon a scale commensurate with the style in which she was accustomed to live during marriage; and the husband's property may be sequestered in trust, for the payment thereof during his life. She shall, upon the death of her divorced husband, cease to be entitled to alimony, and shall instead, become entitled to the dower of a widow in his property, according to the provisions of the preceding article. The divorced wife of an adulterous husband shall, after decree passed, be fully authorized in law to marry again, and shall be solely entitled to the custody, care and control of the children of her previous marriage, for whose support, provision may be made by the governor, in settling her alimony. The adulterous party to a divorce, shall in no case be entitled to the custody, possession, use or usufruct of the property, moveable or immoveable, of any child of such marriage, but such custody, possession, use and usufruct shall belong to the innocent party.

SECTION IV. The divorce of the parents, shall in no case operate to bastardize the issue lawfully born of the marriage dissolved thereby.

SECTION V. In case of mere separation from bed and board for any of the causes in this article mentioned, the parties shall be still considered as married; they shall not, upon after reconciliation, be required to be re-married in order to cohabitation: Provided nevertheless that the separation shall have the effect, in law, to reinstate the wife, whether the wrong-doer or not, in the right to sue or be sued, to alienate and convey property, and to make contracts as if a single woman, during the continuance of such separation; the cessation of which, in order to reinstate her in the legal protection of a wife, shall be notified in writing to the governor who granted the separation.

SECTION VI. The governor shall have power, as in the third section of this article provided, to set apart an allowance of alimony for the use and support of the wife, (if the aggrieved and complaining party) and for the support of her children during their minority, or until the cessation of the separation, out of the property of the husband. The governor shall have power to sequester the offending husband's property for this purpose, and to enforce the payment of such alimony.

SECTION VII. The aggrieved and complaining husband of a wife separated from bed and board by the governor, shall not be compellable to provide alimony for his wrong-doing wife; shall not, on account of such separation loose any of the rights of property acquired by virtue of the marriage, nor be bound in law to surrender the property brought to him in marriage: Provided that he shall, notwithstanding such separation, be bound to support the legitimate children of the marriage; to do which, the governor granting the separation shall have power to compel him.

SECTION VIII. The divorces and separations granted in pursuance of this article, shall be notified to the public through the Polynesian newspaper, at the expense of the party obtaining the same; and the reconciliations and reunions herein also provided for, shall in like manner be notified to the public, through the Polynesian newspaper at the expense of the husband in all cases; until which respective

notices shall have been so made public, neither the divorces in this article contemplated, nor the reunions herein allowed, shall be of any valid force.

SECTION IX. In order to effect the notification required by the preceding section, it shall be incumbent on the respective governors, as soon as may be after granting any divorce or separation, and after notice to them of any reunion, to report the same to the minister of the interior for announcement, as already provided; who shall furnish the proper notice to the director of the government press. And it shall further be incumbent on the respective governors, quarterly to pay to the minister of finance, the fees for granting divorces and separations, for registering reunions, and for publishing the same, prescribed in the third part of this act.

SECTION X. Either party may, within fourteen days, take written exception to any decree of divorce or separation, made by any governor, as in this article prescribed; and may for cause of exception assigned, appeal from such executive decree to the judicial tribunals of the country for a rehearing, in the mode prescribed by the act to organize the judiciary; they shall, upon such rehearing, be entitled to all the advantages allowed by that act, and until the final decree of the court of appeal, such decree of the governor shall not be conclusive.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE ENLISTMENT OF NATIVE SAILORS ON BOARD FOREIGN VESSELS.

SECTION I. It shall not be lawful for the commander or other officer of any foreign vessel, to enlist or to take away on board his vessel, any native inhabitant of this kingdom as a sailor or otherwise, for his own or for the use of any other person, without first complying with the requisitions of this article.

SECTION II. Application for that purpose shall be made by the commanding officer to the governor of the island, where such native is desired, upon stamped paper, setting forth the name and nation of the vessel for whose use said native is desired—her place of destination—the avowed object of her voyage, and the period of time during which such native is required. Should any particular native or natives be specially desired, his or their name or names shall be inserted in the application, and should none in particular be indicated, the governor may cause the desired number to be obtained, pursuant to the applicant's request. The governor shall judge in all cases of the expediency of granting applications for enlistment of native sailors on board foreign vessels, and may grant or refuse the same, in his discretion.

SECTION III. No application for the enlistment of natives on board a foreign vessel shall be considered legally granted, until the commanding officer shall have deposited with the governor an executed duplicate copy of the shipping articles by which such native is enlisted, containing the terms and stipulations of his enlistment; and shall have made and executed a bond to the governor, in the penalty of one hundred dollars for each man, with at least one sufficient surety, to be approved by the governor, in the following form, viz:

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we ——— master of the ship ———, sailing from the port of ———, in ———, and now destined on a ——— voyage, principal, and ——— of ———, island of ———, Hawaiian Islands, surety, are held and firmly bound unto His Excellency, ———, governor of the said island of ———, and to his successors in office, and assigns in the penal sum of ——— dollars lawful money, to be levied of the said vessel, whereof the said ——— is master, wheresoever the same may be, or of our joint and several property, in case the condition herein named shall be violated.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this ——— day of ———, 18—.

The condition of this obligation is, that whereas the said ———, principal, having made application for the enlistment of ——— natives of the Hawaiian Islands, (as sailors or otherwise, as the case may be) for the term of ——— from this date, to serve on board his said vessel, has this day deposited, pursuant to law, a copy of his shipping agreement with ——— which copy is hereto annexed, to form part of the condition of this bond:

Now if the said ——— shall, within ——— from this date, return the said enlisted natives to the Hawaiian Islands, and shall pay to said governor out of the

wages of said seamen, the sum of fifty cents per month for the whole term of their service respectively, and shall in all respects comply with the terms of their enlistment hereunto annexed, then this obligation to be void: otherwise, to remain in full force and virtue.

Given under our hands and seals, at ———, in the Island of ———, the day and year first above written.

————— (L. S.)

————— (L. S.)

SECTION IV. The governor of the island to whom said bond shall have been given, shall have power to enforce the same at law in the courts of this kingdom, and elsewhere, against the obligors therein named, or against the vessel for whose use said sailors shall have been enlisted, according to the mode prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, and other laws incident to the *situs* of said vessel. He shall have power, in case of the death of such enlisted natives, or for other equitable considerations, to remit the penalty in the said bond mentioned, notwithstanding a violation thereof.

SECTION V. The governor may, upon full compliance with the provisions of the preceding sections, endorse his consent upon the shipping articles of said vessel; for which consent, as well as for the bond and stamps hereinbefore prescribed, he shall receive at the hands of the captain, the fees to be regulated in the third part of this act: whereupon the said enlisted natives shall be at liberty to depart the realm.

SECTION VI. The governors shall have power, after the provisions of the preceding sections are fully complied with, to compel the embarkation of any subjects of these islands so voluntarily enlisted by a foreign captain, and for that purpose in case of desertion, he may cause them to be arrested and conveyed on board.

SECTION VII. If any captain or other officer of a foreign vessel, shall, without complying with all the provisions of this article, take, or carry away out of the jurisdiction of this government, any native subject thereof, he shall, on conviction, forfeit and pay the

sum of five hundred dollars for each offence; to satisfy which, his vessel shall be liable to attachment, condemnation and sale, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

ARTICLE IV.—OF THE APPREHENSION OF FUGITIVES FROM JUSTICE.

SECTION I. The governors upon receiving information from the minister of the interior, that any person, an alien, fleeing from the justice of a foreign country on account of crime committed therein, is lurking in their respective islands, evading justice, and that formal demand has been made for his surrender by the representative of such foreign country, or in case no demand has been made, that a public proclamation has been issued abroad against such fugitive, and a reward offered for his apprehension and surrender, shall have power, and it shall be their duty to issue a warrant for his or her apprehension.

SECTION II. It shall be the duty of the sheriff to whom the said warrant is addressed, to make diligent search for such fugitive, and having arrested, to confine him or her in prison until the further order of the governor.

SECTION III. The respective governors shall, upon being instructed so to do by the minister of the interior, surrender such arrested fugitive to the marshal of the Hawaiian Islands, created by the fifth part of this act, to be by him held in custody, until the representative of the foreign nation whose subject or citizen he is, shall have accepted his surrender, and assumed the payment of the promised reward, as well as the charges and expenses of apprehension, commitment and surrender; which shall be considered an assumption of the foreign government towards the government of His Majesty the king, in favor of the royal exchequer.

ARTICLE V.—OF THE CIVIL POSSE AND OF THE MILITARY POWER.

SECTION I. The governors shall have power to appoint any number of constables for their respective islands, at such places as they may deem the public good most to require; and shall agree with said constables, upon the price to be paid them for their services, either by way of commission or otherwise; of which appointments, places and compensation, they shall give information to the minister of the interior.

SECTION II. Said constables shall constitute the civil posse of the respective islands, and be, primarily, under the command and control of their respective sheriffs, as more particularly set forth in the fifth part of this act, who shall have power, if need be, to marshal and command said civil posse, in aid of the duties required to be performed by him.

SECTION III. All male subjects of His Majesty, between the ages of eighteen and forty years, shall be liable to do military duty in the respective islands where they have their most usual domicil, whenever so required by proclamation from the governor thereof. They shall rendezvous at such place and at such time as said governor shall, in and by his proclamation direct, upon the pains and penalties to be prescribed in the criminal code of this kingdom.

SECTION IV. The governor shall have power to excuse any subject residing in his island, liable to do military duty, on account of sickness or any other bodily infirmity, and not otherwise, from the military service required by his proclamation. Every subject liable to do military duty as aforesaid, who shall neglect or refuse to report himself at rendezvous, pursuant to the governors proclamation, shall be punishable as in the criminal code prescribed for desertion: Provided that the following persons shall be exempt from military duty,

viz: All professed ministers of the christian religion, of every denomination. All teachers of youth, holding the certificates required by the fourth part of this act, and actually employed as such in some of the school districts thereby created. All members of the privy council of state, and all heads of bureaux in the respective executive departments. All members of the houses of nobles and representatives, when in actual session as a legislative body. All judges and justices of the respective courts of this kingdom. All sheriffs; all notaries public. All registers of wills and conveyances. All collectors of the customs. All poundmasters, and all civil constables in the respective islands.

SECTION V. The governors shall be commanders-in-chief of the military power in their respective islands, with the military title of general. They shall have power to nominate for appointment by the king, through the minister of the interior, their military staffs respectively, and all officers necessary to the operations in prospect. They shall have power to constitute courts martial for the trial of military offenders, and to confirm or reverse their sentences. They shall have power direct and control the movements and operations of the said military power, when embodied as aforesaid, or they may devolve such command upon an adjutant general. They shall have power, in aid of their military operations, to declare martial law in their respective islands, and to lay embargoes upon the several ports thereof, when directed by His Majesty the king, through the minister of the interior.

SECTION VI. The governors, as generals, shall be under military subordination to His Majesty the king, whose rank is generalissimo of the naval and military forces of the Hawaiian Islands. They shall receive the military orders of the king from the minister of the interior, and shall report in like manner to His Majesty. Said governors shall be punishable for disobedience of military orders, as regulated in the criminal code, and shall be triable therefor, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION VII. His Majesty may rendezvous the respective

island forces at any designated point within the kingdom—may assign military duty to be specially performed by them, when in his estimation required; and may, by proclamation, prescribe rules and regulations for the government of the military power of the kingdom.

ARTICLE VI.—OF THE GOVERNMENT PROPERTY.

SECTION I. The property of this government, as contradistinguished from the property of individuals, whether aliens or subjects, and whether the said property be moveable or fixed and immoveable, shall be deemed to be held and controllable only by the minister of the interior, by order of His Majesty. The said minister shall be accountable to His Majesty for the safe keeping thereof. He shall see that said property does not needlessly decay or deteriorate in value. He shall provide for the renting of government immoveables, and for the sale and disposition of government moveables. He shall direct the realization in money, of all articles of produce or manufacture which may have been received in payment of taxes, and may for that purpose transport and export the same at pleasure. The vessels appertaining to the government, shall always be owned in his name, and registered in his name, as hereinafter provided. He shall control the movements of said vessels, and place them under the command of suitable officers, removeable at his pleasure. He may at all times direct the destination of said vessels, and detach them upon special duties and commissions. He shall countersign all patents and leases, as hereinafter provided. He shall also be accountable to His Majesty, through the minister of finance, for the usufruct, rents, issues and profits of such immoveable and fixed property, which he shall have power to rent and keep employed for that purpose, as provided in the seventh chapter of this part.

SECTION II. The governors shall be accountable to the king, through the minister of the interior, for so much of the government property as shall at any time happen to be within their respective

islands. It shall be their duty, when required, to furnish said minister with an inventory thereof, and with a statement of its condition and value; and the said minister may appoint suitable persons in the respective islands, to take charge of and manage the same; who shall, when so appointed, be compellable by the respective governors to discharge faithfully the orders of said minister.

SECTION III. The governors shall keep, in suitable and safe deposits the munitions of war in their respective islands, subject to orders from the minister of the interior; to whom they shall, when required, furnish a faithful account of the stores of powder, ball and arms so in deposit—the quantity and number of each—the condition thereof, and the places at which the same are kept. It shall not be lawful for said governors to use the munitions of war without appropriation expressly made by the minister of the interior, except in case of invasion, or in case of riot and insurrection, calling for prompt and energetic measures before communication could be made to the minister of the interior.

SECTION IV. The minister of the interior shall set apart annually, or oftener if occasion shall render it necessary, an adequate amount of powder, to be available to the governors for salutes, at the respective batteries where salutes are necessary; and shall place the same at the disposal of the governors of the islands where said batteries are situated; the expenditure of which powder they shall circumstantially account for annually to the minister of the interior.

SECTION V. The forts at the respective islands shall be deemed government property within the meaning of this article, and the respective governors shall have command over them for all purposes of defence, and for the security of prisoners. They may, however, delegate such command to a captain of the fort, holding him accountable for the proper use thereof. Said forts shall be armed by order of the minister of the interior, at the government expense, to be paid by the minister of finance, after audit.

ARTICLE VII.—OF THE DISCRETIONARY DUTIES.

SECTION I. His Majesty may at any time, through the minister of the interior, require either of the governors to do or cause to be done within his island, any duty in regard to its internal affairs, not specially defined by law, nor expressly devolved by law upon some other officer or department of his government.

SECTION II. It shall be incumbent on the minister of the interior, in making such requirement, to give special written directions in relation thereto, and in what way to execute the same. But nothing in this article contained, shall be construed to devolve the duties of one officer upon another, or to validate the exercise of functions by one officer, which are by law expressly assigned to another.

SECTION III. Upon receiving such instructions, the governor to whom they are addressed, shall forthwith execute the same, and with all required or convenient speed, report his action thereon to the king, through the minister of the interior, upon pain of the punishment prescribed in the act to organize the executive ministry.

ARTICLE VIII.—OF THE PRESCRIBED DUTIES.

SECTION I. The respective governors shall report faithfully all the acts and transactions particularly required of them by the statute laws of this government, to the proper minister created by the act to organize the executive ministry; and, in case any transaction, the performance of which is required of them by law, shall not be made reportable to any specified minister, said governors shall, upon being

required by the king to perform the same, report to the minister of the interior, as if such transaction was specifically made to depend upon the fourth chapter of this part; and in case of refusal or neglect to cause such duties performed as required, or in case they shall perform them carelessly, the governor so offending against the king's orders, shall be liable to impeachment, condemnation and punishment, as prescribed in the act to organize the executive ministry.

CHAPTER V.

OF SUBJECTS AND FOREIGNERS.

SECTION I. The bureau of naturalization shall be presided over, superintended and managed by the minister of the interior, who may assign its immediate duties to a clerk, who shall open and keep a journal of all the matters detailed in the following articles of this chapter, and preserve for said minister all correspondence with the respective governors in relation thereto.

ARTICLE I.—ALIENS, DENIZENS AND NATIVES.

SECTION I. It shall be incumbent upon all foreigners coming from foreign countries into this kingdom, whether for transient purposes or with intent to remain permanently, and being at the time aliens to this, to bring and here exhibit before landing, a passport from some competent officer in the country whence such foreigner shall have come, descriptive of the person, age, sex and vocation of such foreigner, and properly authenticated, so as to be attested by the diplomatic agent, consul or commercial agent here resident, of the country whence such foreigner shall have come.

SECTION II. It shall be incumbent on every such foreigner, before landing, and before removing from a vessel any articles of baggage, to cause his passport to be seen, and its genuineness attested by

the endorsement of some diplomatic agent, consul or commercial agent in this kingdom. It shall be his duty to exhibit said passport to the governor of the island, or if he be absent, to the collector of the customs at the port where such foreigner shall have arrived. Before landing personal baggage from on board a foreign vessel, it shall be further incumbent on every foreigner coming into the kingdom, to obtain a permit from the collector of the customs, as prescribed in the third part of this act. For certifying the authenticity of every passport, the diplomatic agent, consul or commercial agent shall be entitled to collect at law, for his own use, from the bearer; and for examining the same when so certified, the governor, and for every permit to land baggage the said collector of customs shall severally be entitled to collect, for the use of the royal exchequer, the fees prescribed in the third part of this act.

SECTION III. All persons born within the jurisdiction of this kingdom, whether of alien foreigners, of naturalized or of native parents, and all persons born abroad of a parent native of this kingdom, and afterwards coming to reside in this, shall be deemed to owe native allegiance to His Majesty. All such persons shall be amenable to the laws of this kingdom as native subjects. All persons born abroad of foreign parents, shall, unless duly naturalized, as in this article prescribed, be deemed aliens, and treated as such, pursuant to the laws.

SECTION IV. All aliens shall, as in Great Britain and the United States of America, continue to be under the following disabilities:

1. They are not eligible to any civil or military office in this kingdom, created by the laws.
2. They are not entitled to vote at any election for elective officers of this kingdom, nor to take any official share in the administration of the government.
3. They are not able to acquire any allodial or fee simple estate in lands.
4. They are not entitled to the registration of their vessels in this kingdom, nor to hoist thereon the Hawaiian flag.

SECTION V. Aliens are not, however, exempted from the taxes imposed by law, nor are they less than subjects, amenable to the punishments, fines, penalties and forfeitures prescribed by the several acts of this kingdom.

SECTION VI. Aliens coming to reside and do business, or acquire advantages in this kingdom, shall, in order to the validity of their transactions, and to the valid acquisition of such advantages, exhibit to the minister of the interior their passports, certified as hereinbefore required, and shall obtain from said minister, a certificate of nationality in the following form :

This is to certify that ———, a native of ———, in ———, has come to reside in the Hawaiian Islands, and to subject himself to the laws so long as he shall remain; and all authorities thereof are required to respect the rights guaranteed to him by law as a domiciled alien.

Given under my hand, and the seal of the interior department, at ———, this — day of ———, 18—.

————— (L. S.)

The minister of the interior shall demand and receive for every such certificate, the fees prescribed in the third part of this act.

SECTION VII. No copartnership among aliens residing and doing mercantile or other business in this kingdom, shall be valid in law, until its members resident, shall have obtained a certificate of nationality, as in this article prescribed; neither shall any leasehold estate be considered validly acquired by any such alien; but the ordinary transactions and individual agreements of aliens, not resulting from copartnership, nor from the leasehold of lands and tenements, and the obligations of the general law maritime and merchant, disconnected from copartnership, shall not, in any other respects, be affected by the want of such certificate.

SECTION VIII. Aliens duly enrolled by the minister of the interior, and receiving certificates of nationality, shall be denominated *domiciled*, and be entitled to all the particular privileges granted by law to domiciled foreigners, in addition to those not specially precluded by law to aliens in this kingdom. They shall be capable of

taking by will, an inheritance in lands and tenements less than allodial or fee simple; of acquiring, owning, possessing, enjoying, disposing of, and of transmitting by inheritance, any chattel property, real or personal, within this kingdom. They shall be entitled to all the marital and parental rights, the rights of dower, of curtesy and of divorce; and they shall be compellable to do all the marital and parental duties defined in the laws of this kingdom. They, in common with all other aliens, shall be civilly and criminally responsible in all respects to the extent of the rights and privileges conferred on them by law, and be entitled to seek international intervention when all the internal recourses afforded by the laws of this kingdom shall have been fully and finally resorted to for redress without just effect, but not otherwise. They shall, when domiciliated as aforesaid, be compellable to serve as jurors to the like extent as native or naturalized subjects; compellable to pay all taxes and assessments applicable to personal and real chattels, and to contribute to the maintenance of schools. The right of civil redress shall be allowed them in the courts of this kingdom, pursuant to the act to organize the judiciary, and the full rights of personal liberty and security, as modified by law.

SECTION IX. If any master of a vessel shall suffer the baggage of an alien foreigner coming into any of the ports of this kingdom, to be removed on shore from his vessel before compliance with the provisions of this article, such master shall be liable to pay, for the use of this government, five hundred dollars for each offence; and the baggage so landed, shall be liable to seizure, confiscation and sale for that purpose, in the courts of this kingdom, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary; the foreigner so offending, shall also be amenable to the like fine, and to be banished the realm.

SECTION X. Any alien foreigner complying with the preceding sections of this article, may, after a residence of one year in this kingdom, apply to his excellency the governor of the island of Oahu, at Honolulu, for permission to become naturalized, and said governor shall have power, after the expiration of one year from the time such application was made, to administer the oath of allegiance to him, upon evidence that the applicant has complied with the requisitions above set forth, that he is not of immoral character, nor a refugee

from the justice of some other country, nor a deserting sailor, marine, soldier or officer, belonging thereto.

SECTION XI. The oath of allegiance to be administered as aforesaid, shall be in the following words :

GOVERNMENT OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

The undersigned, a native of ———, lately residing in ———, being duly sworn upon the holy evangelists, upon his oath declares that he will support the constitution and laws of the Hawaiian Islands, and bear true allegiance to His Majesty the king.

Subscribed and sworn to, this ——— of ———, A. D., 18—.

Before me, ——— ———.

Which oath shall always be subscribed by the foreigner so naturalized, be sworn to in the form most obligatory upon his conscience, and the *jurat* thereof subscribed by said governor; for which services the governor shall demand and receive the fees prescribed in the third part of this act.

SECTION XII. The records of naturalization shall be kept in deposit at the office of the minister of the interior, whose duty it shall be, on being paid the fees of transcription, prescribed in the third part of this act, to furnish such naturalized foreigner with a certified copy, to be used in evidence in any court of this kingdom.

SECTION XIII. Every foreigner so naturalized, shall be deemed to all intents and purposes, a native of the Hawaiian Islands—be amenable only to the laws of this kingdom, and to the authority and control thereof—be entitled to the protection of said laws, and be no longer amenable to his native sovereign while residing in this kingdom, nor entitled to resort to his native country for protection or intervention. He shall be amenable for every such resort to the pains and penalties annexed to rebellion, by the criminal code. And every foreigner so naturalized, shall be entitled to all the rights, privileges and immunities of an Hawaiian subject.

SECTION XIV. It shall be competent to His Majesty, with the attestation of the premier, and on consultation in privy council, to

confer upon any alien resident abroad, or temporarily resident in this kingdom, letters patent of denization, conferring upon such alien, without abjuration of native allegiance, all the rights, privileges and immunities of a native. Said letters patent shall render the denizen in all respects accountable to the laws of this kingdom, and impose upon him the like fealty to the king, as if he had been naturalized, as hereinbefore provided.

ARTICLE II.—DEPARTURE OF FOREIGNERS.

SECTION I. It shall not be lawful for the commanding officer of any Hawaiian or foreign vessel to carry out of this kingdom as a passenger, any domiciled alien, naturalized foreigner or native, without previous exhibition to him of a passport from His Majesty's minister of foreign relations, as prescribed in the second part of this act.

SECTION II. The commanding officer of any vessel, who shall violate the provisions of this article, shall, upon return into His Majesty's jurisdiction, be subject to all the debts and other liabilities to private individuals in this kingdom, of the passenger so by him carried away; and his vessel to attachment, confiscation and sale, for the payment thereof, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE ASSETS OF INTESTATE FOREIGNERS.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior shall, after administration, pursuant to the act to organize the judiciary, be *ex officio*, the

receiver of all the residuary effects, monies and assets of foreigners dying intestate within this kingdom, and leaving therein no personal representative entitled to administer; which assets, monies and effects, it shall be the duty of the administrator, appointed by order of the court of probate, after final settlement of his accounts, and after payment of all the just debts, costs and disbursements of administration, to pass over to said minister, with an attested copy of the final *exonereter* of the court. The administrator, in such cases, shall be entitled to receive the fees prescribed in the third part of this act.

SECTION II. The minister of the interior shall, upon the receipt of any such residuary assets, other than money, cause the same to be stored and cared for, or if perishable, disposed of to the best advantage at public vendue, for the use of the heirs abroad of said intestate. He shall be entitled to receive for such storage, care or sale, the fees prescribed in the third part of this act, to the use of the royal exchequer. It shall also be his duty to pass over to the minister of finance, in deposit for the use of the heirs of such deceased foreigner, any residuary monies so delivered to him by order of court, or so coming into his hands from the perishable effects of the intestate.

SECTION III. It shall be incumbent on the minister of finance, safely to keep the monies so deposited with him, until drawn from him by order of the minister of foreign relations. He shall, for so doing, charge and deduct the commissions of receipt, deposit and disbursement, prescribed in the third part of this act.

SECTION IV. The minister of the interior shall, when any residuary assets, monies or effects of any deceased intestate foreigner shall have been delivered up to him by the administrator, notify the same to the minister of foreign relations, and its disposition; who shall immediately notify the accredited diplomatic agent of the nation whose subject the said intestate foreigner had been, of the kind, and amount of residuary property so on storage or deposit, in order that the heirs abroad may be apprised, and may take measures for the recovery of their interests in such residuary property.

SECTION V. At the full expiration of five years from the day of notifying the accredited agent of a foreign nation, as in the last preceding section required, in case no application shall have been previously made to the minister of foreign relations, for said assets, the same shall, if property other than money, be sold, and its avails added to the monied assets of said intestate, and deposited upon charge of commissions, as aforesaid, for the use of the royal exchequer; at the expiration of ten years from the day of notifying the said accredited agent, all heirs of said intestate, resident abroad, shall be forever barred from the right to demand or recover the same.

CHAPTER VI.

OF THE INTER-ISLAND CHANNELS, COASTING TRADE AND FISHERIES.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior shall have supervisory control over all matters affecting the inter-island channels, coasting trade and fisheries, detailed in the succeeding articles, and shall direct his clerk in regard thereto. He shall have power also to make contracts and employ operatives in carrying out said duties, controlling and removing the same at pleasure; being accountable to the king for the discretion so to be used, and for the most beneficial economy of the bureau hereby created.

ARTICLE I.—OF THE MARITIME COAST AND OF THE ENCLOSED SEAS.

SECTION I. The jurisdiction of the Hawaiian Islands shall extend and be exclusive for the distance of one marine league seaward, surrounding each of the islands of Hawaii, Maui, Kahoolawe, Lanai, Molokai, Oahu, Kauai and Niihau; commencing at low water mark on each of the respective coasts of said islands. The marine jurisdiction of the Hawaiian Islands shall also be exclusive in all the channels passing between the respective islands, and dividing them; which jurisdiction shall extend from island to island.

SECTION II. It shall be lawful for His Majesty to defend said closed seas and channels, and if the public good shall require it, prohibit their use to other nations, by proclamation.

SECTION III. All captures and seizures made within said channels or within one marine league of the coast, shall be deemed to have been made, and all foreign vessels entering therein, shall be deemed to have entered in His Majesty's waters. The civil and criminal jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the one maritime league, and the inter-island channels herein defined. And the right of transportation and transshipment from island to island, shall exclusively belong to Hawaiian vessels duly registered and licensed to the coasting trade, as in the two succeeding articles prescribed.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE REGISTRY OF HAWAIIAN VESSELS.

SECTION I. No vessel shall be entitled to be registered in this kingdom or be deemed an Hawaiian vessel, unless owned wholly, or in part, by some subject native or naturalized of His Majesty.

SECTION II. Upon application made by any native or naturalized subject, in writing and under oath, to the minister of the interior, setting forth the name, description and admeasurement of his vessel, whether native built, and if foreign built, how acquired, accompanied with the evidences of title, said minister shall, if no impediment thereto exists by the law of nations, enroll said vessel in his office as an Hawaiian vessel, and issue to the applicant a register in the following form :

No.——

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That pursuant to the laws of the Hawaiian Islands, the ——, of —— tons, whereof ——, an Hawaiian subject, is owner and being —— rigged, carrying —— masts, (here describing her) has been duly registered in this department as an Hawaiian vessel, entitled to hoist the Hawaiian flag, to navigate the high seas, and to enter the lawful ports of other nations as such.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the interior department, at Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaiian Islands, this —— day of —— 18——.

(L. S.)

For which enrollment and register the minister of the interior shall demand and receive of the applicant, the fees of registration to be prescribed in the third part of this act, for the benefit of the royal exchequer.

SECTION III. Every vessel duly registered as in the preceding section set forth, shall be deemed in law an Hawaiian vessel, and said register shall be *prima facie* evidence of the ownership and nationality thereof. It shall entitle said vessel to all the privileges conferred by law upon Hawaiian vessels, and she shall not be liable to the restrictions and duties imposed upon foreign ships and vessels.

SECTION IV. The minister of the interior shall keep a register of the enrollment of Hawaiian vessels—of the tonnage and description thereof—and of the names of the original owners. In case of the loss or destruction of the register conferred upon any enrolled vessel, he shall furnish at the expense of the owner, an attested copy of her original register.

SECTION V. It shall be necessary to validate the hypothecation of any enrolled vessel, that a summary be endorsed upon the register at the time of mortgaging, and to validate the discharge of such hypothecation that a summary of such discharge be also endorsed on the vessels register, and signed by the party entitled to acquit the same.

SECTION VI. All transfers of Hawaiian registered vessels shall be lawful, and shall entitle the transferees, being Hawaiians, to all the rights and interests of the original registered owner: Provided said transfers shall have been entered upon the original register, in the interior department. The minister of the interior, when applied to for that purpose by any registered owner, shall endorse and attest upon the duplicate register in the custody of such owner, the transfer of his vessel upon renewal of the bond required in the succeeding section. For which transfer, endorsement, attestation and renewed bond, the minister of the interior shall demand and receive the fees prescribed by the third part of this act.

SECTION VII. Before enrolling any vessel as an Hawaiian ves-

sel, the party applying shall give to the minister of the interior a bond, with at least one sufficient surety, to be approved by said minister, in the penalty of at least five hundred dollars, conditioned for the return of her register to the minister of the interior, in case said vessel shall ever become the exclusive property of any foreigner or foreigners not owing allegiance to His Majesty.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE COASTING TRADE.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior shall grant a coasting license to any Hawaiian registered vessel, the registered owner of which for the time being, shall have applied to him in writing, setting forth the vessels name, the date of her enrollment, and the number of her register; upon compliance with the provisions of the succeeding sections of this article.

SECTION II. The form of every coasting license shall be in the following words, viz:

BE IT KNOWN TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN, That ———, an Hawaiian subject, owner of the Hawaiian ———, of ——— tons burden, ——— rigged ———, having this day deposited his bond as required by law, and paid the sum of twenty-five dollars, license has been and is hereby granted for one year unto his said ———, the ———, to trade, transport and carry from port to port and from island to island in this kingdom, such merchandise or other articles, at such prices as may seem most proper to him, having strict regard to the following conditions, viz:

1. The said ———, the ———, shall not, upon pain of forfeiture, condemnation and sale, be engaged at any time in carrying or selling any articles the product or manufacture of any foreign country, which may have been imported into this, in violation of the duties upon imports.

2. She shall at no time engage in the retail of spirituous liquors.

3. She shall at all times when departing from the port of Honolulu, first announce her destination to the collector of the customs, and receive at his hands the government mail bag, which she shall transport to and deliver at her port of destination without charge, receiving from each port at which she may touch, the gov-

erament mail, and transporting the same free of charge to any designated port at which she may be destined to stop.

4. She shall give preference in charter engagements to the Hawaiian government, and in all respects comply with the laws thereof.

This license shall be transferable by endorsement, in the presence of the minister of the interior, and follow the said ———, the ———, during the term for which it is granted.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the seal of the interior department, this ——— day of ———, 18—.

(L. S.)

SECTION III. Before granting a coasting license, the minister of the interior shall receive, at the applicant's hands the sum of twenty-five dollars for the use of the royal exchequer, and shall exact of him a bond with at least one sufficient surety, to be approved by said minister, in the penal sum of five hundred dollars, which bond shall be in the following form, viz :

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we ——— owner of the ———, an Hawaiian registered vessel, principal, and ———, of ——— in the island of ———, sureties, are held and firmly bound unto His Highness ———, minister of the interior, for the use of the Hawaiian government, in the penal sum of five hundred dollars, to be levied of our respective joint and several property, in case the condition herein named shall be violated. For the just and full payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this ——— day of ———, 18—.

The condition of this obligation is, that whereas ——— the principal in the above bond has received for his ———, the ———, a coasting license for one year from this date: Now if he shall at no time violate the conditions of his said license, nor favor the escape of deserting sailors or refugees from justice, then this obligation to be void: otherwise, to remain in full force and virtue, as a valid hypothecation of his said vessel, for the full penalty herein set forth.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year first above written,

————— (L. S.)

————— (L. S.)

SECTION IV. If any vessel, native or foreign, shall engage in the coasting and carrying trade of these islands without first taking out a license, as in this article prescribed, she shall, upon due proof and upon being found within His Majesty's waters, be liable to seizure,

confiscation and sale, for the benefit of the royal exchequer, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION V. The minister of the interior shall have power, by circular, to establish by-laws for the guidance and government of all vessels engaged in the coasting trade of this kingdom, and said vessels shall be bound to observe the same upon pain of forfeiting their respective licenses.

SECTION VI. Licensed coasters shall not be liable to pay harbor dues or port charges of any kind ; but they shall be at all times liable to impressment into the public service upon a just compensation to be afterwards assessed, in like manner as is by law prescribed in case of private property taken for the public use.

SECTION VII. It shall be incumbent on said minister to keep alphabetically, in a book, the names of vessels licensed to the coasting trade, with the date of each license, and from time to time to pay over to the minister of finance all license money by him received under the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE IV.—OF THE INTER-ISLAND MAILS.

SECTION I. The collector general of customs and the collectors of the respective ports of entry and departure, established by the third part of this act, shall be, *ex-officio* post masters, and entitled to receive and open, at their respective ports, the mail bags hereinafter specified.

SECTION II. The minister of the interior shall appoint some trustworthy and discreet person, residing conveniently, on each of the islands where no port of entry and departure is established by the third part of this act, to be the post master thereof.

SECTION III. Said minister shall furnish each of the post masters with a number of leathern bags, corresponding to the number of post offices established in pursuance of this article ; each of which bags shall have written or printed thereon the name of a designated post office and island, and shall be capable of being securely locked.

SECTION IV. The post master shall close the mail at least one hour before the departure from his port of any coasting vessel, destined to another island. He shall deliver said mail bag, properly secured, to the master of the coasting vessel, from whom he shall take a receipt to be used in evidence against such master, in case of neglect or loss by carelessness on his part.

SECTION V. The respective post masters shall preserve, in writing, a list of the letters and packages by them transmitted, and in closing the mails, shall address to the corresponding post master for whom the mail bag is intended, a list of the letters and packages therein contained, in order to guard against fraud or miscarriage.

SECTION VI. It shall also be incumbent on the respective post masters, upon receipt of any mail bag, to post up in some conspicuous place, convenient to the public, a copy of the list of letters so received by them ; and it shall be their duty to facilitate, by all means in their power, the speedy and safe transmission of the letters, packages and papers by them received for persons residing at a distance from their respective post offices.

SECTION VII. It shall be incumbent on the commanding officer of any foreign vessel arriving at any of the ports of entry and departure established by the third part of this act, to deliver to the collector of such port, as post master, all letters and papers on board his vessel, destined for private individuals or for the government ; for each of which letters the said commanding officer shall be entitled to receive, at the post office, two cents, and for each of which papers he shall be entitled to receive one cent.

SECTION VIII. The post master upon receiving ship letters and papers, shall apportion them out to the bags of the respective islands

for which they are destined, and shall make out and post for public information, as in the sixth section of this article required, a list of the names of those in his island to whom any of them shall have come addressed.

SECTION IX. The respective post masters shall, half yearly, after the passage of this act, furnish a list of all letters remaining, on that day, in their post offices to the director of the government press for publication. They shall also quarterly report to the minister of the interior all the letters by them received and transmitted, and shall demand and receive the rates of postage established in and by the third part of this act.

ARTICLE V.—OF THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE RIGHTS OF PISCARY.

SECTION I. The entire marine space, without and seaward of the reefs, upon the coasts of the several islands, comprising the several fishing grounds commonly known as the *Kilohee grounds*—the *Luhse grounds*—the *Malolo ground*, and the fishery of the ocean, from said reefs to the limit of the marine jurisdiction in the first article of this chapter defined, shall be free to the people of these islands. The people shall not be molested in the enjoyment thereof except as hereinafter provided.

SECTION II. The fishing grounds from the reefs, and where there happen to be no reefs from the distance of one geographical mile seaward to the beach at low water mark, shall in law be considered the private property of the landlords whose lands, by ancient regulation, belong to the same; in the possession of which private fisheries, the said landholders shall not be molested except to the extent of the reservations and prohibitions hereinafter set forth.

SECTION III. The landholders shall be considered in law to hold said private fisheries for the equal use of themselves and of the

tenants on their respective lands; and the tenants shall be at liberty to use the fisheries of their landlords, subject to the restrictions in this article imposed.

SECTION IV. The landlords shall have power, each year, to set apart for themselves one given species or variety of fish natural to their respective fisheries, giving public notice by *viva voce* proclamation to their tenants and others residing on their lands, and signifying to the minister of the interior, in writing, through his agents in their districts, the kind and description of fish which they have chosen to set apart for themselves. The landlords shall respectively pay for such notification, the fees prescribed by the third part of this act; and it shall be the duty of the minister of the interior yearly to furnish the director of the government press with a list of said landlords, the districts and islands of their residence, and the kind of fish specially set apart by each, in the form of catalogue; which catalogue the said director shall cause to be once inserted in Hawaiian and English languages, in the Polynesian newspaper, for public information, at the expense of said minister to be included by him, according to a fixed rate, in the fees to be received at his department from the respective landlords.

SECTION V. The specific fish so set apart shall be exclusively for the use of the landlord, if caught within the bounds of his fishery, and neither his tenants nor others shall be at liberty to appropriate such reserved fish to their private use; but when caught, such reserved fish shall be the property of the landlord, for which he shall be at liberty to sue and recover the value from any fisherman appropriating the same; and moreover, if he take one fish criminally he shall pay five, and in that proportion shall he pay to the full amount of what he may have taken wrongfully. Whoever may have taken fish in violation of this law, without paying as above, shall be fined fifty dollars for each offence.

SECTION VI. The landlords shall not have power to lay any tax or to impose any other restriction upon their tenants regarding the private fisheries than is in the preceding section prescribed, neither shall such further restrictions be valid.

SECTION VII. It shall be competent to the landlords, on consultation with the tenants of their lands, in lieu of setting apart some peculiar fish to their exclusive use, as hereinbefore allowed, to prohibit during certain indicated months of the year, all fishing of every description upon their fisheries; and, during the fishing season to exact of each fisherman among their tenants, one third part of all the fish taken upon their private fishing grounds. In every such case it shall be incumbent on the landlords to comply in like manner with the requirements of the fourth section of this article.

SECTION VIII. The royal fish shall appertain to the Hawaiian government, and shall be the following, viz :

1st. The bonito, when off any part of the coast of Lanai.

2d. The albicore of Hawaii.

3d. The mullet of Huleia, Anehola and Hanalei, the squid and fresh water fish of Mana on Kauai.

4th. The shoal fish taken at the following places, noted for the abundance of fish frequenting them; off Oahu, 1, kalia, 2, keehi, 3, kapapa, 4, malaeakuli, and pahih.

5th. Off Molokai; 1, punalau, 2, ooia, 3, kawai, 4, koholanui, 5, kaonini, 6, aikoolua, 7, waiokama, and 8, heleiki.

6th. And off Maui; the kuleku of Honuaula, and the same whenever found off said island.

7. All the following transient fish, viz:—1, the kule, 2, the anaeholo, 3, the alalauwa, 4, the uhukai, 5, the kawelea, 6, the kawakawa, 7, the kalaku.

These fish shall be divided equally between the king and fishermen. But on all the prohibited fishing grounds the landlords shall be entitled to one species of fish, and those who have walled fish ponds shall be allowed to scoop up small fish to replenish their ponds. If the prohibited fish of the landlord be mingled with the royal fish, then the landlord shall be entitled to one third of the whole of the fish taken, though this applies only to Molokai, Oahu and the rivers of Kauai.

All which shall be yearly protected by the king's taboo, to be imposed by the minister of the interior, by means of circular from his department, as prescribed in the act to organize the executive ministry; and during the specified season of taboo, they shall not be subject to be taken by the people.

SECTION IX. At the expiration of the taboo seasons, all persons inhabiting these islands shall be at liberty to take the protected fish, accounting to the fishery agents of the respective districts off which the same shall have been caught, for the half part, or portion so taken; and the minister of the interior shall make known through his agents, by *vica voce* proclamation, the respective months or seasons of the year during which the said royal fisheries may be used, and the said protected fish taken.

SECTION X. The minister of the interior shall appoint suitable and proper fishing agents in the several coast districts of the respective islands, to superintend the fisheries aforesaid, to whom he shall from time to time give directions through the respective governors, in regard to the sale or other disposition of the share of fish accruing to government.

SECTION XI. It shall be the duty of the agents appointed, to exact and receive of all fishermen, for the use of the royal exchequer, during the legalized fishing seasons, the one half part, or portion of all protected fish taken without the reefs, whether at the respective places in the eighth section of this article indicated, or in the channels and enclosed seas dividing these islands, or upon the high seas, within the marine jurisdiction of this kingdom. And if any officer or agent of this government shall exact more fish of the people than is in and by this section expressly allowed, he shall, on conviction, forfeit his office, and be liable to pecuniary fine, in the discretion of the court, before which he shall have been convicted.

SECTION XII. It shall be competent to His Majesty, by an order in council, from time to time, to set apart any given portion, or any definite kind of the said protected fish, or any proportional part of the avails therefrom arising, for the use of the royal palace, to be delivered or paid over to the chamberlain of his household, created by the third part of this act.

SECTION XIII. It shall be incumbent on the minister of the interior to provide, by instructions to the respective governors, for the sale and disposal of all fish received by the said fishing agents, and to pay the avails thereof to the minister of finance.

SECTION XIV. If any person shall, in violation of this article, take, out of season, the fish protected by the king's taboo, or if any person shall, within the free fishing seasons, take any of the protected fish, without delivering to the agent appointed for that purpose, the proportion accruing to the royal exchequer, he shall, on conviction, forfeit all fish found in his possession, and shall in addition pay five fold for all fish thus taken, or he may be put in confinement, at the discretion of the court condemning him.

CHAPTER VII.

OF THE HAWAIIAN LAND OFFICE.

SECTION I. The bureau of the land office shall be presided over, superintended and managed by the minister of the interior, who may confide the custody and care of the records of his transactions to a clerk, whose duty it shall be to preserve distinctly the following matters, viz:

1. The cession of private lands to the government.
2. The disposition of government lands.
3. The real rents, forfeitures and escheats to government.
4. The board of commissioners for quieting private titles.

ARTICLE I.—OF THE CESSION OF PRIVATE LANDS TO THE GOVERNMENT.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior shall have power to treat upon the best terms that can be obtained, with any person or persons in these islands, who being proprietors of landed tracts or districts, may be willing to sell them to this government.

SECTION II. Said minister shall, in making a contract of cession from any native landed proprietor, submit the proposals of said proprietor to His Majesty in privy council, and obtain a vote of council upon the policy or impolicy thereof. A majority of council

votes, with the sanction of the king, shall determine his action in regard thereto.

SECTION III. Every cession to government, when agreed upon by the privy council and approved by His Majesty, shall, if acceded to by the proprietor, be engrossed in a book of grants kept by the minister of the interior, and shall be signed originally in said book by the grantor of the lands ceded, in the following form, viz:

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That I, ———, of the district of ———, Hawaiian Islands, for and in consideration of the sum of ——— dollars to me in hand paid, (or as the case may be to me secured by, &c. setting forth the security) have granted, bargained, sold, enfeoffed, conveyed and do hereby confirm unto His Majesty, Kamehameha —, king of the Hawaiian Islands, and to his successors and assigns, all my right, title, interest, claim, possession, right of possession, reversion, right of reversion, remainder and right of remainder, in and to the following described tract or tracts of land, situate on the Island of ———, viz:

Together with all and singular the tenements, hereditaments, buildings and improvements now situate thereon, and all the natural privileges of water, timber, stone, lime, sand, way, ingress, egress and regress, and all the rights of piscary thereto appendant; subject only to the private vested or other rights therein of all persons having such rights in said tract or tracts which were acquired in accordance with the past usages of the country, or confirmed by existing laws:

To have and to hold the tract or tracts above specified, in manner and form as above conveyed, subject only to the above reservation, in favor of third persons having vested right therein unto His Majesty the king, and unto his successors and assigns forever.

In witness whereof I the said ———, have hereunto set my hand and seal, at Honolulu, in presence of His Highness the premier, this — day of ———, 18—
————— (L. S.)

SECTION IV. It shall be lawful for the minister of the interior, when any such deed of cession shall have been executed by a native proprietor, (if the consideration be not otherwise paid) to give such grantor, his heirs and assigns a bond, conditioned substantially for the performance by His Majesty's government, through the minister of finance, of all the terms specifically, upon which the said grantor had consented to cede, and His Majesty in privy council had concerted to accept the cession; copy of the terms of cession, as adopted by the privy council, and accepted by the proprietor, shall be annexed

to said bond, in explanation thereof. Every such bond shall be signed by His Majesty, and attested by the minister of finance, by whom the conditions thereof shall be fulfilled; and said bond shall always be in the following form, viz:

We the king of the Hawaiian Islands, and our successors, the kings thereof, are, by this solemn instrument, held bound to pay unto ———, and to his heirs and assigns, at our exchequer, and through our minister of finance, who has attested the same, the sum of ——— dollars, on or before the full expiration of ——— years from this present date, the consideration money agreed to be paid said ———, his heirs and assigns, for certain lands at the Island of ———, this day ceded unto us.

Upon condition, however, that within that period, we and our successors, punctually paying the said ———, — per cent. of interest upon the entire principal sum above expressed, on demand, at our exchequer annually, from this date, he and his heirs do not exact any portion of the principal, until the full expiration of the said ——— years. But upon failure to pay punctually the said interest, at the time and place, and in the manner above set forth, the entire sum of the said principal shall immediately become due and payable; and on recovery thereof, by suit against our attorney general, as by law allowed, our national property of every description shall be liable to levy and sale, to the extent of the principal in this bond expressed, interest and costs of suit, for the benefit of the said ———, his heirs and assigns; and we do pledge, for the redemption of said principal, interest and costs, the national faith of our kingdom.

Done at our Palace, in Honolulu, Island of Oahu, this ——— day of ———, 18—.

(L. S.)

Attest, ———

Minister of Finance.

SECTION V. The minister of finance shall preserve a duplicate of every such bond at the exchequer chamber, and it shall be his duty to make provision for the punctual payment of the interest thereon yearly, being allowed a latitude of three days for grace, on such yearly payments of interest. It shall also be his duty, as often as the financial interests of the government will permit, to pay to the respective bond holders any sum or sums of money not otherwise required by the fiscal transactions of his department, in reduction of the principal sums secured by said bond, which respective payments shall be endorsed thereon by the holders without refusal.

SECTION VI. It shall be competent to the holder of any such

government bond, in case the interest be not annually paid as therein directed, to institute a suit against His Majesty's attorney general, for the recovery thereof, in the court of the island of Oahu, at Honolulu, pursuant to the provisions of the act to organize the judiciary. And upon recovery, to cause the amount of the judgment to be levied of the government property, in any part of this kingdom, as in and by the fifth part of this act provided.

SECTION VII. It shall not be lawful for the minister of finance to pay to the order of any such bond holder, any part of the principal or interest of his said bond, without exhibition thereof at the exchequer; neither shall the transfer or assignment of any such bond to a third party be valid, without previous notice of such transfer or assignment to the minister of finance, who shall note the name of the transferee, or assignee, upon the duplicate in his office.

SECTION VIII. It shall be the duty of the minister of finance to report yearly, an abstract of any debt so created for the purchase of land, to the king in privy council, and upon the final extinguishment of any bond allowed to be given as aforesaid, to cancel and deliver to the minister of the interior every such bond, to be filed among the vouchers and evidences of title to the tract or tracts of land, for the consideration of which, the same was originally given.

SECTION IX. It shall be the duty of the minister of the interior, with the advice of the privy council, to cause any tract or tracts of land, ceded to the Hawaiian government, to be demarked with convenient precision, by actual survey or otherwise, as in his estimation may most conduce to the interests of the government, and of the patentees and lessees thereof from government; which demarkation, whether consisting of field notes or natural outlines, shall be preserved in the department of the interior, as explanatory of the limits ceded, as hereinbefore provided; and it shall be the duty of said minister, from time to time, as the public exigencies will permit, to cause maps and diagrams of the ceded lands to be delineated and kept in his office for convenient reference.

SECTION X. The minister of the interior shall, in like manner,

cause to be ascertained and defined, all landed property in the respective islands at the time of the passage of this act, belonging in any wise to the government of the Hawaiian Islands; which landed property, together with any and all tracts ceded, as hereinbefore contemplated, shall be in his possession as the public domain of His Majesty, for the purposes defined in the second article of this chapter.

SECTION XI. It shall be the duty of said minister to preserve and guard the said public domain, and to give information to His Majesty's attorney general, when any trespass or waste shall be committed thereon, by the cutting down of prohibited trees, or the removal of stone, coral, sand or other property of the government appertaining thereto; or, when any obstruction or diversion of the water accustomed to flow thereon, shall have been committed; whose duty it shall be to prosecute, to the use of the royal exchequer, for damages, as in and by the fifth part of this act provided.

SECTION XII. The title of the Hawaiian government in the lands so acquired and so bona fide owned, as in the preceding sections set forth, shall be deemed in law to be allodial, subject to the previous vested rights of tenants and others, which shall not have been divested by their own acts, or by operation of law.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE DISPOSITION OF GOVERNMENT LANDS.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior shall have power to contract for the absolute sale, *in fee simple*, of any government land, at a price to be in each instance agreed upon in privy council, under sanction of the king, and when so agreed upon, to be conveyed to the purchaser by royal patent, as hereinafter prescribed.

SECTION II. Applicants for the purchase of lands in fee simple, shall petition the minister of the interior in writing, setting forth the quantity and locality of the particular land desired, and the price pro-

posed to be paid for the same; whether such price is intended to be in cash or its equivalent; whether wholly or partially in advance, with a specified credit for the residue; or whether wholly upon credit; which petitions the applicants shall accompany with testimonials of their vocation and moral character from some known sponsor for the same.

SECTION III. It shall in no case be lawful to grant lands in fee simple, within this kingdom, to aliens, unless the right to such fee simple shall have been acquired by an alien, anterior to the passage of this act. Nor shall it be lawful to make any prospective contract with an alien for the sale of government lands in fee simple.

SECTION IV. Before replying to any petition for the purchase of lands in fee simple, the minister of the interior shall take the vote of the privy council thereon, a majority of whom, approved by the king, shall decide the question of sale or of contract.

SECTION V. In all cases of absolute sale, agreed upon as aforesaid, the patent shall be signed by His Majesty, be attested by the minister of the interior, impressed with the seal of the Hawaiian Islands, and recorded in a book of patents, to be kept in the bureau by this chapter created: Provided that no such patent shall issue from said bureau, until the party for whose benefit it is granted, shall have delivered to the minister of the interior, the duplicate of a receipt from the minister of finance, for the consideration expressed in said patent; which duplicate receipt shall be recorded in the bureau of the land office, below the record of the patent issued thereon.

SECTION VI. The form of all royal fee simple patents shall be as follows:

KAMEHAMEHA —, by the grace of God, king of the Hawaiian Islands, by this his royal patent, makes known unto all men, that he has for himself and his successors in office, this day granted and given, absolutely, in fee simple unto —, his faithful and loyally disposed subject, for the consideration of — dollars, paid into the royal exchequer, all that certain piece of land, situated at —, in the Island of —, and described (by actual survey or by natural boundaries as the case may be) as follows:

containing — acres, more or less; excepting and reserving to the Hawaiian government, all mineral or metallic mines, of every description.

To have and to hold the above granted land in fee simple, unto the said —, his heirs and assigns forever, subject to the taxes to be from time to time imposed by the legislative council equally, upon all landed property held in fee simple.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the great seal of the Hawaiian Islands to be affixed, at Honolulu, this — day of —, 18—

(L. S.)

Attest, —, —,

Premier.



SECTION VII. Land so patented shall never revert to the king of these islands, nor escheat to this government, for any other cause than attainder of high treason, as defined in the criminal code, nor be diverted from the patentee or his assigns, except by operation of law under sale in virtue of a judicial decree, or for the non-payment of taxes as prescribed in the third part of this act, or for the utter default of heirs of the testate or intestate owners, being Hawaiian subjects, as in the fifth part of this act prescribed; but the patented lands shall descend to the lineal or collateral heirs, being Hawaiians, of the patentee and his assigns, as tenants in common, unless otherwise prescribed by the will of a testate patentee.

SECTION VIII. In all cases of *absolute* sale, as in the fourth section of this article provided, in which the consideration for land is not intended to be paid in hand, it shall be lawful for the minister of the interior, in concurrence with the privy council and at the direction of His Majesty, to receive at the hands of the patentee, concurrently with the delivery to him of said patent, a mortgage collateral to and in security of said patentees note for the payment of any residuary balance due upon said land; which note shall be drawn negociable to the order of the minister of finance and made payable for the sum or sums, and at the time or times agreed upon in privy council as aforesaid, with interest, to be stipulated in said note; which note and the collateral mortgage shall be delivered to the minister of finance.

SECTION IX. In case default shall be made in the payment of said note at the time and upon the mature conditions thereof, it shall be the duty of the minister of finance to pass the same over to His

Majesty's attorney general for legal enforcement, as prescribed in the fifth part of this act, and in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION X. The minister of the interior shall have power, with the approbation of the king and upon vote of the privy council, as hereinbefore required, to lease to any person in these islands, whether native or naturalized subjects, or aliens, domiciled according to law, any quantity of the royal domain for any term to be prescribed in such lease, not exceeding fifty years to aliens, upon an annual rent to be reserved and to be payable in advance to the minister of finance at the royal exchequer.

SECTION XI. Every lease of lands entered into by the minister of the interior, as in the preceding section allowed, shall be in the form and upon the reservations and conditions following, to wit :—

This indenture of lease between His Hawaiian Majesty's minister of the interior of the one part, and ———, of ———, Island of ———, Hawaiian Islands, of the other part, witnesseth: that the Hawaiian government has leased and does hereby lease unto the said ———, his executors, administrators and assigns, upon the conditions hereinafter expressed, that tract of land containing ——— acres, situate at ———, Island of ———, and known by the following boundaries:

which tract, and all its present improvements and advantages, the said ———, his executors, administrators and assigns is to possess and enjoy, without unlawful molestation, for the term of ——— years from this date, provided he or his said representatives shall, during that period, comply with the following engagements on his part, viz:

The said ———, is yearly, during said term, to pay the minister of finance, at the royal exchequer, as the reserved rent of said land, the sum of ——— dollars; he is in addition thereto, to pay any taxes now or to be hereafter imposed by law upon landed property, which are applicable to leasehold estates; he is by no means to manufacture or sell any ardent spirits upon said land; and at the full expiration of the said term of ——— years, he is to restore the said land to His Highness, the minister of the interior, for the use of the Hawaiian government, together with all the buildings, enclosures and improvements thereon.

And it is hereby covenanted by the said ———, that in case default shall be made in the payment of the rent as above reserved, that it shall be lawful for His Majesty's attorney general, for the use of the royal exchequer, to distrain upon the property of the said ——— or of his representatives, found at the time of such default, upon the said premises, to the value of the rent in arrear; or to sue for and

levy the same on execution, upon any other property of said ——— or of his representatives; and also, that in case of non-payment of rent, whether the same shall have been distrained or levied on execution, as above authorized; or in case either of the other conditions above set forth shall be violated, then it shall be lawful for the said attorney general to cause this lease to be annulled, and the minister of the interior reinstated in the premises hereby demised.

In witness whereof the respective parties have hereto set their hands and seals, this — day of —, 18—.

———— (L. S.)

———— (L. S.)

SECTION XII. The said leases shall be recorded originally before delivery in a book of leases, to be kept in the archives of the bureau by this act created, and the minister of the interior shall be entitled to receive at the hands of the lessee, for the use of the royal exchequer, the fees of leasing and recording, established by the third part of this act.

SECTION XIII. It shall be incumbent on the minister of the interior to keep alphabetically, in a book, in the form of a catalogue, the names of all patentees—the localities of their residence—the gross number of acres conveyed to each—the gross sum of consideration paid by each, and the gross residue of consideration still due at the exchequer. It shall also be his duty in a similar book, and in the like form of catalogue, to preserve the names of all lessees—the localities leased to each—the gross number of acres demised to each—the gross amount of annual rents due from each—the day when payable at the exchequer, and the ascertained day of the termination of each term.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE REAL RENTS, FORFEITURES AND ESCHEATS.

SECTION I. The real rents, due upon the royal leases herein before authorized to be granted, shall be due and payable from the lessees of the minister of the interior, to the minister of finance; and

in default of such payment, shall be destrainable or collectable by suit by the attorney general, as already provided; they shall first be applicable to the payment of the annual interest accruing to the bondholders of the funded national land debt, in the first article of this chapter contemplated, and shall be held in law to be set apart for that express purpose.

SECTION II. The real forfeitures, shall take place upon all leases, the conditions of which shall not have been complied with by the original lessee or his assigns; and shall be ascertained and declared at the suit of His Majesty's attorney general, in the court of the island of Oahu, pursuant to the form established by the fifth part of this act, and by the act to organize the judiciary; which leases, when the conditions thereof shall have been ascertained and declared to be violated, shall be deemed to have reverted to the government by forfeiture, and be again as originally, at the disposal of the government, through the minister of the interior.

SECTION III. The real escheats, shall take place upon all patents in fee simple, as well as upon all leases for terms of years, the patentees or lessees of which, or their heirs or assigns, being Hawaiian subjects, native or naturalized, shall have been convicted of the crime of high treason, as defined in the criminal code, and after such conviction, shall not have been pardoned by His Majesty's grace. Such escheats shall also take place, in all cases of royal patentees who shall have died without heirs, native or naturalized in this country. Which escheats shall always be ascertained and declared, at the information of His Majesty's attorney general, to be filed and proved by him in the court of the island of Oahu, pursuant to the form established by the fifth part of this act, and by the act to organize the judiciary; and such lands shall be again, as originally, at the disposal of the government, through the minister of the interior: Provided that in all cases in which lands shall have been informed against, and escheated as aforesaid, for the want of Hawaiian heirs, if the same shall have appertained to an Hawaiian naturalized subject, having heirs linal or collateral resident in a foreign country, the escheated land shall not revert to the Hawaiian government, until two years after the minister of the interior shall have given public information

thereof to all whom it may concern, in the Polynesian newspaper; and it shall be the duty of the minister of the interior, in every such case immediately to notify the minister of foreign relations of the name of the last fee simple owner of the property escheated, and of the nation whence he shall have come; who shall forthwith give notice thereof to the accredited agent of the foreign government whose citizen or subject the said last owner had formerly been; to the end that the foreign heirs, if any, of the said last owner, may avail themselves of the provisions of this article. And further provided, that the defect only of heirs lineal or collateral, shall in no case be deemed sufficient cause to forfeit the leasehold property of any domiciled lessee of the government; but the crime of treason, as modified to rebellion by the criminal code, in the cases of domiciled foreigners, shall be the sole cause of escheat in any such case.

SECTION IV. The foreign heir or heirs of any lands escheated for the want of Hawaiian heirs, shall within the term of two years from the day notice of said escheat shall have been given to the foreign diplomatic agent of his government, by the minister of foreign relations, be at liberty to apply to the minister of the interior in person, to be admitted to take and subscribe an oath preliminary to the oath of allegiance, in the following form:—

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

The undersigned, now a subject (or citizen, as the case may be) of ———, having come to reside in the Hawaiian Islands, and intending, in good faith, to become naturalized thereto so soon as the laws thereof will permit; being inheritor of lands from an Hawaiian subject, which he is desirous, by becoming naturalized, to retain in fee; being duly sworn, doth upon his oath declare, that he will in the meantime, support the constitution and laws of the Hawaiian Islands, and forego resort to his native protection, in all matters affecting the said landed inheritance.

Subscribed and sworn to, this ——— day of ———, 18—.

Before me, ——— ———.

SECTION V. Upon taking such preliminary oath, the foreign heir shall be deemed in law to be for two years a subject of these islands, in respect only to his capability of holding in fee simple the land by him inherited until the expiration of the time limited by law for his naturalization; at which period, if all the provisions of the fifth

chapter of this part shall have been complied with, and said foreign heir be admitted as therein prescribed to take the oath of allegiance and abjuration, the said escheated lands shall not revert to the Hawaiian government; but shall descend to such foreign heir, upon payment by him of all the fees incident by law to this privilege for the benefit of the royal exchequer: provided that during the years of probation required by the fifth chapter of this part, and allowed to such foreign heir by this section, he shall pay all the usual taxes and assessments annexed by law to such lands in abeyance; and shall not have power to lease or convey the same to any third party, nor to transmit the inheritance thereof in case of his decease. And further provided that if at the end of the probationary years herein allowed, he do not in good faith take and subscribe the oath of allegiance and abjuration, fulfilling all the requisites thereto prescribed in the fifth chapter of this part, the said foreign heir shall not be entitled to inherit or to hold the land so escheated, but the same shall on the new information of His Majesty's attorney general, as prescribed in the fifth part of this act, revert forever to the Hawaiian government as in its former estate; and the heir, having neglected to acquire the same on probation as aforesaid, shall forfeit the alternative right to pecuniary compensation in the succeeding section provided.

SECTION VI. The foreign heir of such escheated lands may, in lieu of electing to inherit by naturalization as aforesaid, within the said term of two years from the day of notice in the third section of this article required, in person or by proxy, institute a suit in the court of the island of Oahu, at Honolulu, against His Majesty's attorney general, as in the fifth part of this act provided, for the recovery of the value of said escheated lands, to be assessed by the verdict of a jury as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary; which value when so assessed shall be paid to the said foreign heir by the minister of the interior, after deducting all the costs and expenses of said suit, five per centum of commissions for the sheriff or other executive officer of the court, and five per centum of drawback upon the sale value, for the benefit of the royal exchequer; whereupon the said escheated lands shall immediately revert to the minister of the interior for the benefit of the Hawaiian government,

as in its former estate, and the said foreign heir shall be barred by the payment of the sum assessed, of all after right to acquire the same, pursuant to the option allowed him in the fourth section of this article.

ARTICLE IV.—OF THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS TO QUIET LAND TITLES.

SECTION I. His Majesty shall appoint through the minister of the interior, and upon consultation with the privy council, five commissioners, one of whom shall be the attorney general of this kingdom, to be a board for the investigation and final ascertainment or rejection of all claims of private individuals, whether natives or foreigners, to any landed property acquired anterior to the passage of this act; the awards of which board, unless appealed from as hereinafter allowed, shall be binding upon the minister of the interior and upon the applicant.

SECTION II. The said commissioners shall, before acting, take and subscribe an oath to be administered to them by the minister of the interior, in the following form:

We and each of us do solemnly swear that we will carefully and impartially investigate all claims to land submitted to us by private parties against the government of the Hawaiian Islands; and that we will equitably adjudge upon the title, tenure, duration and quantity thereof, according to the terms of article fourth of the seventh chapter of the first part of an act entitled "An act to organize the executive departments of the Hawaiian Islands," passed at Honolulu, — day of —, 18—.

Subscribed and sworn to, this — day of —, 18—.

Before me, — — —,

Minister of the Interior.

Which oath, having been sworn to, shall remain on file in the interior department.

SECTION III. It shall be the duty of said board of commissioners to select one of their number as president. They shall have

power to employ clerks and copyists for the purposes in this article defined; they shall appoint the time and place of their sessions; shall at pleasure adjourn their meetings, and when necessary, postpone the business pending before them.

SECTION IV. The president of said board shall, at least once in each month, from the date of their first convention, report their proceedings to the minister of the interior—the number of claims then pending before them—the number to that date confirmed or rejected, and the reasons for confirmation and rejection of any particular claim to land, with all the evidences adduced to and reduced before them.

SECTION V. It shall be the special duty of said board to advertise in the Polynesian newspaper, during the continuance of their sessions the following public notice, viz:

TO ALL CLAIMANTS OF LAND IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.—The undersigned have been appointed by His Majesty the king, a board of commissioners to investigate and confirm or reject all claims to land arising previously to the — day of —, 18—. Patents in fee simple, or leases for terms of years, will be issued to those entitled to the same, upon the report which we are authorized to make, by the testimony to be presented to us.

The board holds its stated meetings weekly at —, in Honolulu, island of Oahu, to hear the parties or their counsel, in defence of their claims; and is prepared, every day, to receive in writing, the claims and evidences of title which parties may have to offer, at the —, in Honolulu, between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and 3 o'clock P. M.

All persons are required to file with the board specifications of their claims to land, and to adduce the evidence upon which they claim title to any land in the Hawaiian Islands, before the expiration of two years from this date, or in default of so doing, they will after that time be forever barred of all right to recover the same, in the courts of justice.

Dated — day of —, 18—.

SECTION VI. The said board shall be in existence for the quieting of land titles during two years from the first publication of the notice above required, and shall have power to subpoena and compel the attendance of witnesses by discretionary fine; in like manner, when in session for the hearing of arguments, to punish for contempt; and they shall have power to administer oaths to witnesses, and to perpetuate testimony in any case depending before them.

which, when so perpetuated, shall be valid evidence in any court of justice created by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION VII. The decisions of said board shall be in accordance with the principles established by the civil code of this kingdom in regard to prescription, occupancy, fixtures, native usages in regard to landed tenures, water privileges and rights of piscary, the rights of women, the rights of absentees, tenancy and subtenancy—primogeniture and rights of adoption; which decisions being of a majority in number of said board, shall be only subject to appeal to the supreme court, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, and when such appeal shall not have been taken, they shall be final.

SECTION VIII. All claims to land, as against the Hawaiian government, which are not presented to said board within the time, at the place and in the manner prescribed in the notice required to be given in the fifth section of this article, shall be deemed to be invalid, and shall be forever barred in law, unless the claimant be absent from this kingdom, and have no representative therein.

SECTION IX. The minister of the interior shall issue patents or leases to the claimants of lands pursuant to the terms in which the said board shall have confirmed their respective claims, upon being paid the fees of patenting or of leasing (as the case may be) prescribed in the third part of this act, unless the party entitled to a lease shall prefer to compound with the said minister as in the succeeding section allowed.

SECTION X. The minister of the interior shall have power in concurrence with the privy council, and under the sanction of His Majesty, to issue to any lessee or tenant for life of lands so confirmed, being an Hawaiian subject, a patent in fee simple for the same, upon payment of a commutation to be agreed upon by His Majesty in privy council.

SECTION XI. The patents and leases issued in accordance with the award of said commissioners, shall be recorded at the expense of

the patentee or lessee, as prescribed in the third part of this act, in a book to be kept for that purpose by the minister of the interior.

SECTION XII. The said board shall not have power to entertain any claim to lands set up by any private person or persons until the claimant shall have deposited with the minister of finance a bond conditioned to defray the costs and expenses incident to the proposed investigation, according to the rates of charge prescribed in the third part of this act; which costs and expenses, shall, after award rendered, be taxed by the president of said board, and a certificate thereof shall be given to the claimant, who shall exhibit the same to the minister of finance, whose certificate of full payment, together with the award of the commissioners, shall authorize the delivery of the awarded patent or lease to such confirmed claimant, by the minister of the interior, and not without.

SECTION XIII. The titles of all lands claimed of the Hawaiian government anterior to the passage of this act, upon being confirmed as aforesaid, in whole or in part by the board of commissioners, shall be deemed to be forever settled, as awarded by said board, unless appeal be taken to the supreme court, as already provided. And all claims rejected by said board, unless appeal be taken as aforesaid, shall be deemed to be forever barred and foreclosed, from the expiration of the time allowed for such appeal.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SECTION I. The minister of the interior shall have power at the direction of His Majesty in privy council, to issue patents to the inventors or improvers of any machinery or other work of art, beneficial, in the estimation of His Majesty, to the interests of his kingdom; and to grant to such inventors or improvers, and to the authors of literary works, the exclusive use and benefit of their said inven-

tions, improvements and works, for any term of years to be designated in such patent.

SECTION II. Said minister shall also have power, at the direction of His Majesty in privy council, to issue charters of incorporation to any private body politic and corporate, calculated by its operations to benefit the government in any island division of this kingdom; and to confer upon such corporation all the privileges and powers of a person in law, for any term of time, to be limited in said charter, upon the terms and conditions to be therein expressed, reserving to His Majesty's government the right of annulment, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION III. Said minister shall have power to stipulate the compensation of all clerks and employees in his department, to be paid by the minister of finance quarterly, upon audit, as in the third part of this act provided, and he shall have power upon the like contingency, to meet all the current and necessary outlays and disbursements thereof, without other limit than his ministerial and private accountability to the king.

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SECOND ACT KAMEHAMEHA III.

AN ACT TO ORGANIZE THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

PART II.

DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SECTION I. *Be it enacted by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council Assembled:—*

That in order to conduct with greater certainty and system the several executive functions reposed by the Constitution in the king and premier, there shall be and is hereby created, a department to be styled the "Department of Foreign Relations," over which the minister of foreign relations, created by an act to organize the executive ministry, shall preside, residing and having his place of business at the seat of the Hawaiian government.

SECTION II. It shall be the duty of said minister to hold correspondence with the diplomatic agents of all foreign nations accredited to this government; and all letters, dispatches and announcements re-

garding the affairs of any foreign prince, potentate, state or power, intended to be communicated to this government, shall be addressed through said minister, or through those accredited by His Majesty, through him to other governments.

SECTION III. The minister of foreign relations shall preserve distinct in his office, and conveniently for reference, the diplomatic intercourse exchanged between this government and the respective agents of other nations resident near His Majesty. He shall at all times, keep the same accessible to His Majesty, and to the other members of his privy council; provided that all such correspondence shall be considered and held to be confidential and secret, not to be divulged except by order of the king in cabinet council; provided, that nothing in the above proviso contained, shall be construed to prevent the minister of foreign relations, in concert with the cabinet ministry, from causing his diplomatic interchanges to be printed for the use of the departments.

SECTION IV. The minister of foreign relations shall be entitled to the custody of all original manuscript treaties concluded and ratified by this government, which he shall carefully preserve in his department. It shall be his duty to promulgate the same, if public treaties, in the Polynesian newspaper, by furnishing attested copies for that purpose to the director of the government press; and they shall, when so promulgated, have the binding force and efficacy of laws, of which all officers, legislative, executive and judicial, shall take notice *ex officio*, and the legislative enactments shall always give place to them in cases of conflict.

SECTION V. There shall be a seal of the department of foreign relations, distinct from the great seal, described in the first part of this act; the device and diameter of which shall be determined by the king in cabinet council, with the recommendation of the minister of foreign relations; which, when so determined, shall be notified to the public through the government organ; and copies of all treaties and other official acts of this government through said minister, certified by him, and impressed with his seal of office, shall be as valid evidence in any court as the originals.

SECTION VI. It shall be incumbent on all foreign consuls general, consuls, vice consuls, commercial agents and vice commercial agents coming accredited to the minister of foreign relations in this kingdom, to present their credentials to said minister, who, if the said credentials are found regular, shall, unless otherwise directed by His Majesty, give them respectively, exequaturs under his departmental seal in the following form :

DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN RELATIONS.

Be it known to all whom it may concern that ———, Esquire, having this day presented to this department his commission from ———, which is found to be in due form; he the said ———, is hereby acknowledged by order of His Majesty, as ——— for the Hawaiian Islands; and all his official acts as such, are ordered to receive full faith and credit, by the authorities of this government.

Given under my hand, and the seal of the foreign office, at Honolulu, this ——— day of ———, 18—.

SECTION VII. No consul general, consul, consular or commercial agent of any foreign nation appointed to reside in this for commercial or other purposes, shall be authorized to act as such or entitled to recover his perquisites in the courts of this government, until he shall have received the exequatur prescribed in the preceding section. It shall be the duty of the minister of foreign relations to cause every such exequatur to be published by one insertion in the Polynesian newspaper without charge, for the benefit of all whom it may concern.

SECTION VIII. It shall be incumbent upon every minister of a foreign nation, whether having representative capacity or not under the articles of Vienna, coming accredited from his sovereign to His Majesty or to the minister of foreign relations, to signify his arrival in this kingdom to said minister, and to request of him an audience of the king for the purpose of presenting his credentials in person; who, upon receipt of such notice, with copy of the credentials, shall take His Majesty's orders in regard thereto, and communicate His Majesty's pleasure to such accredited representative.

SECTION IX. Every foreign minister, as well accredited to the minister of foreign relations, as having representative capacity under the

articles of Vienna, shall after presentation, be announced to the public in the following words :—

His Majesty, the king of ———, (or his excellency the president of ———,) our great and good friend, has accredited unto us ———, to reside near our court, in character of ———, and we require all our subjects, and all departments of our government to pay high consideration to his person, his property and his retainers, and to give full faith and attach full credit to all his official acts, as such minister.

Done at the Palace, at Honolulu, this ——— day of ———, 18—.

(Signed,)

KAMEHAMEHA.

—————, Minister of Foreign Relations.

SECTION X. It shall not be lawful to molest the person of any minister accredited to the king, or to the minister of foreign relations, as in the ninth preceding section provided, and who has been announced as therein directed, except for felony or breach of the public peace of this kingdom, or for acts of political sedition and machinations affecting the political safety thereof. Neither shall it be lawful to arrest or detain the person of any individual attached to the legation of any such accredited and acknowledged minister, whose name has been previously furnished to the department of foreign relations.

SECTION XI. In order to guard against a violation of the preceding section by any executive or judicial officer in this kingdom, it shall be the duty of the minister of foreign relations to notify this law to every accredited minister of a foreign nation on the transmission of his recognition; and, upon receipt of a list of the attachées of such minister to cause the names of his household to be published in the Polynesian newspaper.

SECTION XII. If any judge, sheriff, or other judicial or executive officer of this kingdom, shall, except for felony or breach of the peace, knowingly arrest, imprison or otherwise maltreat any foreign accredited and acknowledged minister of any foreign nation at peace or at hostility with His Majesty's government; or any retainer of the household, or attachée of the legation of such minister, made known as such; or if any such judge, sheriff or other judicial or executive officer shall, knowingly, attach or levy upon any property belonging to such minister, without first obtaining the written authorization for

that purpose of His Majesty's attorney general as provided in the fifth part of this act, he shall forfeit and pay for every such offence, the sum of one thousand dollars, and be liable to impeachment and removal from office: Provided that nothing in this section contained shall be construed to exempt consuls, vice consuls, commercial agents and vice commercial agents, from suits and prosecutions at the instance of private individuals in this kingdom; nor their private property and effects from attachment or levy for the payment of their debts as in the cases of other persons. And further provided that nothing in this section contained shall be construed to exempt the said consuls or vice consuls, commercial agents or vice commercial agents from the criminal jurisdiction of this government in all cases of misdemeanor, or from private liability in damages to any person aggrieved by them.

SECTION XIII. It shall be the duty of the minister of foreign relations, when diplomatically applied to for that purpose, to obtain from the proper department of this government and furnish to the accredited agent of any foreign nation, residing near this government, any required information touching the rights, interests or grievances of the fellow citizens or subjects of such accredited agent; and to explain the points at issue or complained of diplomatically, for the information of the nation whose subject or citizen conceives himself aggrieved, by any act of His Majesty's government, or of any officer authorized by His Majesty to perform the act complained of: Provided that it shall not be lawful for the minister of foreign relations to take diplomatic cognizance, in debate or otherwise, of any matter complained of which has not been performed or sanctioned by the full and final action therein of His Majesty's government; or so long as, by the laws of this kingdom, redress is afforded to the party complainant, which has not been resorted to; neither shall His Majesty's government be internationally responsible until all the local means afforded by the laws have been unavailing for the recovery of a private right or the redress of a private grievance.

SECTION XIV. It shall be the duty of the minister of foreign relations, before transmitting any diplomatic despatch to the accredited minister of any foreign nation, in preferment of any complaint, or in answer to any complaint preferred against the authorities or govern-

ment of His Majesty, to submit the said despatch to the king, in cabinet council, for adoption or amendment, to the end that His Majesty may not become liable for any official act of which he shall not have had previous knowledge.

SECTION XV. The minister of foreign relations shall superintend the bureaux created by the following chapters, and shall be accountable for the faithful exercise of all the duties therein prescribed. He shall have power to appoint a clerk or clerks for all or any of the said bureaux, and shall give particular instructions respecting duties assigned to the same, viz:

1. The foreign agency.
2. The neutral and belligerent rights.
3. The home duties to foreign nations.

CHAPTER I.

OF THE FOREIGN AGENCY.

SECTION I. The minister of foreign relations shall have power, under direction of His Majesty in cabinet council, to accredit Hawaiian diplomatic agents, not representative in capacity by the law of nations, to be resident or special abroad, as the case may at any time require. It shall be his duty to instruct such ministers, in His Majesty's name, upon the duties assigned to or required of them; and the diplomatic acts of said accredited ministers shall, when approved by His Majesty, have the binding force of admissions against this government: Provided that no such accredited agent shall have authority to treat in His Majesty's name, except under special powers granted him for that express purpose; and further provided that no treaty concluded and signed under special powers, shall have the binding force of a law, until the same shall have received His Majesty's formal ratification.

SECTION II. It shall be the duty of the minister of foreign relations, under direction of His Majesty in cabinet council, to commission consuls of the Hawaiian Islands, to reside at the ports of foreign nations for commercial purposes; and it shall also be his duty by circular from his department, in the form of an order in council, as prescribed in the act to organize the executive ministry, to define the official duties of such consuls—to establish the fees and perquisites to be by them received, and to give them general standing instructions, which shall be obligatory upon them as laws of this kingdom.

SECTION III. It shall be the duty of the minister of foreign relations to correspond with each and all the delegated agents, whether diplomatic or commercial in the two preceding sections mentioned,

and to require of them minute information upon all subjects affecting the rights of His Majesty's government.

SECTION IV. The minister of foreign relations shall keep distinct, in books or otherwise, all documents and exchanges connected with the foreign agency of this government, which he shall submit, when required, to his Majesty in privy council.

SECTION V. It shall belong solely to His Majesty, in privy council, to affix and establish the compensation of diplomatic agents, whether resident or special, accredited to other nations, who shall draw therefor upon the minister of finance, payable to the order of the minister of foreign relations; who, if found to be due and payable, shall endorse such drafts, and cause the proceeds thereof to be transmitted to the drawer or his transferee,

SECTION VI. Any duly accredited Hawaiian minister or consul, shall have power to grant, under the seal of his legation or of his consulate, passports to the subjects and citizens of the nation to which he is accredited, entitling such subjects or citizens to debark within His Majesty's dominions, pursuant to the first section of article first of chapter fifth, of the first part of this act. Which passports shall, before landing, be avouched genuine by the minister of foreign relations in this government, instead of the consul of such foreigner, as in the said chapter provided.

SECTION VII. The minister of foreign relations shall be entitled to demand and receive for the use of the royal exchequer, the same fees and perquisites allowed in and by the third part of this act, to the consuls of foreign nations for identifying the genuineness of every such passport.

CHAPTER II.

OF THE NEUTRAL AND BELLIGERANT RIGHTS.

SECTION I. In case at any time the interests or safety of this government, in the opinion of His Majesty in privy council, seem to require it, the minister of foreign relations, by command of His Majesty in privy council, shall issue and promulgate, as orders in council contemplated by the act to organize the executive ministry, embargoes upon foreign and domestic commerce. It shall, upon the happening of every such exigency, be his special duty to give written notice thereof, by circular letter to the diplomatic corps residing near this government, and to cause such notice, with His Majesty's proclamation, to be published in the Polynesian newspaper.

SECTION II. It shall in the like cases, provided for in the preceding section, and with the like command, be incumbent upon the minister of foreign relations, to issue, and in like manner to promulgate proclamations of neutrality, if by reason of the conflicts or disagreements of other nations, the safety of His Majesty's government shall seem to be endangered. He shall give due written notice of such neutrality, by circular letter to the diplomatic corps residing near this government.

SECTION III. The minister of foreign relations shall, at His Majesty's command, in all cases justifying the same, furnish for His Majesty's signature, letters of marque and reprisal, (should such recourse ever unhappily become necessary or expedient to this government); upon the granting of which, bond and security, in the dis-

creation of His Majesty, shall always be required of any commissioned privateer.

SECTION IV. For the purpose of more complete organization, in all cases of extra-territorial recourse to arms, offensive or defensive, the minister of foreign relations shall discharge the duties of a secretary at war and of the navy, under direction of His Majesty in privy council.

SECTION V. The minister of foreign relations shall preserve distinctly, in books or otherwise, all documents and other evidences in any way connected with the matters provided for in this chapter. He shall, when commanded, produce them or any part thereof to His Majesty in privy council, and keep them always conveniently accessible to the ministers of His Majesty's cabinet.

CHAPTER III.

OF THE HOME DUTIES TO FOREIGN NATIONS.

SECTION I. The minister of foreign relations shall preside over, superintend and manage the matters assigned to the bureau by this chapter created, for the performance of which, he may appoint a clerk who shall be controllable and removeable solely by him.

ARTICLE I.—OF THE APPREHENSION OF FUGITIVES FROM JUSTICE.

SECTION I. The minister of foreign relations, upon information in writing from the minister of the interior, that an alien fugitive from justice has been arrested within the jurisdiction of this kingdom, and is in custody of the marshal, pursuant to section third, article fourth, chapter fourth, of the first part of this act, shall give immediate notice of such arrest to the accredited representative of the nation to which said fugitive belonged, if there be one near this government; and he shall, through such accredited representative, tender such fugitive to the nation whose subject or citizen he is; claiming at the same time, the costs and expenses incurred by his apprehension, removal, confinement and surrender: of all which costs and expenses he shall transmit an attested copy, taxed and allowed by the judge in foreign cases, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary. The minister of foreign relations shall also claim for the royal exchequer, as a condition precedent to such surrender, any reward that may have been offered for the apprehension of such fugitive from justice.

SECTION II. The minister of foreign relations, on receiving diplomatic notice of the acceptance of a surrender, and on receipt of the consideration upon which the same was offered, to be always made either in money or in consular or other draft, drawn to the order of the minister of finance, upon the government whose subject or citizen is surrendered, shall pass diplomatically to such accredited agent the following,

ORDER OF SURRENDER.

His Hawaiian Majesty's government have this day placed at the disposal of ———, the body of ———, a fugitive ———, citizen (or subject) apprehended by order of the governor of ———, pursuant to article four, chapter four, of the first part of an act to organize the executive departments; having this day received through the minister of finance, the reward of ——— dollars, offered for his apprehension, and the further sum of ——— dollars, costs and expenses incurred therein.

All officers of His Majesty's government are therefore upon exhibition hereof, required to afford the said ———, every lawful facility at his expense, in removing the said fugitive from His Majesty's jurisdiction.

Given under my hand, and the seal of the foreign office, at Honolulu, this — day of ———, 18—.

SECTION III. It shall be incumbent on the respective governors, and upon the marshal of the Hawaiian Islands, the judges respectively created by the act to organize the judiciary, and all other executive and judicial officers of this kingdom, to receive and consider the said order of surrender as *prima facie* evidence that the fugitive has been duly delivered up to the nation claiming him. And it shall be their duty to surrender his person, in accordance therewith, for the purpose of transmitting him to any destination indicated by such accredited representative, and if need be, to use force for that purpose: Provided however, that it shall be competent to a foreign representative to retain a fugitive in confinement in His Majesty's prisons or elsewhere, at his expense, until a suitable opportunity occurs for his removal.

SECTION IV. In case the representative of the nation whose fugitive subject or citizen shall have been apprehended, refuses to accept the surrender, and said fugitive shall not have brought a passport, as required by the first article of chapter fifth, of the first part

of this act, the master of the vessel by which he may have been conveyed into this kingdom, if at any time afterwards found within His Majesty's dominions, and also the fugitive in person, shall be severally liable, as in and by the ninth section of that article provided. But in case said fugitive shall, without the knowledge of the master, have brought a false passport, or a passport under a feigned name, he shall alone be amenable to the penalties of said ninth section, and the governor within whose jurisdiction he was apprehended, may deliver him up for transportation to any armed vessel of his nation that may visit His Majesty's jurisdiction. The said governor shall, at the same time transmit direct, through the minister of foreign relations, the motives which caused his expulsion from this kingdom.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE FOREIGN DEPARTURES.

SECTION I. Any person, native, naturalized or foreign, domiciled and residing in this kingdom, and desiring to leave its jurisdiction may at any time prior to his intended departure, apply to the minister of foreign relations for a passport, pursuant to article second, chapter fifth of the first part of this act. The minister of foreign relations, unless previously notified in writing of the existence of any of the impediments in the succeeding section specified, shall grant a passport when thereunto requested, being paid for the use of the royal exchequer, the fees prescribed by the third part of this act.

SECTION II. It shall not be lawful for the minister of foreign relations knowingly to grant a passport to any person indebted to this government, or to private individuals residing therein, without the creditors consent, or unless the said creditors neglect to make known their objections at the department of foreign relations; neither shall it be lawful to grant a passport to any agent in trust, executor or ad-

administrator or guardian, without presentation to the minister of foreign relations, of a certificate from the probate judge, that such trustee, executor, administrator or guardian has satisfactorily settled his accounts. Neither shall it be lawful to grant a passport to a defendant in any civil suit depending before the courts of this kingdom, notice of the existence of which, shall have been given to the minister of foreign relations on or before the day of granting the same; nor, in case a *ne exeat regno* shall have been previously issued against such applicant by the foreign judge of Honolulu, pursuant to the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION III. In case none of the impediments set forth in the last preceding section are officially made known as existing, and in case the applicant shall pay to the minister of foreign relations, for the use of the royal exchequer, the passport fees prescribed in the third part of this act, the said minister shall grant a passport in the following form:

PASSPORT.

Age	_____	} Permission is hereby granted to _____, a _____ subject (or citizen) lately residing at _____, in the Hawaiian Islands, to pass out of the ports thereof on his destination to _____, and all officers of His Majesty's government are required, and all authorities of other friendly nations are requested to render him requisite lawful assistance.
Profession	_____	
Height	_____	
Hair	_____	
Eyes	_____	
Physiognomy	_____	
Signature	_____	

Given under my hand, and the seal of the Hawaiian Islands, at Honolulu, this
 _____ day of _____, 18—.

SECTION IV. Said passport shall operate to exonerate all masters of vessels sailing from any port of the Hawaiian Islands from all liability for having conveyed the bearer out of the jurisdiction of this kingdom.

SECTION V. The minister of foreign relations shall preserve in his office a register of all passports granted by him as aforesaid, with the vouchers authorizing the same; and he shall, from time to time, publish in the Polynesian newspaper, for general information, a list of those who have obtained passports.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE ASSETS OF INTESTATE FOREIGNERS.

SECTION I. The minister of foreign relations, upon information in writing from the minister of the interior, that any foreigner, whether alien, domiciled or naturalized, has died intestate within this kingdom, leaving residuary assets therein, but no heirs, shall, as in the third article of chapter fifth of the first part of this act prescribed, immediately give notice to the accredited representative of the nation whose subject or citizen the deceased had been, with the amount and value of such personal assets, calling the attention of the foreign representative to the laws of this kingdom applicable to such assets.

SECTION II. In case at any time residuary assets are claimed in behalf of any foreign heir, the minister of foreign relations, if satisfied of the claimant's title to receive them, and of his proper authorization for that purpose, shall draw in favor of such claimant upon the minister of finance for the realized value of such assets, deducting the drawbacks prescribed by the third article in the last preceding section alluded to, and upon payment thereof by the minister of finance, he shall notify the accredited representative of the applicant's nation, how much and what kind of property was surrendered in virtue of this act, and how much was retained to the use of the exchequer.

SECTION III. In case the minister of foreign relations shall not be satisfied of a claimant's right to receive the residuary assets of an intestate foreigner, deposited at the royal exchequer, it shall be competent to such claimant to institute a suit for their recovery against His Majesty's attorney general before the foreign court at Honolulu, pursuant to the fifth part of this act and the act to organize the judiciary, in order to test his rights. The judgment of said court, un-

less appealed from as in the judiciary act provided, shall be conclusive upon the minister of finance in surrendering or refusing to surrender the assets of said intestate.

ARTICLE IV.—OF THE REGISTRY OF HAWAIIAN VESSELS.

SECTION I. Upon application being made for the registry of any foreign built vessel, pursuant to section second, article second, chapter sixth of the first part of this act, unless such vessel shall have been sold under a judicial decree of the courts of this kingdom, the minister of foreign relations, at the request of the minister of the interior, shall inquire officially of the accredited representative of the nation to which said vessel belongs, whether any legal impediment exists to her enrollment, and upon receipt of a reply, it shall be his duty to signify the same to the minister of the interior for his guidance.

SECTION II. The minister of foreign relations shall notify the representative of any foreign nation, accredited to His Majesty's government, when the judicial condemnation of any vessel of his nation shall have taken place in this, and also the grounds upon which such condemnation was decreed. He shall also inform such accredited representative when any vessel of his nation shall have been new registered in this kingdom, transmitting in every such case, to the foreign representative, her former register, or in default of any previous register existing, he shall inform such foreign representative what disposition has been made of the previous register, and for what reason the same cannot be restored.

ARTICLE V.—OF THE REAL ESCHEATS.

SECTION I. In every case contemplated by the third section of article third chapter seventh of the first part of this act, the minister of foreign relations, upon being informed by the minister of the interior, shall give official notice to the accredited representative of any nation whose citizen or subject, whether domiciled or naturalized, shall have died seized or possessed of landed property in this kingdom, but leaving therein no heirs capable of inheritance, what are the provisions of the Hawaiian law in regard to such landed property. The said minister shall, at the same time, call the attention of such foreign representative to said third article, that the foreign heir or heirs of the deceased may be pointedly informed of the terms and conditions upon which said landed property, or the avails thereof can be acquired.

SECTION II. In every case contemplated by the preceding section in which the nation of a deceased foreigner shall have no accredited agent at His Majesty's court, it shall be the duty of the minister of foreign relations to notify directly the minister of foreign relations of such nation, and to enclose for his information, copy of said article.

SECTION III. When a foreign inheritor of landed property in this kingdom has adopted either of the alternatives allowed by the said third article, it shall be incumbent on the minister of foreign relations to signify the same, and all the particulars thereof to the accredited representative, or in case there be none, to the minister of foreign relations of the nation to which such foreign inheritor may have belonged.

SECOND ACT KAMEHAMEHA III.

AN ACT TO ORGANIZE THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

PART III.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.

SECTION I. *Be it enacted by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council Assembled:—*

That in order to conduct with greater certainty and system the several executive functions reposed by the Constitution in the king and premier, there shall be and is hereby created, a department to be styled the "Department of Finance;" over which the minister of finance, created by an act to organize the executive ministry, shall preside, residing and having his place of business at the seat of the Hawaiian government.

SECTION II. Said minister shall see faithfully executed in the respective islands, all the duties assigned to the following bureaux, viz:

1. Of foreign imposts.
2. Of the internal taxes.

3. Of departmental fees, perquisites, costs, charges and commissions.
4. Of currency and coins.
5. Of fines, penalties and other pecuniary forfeitures.
6. Of government realizations.

SECTION III. The minister of finance shall cause to be preserved distinct in appropriate books, the respective transactions of each bureau, as detailed in the several chapters to which they refer; over each of which, if the transactions thereof shall, in his estimation, justify and require it, he may appoint a clerk. He shall also have power to consolidate as many of the said bureaux as His Majesty may deem not incompatible with each other, in the hands of one clerk. But in that case, said clerk shall preserve distinctly the respective records of each, and shall not on that account be entitled to receive a greater compensation than is by law allowed to one clerk.

SECTION IV. The minister of finance shall prescribe written rules, and give general instructions in writing, to the several officers appointed to transact the business of the respective bureaux herein above specified. But it shall nevertheless be his duty to submit such rules and instructions to His Majesty in privy council, for approval, as prescribed in the act to organize the executive ministry.

SECTION V. The minister of finance shall have charge of the dies and devices adopted at any time by law, for impressing the Hawaiian currency, and shall be accountable for their safe keeping. He shall countersign all commissions in his department, emanating from the king, and communicate to the officers created thereby the royal pleasure touching their duties.

SECTION VI. The minister of finance shall have power to administer oaths in matters connected with any of the duties of his department; which oaths shall entitle the facts deposed, to be read in evidence in any court of justice.

SECTION VII. There shall be a seal of the department of finance, distinct from the great seal described in the first part of this

act; the device and diameter of which, shall be determined by the king in cabinet council, upon recommendation of the minister of finance; and when so determined, shall be notified to the public, through the government organ. Copies of all vouchers deposited in his office, certified by said minister, and impressed with his seal of office, shall be as valid evidence in any court, as the originals.

CHAPTER I.

OF THE FOREIGN IMPOSTS.

SECTION I. There shall be, and is hereby imposed upon all foreign goods, wares and merchandise, all foreign fabrics and other articles, all raw materials for the manufacture of articles, and all foreign produce imported into this kingdom, a duty of five per centum *ad valorem*; which imposts shall be payable at the respective custom houses, established at the ports of entry and departure, created by this act.

SECTION II. For the more effectual collection of said imposts the following places upon the Hawaiian coasts shall be and they are hereby created ports of entry and departure, viz: Honolulu, in the island of Oahu, and Lahaina, in the island of Maui; at which places, and no others, it shall be lawful for foreign vessels engaged in the merchant service to enter; and in addition thereto, Hilo, in the island of Hawaii, and Hanalei, in the island of Kauai, shall be ports of entry and departure, for vessels engaged in the whale fishery: Provided however that having entered at either of the first two mentioned ports and paid or given bond for the payment of duties, as in this chapter allowed, it shall be lawful for any merchant vessel, with the written permit of the collector of customs, to proceed to any other place in the Hawaiian Islands not being a port of entry and departure for the purpose of debarking or of embarking cargo, or for the purpose of obtaining refreshments.

SECTION III. The minister of finance shall recommend to the king, in privy council, a suitable person to be collector general of customs for all the ports of entry and departure, created by this act,

to whom it shall be his duty to give standing instructions. The collector general so appointed shall be accountable upon his bond for all monies received in payment of duties at the respective islands to which the several ports of entry and departure belong; also for all letters and packages transmitted by mail; for all postage money paid at the respective islands, and for punctual and careful compliance with all the duties prescribed in articles third and fourth of chapter sixth of the first part of this act, regulating the coasting trade and the inter-island mails. Said collector general shall make quarterly returns to the minister of finance, commencing the financial year of his transactions on the first day of January in every year. He shall, before appointment, give in a penalty to be determined in cabinet council, a bond, with one or more securities, approved by the minister of finance, in the following form :

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we ——— principal, and ——— sureties, residing at Honolulu, in the island of Oahu, Hawaiian Islands, are held and firmly bound unto ———, minister of finance, and to his successors in office, in the penal sum of ——— dollars, for the payment of which, well and truly to be made, we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this ——— day of ———, 18—.

The condition of this obligation is, that whereas the said ——— principal, has been this day appointed to perform all the duties imposed by law upon the collector general of customs for the Hawaiian Islands, and all ports and places upon their coasts, frequented by foreign vessels and Hawaiian coasters: Now if he shall faithfully and honestly perform such duties, observe all the provisions of the several statutes applicable thereto, shall not countenance any evasion or infraction of the same, shall appoint faithful and honest collectors and sub-collectors to discharge said duties under him wheresoever requisite, being accountable hereby for their official acts, shall, faithfully and punctually pay over to the minister of finance all monies by him and his substitutes received, and shall make quarterly returns of his transactions, as required by law, then this obligation to be void: otherwise, upon proof being made to the satisfaction of a common magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, the penalty of this bond shall be forfeited to the extent of any malfeasance in office, and be collectible against the obligors, both principal and sureties.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

————— (L. S.)

————— (L. S.)

SECTION IV. All permits to discharge at places other than the main ports of entry, and all anticipated clearances granted, as in the

second section of this chapter contemplated, shall be exhibited by the master of the vessel receiving them, to some collector or sub-collector at the point of his intended discharge, embarkation or departure, who shall retain all authentic permits so presented, and who shall countersign, before departure, all anticipated clearances from his port or dependency.

SECTION V. The collector general of customs and his substitutes shall, *ex-officio*, be the postmasters required by article fourth, chapter sixth of the first part of this act, and shall in their transactions as such be guided thereby.

SECTION VI. The said collector general and his substitutes shall superintend the execution of by-laws for the government of all coasting vessels, in conformity with section fifth of article third, chapter sixth of the first part of this act.

SECTION VII. The sub-collectors shall transmit quarterly to the collector general at Honolulu, for the use of the royal exchequer, all net monies by them received under any of the provisions of this act; and they shall make specific quarterly returns to the minister of finance of the receipts, disbursements and expenditures at their respective offices.

SECTION VIII. The collector general of customs shall recommend to the governor for appointment, a harbor master, a health officer and a pilot, at any of the ports of entry and departure, whether for merchant ships or whalers, where found requisite, to do all the duties in this act devolved upon such officers. The principal health officers and pilots shall have power, with the approval of the governors, to appoint deputies, and said deputies shall be entitled to receive the fees and perquisites allowed by this act to the principal health officers and pilots.

SECTION IX. The pilots appointed for Honolulu in the island of Oahu shall give bonds and security, to be approved by the governor, in the penalty of at least five thousand dollars; and the pilots appointed for the other ports shall severally give bonds in the penalty of one thousand dollars, conditioned as follows :

The condition of this obligation is, That whereas the above bounden ——— principal, has this day been appointed pilot for ———, the port of entry and departure at the Island of ———: Now if he shall faithfully and honestly perform all the duties imposed on him as such by law, not countenance any evasion nor infraction of the law imposing duties upon imports and exports, appoint faithful and honest substitutes to discharge the like duties with himself wheresoever requisite on said island, being accountable hereby for all their acts in that capacity; if he and his substitutes shall continually hold themselves in readiness to conduct foreign and domestic vessels safely into and out of said port of entry and its dependencies, then this obligation to be void: otherwise, upon proof being made to the satisfaction of a common magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, the penalty of this bond shall be forfeited to the extent of the injury committed, or of the loss sustained, and the same shall be collectable against said obligors, both principal and sureties.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

(L. S.)

(L. S.)

SECTION X. It shall be competent to the principal pilots to exact of their deputies corresponding bonds of private indemnity.

SECTION XI. The harbor masters appointed as prescribed in the eighth section of this chapter, shall each give a bond and security, to be approved by the governor of the island for which they are appointed, in the penalty of at least five hundred dollars, conditioned as follows:

The condition of this obligation is, That whereas the above bounden ——— principal, has this day been appointed harbor master, for the port of entry and departure created by law for the island of ———: Now if he shall faithfully and honestly perform the duties of harbor master as prescribed by law, shall discharge diligently the duties required of him by the governor, as agent for enlisting native sailors, shall faithfully account to the said governor, and pay over to the collector general of customs, all monies by him at any time received in virtue of the laws, or in consequence of said governors instructions, then this obligation to be void: otherwise upon proof being made to the satisfaction of a common magistrate, without the intervention of a jury, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, the penalty in this bond shall be forfeited, and the commission upon which it is predicated shall be revoked.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

(L. S.)

(L. S.)

SECTION XII. It shall not be lawful for the master or com-

manding officer of any foreign vessel, coming within the jurisdiction of this kingdom, to discharge any seaman or other enlisted or unenlisted mariner from his vessel at any other port or place upon the coasts of the Hawaiian Islands, than at Honolulu, in the island of Oahu, and at Lahaina, in the island of Maui; neither shall it be lawful at any other ports or places to enlist native sailors on board foreign vessels, according to the provisions of article third, chapter fourth of the first part of this act.

ARTICLE I.—OF THE ARRIVAL OF FOREIGN VESSELS.

SECTION I. Upon the arrival of any foreign vessel off either the ports of entry, by this chapter created, it shall be the commander's duty to make the usual marine signal, for a pilot.

SECTION II. The commissioned pilot or his substitute, shall go to every foreign vessel nearing the anchorage of his port, approaching her at the windward side, taking with him a white and also a yellow flag. He shall, on so doing, be provided with an abstract of the laws and regulations of the port, to be presented to the commander. He shall not, however, board any vessel until after having presented the commanding officer with a blank certificate, as follows:

I ———, commander of the ———, of ———, hereby most truly declare, that the name of the port at which the vessel under my command last anchored or hove to, was ———, which port I left ——— days ago. I did not hear that any contagious disease existed there or in its vicinity, within a short time previous to my departure. No person on board my ship has been seized by any contagious disorder, nor have I heard of any such disease on board of any vessel that I have spoken on my way to this place. No person has died or been sick of a contagious disease on board my vessel during the last six months.

Given on board the ———, this ——— day of 18—.

Commander.

Upon signing and delivery of said certificate, the vessel may be at

liberty to enter the port, and not before; and the commanding officer being furnished by the pilot with a white flag, shall immediately hoist and continue the same for half an hour, at the main, in token that his vessel is free from contagion; but in case the commanding officer shall decline to subscribe the certificate of health tendered him in the form herein prescribed, the pilot shall deliver him a yellow flag, which it shall be the duty of the commanding officer to hoist at the main of his vessel, in token of disease on board. Infected vessels shall remain at quarantine outside the harbor, being anchored where the health officer and pilot may direct; and it shall not be lawful for the pilot, in case of sickness, to conduct a vessel into the harbor until the health officer has reported whether the disease be contagious, and if it prove contagious, the vessel shall in no case be allowed to enter until the disease is ascertained and reported not in existence, by the health officer. Any pilot conducting a vessel into any port of this kingdom, in violation of these provisions, or knowing that there is just ground to suspect the existence of contagion on board, shall be subject to a fine of five hundred dollars, upon the penalty of his bond. In like manner any vessel entering before delivery of a certificate of health, shall, if infected, be liable to seizure, confiscation and sale, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary. For all other violations of duty, the commissioned pilot shall be liable upon his bond, in the discretion of the court.

SECTION III. If the pilots or health officers, having boarded any vessel, discover the existence of a contagious disease after boarding her, they shall not return on shore, neither shall it be lawful for any of the ship's company to come on or communicate with the shore, until the disappearance of the disease has been signified to the collector of customs, by hoisting the white flag at the main. In case any person land from on board an infected vessel, or board another vessel until the disappearance of the disease has been definitely ascertained by the collector of customs, he shall be liable to a fine of one hundred dollars. Upon the hoisting of a white flag on board any vessel laying at quarantine as aforesaid, it shall be incumbent upon the collector of customs to dispatch some trusty person to inquire into her condition, under the precautions of approach already pre-

scribed; and in case necessities of any kind be needed, he shall furnish them at the vessel's expense.

SECTION IV. The health fees and the pilotage at each of the ports of entry and departure, shall form part of the port charges, to be regulated by this act. They shall be payable at the custom house before granting a clearance, as hereinafter provided.

SECTION V. The harbor master may direct as to the place of anchorage or moorage of all vessels, and he shall have power to change the place of anchorage or moorings at their expense, as circumstances may require, to be included in the port charges. This authority shall extend to hulks, boats and all other craft in the harbor, and any resistance thereto shall be punishable by fine, in the discretion of the court. He shall receive of the commanding officer of every vessel a list of his officers and crew, for the use of the police and magistracy; also proffer his assistance to every vessel in any of the duties imposed by law upon a harbor master, and carry into effect any local or temporary regulations made by the governor, in relation to seamen. In case there be no harbor master appointed for any of the ports, the same duties are hereby devolved upon the commissioned pilot.

SECTION VI. The commanding officer of any merchant vessel, immediately after coming to anchor at either of the legalized ports of entry, shall make known to the collector of customs, the business upon which said vessel has come to his port—furnish him with a list of passengers, and deliver him a manifest of the cargo with which she is laden, containing marks and numbers, and the names of those to whom consigned, in the following form:

INWARD MANIFEST.

Report and manifest of cargo laden at the port of _____, on board of the _____, whereof _____ is master, bound for _____.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES, OR ARTICLES IN BULK.	TO WHOM CONSIGNED.

Port of _____, Hawaiian Islands.

I _____, master of the _____, do solemnly swear that the above manifest of cargo laden on board of the said _____, now delivered by me to the collector of the port of _____, contains, according to the best of my knowledge and belief, a full, just, and true account of all goods now actually laden on board of said vessel, so help me God.

Subscribed and sworn to, this _____ day of _____, 18—.

Before me, _____,

Collector.

SECTION VII. The consignee of goods or merchandize, before obtaining a permit to discharge or land, shall furnish under his oath to the collector of the customs or his substitute, a full statement of what is designed to be landed and sold, or consumed, with the invoice price, and the costs and charges, as follows:

INWARD ENTRY.

Entry of merchandize imported by _____, in the _____, of which _____ is master, from _____, at the custom house in _____, island of _____, Hawaiian Islands, this _____ day of _____, 18—.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES AND CONTENTS. Quantities to be specified.	VALUE AS PER INVOICE.

Port of _____, Hawaiian Islands.

I _____, do solemnly swear that the entry now subscribed with my name, and delivered by me to the collector of _____, contains a true account of all goods, wares and merchandize imported for sale, for me, or on my account, or on account of any person or of any house of trade or partnership in which I am concerned, at this port or its dependencies, in the _____, whereof _____ is master, from _____; that the said entry contains a just and true account in _____ of the costs thereof, including all charges, as per original invoice.

Subscribed and sworn to this _____ day of _____, 18—.

Before me, _____,

Collector of the Customs.

SECTION VIII. Upon such entry being made, and the duties paid to the collector, or secured to be paid by bond and security, as

hereinafter prescribed, the collector shall grant to the consignee or owner of said cargo, or of any part thereof intended to be landed, a permit to discharge, in the following form:

No. _____

OFFICE OF THE COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS, _____, _____, H. I.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES.	

Permission is hereby given to land the above merchandize from on board the _____, whereof _____ is master, to order of _____.

Dated _____ of _____, 18—.

Collector of Customs.

SECTION IX. The collector, at his discretion, and at the expense of any vessel, as hereinafter regulated, may provide an officer to be present on board said vessel during her discharge, to superintend the disembarkation, and see that no other or greater amount of merchandize be landed than is set forth in the permit.

SECTION X. In all cases in which goods, wares and merchandize, foreign fabrics and other articles, raw materials for the manufacture of articles, or foreign produce of any kind, shall be introduced in amount exceeding one thousand dollars, for re-shipment to some destination out of this kingdom, and not for sale or consumption therein, except the product of the whale fishery, there shall be and is hereby allowed to the importer or his transferee, upon transshipment, a drawback upon the full duties of four per centum *ad valorem*, reducing the imposts on such merchandize to a transit duty of one per centum *ad valorem* upon the invoice price. And upon the product of the whale fishery no duty shall be exacted under this law, unless imported for consumption in the kingdom.

SECTION XI. In every case in which property is desired to be transhipped from ship to ship, and not landed in the kingdom, the

consignee or owner shall, before being entitled to a permit to tranship the same, submit to the collector of customs a full statement of the cargo intended to be transhipped, with its invoice price, as follows:

TRANSIT ENTRY.

Entry of merchandize intended to be transhipped from _____, whereof _____ is master, on board of _____, whereof _____ is master.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES AND CONTENTS. Quantities to be specified.	VALUE AS PER INVOICE.

Port of _____, _____, Hawaiian Islands.

I _____ do solemnly swear that the above entry contains a true account of all goods or articles, with the invoice, or estimated value thereof, intended to be shipped by me on board of _____, whereof _____ is master, and that they are truly intended to be exported by me in the said vessel to the port of _____, and are not intended to be landed at these islands.

Subscribed and sworn to this _____ day of _____, 18—.

Before me, _____,
Collector of Customs.

SECTION XII. The collector of customs may, in every such case, give a permit to tranship, in the following form:

No. _____

OFFICE OF THE COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS, _____, _____, H. I.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES.	

Permission is hereby given for the above merchandize to be transhipped from on board the _____, whereof _____ is master, to the _____, whereof _____ is master, to the order of _____.

Collector.

_____, _____, _____, 18—.

SECTION XIII. All goods, wares and merchandize, all fabrics and other articles, and all raw materials for the manufacture of articles being the products of any foreign country, imported into and landed in this kingdom for the purpose of re-shipment, not less in amount than one thousand dollars, shall, in order to entitle the same to drawback, as prescribed in the tenth section of this article, be placed in store at some place approved by the collector of customs, where said collector can at all times have free access to them for examination; and it shall be the duty of the collector or his substitute to demand, and of the owner or consignee to give a certificate of deposit for the same, subject at all times to removal by the owner, under the collector's supervision, upon re-entry for exportation, as hereinafter specified: Provided that upon such re-entry for transshipment, no drawback shall be allowed upon a less amount of exportation than one thousand dollars.

SECTION XIV. No transit property, except the products of the whale fishery, shall, upon pain of confiscation, be entered or landed within this kingdom elsewhere than at one of the ports of entry for merchantmen, created by this act; nor stored otherwise than under the control of the collector of customs, in some place of which he shall have previously approved: Provided that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to extend to the naval stores and supplies of foreign nations, imported to be used as such; neither shall any thing in this act contained extend to the imposition of duties upon such naval stores and supplies, or upon the stores and supplies imported for the private use and consumption of any foreign diplomatic agent, accredited to His Majesty, or to the department of foreign relations, as prescribed in the second part of this act; nor upon goods and merchandize, including medicines, imported by christian missionaries, for their private use, or for gratuitous distribution; nor to such articles of any kind as may be received from abroad by private individuals for the benefit of charitable institutions in this kingdom: Provided however, that in case articles imported for any of the purposes aforesaid have been subsequently sold, the collector of customs shall have discretionary power to demand and recover duties solely upon the gross amount of sales instead of the invoice price.

SECTION XV. An entry for statistical purposes shall be made by the consigner or importer of any goods or other property exempted from duties in and by the fourteenth section of this article; and the collector of customs shall provide suitable blanks for that purpose.

SECTION XVI. All merchandize and other articles entered at the custom houses, in virtue of this chapter, and claiming the benefit of drawback, shall be sworn to be for re-exportation.

SECTION XVII. Every whaler that may have complied with the requirements of this chapter, shall be entitled to demand and receive at the custom house, permits, the first of which shall be to trade for provisions and refreshments, to an amount not exceeding two hundred dollars, and the second, to trade subject to duties. Said permits shall be respectively in the following words:

WHALERS FIRST PERMIT.

OFFICE OF THE COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS, ———, ———, H. I.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES AND CONTENTS. Quantities to be specified.	VALUE AS PER INVOICE.

Permission is hereby given to ———, captain of the ——— whaler, to land from said vessel goods as above named, provided the same shall not exceed the value of two hundred dollars, as per original invoice.

N. B. Oil and bone valued as follows: Sperm oil, ———; whale oil, ———; bone, ———.

—————,
Collector.

To which shall be added the following deposition:

PORT OF ———, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

I ———, master of the ———, do depose on oath, that I have not exceeded the value of two hundred dollars, in trade or barter, with the inhabitants of this port or its jurisdiction, since my entry, on the ——— day of ———, 18—.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this ——— day of ———, 18—.

—————,
Collector.

WHALERS SECOND PERMIT.

OFFICE OF THE COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS, ———, ———, H. I.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES AND CONTENTS. Quantities to be specified.	VALUE AS PER INVOICE.

Permission is hereby given to ———, captain of the ——— whaler, to land from said vessel goods as above named.

N. B. Oil and bone valued as follows: Sperm oil, ———; whale oil, ———; bone, ———.

—————, ———,
Collector.

To which shall be added before clearance, the following deposition:

Port of ———, ———, Hawaiian Islands.

I ———, master of the ———, do depose on oath, that I have not exceeded the value of two hundred dollars in trade or barter with the inhabitants of this port or of its jurisdiction, since my entry, on the ——— day of ———, 18—, except to the amount set forth in the annexed schedule of articles sold, which also has set opposite to each article its true valuation according to the original invoice thereof.

Subscribed and sworn to, this ——— day of ———, 18—.

Before me, ———, ———,
Collector.

SECTION XVIII. The same imposts shall be exacted of every whaling vessel at the custom houses or their dependencies, as are imposed by the first section of this chapter, for any goods or other property landed or disposed of by them, exceeding the value of two hundred dollars; and in case such excess amount to one thousand dollars, they shall be deemed in law to have become merchantmen, and be subjected as such to the port charges, harborage and other expenses incident to vessels engaged in the merchant service. Neither shall a clearance be granted to any whaling vessel, until full payment of the same.

SECTION XIX. It shall be as competent to the collectors of

the respective islands, as to the collector general of customs, to grant any whaling vessel, having complied with the requisitions of this chapter, a like clearance as hereinafter prescribed, for the departure of merchantmen.

SECTION XX. The duties upon all goods, wares and merchandize imported into this kingdom, shall be considered as due in cash at the custom house: Provided that the collector general, with the concurrence of the minister of finance, shall have power to grant a reasonable credit, not exceeding ninety days, upon receiving a bond in double the sum to be secured, and in the following form:

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we ——— principal, and ——— surety residing at ———, in the island of ———, Hawaiian Islands, are held and firmly bound unto ———, collector of the customs at the port of ———, and to his successors and assigns, for the use of the royal exchequer, in the penal sum of ———. For the punctual payment of which, we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this ——— day of ———, 18—.

The condition of this obligation is, that whereas the above bounden ——— principal, (*has imported into the island of ———, per ———, of which ——— is master, an invoice of goods, valued at ——— dollars, which have been duly entered at the port of ———*) or (*has sold and bartered away at the dependency of ———, goods and other property at invoice value ——— dollars over and above the permitted value of two hundred dollars*) upon which imported goods there is due the lawful impost of ——— dollars, for duties. Now if the above bounden ———, principal, shall punctually pay the said duties at the custom house in ———, on or before the expiration of ——— from this date, with interest at twelve per centum, and shall not make default, then this obligation to be void: otherwise to remain in full force and virtue against us.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

————— (L. S.)

————— (L. S.)

SECTION XXI. The collector general of customs shall be *ex officio* inspector and appraiser, in all cases requiring the inspection or appraisement of goods, wares and merchandize, or other property, entering or coming in any way into the port of Honolulu, without invoice, or when in his opinion undervalued upon the entry, and also when requiring the intervention of the judicial or other officers of this kingdom. He shall decide the true condition and value thereof, when

necessary; and when required so to do in cases of average, insurance or salvage, arising before the admiralty court, created by the act to organize the judiciary; for which purpose, said collector general shall have power to administer oaths and take the testimony of witnesses, to be read in evidence in any court. If parties interested object to his valuation, he may appoint some disinterested merchant as his arbitrator, and the party in interest another, who, if they cannot agree, may choose an umpire, and the award shall be conclusive as to the valuation and costs of arbitration.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE DEPARTURE OF FOREIGN VESSELS.

SECTION I. All vessels, the owners, consignees and commanders of which have fully complied with the regulations of this chapter, shall be entitled to depart this kingdom, upon receiving from the collector of their port of entry, a clearance in the following form:

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

CERTIFICATE OF CLEARANCE.

Port of _____, _____, 18—

This is to certify that the _____, of which _____ is master, bound for _____, is at liberty to proceed on her voyage.

_____ Collector.

It shall also be incumbent on said collector to furnish the commanding officer, separately, a bill of the charges, more particularly hereinafter prescribed.

SECTION II. The owner or shipper of any merchandize imported into this kingdom, *in transitu*, shall, before embarkation, enter said property at the custom house of the port where the same shall have been stored, in the following form:

OUTWARD ENTRY.

Entry of merchandize intended to be exported by _____, on board the _____,

whereof _____ is master, for _____, which were imported on the _____, by _____, in the _____, _____ master, from _____, for the benefit of drawback.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES AND CONTENTS. Quantities to be specified.	VALUE AS PER INVOICE.

Port of _____, Hawaiian Islands.

I _____ do solemnly swear that the articles specified in the above entry, were imported in the _____, of which _____ was master, from _____; that they were duly entered at this port; that duties to the amount of _____ were paid thereon; that they have been stored under direction of the collector of customs at this port, since the _____ day of _____ last past; and that they are not intended to be re-landed at these islands.

Subscribed and sworn to this _____ day of _____, 18—, _____,

Before me, _____,

Collector of the Customs.

SECTION III. To entitle any vessel to a clearance, it shall be incumbent on her commanding officer first to furnish the collector of customs with a manifest of the cargo intended to be exported in said vessel, in the following form:

OUTWARD MANIFEST.

Report and manifest of cargo laden at the port of _____, on board the _____, whereof _____ is master, bound for _____.

MARKS.	NUMBERS.	PACKAGES AND CONTENTS. Quantities to be specified.	BY WHOM SHIPPED.

Port of _____, Hawaiian Islands.

I _____ master of the _____, do solemnly swear that the above manifest of cargo laden on board of the said _____, now delivered by me to the collector of the port of _____, contains, according to the best of my knowledge and belief, a full, just and true account of all goods now actually laden on board of said vessel: so help me God.

Subscribed and sworn to, this _____ day of _____, 18—, _____,

Before me, _____,

Collector.

ARTICLE III.—LOCAL REGULATIONS APPLICABLE TO THE RESPECTIVE PORTS.

SECTION I. In addition to the rules hereinbefore prescribed, the observance of which shall be necessary to entitle any vessel to her clearance, the following shall have been also observed, or the fines and penalties annexed thereto paid. But unless the collector of customs shall have due notice of any act contravening these rules, or of the non-payment of the fines and penalties annexed to their violation, it shall not be lawful to refuse a clearance.

SECTION II. If any person commit an offence on shore, and the offender escape on board any vessel, it shall be the duty of the commanding officer of said vessel to surrender the suspected or culprit person to any officer of the police who demands his surrender, on production of a legal warrant. In case the commanding officer refuse to deliver up such suspected or culprit person, he and his vessel shall be held amenable for the fine or penalty annexed to the offence, and he shall not receive his clearance until the same is satisfied.

SECTION III. If any prisoner amenable to or convicted under the laws of this kingdom, shall have been secreted and taken out of its jurisdiction on board any foreign vessel, said vessel shall be subject to a fine of four hundred dollars, and may on proof, at any time be libelled, condemned and sold for the payment of such fine, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION IV. It shall not be lawful for any person on board of a vessel at anchor in the harbor of Honolulu, to throw stones or other rubbish overboard into said harbor. Any vessel from which such rubbish is thrown, shall be amenable to a fine of one hundred dollars for the first offence, and double for every succeeding offence, on ac-

count of any of which, such vessel may be seized, confiscated and sold, as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION V. The governor of the island of Maui, shall, one hour after sunset in the evening of each day, cause the drum to be beaten at the port of Lahaina, as a signal for apprehending all mariners at that time on shore, without his written permission. It shall be incumbent on all mariners belonging to foreign vessels at anchor off Lahaina, unless otherwise allowed in writing by the governor, or unless in actual attendance on their captains, to return to their vessels at sunset, on pain of two dollars fine, if apprehended after the beating of the drum as aforesaid. The governor of Oahu shall cause a bell to be rung at the port of Honolulu, at nine and a half o'clock of each evening, as a signal to all mariners at that time on shore, without his written permission, to return on board their vessels; and it shall be incumbent on them so to do, upon pain of two dollars fine, if apprehended at or after ten o'clock of the evening, when said governor shall cause the bell to be again rung, as a signal for their apprehension. At the other ports, these or other regulations shall be established by the governors.

SECTION VI. It shall not be lawful to discharge in this kingdom any foreign enlisted or unenlisted seaman, without the previously obtained written consent of the governor of the island where such seaman is discharged, or of the harbor master of the port, acting by the authority of the governor; neither shall it be competent to or lawful for any foreign consul, vice consul, commercial agent, or vice commercial agent of any foreign government, residing at said ports, to grant his consent or approbation to the discharge of any such seaman from on board a vessel of his nation until the requirements of this article in regard thereto have been complied with.

SECTION VII. In order to the discharge of any such foreign seaman, as in the last preceding section contemplated, it shall be incumbent on the foreign consular or commercial agent aforesaid, to notify the harbor master of the name of the seaman desired to be discharged, and of the cause for which his discharge is desired. It shall also be incumbent on said consular or commercial agent, to

assume expressly the guardianship of such discharged person, and consular responsibility for his support until re-shipped out of this kingdom; or, in lieu of consular responsibility, it shall be incumbent on the consular or commercial agent to obtain for him, and file with the harbor master a bond, to be approved by such harbor master, in the form and penalty following, to wit:

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that I ———, of ———, in the island of ———, Hawaiian Islands, am held and firmly bound unto His Excellency ———, governor of said island, and his successors in office and assigns, in the penal sum of one hundred dollars, good and lawful money, to be levied of my property, in case the conditions of this bond shall be violated: for the payment of which I also bind my heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents.

Sealed with my seal, and dated this ——— day of ———, 18—.

The condition of this obligation is, that whereas ———, lately belonging to the ———, of which ——— is master, has this day been discharged according to law: Now if he shall punctually, at or before the expiration of sixty days from this date, re-embark on board some vessel, and leave the jurisdiction of this kingdom, and if until the day of such re-embarkation and departure, he shall not be guilty of any breach of the laws, and if on conviction of any public or private offence within that time, he shall punctually pay the fine or damages awarded, and if on or before his departure as aforesaid, he shall fully pay and discharge all debts by him contracted in this kingdom, then this obligation to be void: otherwise to remain in full force against me the said surety, without detaining him from re-embarkation.

Given under my hand and seal, the day and year above written.

(L. S.)

SECTION VIII. The harbor master may, on satisfactory proof that the discharged seaman has not been able, within the sixty days accorded by his bond, to obtain a vessel in which to depart the kingdom, and that he is peaceably disposed, extend the time allowed for his departure to a further period of sixty days, without forfeiture of its past conditions.

SECTION IX. Upon compliance with the above alternative provisions on the part of the consular or commercial agent, it shall be the duty of the harbor master to obtain from the governor, or if empowered for that purpose, to sign and deliver to the consular or commercial agent, a written permit, as follows:

SEAMAN'S PERMIT.

Permission is given to ———, on board the ———, now lying in the harbor of ———, Hawaiian Islands, to remain on the island of ——— for sixty days, he being previously discharged from the obligations of his shipping articles by his captain.

Port of ———, Hawaiian Islands.

—————, Governor or Harbor master.

At the foot of every such permit shall be written and signed the form of discharge usual to the laws and usages of the nation whose subject or citizen is discharged in virtue thereof. The harbor master shall keep a record of the same. And if there be no consul of the nation of the person desiring to be discharged, the harbor master, for the purposes of this law, may, upon application, be at liberty to consent to such discharge. If at the end of the time allowed, any discharged person neglects to depart this kingdom, he shall, besides the forfeiture of his bond, be considered and treated as a deserter.

SECTION X. If any foreign seaman desert from a vessel, the commanding officer shall, within forty-eight hours thereafter, inform the harbor master, whose duty it shall be to notify the prefect of police, created by the fifth part of this act, and cause diligent search to be made for such deserter, to the end that he may be restored to his vessel. If the deserter be found near the harbor where the vessel is at anchor, the harbor master shall be entitled to recover of the commanding officer, for his apprehension, six dollars; if found without the reasonable and usual precincts of the harbor, or not more than ten miles distant therefrom, the harbor master shall be entitled to recover of the commanding officer, twelve dollars; if apprehended beyond ten miles from the vessel's anchorage, or upon some other island, the harbor master shall be entitled to recover of the commanding officer twenty-five dollars. In case the deserting seaman be necessarily kept on shore and boarded, before his surrender to the commanding officer, fifty cents per day: Provided that it shall be competent to any commanding officer of any vessel from which a seaman may have deserted, to agree with the harbor master upon the price to be paid for subsisting such deserter, if re-taken, until surrender to him.

SECTION XI. No commanding officer shall, upon pain of one hundred dollars, discharge from his vessel any enlisted or unenlisted seaman, otherwise than according to the provisions of this article, and if a foreign seaman desert, and the vessel from which he deserted, sail without notice of such desertion having been given at least forty-eight hours before obtaining her clearance, or if he omit giving such notice for forty-eight hours after the desertion of the man, such commanding officer shall be considered to have discharged said seaman, contrary to the provisions of this article, and shall be amenable to fine in like manner.

SECTION XII. Every foreign seaman, of whose desertion from any vessel, due notice shall have been given, and every seaman discharged contrary to the provisions of this article, shall be apprehended, and if not returned to his vessel, shall be put at the disposal of his proper consul or commercial agent, but if he refuse to receive him, under charge of his consulate, said deserter shall be put to hard labor by the governor, until he quits the country.

SECTION XIII. The collector general of customs, or his local substitute, with the approbation of the governor of the island, in case desertion takes place within forty-eight hours of the necessary time of a vessel's departure, shall, when circumstances require it, have power to compound with the commanding officer for a sum adequate to the costs of apprehension, not exceeding twenty-five dollars; and he may in that case, give such vessel a clearance, suffering the man to remain, and be treated as a deserter under this law.

SECTION XIV. All aiders and abettors to the desertion of foreign seamen, shall be amenable to a fine of one hundred dollars.

SECTION XV. Whoever shall apprehend any deserting sailor and surrender him to the custody of the prefect of police, shall be entitled to receive one half the reward consequent upon his apprehension and delivery.

SECTION XVI. All goods, wares and merchandize, all foreign fabrics and other articles, all raw materials for the manufacture of ar-

ticles, and all produce, imported or landed in this kingdom, in contravention of the provisions of this chapter, shall be liable to forfeiture and sale, for the benefit of the royal exchequer, as prescribed in the fifth part of this act, and of the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION XVII. Any vessel, foreign or domestic, importing any articles whatsoever into this kingdom with the design to evade, or having imported them without such design, evading the payment of duties imposed by this chapter, shall be deemed a smuggler, and be liable as such to seizure, confiscation and sale, for the benefit of the royal exchequer, as in the last preceding section prescribed.

SECTION XVIII. All entries made at the custom house, falsely describing the amount and quantity of the articles entered, or the invoice price and charges thereon, shall be deemed fraudulent, and the merchandize or other articles entered thereby, shall be liable to forfeiture and sale, for the use of the royal exchequer, in like manner.

SECTION XIX. Every master, commander, owner, consignee or other person, in any way engaged in the importation, introduction or landing of any merchandize or other articles from abroad, without payment of the duties chargeable thereon, pursuant to this chapter, shall be deemed a smuggler, and be liable as such to the pains and penalties prescribed by the criminal code.

SECTION XX. Every vessel that shall depart the kingdom after entry, without a clearance first obtained, pursuant to the provisions of this act, shall be deemed guilty of marine barratry, and her commanding officer be amenable to a fine of five hundred dollars, for which said vessel may be libelled, by order of the minister of finance, and condemned by decree of the court.

SECTION XXI. Nothing in the provisions of this chapter contained shall be construed to forbid the free discharge, in this kingdom, of native or naturalized subjects of His Majesty. Neither shall the governor's permit be necessary for that purpose.

ARTICLE IV.—TARIFF OF IMPOSTS, FEES AND EXPENSES, INCIDENT
TO CHAPTER I, PART III.

SECTION I. Until the modification of subsisting treaties, no discrimination shall be made in the duties to be imposed, at the custom houses, alike on all imported articles intended for sale or consumption in this kingdom; but until that time, the duty of five per cent *ad valorem*, on the amount of the invoice cost, and all charges except insurance and freight shall be indiscriminately exacted, except as in this chapter remitted or modified; and *ad valorem* duties wherever they are exacted under this act shall be estimated upon this basis.

SECTION II. So soon as the modification of subsisting treaties will permit, the minister of finance shall recommend to his Majesty in privy council, the measures which, in his estimation, may seem best calculated to repress and effectually prevent the importation of spirituous and intoxicating drinks of every description, either by prohibitory duties or by declaring them contraband of trade, and liable to confiscation; which recommendation, being adopted by His Majesty in privy council, and publicly announced by proclamation, signed by His Majesty and attested by the minister of finance, shall, from the date to be fixed in said proclamation, have the binding force and efficacy of a law. Whereupon, and not sooner, the minister of the interior shall, by his proclamation, discontinue, prospectively, the issuing of licenses for the wholesale and retail vending thereof, as prescribed in the tenth section of article second, chapter second, of the first part of this act.

SECTION III. Before granting a clearance to any foreign vessel, as in this chapter prescribed, there shall be demanded and received at the port of her entry any of the following custom house charges, for which the corresponding services may have been rendered, or the corresponding duties performed, viz:

1. For visit of health officer, in all cases, five dollars; when necessarily detained on board, ten dollars per day. For bill of health on departure, when required, five dollars.

2. For entrance pilotage, at any of the ports or their dependencies where requisite, one dollar per foot upon the vessel's draft.

3. For departure pilotage from any of the ports or their dependencies where requisite, one dollar per foot upon the vessel's draft.

4. For conducting any vessel to anchorage off the port of Honolulu, if the pilot be not detained on board from the necessities of said vessel, longer than twenty-four hours, ten dollars; if detained longer than twenty-four hours, five dollars per diem for each subsequent day's detention. In case the pilot does not anchor the vessel, he shall be entitled to one dollar for health certificate. Should a vessel thus anchored without the harbor afterwards enter, the anchorage fees above prescribed shall be remitted and the usual pilotage only be exacted.

5. For visit of pilot at Lahaina, to obtain the certificate of health, and take the flags and abstract of laws on board, one dollar. If he conducts the vessel to her anchorage, one dollar in addition, and if for any reason, his services are longer required on board, two dollars per day.

6. For every manifest of cargo delivered to the collector of customs on entry, and stamp, one dollar.

7. For inward entry at the custom house and stamp, fifty cents.

8. For every permit to discharge at port of entry, or at some dependency, and stamp, fifty cents.

9. For transit entry and stamp, fifty cents.

10. For permit to tranship, and stamp, fifty cents.

11. For sub-collector's countersigning permits to disembark cargo, and anticipated clearances at places other than ports of entry, one dollar.

12. For bond given to secure the payment of duties, in all cases in which the same shall be so secured, and stamp, fifty cents.

13. For custom house guard, stationed on board when deemed advisable by collector, subsistence to be demanded of the vessel during his actual stay on board, and his per diem pay not exceeding three dollars.

14. For property transhipped and taken out of the kingdom, one per cent. *ad valorem*.

15. For whalers permit to trade, deposition and stamp, one dollar.

16. For all excess of two hundred dollars in the sale or barter by whale ships, five per cent. *ad valorem* on invoice price and charges.

17. For certificate of clearance at the port of entry, and stamp, one dollar.

18. For outward manifest of cargo to be exported, and stamp, one dollar.

19. To whaling vessels entering the harbor of Honolulu, tonnage duty of six cents per ton upon the ship's burden; anchorage having been paid at Lahaina, to be deducted from the gross amount of harbor dues at Honolulu.

20. For the benefit of buoys, two dollars.

21. To vessels entering the harbor of Honolulu for purposes of trade, harbor dues shall be charged as follows:

For the harbor, twenty cents per ton upon the ship's burden.

For the benefit of buoys, two dollars.

22. Vessels anchoring at the port of Lahaina, whether merchantmen or whalers, and whether so anchoring for the purposes of trade or for refreshments only, shall pay the collector, for the privileges so to be enjoyed, ten dollars; and for the benefit of lights at said port, one dollar.

23. To the owners of all hulks of not more than two hundred tons burden, laying moored at the docks or in the open harbor of Honolulu, shall be charged gross harborage of seventy-five dollars per annum, and if of more than two hundred tons burden, one hundred dollars; to be levied of said hulk, or of the owner's other property.

24. Any foreign vessel entering either of the ports of this kingdom, and then departing under permit to some other port or dependency, shall not, on her return to the port of original entry, be again required to pay harbor dues, other than pilotage.

25. Upon every successive visit or entrance from abroad, merchantmen and whalers shall be required to pay the harbor dues above imposed.

26. The minister of finance shall have discretionary power, upon satisfactory cause shown, to remit wholly or in part, or to mitigate as

humanity may, in his opinion require, the harbor dues and other port charges, except pilotage and health fees, upon foreign vessels taking refuge in any port of this kingdom, being in distress, impelled by stress of weather, loss of officers or crew, or pursued by public enemies.

27. For services of collector, as inspector or appraiser of damaged cargo, or as surveyer of injuries sustained by vessels at sea, or in case of collision, and for inspection, survey and appraisement of salvage property, ten dollars; provided he be not employed longer than one day, but for each additional day, five dollars, to be ascertained and awarded by the court; and the like compensation for the arbitrators whom he may appoint.

28. For permit of governor or harbor master, upon discharging every foreign seaman, and stamp, fifty cents.

29. For bond upon discharge of foreign seamen, and stamp, fifty cents.

30. For stamp, upon every application to a governor for the enlistment of a native sailor or other native on board a foreign vessel, as prescribed by section second, article third, chapter fourth, of the first part of this act, fifty cents.

31. For bond on shipment of native seamen and other natives, with stamp, fifty cents.

32. For written consent of governor to the enlistment of native seamen or other natives, fifty cents.

33. The rates of postage to be received by collector and sub-collectors, pursuant to section ninth, article fourth, chapter sixth, of the first part of this act, shall be as follows:

1. For all single letters written in this kingdom and transmitted in the government mail bags direct from one post office to another, six cents.

2. For all single letters transmitted through one or more intermediate post offices to their destination, six cents for each transmission.

3. For every enclosure in any letter, the postage above prescribed for a single letter.

4. Beyond one ounce in weight, twenty-five cents for each successive transmission.

5. For every single letter brought from abroad into this kingdom by a foreign vessel, if delivered to the owner at the post office of

the port of such vessel's entry, six cents. If transmitted to such owner through the mail, six cents additional.

6. Letters and packages certified to be free by His Majesty's ministers, by the governors of either of the islands, or by the post master at either of the ports or dependencies, shall not be subjected to the charge of postage.

34. The fees and expenses incident to the debarkation of foreign passengers, under the requisitions of article first, chapter fifth, of the first part of this act, shall be as follows:

1. To any foreign consul, or commercial agent, to his own use, for certifying the genuineness of any passport, two dollars. In like manner, to the use of the royal exchequer, the like fee for every such passport attested abroad by an Hawaiian consul, and authenticated in this kingdom, by the minister of foreign relations.

2. The governor's approval of such passport before landing baggage, one dollar.

3. For permit of collector to land baggage, one dollar.

ARTICLE V.—TARIFF OF COMPENSATIONS INCIDENT TO CHAPTER I,
PART III.

SECTION I. The following compensation and no greater shall be paid to the several officers upon whom are devolved the duties and services prescribed by this chapter, and those parts of this act to which they refer, viz:

To the collector general of customs, a yearly salary of one thousand and five hundred dollars, to be paid quarterly, or in his discretion oftener by the minister of finance, upon auditor's certificate that any part thereof is due, after deducting all counter claims of his department.

To the collectors of the respective ports of entry and departure, appointed by the collector general of customs, other than the port of Honolulu, and to the sub-collectors of the respective dependencies, a commission by contract with said collector general, not exceeding

ten per centum upon the gross sum of the charges accruing to the royal exchequer at their respective ports or dependencies; provided they have respectively collected, and within one month thereafter, transmitted to the collector general of customs, the charges and duties for which they claim per centage.

To the health officers at the respective ports, unless diminished by contract with the governors appointing them, the health fees assigned to their respective duties.

To the pilots at each of the respective ports for which a pilot is herein contemplated, unless diminished by contract with the governors appointing them, the pilotage herein imposed upon vessels by them respectively piloted, moored or conducted to anchorage.

To the collectors of the several ports, other than Honolulu, and to the sub-collectors of their dependencies, as post masters, *ex officio*, unless diminished by contract with the minister of finance, the postage by them respectively received upon all letters and packages passing through their hands.

ARTICLE VI.—ACCOUNTABILITY OF OFFICERS, UNDER CHAPTER I,
PART III.

SECTION I. The collector general of the customs, in fixing the per centage of his collectors and sub-collectors, shall, in order to their validity, obtain the approval of the minister of finance. He shall on the first Mondays of January, April, July and October, in each year, pay over to the minister of finance, all monies in his hands on those days, in anywise accruing to the royal exchequer, from his transactions and those of the collectors and sub-collectors at the different ports and dependencies, contemplated in this chapter; and annually or oftener if required, he shall furnish the minister of finance with a duplicate statement in gross, of the amount of property imported to be sold, or consumed in this kingdom—of property introduced for exportation—of property exempted from impost—of the number of foreign letters and packages deposited at the respective post offices,

and of the number of domestic letters and packages deposited therein, with the gross amount of postage money received—the number of foreign vessels piloted into the respective ports, with the pilotage received therefor—the number of foreign seamen discharged, and the number of native seamen enlisted at the respective ports of entry, with the gross amount of perquisites; also a detailed account of the per centages allowed in his contracts with the respective collectors and sub-collectors; which statement, if found on audit to be correct, the amount of money paid over, shall be receipted by the minister of finance, upon one of the said duplicate statements, in exoneration of the collector general, for the discharge of his official duties, in accounting for the current receipts of his bureau.

SECTION II. To enable the collector general of customs to account, as in the preceding section directed, it shall be incumbent on the collectors, sub-collectors, harbor masters and pilots, to furnish him quarterly, on or before the days therein specified, all the statistics above required, applicable to their respective islands and dependencies; and to that end the governors shall have power to compel them.

CHAPTER II.

OF THE INTERNAL TAXES.

SECTION I. The governors shall superintend the collection of all taxes regulated and imposed in pursuance of this chapter. They shall pay said taxes over to the minister of finance, for the use of the royal exchequer. To this end the governors shall appoint tax officers in each district described in the succeeding section, and shall have power to control and remove them at pleasure, or upon complaint of any party aggrieved, or of the minister of finance.

SECTION II. For taxation purposes, the island of Hawaii shall be subdivided into the following districts, viz:

1. Kona. 2. Kau. 3. Hilo and Puna. 4. Hamakua. 5. Kohala.

The island of Maui into the following districts:

1. Kahakuloa and Kaanapali. 2. Lahaina, Oloalu and Ukamehame. 3. From Waikapu to Waiee, and from Hamakuapoko to Kula. 4. Honouaule. 5. Hamakualoa, Koolau, Hana, Kipahulu, Kaupo and Kahikinui. 6. The dependent island of Molokai. 7. The dependent island of Lanai.

The island of Oahu into the following districts:

1. Ewa, Honolulu, Waikiki. 2. Koolaupoko. 3. Koolauloa. 4. Wailua. 5. Waianai.

The island of Kauai into the following districts:

1. Kona. 2. Halelea. 3. Koolau. 4. Puna. 5. From Waihana to Kipu. 6. Niihau.

SECTION III. The tax officers shall be accountable to the governors appointing them, for all internal taxes imposed by law, which

taxes shall always be contradistinguished from the license money, the fees and perquisites, and the fines and penalties established by the laws. The tax officers shall make quarterly returns of their doings to the respective governors, and shall as often pay said governors the sums collected for the use of the royal exchequer. The auditor of finance shall, by comparison of the governors reports, arrive at the correctness and fidelity of the tax officers in collecting and paying over the internal taxes of the kingdom. The result of said audit shall yearly be submitted to His Majesty in privy council, by the minister of finance.

SECTION IV. An assessment roll for the respective districts above named, shall be laid before the legislative council by the minister of finance, containing the names of the taxable inhabitants of each district, with the kind and amount of tax payable by each. Which assessment roll when approved by the legislature and sanctioned by the king, shall be transmitted by the minister of finance to each of the governors, with instructions how to act in its collection; and the governors shall give corresponding instructions to the tax officers.

SECTION V. The rate of taxation proposed on the assessment roll and laid before the legislative council, shall never exceed what is in this chapter prescribed.

ARTICLE I.—OF THE POLL TAX.

SECTION I. Every male subject of His Majesty who has attained the age of twenty years, unless specially exempted by statute, shall yearly pay for the support of government, one dollar.

Every female subject of His Majesty, having attained the same age, unless in like manner exempted, shall pay annually, half a dollar.

Every male child between the ages of fifteen and twenty years, shall pay half a dollar.

Every female child between the same ages, shall pay quarter of a dollar.

Persons however, debilitated with age, both males and females, and daughters living with their parents, shall be freed from this tax.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE LAND TAX.

SECTION I. All landed divisions denominated *Ili*, throughout the islands, shall pay a yearly tax, as follows:

Ili No. 1, five dollars.

Ili No. 2, three dollars.

Ili No. 3, one dollar and a half.

In those parts of the islands where there is no distinct division into *ilis*, but merely into *ahupuaas*, each *ahupuaa* shall pay a yearly tax for the support of government, as follows:

Ahupuaa No. 1, ten dollars.

Ahupuaa No. 2, five dollars.

Ahupuaa No. 3, three dollars.

This tax however, may be diminished, at the discretion of the tax officer, he keeping in view, not merely the size of the land, but also the number of its occupants and its value, and preserving a just proportion between said value and the taxation.

SECTION II. All houses and house lots situated in villages and not connected with agricultural grounds, shall be annually assessed, *ad valorem*, for the support of government, according to yearly national exigencies: Provided however, that this taxation shall never apply to farmers and tenants who are actually employed in cultivating their lands, even though they may have erected their habitations in other places.

SECTION III. Leasehold estates derived from government, pursuant to the provisions of chapter seventh, of the first part of this act, and having rent reserved, shall not be taxable in addition to such rent; but life estates, and estates for years, granted by government to private individuals for a consideration in advance, shall, unless otherwise stipulated in the grant, be subject to taxes for the support of government.

SECTION IV. No land tax shall be imposed for twenty years next ensuing, upon lands patented in fee simple.

SECTION V. It shall be incumbent on every individual, native, naturalized and alien, owning or possessing lots and enclosures, not exempted from taxation by this chapter, to make known their fair value in the owners or possessors estimation, to the governor of the island where such land is situated, on or before the first day of December in each year; in default of which notice, the governor shall affix a taxable value thereto, which shall be binding.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE LABOR TAX.

SECTION I. The labor tax hereby imposed, and hereinafter prescribed, shall be solely applicable to male subjects of His Majesty, born of native aboriginal mothers. The persons so taxable must be either vassals or tenants of some landlord; or if not cultivators of the soil, they must be without any art or profession. No natives owning farms in fee simple, and cultivating them, and no other persons being married and having three living children, shall be amenable to the labor tax; neither shall natives debilitated with age.

SECTION II. In assessing the labor tax, the year shall be considered as divided into thirteen lunar months; the two first weeks of each of which, shall be allotted to government labor throughout the kingdom, as follows:

SECTION III. Commencing the month with the first Monday in January in each successive year, on the first week, every man liable to perform labor for government, shall thus labor on Tuesday and Wednesday, and on Friday of the same week, all tenants under landlords, shall labor each for his own particular lord, and all persons not occupying land, and not specially exempted by statute, shall labor for government. On the second week of the same month, tenants shall labor for their landlords on Tuesday and Wednesday, and all from whom public labor is due, shall on Friday labor for the government. On the third and fourth weeks of the month no public labor shall be done, but on those weeks the people shall be free.

SECTION IV. The governors of the several islands shall, at their discretion, give orders to the tax officers, or appoint, instruct and empower some other person in each taxation district in this chapter mentioned, to superintend and oversee the labor so to be performed: Provided that no person amenable to the labor tax shall be required to labor at a distance of more than five miles from home; but further provided that any such person being at the time absent from his district shall be amenable to labor in any district in which he may happen to be, on the labor days.

SECTION V. The overseers of public labor shall, on Monday previous to the first labor day, send out a crier, who by proclamation shall give notice of the kind and place of labor for that week. It shall be also the duty of said overseers, early in the morning of the labor days at the place where such labor is to be performed, to raise a white flag, and to keep it flying until seven o'clock, when it shall be temporarily lowered, in token that work has begun. At twelve o'clock at noon the flag shall be again lowered for half an hour, in token of respite, to afford time for dinner; after dinner the flag shall be again raised, as a signal to re-commence work, which shall continue until three o'clock, when the flag shall be again lowered, as a signal to cease labor for the day.

SECTION VI. At the lowering of the flag at three o'clock, the overseer of public labor shall give notice of the labor for the ensuing

day, if any, and make known any laws, regulations or public notices given him in charge.

SECTION VII. All laborers who arrive after the lowering of the flag at seven o'clock in the morning of the labor day, shall be amenable to a fine of six and one quarter cents; all who arrive after the flag is lowered for dinner, twelve and a half cents, and those who absent themselves entirely, twenty-five cents for each day of absence.

SECTION VIII. The overseers shall have power to impose a fine not exceeding twenty-five cents, upon any laborer on account of remissness in duty or idleness, while on the ground.

SECTION IX. The overseers, in case of disorderly and mutinous conduct, shall also have power to authorize and require any constable to apprehend any delinquent, and take him before the local magistrate, who shall, unless good cause be shown to the contrary, sentence such delinquent to imprisonment at hard labor, not less than five nor more than ten days.

SECTION X. Any person amenable to the labor tax shall be at liberty to commute the same by paying to the overseer of public labor or to the tax gatherer of the district, or to his landlord if the labor were due to him, twelve and a half cents per day.

SECTION XI. The employer of any person amenable to labor tax, being unwilling to allow his taxable employee to absent himself from his employment, may commute with the tax gatherer of the district, at the rate in the preceding section specified, and deduct the amount from the wages of his said servant.

SECTION XII. It shall be competent for the several governors to assess, at their discretion, a highway tax on all the male inhabitants of their respective islands, without exception, of not exceeding twelve days labor in any one year, which may in all cases be commuted, as prescribed in section tenth of this article.

ARTICLE IV.—OF TAXABLE CHATTELS AND CHATTEL TAXES.

SECTION I. The chattel property enumerated in this article, pertaining to private individuals, whether native or naturalized, or to domiciled or undomiciled aliens, excepting the diplomatic agents of other governments accredited to this, and their announced attachées and foreign employees, as prescribed in the second part of this act; and also excepting all christian missionaries and all native teachers, duly licensed by the minister of instructions, shall be liable to taxation for the support of government according to its ready cash value.

SECTION II. It shall be incumbent upon every householder throughout the kingdom, who is not by this chapter freed from chattel-tax, annually, on or before the first day of December in each year, to file with the governor of the island in which he resides, a statement in gross of the fair cash value of his household property, attested by some local magistrate, or in case there be none, by some person of known probity. It shall in like manner be incumbent upon all owners of cattle, horses, mules, asses, cats and dogs on or before the first day of December, to file with the governor of the island in which they happen to be, a true statement of the number owned by them respectively attested as aforesaid.

SECTION III. The governors shall, on or before the last day of January in each year, furnish to His Majesty, through the minister of finance, the names of all owners of household property at their islands, with the value certified by each; and also the names of the owners of animals mentioned in the preceding section, with the number certified by each; and in case the owner of any household property, or of any of the enumerated animals, shall have neglected or refused to file an attested certificate of number and value, the governor shall furnish His Majesty, through the minister of finance, an approximate of the amount, number and value thereof, in his judgment, which approximation, whether high or low, shall be conclusive upon the owner for assessments of the current year.

SECTION IV. The minister of finance shall, by His Majesty's direction, compile, for submission to the legislative council, appropriate assessment rolls of taxable landed property according to the preceding, and upon chattel property according to the following rates, viz. :

SECTION V. All foreign made articles of household furniture exceeding in gross the value of one hundred dollars, shall be liable to a yearly tax not exceeding two per cent. for the support of government.

SECTION VI. All home made articles of household furniture exceeding in gross the value of one hundred dollars, shall be liable to a yearly tax not exceeding one per cent., for the support of government.

SECTION VII. All horses and mares not used for draft or as beasts of burden, shall be yearly taxed half a dollar each. All mules and asses not used for draft or as beasts of burden, shall be yearly taxed one quarter of a dollar each. Colts under two years old shall not be liable to taxation.

SECTION VIII. All neat cattle owned by private individuals, and not used as beasts of burden or draft, nor regularly milked, shall be liable to a yearly tax of twenty-five cents per head for the support of government. Calves of the age of one year or more shall be liable to the same assessment.

SECTION IX. All dogs and cats owned by private individuals shall be yearly taxed \$1 per head for the support of government. Dogs, however, which are taught to be useful by guarding houses, flocks and herds, and thus used, shall be free, and also cats kept at home for watching storehouses.

SECTION X. All other chattel property, moveable or immovable, real or personal, not hereinbefore specially named, shall be liable to an *ad valorem* tax not exceeding two per cent., for the support of government, except such as belong to feudal tenants and subtenants of lands, and except such as having been imported from abroad for sale or for transshipment, and being liable to duties in pur-

suance of the first chapter of this part have been entered at the custom house, have paid such duties, and still remain at the time of taxation in the possession of the importer or his transferee for mercantile purposes.

SECTION XI. No chattel tax shall be assessable upon the property of a proprietor of only two hundred dollars in value who, being legally married, shall have become the father of two children living at the time of taxation.

SECTION XII. The governors of the respective islands and the feudatory lords employed in His Majesty's service, and receiving yearly salaries out of the government revenues, shall be considered as interested to the extent of their salaries in the taxes imposed upon the people for the support of government pursuant to this chapter. These shall be considered to have renounced all right, under ancient usages, to impose upon the people of their islands or districts any taxes or assessments additional to those in this law prescribed: Provided, however, that they may claim of their private tenants any rent-service or other stipulated rent which they may agree upon with such tenants for the use and occupation of their private lands and the enjoyment of their fisheries.

ARTICLE V.—OF THE ASSESSMENT OF TAXES.

SECTION I. The minister of finance shall, on the last day of January, in each year, present to His Majesty, in privy council, to be afterwards laid before the legislative council, a budget of the deficiencies and wants of the royal exchequer, showing concisely the gross sum that will, by estimation, be required to meet the exigencies of government for the fiscal year; the amount which by comparison can be depended upon as revenue derivable from foreign imports under the first chapter of this part; the amount that from comparison may be depended upon from the land, labor and poll taxes in the first

and second articles prescribed; the amount which is likely to accrue from the current fees and perquisites payable into the exchequer through the several departments of government; and the amount of current expenses which, from comparison, are likely to arise. The deficiency thus appearing from the budget, together with specified and necessary calls of government for extraordinary outlays in projected public works and improvements, shall constitute the yearly sum to be divided by uniform average assessments upon property both real and personal as hereinbefore prescribed. If there happens to be no deficiency, there shall be no property tax, and if there be a deficiency, that deficiency alone shall be called for equally, according to what a man hath, to be ascertained from the governor's returns.

SECTION II. The minister of finance shall also present to His Majesty, in privy council, to be afterwards laid before the legislature, an assessment roll in blank so far as relates to the taxable bases and the per centage to be distributed; which blanks shall be filled up opposite to each name, upon calculation, to be made and apportioned by the minister of finance in privy council, at the direction of His Majesty, two-thirds of the members present concurring; and after such assessment, said roll shall be laid before the representatives of the people in legislative council, and approved before its collection.

ROLL OF INTERNAL TAXES FOR SUPPORT OF GOVERNMENT FOR THE YEAR COMMENCING 1ST JANUARY, 18

ISLAND OF		DISTRICT OF	
Names.	Taxable bases.	Amount of tax.	

SECTION III. When the taxes have been assented to by the representatives of the people, the roll shall be subscribed by His Majesty and the Premier, and be by the minister of finance transmitted in separate district copies to the respective governors, to be enforced by the tax agents in the districts, for the benefit of the royal exchequer.

SECTION IV. In all cases in which landed property may be assessed in accordance with this article, if the owner neglect or refuse to pay the same, the tax officer shall be at liberty to levy upon and distrain for its amount any moveable property found upon the premises; and if no moveable property be found out of which to collect the tax, then said landed property shall be returned to the governor, and by the governor to the King through the minister of finance, as in default for non-payment of taxes. If land be thus returned two years in succession, the minister of finance shall give notice in some public newspaper, advertising such lands for sale on a certain day, unless the taxes be previously paid at the exchequer. If, on or before the day of sale, no one shall appear and pay the taxes so in default, the said land shall be offered by the minister of finance to the highest bidder, and the highest bidder shall become entitled to receive a lease for five years for any part thereof struck off to him, subject to accruing taxes, without divesting the fee.

SECTION V. In all cases in which taxes may be assessed against the person or the chattel property of any party pursuant to the bases, and in the form and manner aforesaid, if the person so assessed shall neglect or refuse to pay, the tax officer shall be at liberty to levy upon and distrain, for the amount of such tax, any moveable property found upon the premises; and in every case of levy for non-payment of taxes, the tax officer shall deliver the property distrained to the governor of the island, for the benefit of the royal exchequer.

SECTION VI. The minister of finance shall, in transmitting the assessment roll to the respective governors, instruct them what property will be received by government in payment of taxes, and at what value it will be considered cash at the exchequer; which may differ according to the capability of the respective islands

and vary according to the state of demand or market, but which prices shall always be adjusted by His Majesty, in privy council, upon recommendation of the minister of finance, after consultation with the board of finance created by the general provisions of this part.

CHAPTER III.

DEPARTMENTAL FEES, PERQUISITES, COSTS, COMMISSIONS, &c.

SECTION I. The ministers of the interior, of foreign relations and of public instruction, and the attorney general, shall each account to His Majesty, through the minister of finance, for the fees, perquisites, costs, charges and commissions received by them, or by the officers connected with their departments pursuant to the several parts of this act.

To this end, the said ministers shall be severally held bound in virtue of their high commissions as prescribed in the act creating them.

SECTION II. They shall, quarterly, submit to the auditor of the exchequer a summary thereof, accompanied with vouchers of receipts and disbursements at their departments, and at the branches and posts in the several islands where they have established agencies.

The auditor shall, after inspection and comparison of said quarterly exhibits, certify to the minister of finance, for His Majesty's information, the fiscal condition of each executive bureaux; what has been its quarterly income and expenditure, and in what respect it has been found most productive or expensive.

SECTION III. To this end the following tabular rates and prices shall guide the auditor of finance, viz :

ARTICLE I.—DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

There shall be due the exchequer, from the department of the interior, pursuant to the first part of this act on account of the transactions of the following bureaux, viz :

I. THE GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1. The annual subscription price of the Polynesian newspaper, the casual sale of odd numbers and the sale of bound volumes thereof, to be accounted for by the director of the public press, according to instructions from the interior department.

2. For the publication of guests by keepers of hotels; the publication of divorces and reunions; the publication of financial notices required by this act to be at the expense and for the benefit of any private party's interest. The publication of law notices required by the fifth part of this act, to be at the expense of any party therein prescribed; and the publication of judicial notices required by the act to organize the judiciary, to be at the expense of any party therein prescribed, as follows :

No insertion for less than one dollar. Insertions over four lines, twenty-five cents per line for the first, and six and one fourth cents per line for all subsequent insertions.

3. For all notices required by law to legalize the private transactions of individuals other than those above enumerated; all commercial and other private advertisements, and the annual publication of fish set apart by the landlord; at the price and rate of insertion, from time to time established, altered and modified by instructions from the interior department.

4. All money and avails received at the government press, from private individuals, for the execution of job printing, and for all books, pamphlets and unstamped blanks printed by order of government, including the Hawaiian statute laws, price to be fixed by the director at a fair and profitable rate, in accordance with instructions from the interior department.

5. The stamps impressed upon documents, by the director, for each, as follows :

1. All deeds, leases and mortgages of real property, bills of sale and transfers of chattel or personal property, hypothecations, bonds, all contracts and agreements not to be performed in a year and a day, all articles of copartnership, all enlargements and extensions, powers of attorney, petitions and applications to the departments, licenses, letters testamentary and of administration, inventories, recognizances and exhibits, one dollar each.

2. Process of the courts of judicature (excepting the island district justices) fifty cents each.

2. INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

1. For enrolling private marks at the governor's office, twenty-five cents.
2. For enrolling brands at the governor's office, three dollars.
3. For certificates of such enrollments, twenty-five cents.

3. THE GUBERNATORIAL TRANSACTIONS.

1. Application for divorce and stamp, one dollar.
2. Hearing at governor's chambers, ten dollars.
3. For passing and signing decree of divorce absolute, ten dollars.
4. For sending up record of appeal, fifty cents for every folio or hundred words.
5. For certifying record, one dollar.
6. Petition for separation from bed and board, with stamp, one dollar.
7. Hearing at governor's chambers, ten dollars.
8. Passing and signing decree, five dollars.
9. For sending up record of appeal, fifty cents for every folio or hundred words.
10. For certifying record, one dollar.
11. Warrant for arrest of fugitive from justice, one dollar.
12. Marshal's fees, five dollars per day, and three dollars per day for traveling fees.
13. Jail fees, one dollar per day while in confinement, food inclusive.
14. For surrender by minister of foreign relations, five dollars.

4. SUBJECTS AND FOREIGNERS.

1. To foreign diplomatic agent or consul for attesting the genuineness of passport given by authorities of his government, at his option, two dollars.
2. The governor or collector of customs, for examining passport, one dollar.
3. For certificate of nationality and stamp, one dollar.
4. For application to governor of Oahu to be allowed to take oath of allegiance and stamp, one dollar.

5. For administering oath of allegiance, subscribing jurat and granting certificate of same, five dollars.

6. Storage of intestate's residuary property other than money, five per cent. *ad valorem* per annum.

7. If sold to prevent deterioration, the commissions hereinbefore prescribed for auctioneers.

8. Commission of receipt, deposit and disbursement of residuary money, two per cent. per annum, but not less for any portion of a year while in care of minister of finance.

9. Drawback on surrender by minister of foreign relations, five per cent. of the gross value.

5. MAILS, COASTING TRADE AND FISHERIES.

1. Register, twenty-five cents per ton.

2. Every copy of register and certificate, fifty cents per folio or hundred words.

3. Every endorsement of hypothecation or of transfer upon register, fifty cents per folio or hundred words.

4. Every renewal of bond on transfer, with endorsement and attestation, two dollars.

6. LAND OFFICE.

1. Patent for fee simple purchaser, two dollars.

2. Recording same in bureau of land office one dollar.

3. For all after copies of recorded patent, one dollar each.

4. For all mortgages given in security of purchase money, including stamps and note, two dollars.

5. For all leases or contracts for terms of years, two dollars.

6. Recording the same in bureau of land office, one dollar.

7. For preliminary oath of allegiance, five dollars.

8. By each claimant for the incidental expenses of advertising the public notice of commissioners for quieting land titles to all claimants, and of room hire, while engaged in the investigation of his claim, one dollar.

9. For each distinct action, motion or adjournment of commissioners in the matter of any land claim, one dollar.

10. For draft of depositions and draft of minutes of testimony reduced, in relation to claims, fifty cents per folio or hundred words.

11. For engrossed copy, to be signed by witnesses, twenty-five cents per folio or hundred words.

12. For every commission issued by board of commissioners to take testimony abroad, or in another island, including interrogatories and cross interrogatories, two dollars.

13. To commissioners appointed for executing the same, two dollars per witness examined, to be paid by president of the board.

14. For report of board of commissioners upon each case, five dollars.

15. For patents or leases issued in consequence of commissioner's report, and for recording the same, the like fees as prescribed in cases of patents and leases derived by contract at the land office.

7. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

1. For exclusive privilege of inventions or improvements in machinery or works of art for a term not less than ten years, the inventor or improver shall pay ten dollars.

2. For exclusive ownership and privilege of printing and selling literary works for a term not less than ten years, the authors or their assigns shall pay two dollars.

3. For private charters of incorporation, the sum to be agreed upon by the privy council.

ARTICLE II.—DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN RELATIONS.

There shall be due the exchequer from the department of foreign relations :

1. For all documents, blanks, newspapers, books and pamphlets charged in minister's account, by director of the government press, according to the rates hereinbefore affixed.

2. For authenticating the genuineness of any passport given by an Hawaiian diplomatic agent or consul, two dollars.

3. For every passport given by the minister of foreign relations upon departures from this kingdom, one dollar, and for the registry thereof in his office, one dollar.

ARTICLE III.—DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

There shall be due the exchequer from the department of public instruction :

1. For blanks employed in various returns required by the fourth part of this act, the regulated price.
 2. For books and stationery supplied to schools, the cost price.
 3. For disbursement of taxes and assessments devoted to the support of education throughout the kingdom, according to assessed value disbursed.
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ARTICLE IV.—DEPARTMENT OF LAW.

There shall be due the exchequer from the department of law :

1. For the registry of all deeds, bills of sale of chattels, mortgages of real and personal property, wills and testaments, powers of attorney, and other instruments required by law to be registered, fifty cents per folio or hundred words.
2. For taking every acknowledgment preparatory to registry, one dollar for each party signing.
3. For all attested copies of such instruments required in department, authenticated by seal of office, fifty cents per folio or hundred words.
4. For all stamped blanks employed in department, the price debited by the director of the government press.
5. For noting the protest of mercantile paper, two dollars.

6. For each notice and certified copy of protest, two dollars.
7. For noting all other protests, three dollars.
8. For every notice thereof, and certified copy of protest, two dollars.

ARTICLE V.—OF THE AUDIT AND SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNTS IN GENERAL.

SECTION I. There shall be appointed by His Majesty in privy council, some suitable person to be auditor of finance for the exchequer, to whom shall be submitted quarterly the exhibits and vouchers of said respective ministers.

SECTION II. The said auditor shall, by comparison, ascertain from said vouchers the correctness of the respective ministerial bureaux, and report the same to the minister of finance, for the information of His Majesty, and to enable said minister to make out and submit the annual assessment roll of taxation contemplated by the second chapter of this part. If the several fiscal reports be found correct by the auditor, and be so certified, the minister of finance shall quarterly testify, in writing, to each of the said ministers as follows :

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, }
 Honolulu, — day of — 18. }

The quarterly report of _____, _____, _____ commencing on the _____ day of _____ 18 , shewing the fiscal transactions of his department, has this day passed satisfactory audit.

_____,
 Minister of Finance.

But in case the auditor, for any reason, shall be unable to certify correct the report of either of said ministers, the minister of finance shall apprise the minister whose report has not passed audit, accord-

ing him three days of grace to rectify mistakes, at the end of which period he shall, if the errors are not satisfactorily explained, lay the rejected report before His Majesty in privy council, for consideration.

SECTION III. Any minister who shall knowingly or intentionally withhold or embezzle from the royal exchequer any part of the government dues, duties, taxes, fines, penalties, forfeitures, charges, fees, perquisites or commissions properly belonging thereto, and derived through all or any of his bureaux, or any officer, commissioned or non-commissioned in his employment, shall be deemed guilty of embezzlement of the public monies, and shall be impeachable and punishable, in the discretion of His Majesty, as prescribed in the act to organize the executive ministry: Provided, however, that in all cases in which the embezzlement shall have been the act of any person in his employ, said minister shall be allowed to give that fact, and that he had no collusive knowledge thereof in evidence, and be discharged from personal responsibility; but the guilty person shall be subjected to the pains and penalties annexed to embezzlement by the criminal code.

SECTION IV. No item shall be charged or credited at the department of finance in the accounts of government debits and credits, until it has passed the auditor of finance; neither shall any check, order, or draft be cashed at the exchequer without allowance by the minister of finance after audit.

SECTION V. All disbursements of the royal palace shall be paid to the order of the chamberlain of His Majesty's household, to be from time to time drawn at his discretion upon the minister of finance, not exceeding in all six thousand dollars per annum, except by special approbation as hereinafter provided. All disbursements for the support of His Majesty's political family shall, in like manner, be paid to the order of the officer entitled thereto as for salary to be from time to time drawn, at the discretion of every such officer, upon the minister of finance, not exceeding the sums respectively allowed to each in cash by the general provisions of this part.

SECTION VI. The auditor of finance shall in no case allow said salaries to be anticipated, but he shall in all cases deduct, by way of offset, any balances or counter charges due the exchequer from any officer of the government before allowance of an official draft. In all cases of compensation claimed by way of perquisites, costs and commissions allowed to any officer of government, he shall examine the accuracy of the charges made, by estimate upon the fee bills and tariffs of charges allowed by law, and see that no greater amount be at any time drawn than is by law allowed, and by the drawer actually earned.

SECTION VII. Upon allowance of any draft by the auditor, it shall be presented for payment to the minister of finance, who, unless he see good cause to the contrary, shall endorse the same over to the registrar of public accounts, who having paid the draft, order or balance of account, shall enter the same in the book of the department, and carefully file away the voucher of such payment.

SECTION VIII. The minister of finance shall be personally accountable, in virtue of his high commission, for the custody and safe keeping of all monies paid at any time into the exchequer from any sources of royal revenue, and for the disbursement and appropriation thereof, pursuant to the laws.

SECTION IX. Said minister shall appoint, on his own faith and responsibility, a registrar of public accounts, removable at his pleasure, to whom he shall confide the exchequer records of debits and credits. He shall cause the entries to be made in the manner most intelligible and best suited to an easy and expeditious ascertainment of the correct receipts and disbursements of government; the amount of revenue, whence derived, in what way accrued, and how and on account of whom disbursed. For this purpose, said registrar shall open and keep such and so many books of accounts as may be deemed most advisable by two-thirds of the board of finance, and he shall have them at all times accessible to the members of said board, for examination or inspection.

SECTION X. The minister of finance may exact of the registrar of public accounts a bond, with security, to be by him approved, in any penalty which he may deem requisite for the safe keeping and proper disbursement, according to law, of any money, at any time in the exchequer.

CHAPTER IV.

OF COINS AND CURRENCY.

SECTION I. The currency of the Hawaiian Islands shall consist of the dollar, valuing one hundred cents, American currency; the half dollar, valuing fifty cents; the quarter dollar, valuing twenty-five cents; the eighth of a dollar, valuing twelve and a half cents; and the sixteenth of a dollar, valuing six and a quarter cents; and the cent, a copper coin, impressed with the head of His Majesty, surrounded by the words "Kamehameha III., ka moi;" on the reverse, "Aupuni Hawaii." Gold and silver coins wearing the legalized impress of any sovereign state, shall be receivable in payment of government dues, duties and taxes, at the exchequer, and in tender or payment of debts contracted by private individuals in this kingdom, at their current or merchantable value, for the time being, at Honolulu, to be established by evidence. In case any of the said coins be refused, the payer, having tendered, may bring the same into court, and plead such tender and refusal in bar of costs as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION II. The minister of finance shall cause to be minted, for circulation, a copper coin as described in the preceding section; and with the advice of two-thirds of the privy council, and approbation of His Majesty, he may also cause to be minted any small silver coins of such descriptions and quantity as said council shall direct.

SECTION III. The better to regulate and conduct the financial operations of this government, the privy council shall form and is hereby created a board of finance. It shall be the duty of the minister of finance to devise and recommend measures to be laid before the said board, and the said minister shall succeed to all the rights in action and dues now pertaining to the Hawaiian Treasury

Board, created by an act of the legislative council passed at Lahaina, Maui, on the 10th day of May, A. D., 1842, whereby Doctor G. P. Judd, Timothy Haalilio and John Ii were especially empowered to conduct the financial operations of government. He shall be in like manner liable for all the lawful undertakings, promises and obligations of said board.

SECTION IV. The minister of finance shall have power, two-thirds of the board concurring, to make loans at home or abroad, in favor of the government—to issue exchequer bills and bills of credit, bearing his signature stipulating such rate of interest, and payable at such time as two-thirds of the board may, by vote, establish, and to be receivable at the exchequer in payment of government dues, duties and taxes at any time before or after their maturity, and in payment or tender of private debts at any time after their maturity for the amounts therein expressed. The government faith and revenues shall be, and are hereby, pledged for the redemption of all loans so made by the minister of finance, and for the punctual payment, at maturity, of all exchequer bills or bills of credit so issued as aforesaid with the interest stipulated thereon; and the government faith is further hereby pledged for the receipt and acceptance at the exchequer of all such bills before maturity and without accrued interest in payment of government dues, duties and taxes.

SECTION V. The seal of the department of finance shall be the corporate seal of said board, and be impressed as such upon all specialities issued thereby, importing the pecuniary faith and credit of His Majesty's government, and in like manner upon all documents, attestations, certificates and copies issued as evidences of fiscal transactions by the minister of finance; which seal so impressed shall be admitted in evidence before any court of justice, that the signatures to the instrument impressed are genuine.

ARTICLE I.—OF INTEREST.

SECTION I. For all the purposes of this chapter, the better to regulate the Hawaiian currency and the home and the foreign com-

merce of this kingdom, one per centum per month or twelve per centum per annum, shall be the lawful interest to accrue upon all interest bearing contracts not otherwise stipulated in writing.

SECTION II. It shall in no case be deemed unlawful to stipulate by written contract for a higher rate of interest than twelve per cent. per annum, provided the contract to that effect be signed by the party to be charged therewith.

SECTION III. In all cases when contracts commence to draw interest, and no stipulation in writing exists to the contrary, they shall be deemed to draw twelve per cent., simple interest, per annum, not to be compounded from year to year.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

SECTION I. For the better regulation of domestic and foreign commerce, the following shall be legal weights and measures, any increase or diminution of which shall be deemed fraudulent, and subject the party offending to the pains and penalties annexed to swindling by the criminal code.

WEIGHTS.

- One pound shall be sixteen ounces avoirdupois.
- One quarter shall be twenty-five pounds.
- One hundred shall be four quarters.
- One ton shall be twenty hundred weight, or two thousand pounds.

MEASURES.

- One foot shall be twelve inches English.
- One yard “ three feet “
- One fathom “ two yards “
- One Pio “ three yards “
- One chain “ eleven fathoms “
- One furlong “ ten chains “

One mile shall be eight furlongs English.

One league " three miles "

SQUARE MEASURE.

144 inches shall be one square foot.

9 square feet " one yard.

4 square yards, or 36 square feet, one fathom.

121 square fathoms, or 4,356 square feet shall be one square chain.

10 square chains shall be one acre.

SOLID MEASURE.

1,728 solid inches shall be one solid foot.

50 " feet (cubical) one ton.

128 " feet, or 8 feet long, 4 feet broad and 4 feet high, shall be one cord.

1 solid fathom, or 216 solid feet, shall be one pile.

LIQUID MEASURE.

1 pint shall consist of 4 gills.

1 quart " " 2 pints.

1 gallon " " 4 quarts or 231 cubic inches.

1 barrel " " 31 1-2 gallons.

1 ton " " 8 barrels.

SECTION II. Upon information being lodged with any judge of the superior court that any person, native, naturalized, domiciled or alien, is in fraudulent use of weights or measures, a warrant may be issued to apprehend the delinquent and to seize in evidence the weights or measures alledged to be fraudulently employed by him or her in the mode prescribed in like cases by the fifth part of this act, and by the act to organize the judiciary. The suspected person, on test of his or her weights or measures by the provisions of this article, shall, if found guilty, be punishable to the extent prescribed in the criminal code.

CHAPTER V.

OF THE FINES, PENALTIES AND PECUNIARY CIVIL FORFEITURES.

SECTION I. The fines, penalties and forfeitures in this act enumerated as such, shall not be deemed criminal, but civil, and resulting from civil breaches of the executive organic acts of this kingdom. They shall as such be sued for, prosecuted and recovered by His Majesty's attorney general, or any of his agents, in the mode prescribed by the fifth part of this act and of the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION II. The ministers of the interior, of foreign relations, of finance and of public instruction, shall furnish His Majesty's attorney general with any and all evidences of indebtedness, at their respective departments, and any and all official and other bonds from private individuals importing the payment of money, the conditions and promises of which have not been fulfilled by the promisers, obligators or sureties. It shall in like manner be incumbent on said several ministers to give the attorney general information coming to their knowledge in which any person may have become amenable to pecuniary fine or to forfeiture of any kind under the provisions of this act, with the evidences coming to their knowledge. For the recovery of which sums, fines, penalties and forfeitures, the said attorney general shall institute suits, if need be, and prosecute them to the judgment and execution for the benefit of the royal exchequer in the mode prescribed by the fifth part of this act, and by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION III. In such cases, arising under the provisions of this act, the attorney general shall be accountable to the king, through the minister of finance upon quarterly audit of his accounts.

CHAPTER VI.

GOVERNMENT REALIZATIONS.

SECTION I. The realizations of government contradistinguished from the fees, perquisites, costs, charges and commissions, and from the fines, penalties and civil forfeitures available to the exchequer, shall consist of the monied proceeds of land and of other property owned by or accruing by operation of law to government, as defined in article sixth, chapter fourth of the first part of this act; also the proceeds of the royal fisheries contemplated and set apart by article fifth, chapter sixth of the first part of this act not appropriated to the use of the palace; also any and all monied gains arising from operations of the board of finance created by section third of chapter fourth of this part, and also the proceeds of any and all property received at the several islands in payment of taxes or seized for default of such payments in pursuance of chapter second of this part. These and all other results from monied enterprises in behalf of government, or derived from the conversion of government property into money, shall be for the purposes of this act, termed the legalizations of government, cumulative of the revenue otherwise derived. They shall be available to the minister of finance for the support of government, and be paid into the royal exchequer for that purpose.

SECTION II. The coral reefs upon the coasts of the respective islands shall be deemed government property. The minister of the interior may cause them to be wrought and used for the benefit of the government, or sold for the benefit of the exchequer, and he may assign such work to be performed by the convicts sentenced to hard labor in the respective islands.

The above, however, shall not be construed to forbid the cutting or collecting of stone from the quarries by any person having vested

rights in the lands to which said quarries appertain, designing to use the same for their own building purposes; and said quarries shall be free to all persons to whom His Majesty in privy council may at any future time, in his discretion, grant that privilege.

SECTION III. The minister of the interior in concert with the minister of finance, and with the concurrence of two-thirds in number of the board of finance, shall have power to establish, open, cultivate and conduct farms and plantations upon any or either of the islands, and to set apart for that object any quantity of government land not otherwise appropriated. He may appoint overseers of the farming and planting operations so established—he may remove them at pleasure—he may erect buildings and cause machinery to be constructed for their use. He shall convert the products and results thereof into cash, as realizations of government available to the minister of finance for the support of government.

SECTION IV. The minister of the interior may cause to be seized as vagrants any subjects of His Majesty living in idleness and without occupation or visible means of support, and he may impress them into the service of the government farms and plantations, the working of stone or other enterprises for the use and support of government. He shall also have power to bind out such idlers and vagrants to labor for a term not exceeding one year at any one time, and at a rate of hire, two-thirds to the apprentice, and one third for the exchequer, with any agriculturist, planter or farmer in any of the islands, or with any mechanic or artizan who will undertake their training and instruction in his art or trade. He shall have power to authorize the master of such bound apprentice to use coercive means to be indicated and limited in the articles of apprenticeship, in case the apprentice neglect or refuse to do the reasonable labor required of him.

SECTION V. The minister of the interior shall have power, two thirds of the board of finance concurring, to lay conduits of water to supply the town of Honolulu, at an annual charge to those who may avail themselves thereof, to be fixed by order in council.

SECTION VI. All deposits and crystalizations of salt, not the result of private enterprise, shall belong to the government. The minister of the interior may cause all such salt derived from the mines or from the salt lakes, to be carefully collected and sold for the benefit of the exchequer. He shall also have power to open salt works upon the coasts of the islands, and to assign the labor incident thereto to persons sentenced to hard labor by the courts, and to vagrants impressed into the government service.

SECTION VII. The forests and timber growing therein, shall be considered as government property, and under the special care of the minister of the interior, who may from time to time convert the products thereof into money for the benefit of government. For this purpose he may collect fuel and timber, and dispose of the same at his discretion, but nothing herein contained shall be interpreted to prohibit the cutting of timber and fuel as specified in the laws enacted on the 9th of November, 1840, and also at the legislative meeting at Lahaina in April, 1841. The minister of the interior, however, shall, with the approbation of the privy council, have power to lay such restrictions on the same as he shall deem expedient.

SECTION VIII. The minister of the interior shall also have power to cause lime to be produced for the benefit of government. He may assign the operative work thereof to those impressed into the government service, and to persons sentenced to hard labor.

SECTION IX. The minister of the interior shall account to His Majesty, through the minister of finance, for all monies realized at his department from any of the realizable bases in the preceding sections enumerated, submitting them to audit in like manner as the other ministers.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SECTION I. The minister of finance in regulating the monetary affairs of the kingdom shall have strict regard to the several organic

acts thereof. He may, with the approbation of the board of finance and for good and satisfactory cause, remit any items of charge which may have been discretionally remitted by either of the ministers, and he may direct the auditor of public accounts so to do in his audit.

SECTION II. The minister of finance may take the advice at any time of the board of finance upon any powers and duties discretionally reposed in him in matters affecting the transactions of his department, if for any cause he desires to avoid the sole responsibility thereof, and two-thirds of said board shall be competent to justify his act.

SECTION III. The disbursements and clerk hire of the respective departments shall be discretionary with the respective ministers. They shall be payable to their order drawn by check upon the minister of finance, but such checks shall never be paid until audit, to know whether in fact the disbursements have actually accrued, the clerk hire has actually been earned and the sums charged do not exceed the sums actually paid or payable by them. Neither shall any such check be paid for a greater amount than is appropriated to the department whence it issued by the board of finance for clerk hire, nor for a greater sum than is so appropriated for stationery and departmental expenses. All such excesses shall be at the personal charge of the respective ministers incurring them.

SECTION IV. His Majesty's household shall be deemed for the purposes of this act to consist of Her Majesty the queen consort, and such others as shall from time to time be enrolled at the palace by order of His Majesty: Provided that the expenses of building and furniture, and the salary of the minister of the interior shall not be deemed included in the outlays contemplated by this section.

SECTION V. His Majesty's political family shall be held in law to comprise the five executive ministers hereinbefore named. The governors of the respective island divisions of this kingdom, and all honorary members of the privy council of state actually engaged in the government service. These shall be entitled to the pay and emo-

luments to be prescribed for each by the king and premier with the consent of the privy council, and said pay shall be accounted by the minister of finance as made for His Majesty's political support. Neither shall any of them be able in law to make engagements in behalf of the royal exchequer for the payment of money except by order of the minister of finance, approved by the board of finance. All expenditures of the royal household exceeding in annual amount the sum of six thousand dollars shall be first agreed upon and definitely appropriated by a majority in number of the board of finance.

SECTION VI. There shall be appointed by His Majesty, with the approbation of the privy council, a chamberlain of the royal household, who shall be solely entitled to draw upon the minister of finance for all monies due on account of the current expenses of the royal household, which he shall pay out, manage and control at his sole discretion, by order of His Majesty. It shall not be lawful for any person in this kingdom to debit His Majesty or any other person, on His Majesty's private account, except said chamberlain, and any person doing so shall be unable to recover the same at law, and no individual drafts, notes, bonds, bills or other pecuniary engagements on behalf of His Majesty, shall be of any valid force in law without the signature of the chamberlain. Neither shall the minister or the auditor of finance allow, nor the registrar of public accounts, pay any such royal order, check, draft, bond, note, bill or other monied engagement not drawn, made or countersigned by the chamberlain; and for all debts contracted by the chamberlain or by the king, with his concurrence, in value over and above the said stated allowance and which shall not be afterwards approved by two thirds of the board of finance, the said chamberlain shall be personally accountable to the creditors.

SECTION VII. The chamberlain of the household shall cause the private royal expenditures to be entered in appropriate books to be kept for that purpose at the palace, to be at all times accessible to His Majesty.

SECOND ACT KAMEHAMEHA III.

AN ACT TO ORGANIZE THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

PART IV.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

SECTION I. *Be it enacted by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council Assembled:—*

That in order to conduct with greater certainty and system the several executive functions reposed by the Constitution in the king and premier, there shall be and is hereby created, a department to be styled the “Department of Public Instruction,” over which the minister of public instruction, created by an act to organize the executive ministry, shall preside, residing and having his place of business at the seat of the Hawaiian government.

SECTION II. There shall be a seal of the department of public instruction, distinct from the great seal described in the first part of this act, the device and diameter of which shall be determined by the king in cabinet council, upon recommendation of the minister of pub-

lic instruction, and when so determined shall be notified to the public through the government organ. Copies of all vouchers deposited in his office, and of all documents originating therein, certified by said minister, and impressed with his seal of office, shall be as valid evidence in any court as the originals.

SECTION III. The minister of public instruction shall have power to administer oaths, which oaths shall entitle the facts deposed to be read in evidence in any court of justice.

SECTION IV. Said minister shall superintend the moral and intellectual well being of all who reside within the jurisdiction of this kingdom, and in an especial manner of all children within the age of legal majority. All youths and pupils throughout the kingdom availing themselves of the benefits hereafter conferred upon the legalized schools shall be under his particular guardianship and protection, and it shall be his special duty to see that they enjoy in full all the advantages, privileges and encouragements contemplated by the laws. He shall see that parents and guardians perform the parental duties hereinafter prescribed in regard to education and good morals. He shall inform against those who may be guilty of any of the disorders and improprieties hereinafter set forth in order that they may be punished as prescribed in the criminal code.

SECTION V. Nothing in the preceding section contained shall be construed to authorize any official interference on the part of said minister in the religious belief or mode of christian worship most accordant with the feelings and consciences of individuals residing in this kingdom, nor with the parents of children or the guardians of wards in relation to the doctrinal opinions of such children or wards. Neither shall he make any exception or show any official partiality towards one denomination of christians to the prejudice of another in the conferring of offices or of licenses to teach.

SECTION VI. The religion of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ shall continue to be the established national religion of the Hawaiian Islands. The laws of Kamehameha III., orally proclaimed, abolishing all idol worship and ancient heathenish customs are hereby con-

tinued in force, and said worship and customs are forbidden to be practised in this kingdom upon the pains and penalties to be prescribed in the criminal code.

SECTION VII. Although the Protestant religion is the religion of the government as heretofore proclaimed, nothing in the last preceding section contained shall be construed as requiring any particular form of worship, neither is anything therein contained to be construed as connecting the ecclesiastical with the body politic. All men residing in this kingdom shall be allowed freely to worship the God of the christian Bible, according to the dictates of their own consciences, and this sacred privilege shall never be infringed upon. Any disturbance of religious assemblies or hindrance of the free and unconstrained worship of God, unless such worship be connected with indecent or improper conduct, shall be considered a misdemeanor, and punished as in and by the criminal code prescribed.

SECTION VIII. It shall not be lawful to violate the christian Sabbath by the transactions of worldly business. The Sabbath shall be considered no day in law. All documents and other evidences of worldly transactions dated on the Sabbath shall be deemed in law to have no date, and to be void for not having legal existence. It shall not on that day be lawful to entertain any civil cause in the courts of this kingdom. Every attempt to serve civil process on that day shall be deemed a trespass by the officer attempting it, and shall subject such officer to the private civil suit of the party aggrieved : Provided, however, that it shall, in criminal, fraudulent and tortuous cases be lawful to issue compulsory process for the arrest of wrong doers, and it shall, without such process, be lawful on that day for any conservator of the public peace and morality, to arrest, commit and detain for examination a wrong doer.

SECTION IX. The following subjects and provisions shall be regarded by said minister in carrying out the succeeding chapters of this part, viz :—

CHAPTER I.

OF THE PARENTAL DUTIES.

SECTION I. Parents, that is to say first the father, and in case of his death, the mother, or in case they be both dead, guardians legally appointed, shall alone have control over the actions, the conduct and the education of their children within the years of legal majority. It shall not be lawful to interfere with such parents or guardians in the legitimate exercise of said control. They shall have the right at all times to recover possession of their children by *habeas corpus*, they shall have the right of moderate chastisement for the good of their children, but they shall not, on pain of the criminal code, use undue or unnecessary severity towards them.

SECTION II. It shall be competent to any legally appointed judge to deprive any parent maltreating or unmercifully using his or her child of the custody thereof, and to confide such child to some suitable guardian, at the expense of the parent offending.

SECTION III. It shall be competent to parents to consent in writing, and in the presence of a judge, to the adoption of their children by any suitable third party ; but in that case the terms of the adoption must be definitively stipulated in the agreement, and must not be a beneficial consideration to the parents, but to the child, satisfactory to the judicial officer acknowledging the adoption. All such acts of adoption shall be recorded by a notary public as in and by the fifth part of this act provided. Every person so adopting a child shall become in law entitled to the parental rights over him during minority, and liable from the day of adoption to all the parental duties and obligations.

SECTION IV. It shall be competent to any parent legally entitled to the custody, care and education of a child to bequeath such right to some guardian to be appointed and named in his will. Upon the death of such testator, and upon probate of the will, it shall only be discretionary with the judge of probate to refuse such appointed guardian, his letters testamentary, and of guardianship, in case of crime or of open immorality or of notorious drunkenness. The guardian of a child, by will, shall be the guardian of his person, his property, and of his moral and intellectual training. Such guardian shall stand at law in the place and stead of the child's father, and be answerable in like manner. In case the father shall have died intestate, or dying testate, no guardian is named in the will, the court of probate shall have power, upon application, to appoint a guardian as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary; and the certificate of the minister of public instruction, impressed with the seal of his department, shall be *prima facie* evidence of the competency and fitness of the person named as guardian to be appointed such by the court.

SECTION V. In cases of bastardy the mother being the only parent recognized by law, shall be guardian of the child, and liable in like manner as if the father were dead.

SECTION VI. The rules of descent and of natural inheritance shall be those defined by the civil code, and the priority of rights to the guardianship of orphan children shall be those prescribed by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION VII. It shall be incumbent on all parents, guardians and adopters of children, between the ages of four and of fourteen years, to send such children to some school hereinafter prescribed.

If any parent, adopter or guardian fail, without cause satisfactory to the school agent of the district, to send such children constantly to school, between the age of four and eight years, the parent, adopter or guardian so offending shall not have the benefit of exemption from taxes allowed by chapter second of the third part of this act, be the other causes of exemption what they may. Neither shall any child over eight years of age who does not go to some such school be freed



from the labor tax imposed by chapter second of the third part of this act.

SECTION VIII. The minister of public instruction shall give information of all cases coming to his knowledge in which the parental duties incident, as well to guardians and adopters as to parents, are violated or improperly discharged, in order that they may be enforced in accordance with the designs of the law. It shall also be specially incumbent on said minister discretionally to incite parents, adopters and guardians, by suitable motives, to fulfil all the parental duties prescribed by the laws, and to this end he may recommend the most suitable measures to His Majesty in privy council.

CHAPTER II.

OF THE FILIAL DUTIES.

SECTION I. It shall be the bounden duty of all children within the years of legal minority to obey all the lawful and moral commands of their parents, respecting first as most obligatory those of the father and next those of the mother, and if adopted, as by law allowed, the lawful and moral commands of the parents by adoption, and in default of natural and adopted parents, the lawful and moral commands of the guardians appointed by the court of probate.

SECTION II. Children shall submit themselves to the proper correction of their parents and guardians and to the correction of their teachers hereinafter named. They shall not, except in cases of outrage and brutality, have the right of legal reclamation for acts of parental correction, nor for correction inflicted by their guardians or teachers; neither shall they absent themselves from parental control. All children so absenting themselves, after the age of fourteen years, shall be amenable to the labor tax wherever found, and liable to impressment into the government service as vagrants, pursuant to the provisions of chapter sixth of the third part of this act.

SECTION III. It shall not be lawful for children, whether major or minor, to maltreat, abuse or injure the persons of their parents for any cause whatsoever: Provided, they may use lawful preventive measures of self-defence when assaulted by their parents or guardians, but not in the way of retaliation. Any child who, being above the age of fourteen years, contravenes the provisions of this section, shall be punishable as in and by the criminal code prescribed.

SECTION IV. Children that have obtained majority shall, if in the estimation of a court of justice able so to do, maintain and support their aged, poor or infirm parents during life, in the same style and manner as they support themselves, and be enforced to this obligation by any court of justice in this kingdom : Provided, however, that no child having assumed obligations towards his adopted parents shall be obliged to maintain his natural parents.

SECTION V. Intermarriage shall be deemed in law to create affinity of relationship between the parties intermarried and the lineal ancestors of each other or their descendants being minors. The husband shall, during coverture, be under the same obligation to support and maintain the father and mother, grandfather and grandmother of his wife, or the children of his wife by previous marriage, being minors, that he is under to support and maintain his own parents and grand parents and his own children, by previous marriage, and no greater : Provided, that in case the wife be possessed of distinct individual means, independently of her husband, the said maintenance and support shall proceed from her individual means ; and further provided, that the poor children of poor parents may give in evidence their inability to support their own immediate families in exoneration from this duty. To sustain every application to any court of justice for support on the part of aged or indigent parents, its truth must have been certified by the minister of public instruction or his local agent.

SECTION VI. Every ward of a guardian created by will, and every child adopted by notarial act as hereinbefore provided, and every ward of a guardian appointed by the court of probate, shall be liable only during the continuance of such guardianship, and if adopted during minority, to do the filial duties prescribed by law towards parents : Provided, however, that in case the adopter of a child shall have endowed such child, upon attaining majority, with an outfit or settlement in life, the child, by accepting such endowment, shall be deemed to have assumed the filial duties towards his or her adopter due from a child to its parent after majority.

SECTION VII. The minister of public instruction in executing the functions of his office, shall pay due regard to the reciprocal duties of parents or guardians, and children or wards prescribed by this act.

CHAPTER III.

OF THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS.

SECTION I. For the purposes of education and moral suasion, the island of Hawaii shall be subdivided into the following districts, viz :—

1. Hilo and Puna.
2. Kau.
3. South Kona.
4. North Kona.
5. North Kohala.
6. Hamakua, Waimea and Kawaihai.

The island of Maui into the following districts, viz :

1. Kahakuloa, Kaanapali, Lahaina, Oloalu, Ukamehame and Kahoolawe.
2. From Waihee to Kahikinui.
3. Hamakuapoko, Hamakualoa, Makawao Haliimaile and Kula, inclusive.
4. From Koolau to Kaupo.
5. The island of Molokai.
6. The island of Lanai.

The island of Oahu into the following districts, viz :—

1. From Maunaloa to Honolulu fort.
2. From Honolulu fort to Moanalua.
3. Eva and Waianai.
4. Waialua.
5. The two divisions of Koolau.

The island of Kauai into the following districts, viz :—

1. Nualolo and Hanapepe, inclusive.
2. Wahiawa to Kapaa, inclusive.
3. Kealia to Awawapuhi, inclusive.
4. Niihau.

SECTION II. The minister of public instruction shall recommend to His Majesty, in privy council, for appointment, a general superintendent of schools, and of good morals, for each of the districts in the last preceding section specified, who may, with the approbation of said minister, appoint proper sub-agents under them for the minor divisions into which the said general superintendents, with the approbation of the minister of public instruction, are hereby authorized to arrange such districts either by the observance of geographical lines

or otherwise as may appear to them most expedient: Provided always that in arranging said districts and in appointing such sub-agents the minister of public instruction shall see that the wishes, opinions and convenience of a major part in number of the parents, adopters and guardians of children interested in the school are consulted so far as a due regard to economy and propriety will allow; and for that purpose, it shall be his duty to receive and consider the petitions addressed to him through his general superintendents. The said general superintendents, on presenting such petitions or on applying to the minister of public instruction for the appointment of a sub-agent for any particular school, shall ascertain and faithfully report to him the general locality of the children interested in the school, their moral condition and state of education; and the minister of public instruction shall at all times on petition of a majority of those interested in any district school, have power to suspend or remove any sub-agent or teacher at his discretion.

SECTION III. The respective superintendents shall, within their several districts, have power to license teachers upon examination on the principles and branches of education, and according to the rules from time to time established by order in council, emanating from the department of public instruction. But the minister of public instruction shall nevertheless have power to disallow the licenses so given for good cause, and to order them revoked.

SECTION IV. The teacher's license shall be in the following form:—

TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE.

ISLAND OF _____,

District No. _____ Hawaiian Islands.

_____ having exhibited evidence of good moral character, and having been duly examined and found to be versed in the rudiments of general education, and particularly versed in (here insert the particular branches in which he is versed) I do hereby license him to teach any of said branches of education within this district, so long as he conforms to the requirements of the law and observes the general rules laid down by the minister of public instruction.

Given under my hand this — day of _____, 18 .

_____,
General superintendent for the district No. _____.

SECTION V. No person shall be so licensed to teach without having first exhibited satisfactory evidence of good moral character and qualifications to instruct, particularly in the rudiments of reading, writing, arithmetic and geography; and no person having been so licensed shall be entitled to the benefits of the law relating to the support of schools after having exhibited a want of aptitude to teach or a want of that industry and faithfulness necessary to the successful discharge of his duties, nor after having become of immoral character or habits. Neither shall a license granted in one district qualify nor authorize the holder to teach in another, without new examination, although it may be considered by every other general superintendent as *prima facie* evidence of the holder's qualifications.

SECTION VI. The general superintendent of each school district in concert with the sub-agent of any sub-division, shall have full power to erect, alter, modify and repair school houses, also to contract with and employ teachers, and to this end he may require of the tax gatherer and overseers of the labor tax any amount of labor, or in lieu thereof, the commutation therefor in money or in property. When labor is so required by the superintendent of schools, he shall always indicate the place and manner in which it shall be performed. Whenever the labor tax or its avails prove inadequate to the support of any school established by the general superintendent or by any of his sub-agents, it shall then be lawful for the agent or the superintendent who has pledged such support, to draw on the tax gatherer of the district in accordance with instructions from the department of public instruction for the payment of the residue in any government property in his hands, other than the poll tax. Said general superintendent shall also have power to allot land, not otherwise appropriated, to the teachers and to the schools of their respective district sub-divisions. Such land shall not however be allotted to the use of any teacher of youth not duly licensed by the general superintendent of the district in which he designs to teach, as herein provided. Neither shall any land set apart by the general superintendent of the district, in concert with the sub-agents thereof, be considered validly appropriated to that object until the said general superintendent shall have notified the same, its location, quality and quantity to the minister of public instruction, and received from said minister the certificate of the minister of the inte-

rior to that effect. All land so set apart shall be registered as school lands in the interior department, and shall be considered as set apart to eleemosynary uses, not given to the teacher or temporary occupant thereof, who only while continuing to hold the teacher's license, and to teach stately in the district sub-division, shall have the private use, occupancy and usufruct of such land. When for any cause he is dismissed, or voluntarily retires or dies, the land shall pass to his successor in said school, with all the tenements erected thereon, unless erected from his own private means, with the written approbation of the minister of public instruction.

SECTION VII. The sub-agents of the several school districts, as far as practicable, shall on the first day of January in each year report to the general superintendent for their respective districts the number of schools established therein, the number of families residing in their sub-divisions, the number of children between the ages of four and fourteen years, the number of children actually scholars in the schools of their districts, the number of children dependent upon adoption or guardianship, and the number of parents dependent upon filial support.

SECTION VIII. It shall be the duty of the several general superintendents of districts, annually, on the first day of January in each year, to report in like manner to the minister of public instruction the aggregate of the statistics in the last section required for their respective districts, and the number of teachers by them respectively licensed, also the number of school houses established in the district, how and at what expense supported.

SECTION IX. The general superintendent of each district shall, under the minister of public instruction, have the nominal ownership and be the trustee of all school property for his district. He shall have power to sue and be sued on account of the same in any court of this kingdom. He, in concert with the local sub-agent, shall, under direction of said minister, indicate the site for all school houses in his district. The sub-agent may, under his direction, superintend the erection thereof, and may make contracts for that purpose. The buildings so erected shall be under his immediate guardianship. He

shall preserve them from decay and deterioration, and when requisite in his opinion, shall cause them to be repaired or altered at the expense of the district, giving due notice of all his acts to the minister of public instruction for approval.

SECTION X. The labor tax imposed by article third of chapter second of the third part of this act shall be specially devoted, so far as need be, to the support of schools established on the foundation of this part and to the maintenance and support of teacher's licensed and teaching in some district pursuant to the provisions thereof : Provided that the several superintendents shall annually account to the minister of public instruction for the manner in which it has been appropriated by them, and the minister of public instruction shall certify to the king, through the minister of finance, what deficit ought to appear in the tax gatherer's reports for each taxation district.

SECTION XI. The minister of public instruction from time to time, as the wants of the district may require, shall furnish to the respective superintendents any requisite amount and kind of books and stationery which, in his opinion, may be needed by the district to be paid on audit by special appropriation from the resources of the labor or other taxes set apart for the support of schools : Provided, however, that such books and stationery shall, when practicable, be sold at cost in the districts.

SECTION XII. The minister of public instruction, in concert with the minister of the interior and with the approbation of His Majesty in privy council, shall have power to set apart for the use of specific schools attached to the respective districts or to the endowment of select schools or seminaries of learning, incorporated as hereinbefore provided, any quantity of the unappropriated land which being rented or otherwise rendered productive, under his instruction, by the general superintendent of the district, if set apart for district schools, or of the trustee of the select school or seminary, if set apart to select school purposes, shall be applied to their support in the manner to be by said minister indicated in each case.

SECTION XIII. The minister of public instruction shall, from time to time, make a tour of the respective islands to inquire into the

condition of the public schools, when it shall be his duty to hold public examinations of the pupils attached thereto, and when in his estimation the merits of any pupil will warrant it, he shall have power, by way of special encouragement, to give a certificate of honor to such pupil, which may in his discretion, with the after ratification of His Majesty, extend to exemption from future taxes of any particular kind therein to be specified, or to a general teacher's license for the islands. Pupils thus distinguished shall be eligible on arrival at a proper age and retaining their pre-eminent character to employment in the government service, if found by His Majesty otherwise qualified : Provided, however, that in case of immorality, subsequent to the date of said certificate, it shall be considered as no longer of any force or value.

SECTION XIV. The general superintendent of schools for the district, upon complaint that a designated pupil is refractory or disorderly to the detriment of the school, shall have power to suspend such pupil from the school, and report the same to the minister of public instruction, who may confirm or revoke the order of suspension at his discretion, and such pupil, being over the age of twelve years, shall, while so suspended, be liable to the labor tax and to the other taxes for the support of government, and be liable to impressment into the public service as a vagrant.

SECTION XV. It shall be lawful for any licensed teacher in actual employment in any sub-division of any of said districts to administer correctional punishment to the pupils of his school when, in his judgment, necessary, and the teacher so acting shall not be in any way amenable therefor : Provided such correctional punishment shall in no case exceed reasonable flagellation; and provided that in case a pupil shall be immoderately or unreasonably or cruelly beaten by his teacher, or wounded or maimed, the teacher shall be liable in private damages to the parent, adopter or guardian of such pupil, and may, on complaint and satisfactory proof to the general superintendent of the district, be deprived of his license to teach : Provided that such teacher may at any time appeal from the decision of the general superintendent to the minister of public instruction who may affirm or reverse the sentence of suspension.

SECTION XVI. The minister of public instruction shall, from time to time, prepare and lay before His Majesty, in privy council for adoption, suitable rules for the internal regulation and conduct of the district schools deriving support from His Majesty's government. He shall in such rules prescribe the necessary bye-laws in his opinion proper to be observed by the teachers towards their pupils and by the pupils towards their teachers. He shall also define the obligations mutually imposed by law upon parents, adopters and guardians, and upon children and wards, prescribing by way of explanations concisely the positive and inferential duties reciprocal from each. Such bye-laws, sanctioned by His Majesty in privy council, shall form part of the requirements herein imposed, and be obligatory in all respects as the law of the land.

SECTION XVII. The minister of public instruction shall in like manner prepare and lay before His Majesty, in privy council, circular directions from his department, to be addressed to the respective general superintendents of the several districts, defining their duties and the duties of the sub-agents of district sub-divisions under this law, instructing them in regard to the mode of erecting school-houses, the economy and mode of applying the labor tax, how to appropriate the same, how much thereof to accord each teacher of a sub-division, upon what points of education to examine candidates for the teacher's certificate, when to consider any such teacher qualified for his office, how to make the returns in this chapter required of them, prescribing the forms and transmitting the necessary blanks for such returns, how to act in concert with the school teachers or sub-agents of sub-divisions, how to draw upon the tax gatherer for the support of teachers and for other school purposes, and how to account to him for the amounts received, and at what price to account to him for the sale of books and of stationery supplied from his department; what are the crimes, misdemeanors and torts to persons and to school property of which they are particularly required to report to the department of public instruction, for prosecution under the fifth part of this act, how and for what causes to suspend teachers under reasonable suspicion or just accusation, when vacations from study may be granted in the district, and for how long. He may also in like manner instruct them on any other subject connected with his department,

which he may deem important. And it shall be incumbent on the said minister, after consultation with the board of finance, to lay before His Majesty in privy council, to be embodied in said circular directions, the reasonable compensation which ought to be awarded to the general superintendent of districts, the sub-agents of sub-divisions, and the teachers of schools dependent upon the support of government, which, when approved by His Majesty, shall operate as a special appropriation applicable to the taxes and other revenues of the government to be paid first from the avails of the labor tax, and if in any case that be found insufficient, then from any other property in the hands of the tax officer of the district in accordance with instructions from the minister of finance, and approved by the privy council. The minister of public instruction shall account to the auditor of finance in all respects, as prescribed in the third part of this act, and be therefrom acquitted or amenable therefor.

SECTION XVIII. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to forbid or prevent the establishment of select and independent schools to be supported by the parents or guardians of youth without monied assistance from His Majesty's government. Neither shall it be construed to prevent persons of moral standing from teaching and inculcating knowledge without the certificates of capacity to teach hereinbefore required to be given. Such select schools, or other literary institutions, may obtain from His Majesty in privy council, through the minister of the interior, pursuant to the general provisions of the first part of this act, charters of definite incorporation, but if endowed by this government, shall be subject to the visitation of the minister of public instruction.

CHAPTER IV.

INSTITUTIONS ENDOWED BY GOVERNMENT.

SECTION I. When any literary institution, seminary of learning or select school shall have been incorporated as allowed in the general provisions of the first part of this act, if endowed by government with lands or allowed privileges peculiar to itself affecting pecuniary matters, or if such institution be endowed in money or government resources of any kind, these shall always be definitely set forth and described in the charters of incorporation, and the minister of public instruction shall be considered in law to be *ex-officio* the agent of His Majesty, appointed in all such cases to see that the objects and considerations upon which such institution was founded are properly carried out by its trustees or other corporate representatives. He shall for that purpose, at any time in his discretion, upon notice of twenty-four hours, previously given to the head of such institution, have power to visit the same and inquire into its condition and mode of action, uses and conduct. Such institution shall in no case refuse him the right of visitation and free inquiry extending to the inspection of its books and other records. Every refusal to be so visited, and every attempt to withhold from said minister the required information within the knowledge or power of any officer thereof, shall be a valid cause for forfeiting and retaking at law its corporate power.

SECTION II. In case it shall happen upon visitation that the said minister is satisfied the charter of any such institution has been violated, he shall report the same to His Majesty's attorney general, who shall proceed to annul such charter by quo warrant or for non use or mal-use of its corporate franchises, as prescribed in the fifth part of this act, and in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION III. Government endowments, within the meaning of the two preceding sections, shall be such only as are made by charter, signed and rendered patent in privy council as contemplated in the act to organize the executive ministry, and in the general provisions of the first part of this act, in virtue of which some property or accruing interest of the government is set apart to the use of an institution. The private donations and charities of His Majesty, of the chiefs or of His Majesty's ministers shall in no case be held to constitute an endowment in contemplation of this act. Neither shall these be held to constitute a precedent for asking similar endowments for others on the part of government.

SECTION IV. The schools and seminaries heretofore endowed both at Lahainaluna and Wailuku on the island of Maui, and at Koolau on the island of Oahu, shall be construed within the meaning of this act for all the purposes of visitation.

SECTION V. The select school at Honolulu, on the island of Oahu, in which are now assembled the children of the chiefs, shall be continued, and shall be denominated the royal school. The minister of public instruction shall have power to receive into said school, for the general purposes of education and moral training, any other children being descendants of the royal line or heirs of chiefs of rank.

SECTION VI. To entitle any other children than those mentioned in the last preceding section to admission into said school, application shall be made, in writing, by the minister of public instruction to His Majesty in privy council, setting forth the rank and age of such child, together with the reasons for allowing him or her the privileges of tuition in said royal school. The minister of public instruction, at the direction of His Majesty in privy council, shall, if ordered so to do, enrol the name of such child as among the pupils of the royal school, to be educated at the expense of the parent, adopter or guardian, as prescribed from time to time, by order in council, and shall give a certificate of such enrolment to the party interested.

SECTION VII. The general guardianship, nurture, board, lodging and tuition of scholars so enrolled, shall specially belong to the

minister of public instruction, who shall keep in good order, well furnished and well supplied with all the necessary appliances of education, suitable buildings with rooms and accommodations suited to the rank and adapted to the comfort of such pupils. They shall continue to reside in the buildings provided under the immediate care and control of their present guardians and teachers; or, in case of their failure on account of ill health, or for any cause, it shall then be the duty of the minister of public instruction, upon consultation with the privy council, to make such other provision as may be deemed necessary for the suitable education of said pupils, by providing persons equally competent to instruct, to set them a good example and to restrain the evil tendencies of youth. The said family shall be accountable to him for the careful culture of the minds, morals and manners of the said pupils whom they shall faithfully restrain, according to the best of their ability, from all wrong acts, and encourage by all means in their power to the exercise of every virtue. Such family may be removed by said minister for good cause, appearing to his satisfaction. A stated yearly compensation, to be settled by His Majesty in privy council, shall be paid to the family so to be employed.

SECTION VIII. It shall also be incumbent on said minister to provide for the said school, as circumstances may require, other qualified and competent teachers of approved good morals and manners, to aid in instructing them in any of the arts and sciences necessary to be acquired by the expectant rulers of this nation, calculated to qualify them for the discharge of responsible official duties, and to fill the stations in this government to which they are destined. He shall have power, with the concurrence of two-thirds of the board of finance and the approbation of His Majesty, to provide, at the public expense, a library for the use of said school, and philosophical and chemical apparatus for its use, to belong permanently to the said school. He may be also at liberty to collect a museum for the use of said school, and to devote suitable rooms thereto.

SECTION IX. It shall be competent to the teachers employed in said school, having received previous instructions from the minister of public instruction, to inflict upon the said pupils reasonable, necessary and deserved punishment for any act of insubordination, disobe-

dience, neglect of duty or malfeasance, which may extend to corporal chastisement for the good of such offending pupil. In case of incorrigible wickedness or continued bad example on the part of any of said pupils, the minister of public instruction, with the written approbation of His Majesty, a majority in number of the privy council consenting, shall have power to suspend such offending pupil from the benefits to be derived from said school by striking his or her name from off the roll of students for a limited time, or forever, in the discretion of the king in privy council, and if forever erased, the pupil so suspended shall be deprived of a portion of the property to which he is heir, as the king in privy council may determine.

SECTION X. It shall not be lawful for any person, native or foreign, naturalized or alien, in this kingdom to incite or encourage the pupils of said school to vice or immorality of any kind, or to the indulgence of any carnal appetite or passion, or to the use of stimulating drinks, or to the commission of any offence against the laws either directly or by inference. If any person shall so incite or encourage, aid or abet the said pupils, or be accessory to said impropriety, he shall be deemed guilty of a high misdemeanor, and punished by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, in the discretion of any judge of the superior court at Honolulu, without the intervention of a jury, and may be imprisoned until full payment of the said fine.

SECTION XI. The expenses of the royal school shall be defrayed in the first instance by special appropriation of the board of finance, for which amounts the minister of public instruction shall be authorized to draw bills on the department of finance, which the minister of finance shall cause to be paid after audit. It shall be the duty of said minister to present semi-annually to His Majesty in privy council an exhibit of the current expenses of the said select royal school, showing in one column the amounts disbursed for the permanent use of the institution, and separately in another column the amounts expended for books, stationery, teachers' compensations, board for the pupils, and stated compensation to the family having it in charge, which last mentioned column of items shall be divided among the parents, adopters and guardians of such pupils, by the minister of finance, to be borne and reimbursed by them to the royal exchequer, share and

share alike, and to be a charge against the private property of said parents and adopters and against the private property of said pupils being wards collectable, by order of the king, without suit.

SECTION XII. There shall be a uniform dress adopted for the pupils of the royal school, to be determined by the minister of public instruction, in concert with the family in charge, and all articles of dress and of toilette shall be procured under the direction of said family, and shall be made a distinct charge against each pupil, to be paid by his or her parents or guardian, and shall be collectable as in the last section prescribed.

SECTION XIII. All other select schools or private institutions for the promotion of learning not endowed by government, but the expenses of which are wholly defrayed by private individuals, shall, unless immoral in their tendency, be lawful, and the pupils attending them and the parents, adopters and guardians sending their children and wards thereto, within the ages of pupilage hereinbefore specified, shall be considered in law to comply with the requisitions of this act, and to be equally exempt from taxes and impressment as if such pupils were sent and went to some district, or other school endowed by government: Provided always that notice in writing shall have been given to the minister of public instruction of the establishment of such select school or institution, of its particular location, the names of the parents, adopters and guardians concerned therein, and of the number of pupils enrolled among the students; and the minister of public instruction shall have given public notice, or a private certificate, that such school is acknowledged by the government; and provided also that upon complaint to said minister that immorality is taught, inculcated or practised at any such school, it shall be lawful for His Majesty's attorney general, upon information and proof as prescribed in the fifth part of this act and in the act to organize the judiciary, to move for an injunction upon those engaged in said school against the further conduct thereof as against good morals.

CHAPTER V.

OF PARISH AND CHURCH FOUNDATIONS.

SECTION I. Any adult male persons, not less in number than fifty individuals, living in the same vicinity and adopting similar doctrines and tenets of religious belief, and like form of christian worship, shall be entitled to petition the minister of public instruction, through the general superintendent, in writing, for permission to erect at their own expense, a church or other religious conventicle, and for land to be appropriated to a parsonage for the use and support of the clergyman to be employed with the approbation of said minister, on satisfactory evidence that he is in good and regular standing with his own denomination of christians.

SECTION II. The minister of public instruction shall have discretionary power, with the consent of His Majesty in privy council, to grant the prayer of such petitioners, and with the like consent to set apart a suitable site and adequate parsonage grounds for the erection of a parish church and parsonage at the voluntary expense of the parishioners, which church and parsonage shall be considered as nominally government property, and shall be held in trust by the minister of public instruction for the purposes of divine worship and christian instruction, in accordance with the religious creed and tenets of a majority of the parishioners. Said parish shall be permitted to manage its own affairs and select its own clergyman or priest, at the discretion of the petitioners, or of such enroled parishioners as pay not less than two dollars each per annum for the support of such clergyman: Provided always they do not directly, nor by implication, contravene the established laws of the kingdom nor the conditions of

the grant; and, provided, furthermore that an annual report be made by the parish, to the general superintendent, of all parish proceedings in order that the minister of public instruction may give correct information to His Majesty, and see that the designs of this act are not thwarted nor the laws infringed.

SECTION III. The report mentioned in the last preceding section shall contain not only a digest of the resolutions and acts of the parish meetings, but also a statement of the number of contributors and amount of contributions to the support of religion in said parish; on the transmission of which report to the minister of public instruction, he may, with the king's approbation, two-thirds of the board of finance concurring, contribute for the support of any minister of religion in case of deficiency in the amount voluntarily contributed in his parish.

SECTION IV. The parishes thus regularly established, be they of what denomination of christians soever, shall be under the protection of this government, so far only as the civil arm may be necessary to protect them from interruption or disturbance, and to carry out their own bye-laws. It shall not be lawful to molest the said parishes in the enjoyment of their religious freedom, or to commit acts of trespass upon the churches, parsonages, grounds, school houses and other buildings and enclosures appropriated thereto or to the schools of the district. Every person so offending, shall be liable to fine as hereinafter prescribed, subject to appeal as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, and it shall be incumbent on the minister of public instruction to inform His Majesty's attorney general of every violation of religious rights that may come to his knowledge in order that the offender may be punished as prescribed in the criminal code.

SECTION V. His Majesty in privy council may, by proclamation, set apart, order and decree the observance of fasts and days of humiliation on account of calamity or other cause requiring it, or days of thanksgiving to God on account of the peculiar benefits of his Providence. These shall, when declared, be made known to the respective districts, through the minister of public instruction, who

shall also cause them to be published in one or more public newspapers. When thus promulgated, they shall be obligatory according to their general spirit and intent upon all persons : Provided, however, that they shall have no sectarian tendency, and not be calculated by favoring one sect to injure another.

CHAPTER VI.

PENAL OBLIGATIONS IN REGARD TO CHILDREN, SCHOOLS AND CHURCHES.

SECTION I. It shall not be lawful for any parent, adopter, guardian or teacher to inculcate vice or immorality in his or her children, wards or pupils, or to incite such children, wards or pupils to the commission of any crime, tort or misdemeanor, public or private. Every such inciting parent, adopter, guardian or teacher shall, upon proof of his or her previous knowledge of the offence about to be committed, and that proper means were not employed by him or her calculated to prevent its commission be deemed accessory thereto before the fact, if a crime or misdemeanor, and shall be punishable therefor as an accessory in the mode prescribed by the criminal code; if a tort to the person or property of individuals or to the property of government that might have been prevented, the parent, adopter, guardian or teacher having previous knowledge of such intended tort, shall be liable in his private property to make restitution or compensation therefor to the assessed amount of damages.

SECTION II. All school property destroyed by the pupils of any school, district or select, without the previous knowledge of the teachers shall be replaced at the expense of the parent, adopter or guardian of the pupil who destroyed such property, which shall be recoverable to the use of the said school.

SECTION III. Any person not attached to a school who may wantonly trespass upon the property set apart for its use, or who shall cut, destroy or carry away any such property, shall be liable to pay fourfold the cash value thereof to be recovered by suit as in the fifth part of this act provided.

SECTION IV. Any person who shall maliciously disturb, distract or interrupt any school or religious assembly by assaulting the same or by making intentionally an immoderate noise, or by being party to a riot or commotion with like intent, within the distance of one hundred yards thereof, or who shall assault any teacher or pupil while engaged in the duties or pursuits of such school, or while peaceably going to or returning therefrom, shall be deemed guilty of a common misdemeanor, and punished therefor as prescribed in the criminal code.

SECTION V. Any person connected with the guardianship, nurture or tuition of any child under the age of legal majority who shall by evil discourse, manipulation or exitation, or by the exhibition of obscene pictures or indecent devices or allusions, corrupt or attempt the corruption of the morals of such child shall be deemed guilty of a common misdemeanor, and punished therefor as prescribed in the criminal code.

SECTION VI. Any person who shall intentionally interrupt, distract, hinder or disturb by noise, or otherwise, any assembly convened for the worship of Almighty God on the Sabbath, or any other day of the week, if such noise or other disturbance be promoted or brought about or happen within the distance of one hundred yards from the church or other place of such religious meeting, the person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a common misdemeanor, and punished as prescribed in the criminal code.

SECTION VII. The minister of public instruction shall, from time to time, give notice to His Majesty's attorney general of any breaches of the provisions of this part, and of the proofs and evidences coming to his knowledge, that he may proceed against the offenders or delinquents pursuant to the fifth part of this act.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SECTION I. All teachers, sub-agents and general superintendents appointed, licensed and actually engaged under the provisions of this

part shall be exempt from the payment of labor and poll taxes and from assessment of property taxes upon all property by them owned, whether real or personal, less in actual value than five hundred dollars. They shall not be required otherwise than by their official labor, to contribute to the support of education in their respective districts.

SECTION II. The minister of public instruction, with the approval of His Majesty, two-thirds of the board of finance concurring, shall have power to expend public money derived from the labor tax and other portions of the government revenues to further the general interests of education throughout the kingdom by lectures, or by botanical, geological, mineral or other researches and to the purchase of experimental apparatus, but he shall in every case before expending such money for general purposes, make known to His Majesty, in cabinet council, the specific object had in view by him, and obtain His Majesty's consent.

SECTION III. The minister of public instruction shall be charged with the stated enumeration of the inhabitants of this kingdom, of whom it shall be his duty to make a complete census to be laid before His Majesty in privy council. The census so to be taken shall comprise in distinct columns, the inhabitants in each district, between such ages as the privy council shall direct, specifying also the proportional number of each sex, and shall, as far as practicable, indicate their avocations and such other particulars as the privy council shall direct, including an annual bill of mortality, and of the natural increase.

SECTION IV. To enable the minister of public instruction to carry into execution the designs of the last preceding section, he is hereby authorized to make all necessary inquiries; and all persons in this kingdom are required, on pain of ten dollars fine, to be imposed by any judicial officer, to answer, to the best of their knowledge, all questions propounded either by said minister, or by any of his agents in accordance with his instructions to them relating to the statistics specified in the preceding section.

SECOND ACT KAMEHAMEHA III.

AN ACT TO ORGANIZE THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

PART V.

DEPARTMENT OF LAW.

SECTION I. *Be it enacted by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council Assembled:—*

That in order to conduct with greater certainty and system the several executive functions reposed by the Constitution in the king and premier, there shall be and is hereby created, a department to be styled the "Department of Law," over which the attorney general, created by an act to organize the executive ministry, shall preside, residing and having his place of business at the seat of the Hawaiian government.

SECTION II. There shall be a seal of the department of law distinct from the great seal described in the first part of this act; the device and diameter of which shall be determined by the king in cabinet council, upon recommendation of the attorney general. When so determined, it shall be notified to the public through the government

organ, and copies of all vouchers deposited with or recorded by any officer attached to his department, and of all documents originating therein, certified by the attorney general, and impressed with his seal of office, shall be as valid evidence in any court as the original.

SECTION III. The attorney general shall have power to administer oaths which shall entitle the facts deposed to be read in evidence in any court; also to take and perpetuate the deposition of witnesses for executive purposes. He shall also have power to take the acknowledgment of deeds, releases of dower, mortgages real and personal, hypothecations, powers of attorney, contracts and articles of agreement, letters of copartnership, articles of marriage settlement, articles of adoption, and any and all other instruments now or at any time hereafter required by law to be recorded. He shall certify to such acknowledgment before recording.

SECTION IV. It shall be incumbent on said attorney general, as law adviser, to counsel and advise His Majesty in all matters of law affecting his executive administration, being responsible for the counsel and advice he shall so give. He shall in like manner, and upon the like responsibility, when applied to in writing, counsel and advise either of His Majesty's four other executive ministers upon any law points or matters of legal policy arising in their departments, which counsel and advice, if followed, shall absolve said ministers from all direct responsibility for the effect or result of the measures adopted in pursuance of such legal advice.

SECTION V. Said attorney general shall be deemed in law, by virtue of his office, to be retained as of legal counsel in all cases involving directly the rights, franchises, interests and property of this government arising under any of the organic acts thereof, or under the civil and criminal codes. He shall be liable to suit at law, or in equity for all reclamations against the government. He shall prosecute and defend, in his official name, all actions at law before the supreme, superior or circuit courts in which the government is a direct party. He shall present all crimes, misdemeanors and public torts by indictment, and sue for and recover all fines imposed and penalties incurred under the laws, cognizable in the courts of record.

SECTION VI. The better to define the labors and duties required of, and the responsibilities imposed upon the said attorney general, the department of law shall be entitled twofold, legislative and executive. For the discharge of the latter of which labors and duties he may delegate specific powers to sub-agents. He shall give general instructions to such sub-agents, to be sanctioned by His Majesty in privy council, and explanatory directions from time to time exonerating them from liability on account of the acts to be performed.

TITLE I.

DUTIES TO THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION I. The nobles and representatives may, by joint resolution, demand the opinion in consultation of the attorney general on any matter before them involving the well being and safety of His Majesty's government, and may impose upon him any extra judicial duty. It shall be incumbent on him, annually, in the month of April to present to the legislative council a report embracing a general statistic view of the judicial and other transactions of the year, connected with the department of law; and it shall furthermore be incumbent on him to watch the operation and bearing of the laws of this kingdom on the interests and welfare of the people, and to report his views thereon. He shall examine critically all proposed acts of incorporation, public or private, designed to be granted by the legislature or by the minister of the interior, and report upon their constitutionality, their interference with the private vested rights of individuals, their contravention of the previously enacted statute laws of this kingdom, of the absolute or conventional rights of other nations, and their moral tendency.

SECTION II. It shall be incumbent on the attorney general, upon receiving complaint in writing against any judicial officer connected with the supreme or superior courts, from any private party aggrieved, to lay the said complaint before His Majesty, in privy council, with the view of ascertaining the probable cause of such complaint, and the propriety of filing articles of impeachment against such judicial officer. If probable cause appear, in the estimation of His Majesty in privy council, the said attorney general shall make out and submit to the representatives in legislative council assembled, articles of im-

peachment, at the information of the party aggrieved, and it shall then be the duty of said attorney general to appear at the trial of such impeachment and advocate the same as public prosecutor.

SECTION III. Upon the filing of such articles impeaching the conduct of a judicial officer, the representatives shall by resolution of their body, appoint a committee of three disinterested persons, not of their number, but being Hawaiian subjects, to hear the evidence and preside at the trial of such impeachment, who shall appoint the time and place of their meeting for that purpose, cite the parties accuser and accused before them, and subpoena the witnesses of accusation and defence. They shall, when convened, have power to punish by fine and imprisonment for contempts and indecorums, and shall have power to enforce obedience to their mandates in like manner. They shall decide all questions of law and of admissibility of evidence on the trial of such impeachments. They shall allow full latitude of debate to the prosecutor and accused; may adjourn their session and postpone their inquiry at discretion, for good cause; may issue commissions to take the testimony of foreign or absent witnesses, and compel, by discretionary fine, the personal attendance of witnesses from other islands. The appointment of such a special court for the trial of an impeachment, shall, from the date of the joint resolution, have the effect to suspend the judicial functions of the officer impeached until the trial shall have been completed, and an officer shall be appointed to act in his place *pro tempore*. The commissioners shall return their award in writing to the representatives, with the evidence and reasons upon which it is founded, who shall put the same to vote after debate, and by resolution affirm or reverse the same. If the judgment affirmed be one of conviction and sentence, it shall have the effect to oust the judicial officer impeached from the office to which he had been appointed; if of acquittal, it shall have the effect to reinstate him in office. If the judgment reversed be one of conviction and sentence, it shall have the effect to reinstate said judicial officer, but if of acquittal, it shall not have the effect to oust or punish said officer, but operate only as a vote of censure.

SECTION IV. The proceedings on impeachment of judicial officers shall be at the expense of the informant in all cases in which

the officer impeached shall have been reinstated without vote of censure on the part of the representatives. Said expenses shall be taxed by the presiding member of the commissioners who tried the impeachment, according to the costs of court prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary and the marshal's fees hereinafter prescribed. In all cases in which the judicial officer impeached shall in consequence of the trial have been ousted of his office, and when not actually ousted, censured by vote, the expenses of the proceedings, except the counsel fees of the accused, shall be borne by government, and be payable by the minister of finance upon taxation by the presiding member of the commission.

SECTION V. The punishment of an impeached and convicted judicial officer shall in each case be recommended by the commission trying such officer, and be fixed upon, mitigated or altered by the representatives in their resolution of affirmance or reversal. Such punishment shall extend to fine, imprisonment or banishment, in the discretion of the commission and of the representatives; and in cases of proved judicial treason or murder, shall, in the like discretion, extend to death, without trial by jury; subject to His Majesty's executive clemency. The imposition of such special punishment by the representatives in cases of impeachment shall not be deemed *ex post facto*, the delinquents amenable thereto being premonished by this law, that such will be the result of their judicial crimes or misdemeanors: Provided that no officer created by the act to organize the judiciary shall be amenable to impeachment for mere exercise of his judgment or of the discretion conferred on him by law. Neither shall any such judicial officer be amenable to impeachment, trial and condemnation except for incapacity, gross immorality or malfeasance in office to the detriment of this government, or of a private party in interest, to be positively and clearly proven against him. Judicial officers shall not be liable to have their motives and actions impugned except upon the clearest evidence; but, on the contrary, such motives and actions shall be deemed *prima facie* to have been correct, honest, pure and disinterested until the converse be proven. Neither shall the reversal of the judgment or decision of an inferior by a superior court be construed to impugn the motives or integrity of the judicial officer that rendered such judgment or pronounced such decision. The free and

unconstrained exercise of reason in rendering their judgments, and in the award of their decisions is hereby declared to be inviolate, subject to the right of appeal, in accordance with the law, which shall never be refused a litigant party conceiving himself aggrieved.

SECTION VI. The attorney general shall cause the result of every impeachment and trial to be made public either through the government organ, or some other newspaper, for the information of all persons.

SECTION VII. The nobles and representatives may at any time by joint resolution require the attorney general to procure from the proper department, whether executive or judicial, and submit to them, or to submit to them from his own department, the statistics of any kind, necessary to facilitate their labors and inquiries; which it shall be his duty to lay before them, if the public interest will, in His Majesty's opinion, upon consultation in cabinet council, permit.

TITLE II.

DUTIES TO THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION I. Upon application being made to the attorney general by either of the other executive ministers stating a case in writing, accompanied by the vouchers, or propounding any question purely of law the solution of which becomes necessary to the departmental duties of said minister, it shall be the duty of said attorney general, without fear or favor, and without partiality or bias, to answer the same correctly in his candid opinion, under the responsibilities of his oath of office. It shall not be lawful for him in giving such opinions and advice, under any circumstances, to lean to the interest of this government or to swerve from the very truth of the matter propounded to him and involved in the facts submitted. All intentional, injurious misadvice given by him to His Majesty or to any executive department upon questions of law, if such injury arise from intentional misadvice, shall subject said attorney general to impeachment and punishment subject to executive clemency. He shall in no case, however, be held responsible for the correctness of advice not given upon a previous submission to him of the facts, or when the facts submitted are incompletely laid before him or are at variance with the facts afterwards disclosed, nor shall he be responsible for the misapplication of his opinion given to any of the said departments upon an abstract question of law submitted without the facts.

SECTION II. In all executive matters involving questions of jurisprudence, national or international, or involving questions often growing out of the construction or application of the laws of this kingdom or out of the construction or application of the constitution

and laws of foreign countries, or involving conflicts of law, it shall not be lawful for the executive departments to proceed or to involve the government by act or concession until legal consultation shall have been had in the manner hereinbefore provided with the department of law in order that the attorney general's view of the legal bearings of such case may have been first obtained: Provided that the minister to whom such views have been given shall not be concluded thereby but at full liberty to depart therefrom in the discharge of his duties being in that case solely responsible for the act or concession; unless said minister, upon reference to His Majesty in cabinet council, shall have been ordered to depart therefrom upon principle or from motives of government policy or necessity.

SECTION III. Every department of the executive government and every officer attached thereto, following implicitly the advice in matters of law thus given shall be released from the consequences therefrom to ensue, and such consequences shall be attributable to the department of law subjecting the said attorney general to impeachment, removal from office and punishment, as prescribed in the act to organize the executive ministry.

SECTION IV. The attorney general, by order of His Majesty, shall prepare and submit to the privy council the form of any order in council designed to be adopted in pursuance of section seventeenth of an act to organize the executive ministry. He shall in like manner, and under the like direction, frame and submit any letters patent intended to be conferred in pursuance of the said act. He shall instruct the governors of the several islands in relation to the judicial, executive judicial and all other duties connected with the department of law, and shall also prescribe the form and manner in which they shall report their performance of the same to him; and the attorney general shall report a faithful comparative and statistical summary of the whole to His Majesty in privy council, on the first Monday of January in each year, with recommendations of law and of policy in regard thereto.

SECTION V. The several island governors of this kingdom shall have the right of legal consultation with the said attorney general to

the like extent and with the like effect upon the duties assigned them by law as is herein given to the respective executive heads of departments created by this act.

SECTION VI. The better to discharge the respective duties, legislative, executive and judicial hereby imposed upon the department of law the following specific divisions shall be and are hereby created in the executive duties which shall fall under his immediate supervision, and for the faithful execution of which in all cases, where no latitude of official discretion is allowed, to the presiding officers thereof he shall be personally responsible, viz :

CHAPTER I.

OF THE EXECUTIVE JUDICIAL OFFICERS.

SECTION I. There shall be appointed by the king in privy council, upon recommendation of the attorney general, a marshal of the Hawaiian Islands, whose office and residence shall be at the seat of the Hawaiian government. Said marshal shall be of approved good moral character and discretion.

SECTION II. It shall be the duty of said marshal to have immediate supervision and control over the respective sheriffs of the several islands, appointed by the respective governors on his nomination, whom he shall instruct upon the nature and mode of performing their various duties as executive officers of the courts of record, created by the act to organize the judiciary; also upon the respective acts of an executive nature devolved on them by law as conservators of the peace; as trustees of the jails, prisons and places of public correction in the respective islands for which they are appointed; as the safe keepers of all prisoners therein confined for any cause tried or cognizable before the courts of record; as the executors of criminal sentences passed by the courts of record, and of the civil judgments and decrees rendered by such courts; as the executors of executive mandates issued by His Majesty or by the governors, or by the head of either of the executive departments; as the commanders of the civil posse under authority of the governor; as the apprehenders of fugitives from justice; as the detectors of crimes and misdemeanors; as guardians of the revenue laws, of the public domain, of the public rights of piscary and other public property from trespass and spoliation. These respective trusts and functions shall be discharged by the sheriffs and other judicial officers hereinafter named on their own

private responsibility to the said marshal and on the responsibility of the said marshal to His Majesty's government and to private parties aggrieved upon the penalty of his official bond.

SECTION III. The marshal shall have power, with the approbation of His Majesty, to make requisitions upon the respective governors for military force to be employed in execution of any process or in discharging any of the specific duties required of him when he shall have reason to fear that resistance will be made, and on all criminal executions for capital offences. The said marshal when necessary, shall accompany his requisitions with special instructions to the sheriff approved in writing by the attorney general, detailing the mode of procedure to be pursued by such sheriff; which if circumstantially followed shall exonerate such sheriff from accountability upon his bond to the marshal, and said marshal upon his bond to the department of law.

SECTION IV. The marshal of the Hawaiian Islands shall before appointment make and file with the minister of finance a bond with two or more sufficient sureties, to be approved by the attorney general, in a penalty to be affixed in cabinet council; which bond shall be in the following form and upon the following condition, viz :

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we — principal and — suret—, all residing at — in the Island of — Hawaiian Islands are jointly and severally bound unto —, His Majesty's attorney general for the time being, and to his successors in office and assigns in the penal sum of — dollars, to be levied of our respective private property in case the conditions hereinafter named or any of them shall be violated. For the punctual and faithful payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators firmly by these presents.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this — day of — 18—.

The condition of this obligation is, that whereas the said — principal, has this day been appointed marshal of the Hawaiian Islands, and entrusted to execute and see executed the several executive judicial duties imposed by law upon that officer: Now if he shall as such marshal recommend to the governors, for appointment, proper sheriffs for the respective islands of Oahu, Maui, Hawaii and Kauai, for whose acts he is to be personally responsible upon this bond: if he and his sheriffs so appointed obey, in a lawful manner, all the mandates and writs issuing out of any court in this kingdom according to the local or general jurisdiction thereof defined in the act to organize the judiciary; if he shall, by himself, or through his said sheriffs and their deputies execute all the lawful commands and other executive

mandates emanating from the respective governors to him officially, in a lawful manner: if he shall personally or through his said sheriffs and their deputies execute all mandates and writs emanating to him from His Majesty's supreme executive government, through his highness the minister of the interior, countersigned by the attorney general; if he shall personally or through his said sheriffs and their deputies conserve the public peace of this kingdom, and apprehend for just cause, pursuant to the mandate of a judge or other judicial officer, addressed to him, or without such mandate, all violators of the law coming to his knowledge; if he shall personally or through his said sheriffs and their deputies safely keep in confinement all wrong doers arrested, detained or sentenced to imprisonment by any court of record for any cause, and not suffer them to escape until duly discharged by order of some judicial officer as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary; if he shall personally or through his sheriffs and their deputies, provide for the humane and proper treatment of all prisoners awaiting trial at some court of record, and for all wrong doers convicted or imprisoned by any such court; if he shall personally or through his sheriffs and their deputies take suitable and proper care of the island jails and prisons confided to his care, see to it that they be kept cleanly and reasonably comfortable for the habitation of prisoners; certify the needed repairs, alterations and amendments thereof to the governors, and cause the said repairs, alterations and amendments to be made when thereunto required by the governors; if he shall personally or through his sheriffs and their deputies faithfully, honestly and diligently collect on execution addressed to him from any competent court any and all sums of money, costs and charges, fines, penalties and pecuniary forfeitures adjudged judicially to the Hawaiian government or to any private party, and having collected pay the same over to the lawfully entitled party pursuant to any such writ of execution; if he, his sheriff and their deputies shall not at any time exact more or greater costs than are allowed and taxed by a competent judicial officer in his or their favor; if he, his sheriffs and their deputies shall in no case transcend or be guilty of any official or private breach or violation of the laws of this kingdom, then this obligation to be void. Otherwise, upon proof being made to the satisfaction of the chief justice of the superior court at Honolulu, without the intervention of a jury, the penalty mentioned in this bond shall be forfeited, and the amount of injury sustained in consequence of such breach or violation shall be levyable upon us the said principal and suret—, or our private, joint and several property, together with the costs of such award to be taxed against us.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

_____. (L. S.)

_____. (L. S.)

SECTION V. It shall be competent to the judge before whom the breach of the said marshal's bond may have been assigned by any party aggrieved to order a trial of fact upon such allegation with the view to arrive at the precise amount for which judgment ought to be awarded in favor of the party aggrieved, unless in the estimation of said judge upon notice to show cause, it shall appear to his satis-

faction that no material contest need arise upon the amount to be awarded.

SECTION VI. It shall be incumbent on the said marshal, in person, or represented in the person of either of the sheriffs, or in the person of the duly appointed deputies of said sheriff, to attend the session of the circuit courts established in each of said islands, and to obey all the mandates thereof. He and his said substitutes shall not be accountable for acts commanded by judicial process duly attested and signed: Provided, however, that the marshal shall be solely accountable upon his official bond for the mode and course by him, his sheriffs and their deputies pursued, in the execution and enforcement of such process. The formality and legality of process shall not have the effect to legalize the wrongful acts of the officer executing the same: Provided also that the said marshal in the levy and sale of property under any judicial execution, order or decree, shall levy, advertise and sell at his own risk and peril as to the rights of third parties in the property so levied upon, advertised and sold; and that the executive sale of such marshal, his sheriffs or their deputies shall not have the effect to convey to the purchaser, under execution, a greater estate than the defendant had at the time of levy.

SECTION VII. It shall be competent to the said marshal to exact of his sheriffs corresponding bonds of private indemnity.

SECTION VIII. It shall be optional with the said marshal, his sheriffs and their deputies to decline levying upon, advertising or selling property by virtue of an execution upon any judgment or decree unless the precise property of the defendant be indicated to him by the plaintiff in execution; and it shall also be optional to the said marshal, his sheriffs and their deputies to demand of the plaintiff so indicating levyable property, a bond of indemnity against the after claims of third parties.

SECTION IX. It shall not be optional, but imperative upon the said marshal, his sheriffs and their deputies, to obey all the mandates of any judicial officer having jurisdiction under the act to organize the judiciary in all cases of crime, misdemeanor, tort or judicial con-

tempt; neither shall they be personally liable to damages and reclamations for having implicitly obeyed such mandates.

SECTION X. The marshal of the Hawaiian islands shall keep an office at the seat of government, and shall hold correspondence with and give general instructions to the several sheriffs, to be by them observed in discharge of the various duties recited in the condition of his bond; and also specific instructions upon all specific matters arising within these islands in which they may be in doubt, or which may be given him in charge by His Majesty's government through the attorney general. Said marshal, in every case, shall submit his general or special instructions before transmitting them to the attorney general and receive his written approval thereof; which general instructions so approved, if followed by the officer to whom they may be addressed, shall exonerate such officer and the said marshal from all blame or damages resulting therefrom.

SECTION XI. It shall, when so applied to by the said marshal, be the attorney general's duty to approve or alter, modify, amend or dissent from the general or special instructions intended to be given by him; and in an especial manner to certify to said marshal the legality or illegality of arresting or detaining in any criminal or tortuous action, of citing in a civil action, or of levying upon the property, on execution, of any diplomatic agent, consul or commercial agent of any foreign nation accredited to this government, or their attachées duly announced. It shall also be his special duty to counsel and direct said marshal, for the direction of himself, his sheriffs and their deputies in every case before proceeding to attach any foreign vessel within the marine jurisdiction of the Hawaiian Islands, or the captain, officers or crew of any such vessel; and said marshal, his sheriffs and their deputies shall in no case proceed officially on board any such foreign vessel for the service of civil or criminal process issuing from the courts of this kingdom without previous consultation thereon with the attorney general, and his advice. For every such service of civil or criminal process the said marshal shall be personally liable upon his bond for the damages resulting, unless he has obtained the attorney general's sanction thereto in writing.

SECTION XII. The said marshal shall recommend for approval and appointment by the respective governors a sheriff of each of the islands of Oahu, Hawaii, Maui and Kauai, who shall respectively reside at the seat of justice, where the circuit courts created by the act to organize the judiciary are required to be statedly held. Said sheriff may, with the approval of the marshal, appoint deputies from among the local constables at suitable places throughout the islands.

SECTION XIII. All process of the respective courts of judicature throughout this kingdom, being courts of record under the act to organize the judiciary, shall be addressed as follows : " To the marshal of the Hawaiian islands or his sheriff for the island of ——." Such writs and other process issuing from a court of record, and so addressed, when delivered to the sheriff of the island within whose jurisdiction the same was issued, or his lawfully constituted deputy shall be considered in law to have been delivered to the said marshal, who shall become responsible upon his official bond for its lawful and proper execution, and the same shall be returned on or before the return day in said writ or process mentioned, to the court from whence it issued, in the name of the said marshal, by his sheriff or deputy, with the proceedings had thereon circumstantially. No other executive judicial officer except the marshal or his sheriff for a given island, and the lawfully constituted deputy of such sheriff, shall be at liberty to, nor shall it be lawful for any other, to serve the writs, process or mandates, or to enforce the judgments or decrees in the particular island.

SECTION XIV. The respective sheriffs shall be at liberty to take corresponding bonds of private indemnity from their deputies. They shall, upon the appointment of any deputy sheriff to act in their names and upon the responsibility of their bonds, give notice to the governor and to the local associate justices, in writing of the name and place of residence of such deputy.

SECTION XV. The respective sheriffs and their deputies so appointed shall have all the power and executive judicial authority within the islands and judicial districts for which they may have been appointed, which is conferred by law upon the marshal of the Ha-

waiian islands, where also the said marshal may in person exercise concurrent power and authority with, or, in his discretion, over them.

SECTION XVI. The marshal shall, within thirty days after his appointment, give notice to the attorney general of the executive judicial organization of his respective judicial districts, and of the names and respective places of residence of his island sheriffs and their respective deputies; and also, immediately after the substitution of any of them. Any of the said officers may be fined, imprisoned or suspended by any court of record, or not of record within the island, for for which he is appointed, for contempt of such court while in session or of the judge or justice of such court at chambers, or for contempt of the process, orders, decrees, mandates or other proceedings of any such court. Fines so imposed shall not however be construed as breaches of the marshal's bond.

SECTION XVII. The sheriffs at Honolulu and Lahaina, shall, *ex officio*, be prefects of the local police, and, under the governors, shall have the supervisory control and direction of the constables appointed for said respective places. Before entering on the duties of their office, they shall, as prefects of police, give to the marshal a bond in a penalty, and with security, to be by him approved for the execution of the duties required of them by law, in the following form :

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we — principal and —suret—, all residing at — in the Island of —, Hawaiian Islands, are held and firmly bound unto — —, His Majesty's attorney general, for the time being, and to his successors in office, and assigns, in the penal sum of — dollars, to be levied of our respective private property in case the conditions hereinafter named, or any of them, shall be violated. For the punctual and faithful payment whereof we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators firmly by these presents.

Sealed with our seals, and dated this — day of — 18

The condition of this obligation is that whereas the said —, principal, has this day been appointed prefect of police for the port and jurisdiction of — in the island of —, and entrusted to execute, and through his constabulary force, see executed the several executive judicial acts and duties imposed by law upon that officer within the said port and its local jurisdiction: Now if he shall as such prefect of police regulate, instruct, guide and superintend the constabulary force of said port and its immediate jurisdiction; if he shall in person, or by, through or with the

aid of said constabulary, or any of them, obey in a lawful manner all the writs, processes, orders and other judicial mandates of the local magistracy of said jurisdiction; if he and his constables, or any of them, shall obey all the executive mandates and commands of the governor of said islands, or of his acting substitute, or of said attorney general in behalf of the executive ministry touching the apprehension of fugitives from justice, the enlistment of natives on board foreign vessels, the apprehension of deserters from foreign vessels, the inspection of hotels, inns and victualling houses, bowling alleys and billiard tables, the suppression of disorderly houses and houses of ill fame, the arrest and impressment of vagrants, the arrest and imprisonment of criminals, of malefactors and of breakers of the public peace, and tranquility, the arrest of smugglers, the seizure of articles introduced into said ports in contravention of the law imposing duties on imports, the apprehension of all sailors found on shore after the hour prescribed by law, the commitment and safe custody until examination by a local magistrate, judge or justice of all such apprehended sailors and other seafaring men, and of all noisy, disorderly, riotous, lewd or other persons of every description found by him or his constables violating any statute law of this kingdom; if he shall in every case furnish to the attorney general or his substitute at such port, before examination, a list of the names of persons so committed by him or them with the cause in brief for which they were committed, and the names of the witnesses to any overt act in contravention of law for which such person was committed, if he shall on or before the hour of nine o'clock, A. M., of the day ensuing such arrests bring up for examination before the local justice or magistrate of said port all such apprehended and committed persons, with the witnesses to their delinquencies; if he and his constables shall obey the mandate of the said justice or magistrate in regard to them; if he and his constables shall not suffer them to escape without previous compliance with the judgment awarded against them; if he and his constables shall not maltreat or wantonly abuse such arrested persons nor employ unnecessarily harsh treatment towards them; if he and his constables shall faithfully keep watch at night within the precincts of said port in the manner, at the stations and with the objects set forth in the instructions to be from time to time issued to him and them from the department of law; if he and his constables shall not be personally concerned in any violation of the statute laws of this kingdom, or of the municipal ordinances of said port nor accessory to any such violations, nor an aider nor abettor thereto, or knowing the same shall not conceal or suppress the knowledge thereof, but give information to the local justice or magistrate; if he and his constables shall duly pay over to the party entitled thereto, or to the local justice or magistrate of his jurisdiction all money by him or them collected or received on execution, and make punctual return of all writs and mandates addressed to him; then this obligation to be void. Otherwise, upon proof being made by the attorney general, to the satisfaction of any justice or associate justice of the superior court at chambers, at the port for which said prefect is appointed, the penalty of this bond shall be forfeited to the extent of the damage done or of the injury sustained to be assessed without the intervention of a jury and collected jointly or severally against us the said co-obligors and our several private property.

Given under our hands and seals, the day and year above written.

_____ (L. S.)

_____ (L. S.)

SECTION XVIII. The said respective prefects of police shall, in virtue of their appointments by the governors of the said respective islands, have command over the constables of the ports for which they are appointed, and shall file with the local magistrate or justice of said port, a list of the names of those so appointed to be constables, and give notice in like manner to the attorney general.

SECTION XIX. The general advice and direction previously given to the said prefects of the local police by the attorney general, shall if by them observed in the duties of their offices exonerate them and those acting by their authority for any act so done in pursuance thereof, or of his special written advice upon a case submitted.

SECTION XX. In all cases in which any resident foreigner, whether alien or naturalized, domiciled or undomiciled, shall have died intestate in this kingdom, leaving therein no heirs or no person entitled to administer upon his or her estate according to the priority of right established by the act to organize the judiciary, it shall be the duty of the marshal, as public administrator, in person or through his sheriff in any island where such intestate shall have died, to notify the same to the judge or court having probate jurisdiction at Honolulu, and forthwith to make out or cause to be made out, a correct and faithful inventory or list of the property of such intestate foreigner, both real and personal, with an appraisement of its approximate cash value, and remarks upon its durability or perishable nature; which inventory it shall be his duty or that of his sheriff making the same, to swear to, and he shall file the same with the judge or court having probate jurisdiction at Honolulu. He shall cause the notices to creditors and debtors, applicable to such estate, to be published as prescribed in cases of administration of intestate's estates by the act to organize the judiciary. He and his sheriffs shall have power, as public administrators, to sue for and recover all debts due to such intestate foreigner, and he and they shall be in like manner amenable, after the time accorded by law, to all suits and prosecutions on behalf of persons claiming upon said estate. He or they shall ascertain the debts due from the estate and realize the assets in cash or otherwise, economically. In case any of the said assets be perishable or liable to deterioration, he shall have

power to sell them at auction to the highest bidder as by law allowed; and in case there be not sufficient monied assets to pay off fully the debts of such deceased intestate, he shall apply to the judge or court having probate jurisdiction for permission to sell at public or at private sale such and so much of the intestate's property, either real or personal, as may be necessary for that purpose, said marshal being accountable upon his official bond, and his sheriffs to him upon their official bonds for all waste, mal-appropriation, unlawful use or embezzlement of the assets of such intestate. He shall, at the expiration of the time prescribed in such cases by the act to organize the judiciary, render a correct and full account of his proceedings in administering upon any such estate, and having paid the residuary assets to the minister of finance as required in and by the first part of this act, he shall be entitled to exonereter, and his commissions upon the gross value of said assets, both real and personal.

SECTION XXI. The marshal of the Hawaiian Islands shall inform the attorney general of his proceedings from time to time in the administration of the estates of intestate foreigners having no heirs or next of kin, entitled to administer upon their estates. He shall be entitled to seek advice of said attorney general, officially, upon the course and propriety of his proceedings as such public administrator, and by following such advice given him in writing, shall be exonerated from liability to government upon the penalty of his official bond. He shall give notice to the attorney general of the passage of his exonereter by the court or judge having probate jurisdiction, in every case—of the gross amount of assets upon which commissions were awarded him by the court—of the gross amount of debts paid by him for the deceased—of the gross amount of residuary property in store at the interior department, or in deposit at the exchequer—and of the real estate of which the said intestate died seized or possessed, and which still remains subject to the alternative reclamation of foreign heirs.

SECTION XXII. The assets, real or personal, of an intestate foreign resident of this kingdom shall in no case, except the same be in immediate danger of decay, deterioration or loss, be sold by the

said public administrator or his respective substitutes until an order shall have been granted to that effect by the judge or court having probate jurisdiction at Honolulu.

SECTION XXIII. The said marshal, as public administrator, shall be entitled, for himself and his sheriffs, to the fees of administration prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary, additional to the per centage allowed by the second part of this act in such cases.

SECTION XXIV. When any person in this kingdom shall have come to his or her death in a sudden or suspicious manner, or by the known agency of another, the said marshal or either of his sheriffs shall, if so required by the governor of the island where such death occurred, summon a jury of inquest, which he or his said sheriffs shall have power arbitrarily to select, and compel summarily to attend, for the purpose of inquiring into the causes and circumstances of such death. He shall have power to bind over witnesses to appear at court, in consequence of the inquest, or in default of recognizance, to commit such witnesses to jail until the coming of such court. He shall, upon rendition of the verdict of inquest, have power to arrest and detain in confinement any suspected party, principal or accessory to such death. He shall immediately thereafter give notice of such inquest, with a copy of such verdict, to the attorney general, that measures may be taken with the view to criminal prosecution by indictment or otherwise as hereinafter provided.

SECTION XXV. In all cases in which the marshal or his sheriff for any of the islands is a party plaintiff or defendant before the courts of this kingdom, the officer so interested shall not be competent to serve process in such case, but the court shall in that case name some disinterested person as elisor to serve such process, who shall be accountable in all respects to the court or to the party aggrieved, as if he were sheriff or marshal, so far only as regards the particular case.

SECTION XXVI. It shall be competent for the several governors at their discretion to commit the entire charge of all prisoners, or any of them, to the marshal or to the sheriff of the particular island where such prisoner or prisoners may be; and when thus committed, it shall

be incumbent on the marshal or sheriff in charge, to safely keep such prisoner or prisoners, provide them with necessaries, and compel them to render profitable labor to the government, pursuant to instructions from the minister of the interior, through the attorney general.

SECTION XXVII. The marshal of the Hawaiian Islands shall, when ordered so to do by the local or circuit court of any island division of this kingdom, dismiss from office, without inquiry, any subaltern officer belonging to his marshalcy or to the sheriffalty of said island division for reasons causing such court to expel such subaltern, and refuse him power to execute its process.

SECTION XXVIII. The respective governors of the several islands, when requested by the local or circuit courts, or by the respective police justices or local magistrates of Honolulu and Lahaina, shall dismiss from office, without inquiry, any subaltern officer belonging to their respective constabulary forces for reasons causing such court to decree their dismissal from office, and for refusing them power to execute its process.

SECTION XXIX. It shall be incumbent upon the prefects of the police at Honolulu and Lahaina to be constantly in attendance personally, or by deputy, upon the courts not of record, established at said ports for the purpose of receiving process and commands from said courts in matters cognizable before them. The respective prefects, their deputies and constables, shall have full power and lawful authority, and it shall be especially their duty to serve, fulfil and execute all writs, process and mandates issued by the local justices and magistrates of the port-districts to which they belong, and having done so, to make faithful return of their acts regarding said process, writs and mandates to the judicial officer by whom they were issued. They shall sustain the like responsibilities to the said respective local justices and magistrates, and to parties litigant prosecuting or defending their rights and interests before them, and to prisoners, criminal or otherwise, awaiting examination before them, or tried or examined by them, and sentenced to imprisonment or hard labor, that are sustained by the marshal of the Hawaiian Islands to the courts of record created by the act to organize the judiciary. They and their con-

stables shall in all respects be as amenable to said local justices or magistrates as are the said marshal and his sheriffs and deputies to the courts of record, and the parties litigant therein or interested in the process of any kind issued by said courts of record.

CHAPTER II.

OF THE EXECUTIVE EXTRA JUDICIAL OFFICERS.

ARTICLE I.—REGISTRY OF CONVEYANCES.

SECTION I. The attorney general shall be *ex officio*, the registrar of conveyances, mortgages, bills of sale of chattel property, contracts and agreements, articles of marriage settlement, certificates of copartnership, powers of attorney, and all other instruments affecting the transactions of persons in this kingdom, required to be recorded with the registrar of conveyances, and which are hereby required to be stamped in order to their validity. He may assign the duties of his registry to a clerk appointed and removable by him at pleasure.

SECTION II. As registrar, the attorney general shall keep distinct the conveyances and pledges of real property from those of personal property; the conveyances of real and personal property from other registered instruments of a miscellaneous nature required to be recorded, but not importing the conveyance or pledge of property. He shall to that end keep distinct books in his office for each class of recorded instruments, in which the registry of said instruments shall consist of an entire literal transcript thereof verbatim; at the foot of which transcript the said attorney general as registrar of conveyances shall certify its comparison with the original, after which he shall certify upon the exterior of, or endorse upon said registered instrument, the date of its registry, the book in his office in which, and the pages of said book at which, it was registered.

SECTION III. It shall not be lawful to record any conveyance or other instrument required by law to be registered, unless the same

shall have been previously stamped by the director of the government press the parties who subscribed such conveyance or other instrument have duly acknowledged to the registrar or some one of his agents hereinafter mentioned, the authenticity of their signatures, and that they had subscribed the same for the uses and purposes in the said conveyance or other instrument set forth: Provided that such conveyance or other instrument may be registered as to one or more of the subscribed who may have so acknowledged without prejudice to the others not acknowledging: and, further provided, that in case of the death or absence of any such subscriber, the registrar may take by way of acknowledgment, the deposition of any prescribed witness to such conveyance or other instrument, who, at the time of subscription was present, and saw the subscriber sign his or her name thereto, heard such subscriber acknowledge the signing to be intended for the uses and purposes set forth in the conveyance or other instrument, and was requested to become an attesting witness.

SECTION IV. It shall not be lawful to register any release of dower in lands or other property signed by an undivorced wife without her previous confession to the said registrar, or one of his agents hereinafter mentioned, apart from her husband that she had signed the said release without compulsion, fear or constraint from her husband.

SECTION V. The said registrar or his agent hereinafter mentioned shall endorse upon such conveyances and other instruments a certificate of the fact and date of acknowledgment, and by whom acknowledged, which certificate shall be recorded with the instrument.

SECTION VI. The registrar shall keep in his office twofold indexes of each class of records registered therein, one alphabetical of the grantors, mortgagors, conveyers, donors and parties of the first part in said conveyances and other registered instruments, with the book and page of the record thereof; the other alphabetical of the grantees, mortgagees, donees and parties of the second part in said conveyances and other instruments, with the book and page of the record thereof. He shall, when required by any person, upon being paid the fees of search hereinafter prescribed, certify whether any conveyances or pledges have been before executed or given by a

grantor, or any transfers have been made by a grantee or mortgagee of property indicated to him. His certificates so given shall be at his peril if falsely made, and they shall be *prima facie* evidence of the fact certified to in any court of this kingdom.

SECTION VII. All deeds of landed property and leases for a longer period than one year, however executed, all releases of dower, and all mortgages or other pledge of real estate in security for the payment of money, all deeds and declarations of trust of real property and all evidences of interest in the same shall be recorded with the registrar of conveyances within thirty days after the execution thereof, in default of which no such document shall be valid against another document conveying the same right or interest subsequently executed, but previously acknowledged and recorded.

SECTION VIII. All bills of sale or pledges of chattel property, all contracts and agreements, all articles of marriage settlement and powers of attorney or other instruments affecting the transactions of private individuals the terms of which are not to be performed within one year shall first be duly acknowledged and then recorded with the registrar as hereinbefore provided, within thirty days after the execution thereof, in default of which no such instrument shall be binding to the detriment of third parties, or conclusive upon their rights and interests.

SECTION IX. No court of justice shall take judicial cognizance of any instrument required by law to be recorded, which shall not be certified so to have been by the registrar of conveyances.

SECTION X. The record of all such conveyances and of all such private documents or instruments as are enumerated in the seventh and eighth preceding sections shall be as valid evidence of the facts therein set forth, as binding in law upon the parties interested therein, and as conclusive upon their rights and interests as the originals, and may be given in evidence in any court.

SECTION XI. The said registrar shall, when required by any party in interest, give attested copies and transcripts of any instrument or document registered in his office upon being paid the fees of

transcription prescribed in the third part of this act; and he shall also give certificates of any fact apparent in his archives, upon being paid therefor the fees prescribed by law.

SECTION XII. The said attorney general as registrar of conveyances for the kingdom may, with the approbation of the governor of each island division, appoint and empower an agent in each island to take the acknowledgment of conveyances and other instruments to be forwarded for registry to the seat of government; whose certificate of such acknowledgment shall entitle such conveyance or other instrument to be recorded, and shall be as valid evidence of the facts attested, as if made by the registrar in person. The attorney general shall give public notice of the appointment of every such agent and of his place of residence, and shall be answerable for all his unlawful official acts.

SECTION XIII. All conveyances of real and personal property made and executed anterior to the passage of this act, and all pledges of property, real or personal, executed anterior to the passage of this act, the conditions of which have not been fulfilled when this act is promulgated shall be recorded in the office of the registrar of conveyances at the instance and expense of the grantee or mortgagee, within ninety days after the promulgation thereof; and all such conveyances and pledges not so registered shall be void in law as against subsequent grantees and mortgagees of the same property not having notice of the existence of such previous conveyances or pledges.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE REGISTRY OF WILLS AND TESTAMENTS.

SECTION I. All wills, testaments and codicils that have undergone probate pursuant to the act to organize the judiciary, and are so certified by the judge of probate, shall be delivered by the party in

interest to the attorney general for registry in the record of wills and testaments to be kept in his office ; and it shall be the duty of said attorney general to register the same in like manner as in the first article of this chapter required for conveyances, pledges and other instruments, at the expense of the testator's estate. All wills, testaments and codicils not so proven and recorded shall not be deemed valid to convey the inheritances bequeathed to those named therein as heirs.

SECTION II. All inventories of real and personal property presented to the judge of probate shall upon the certificate of the said judge be delivered to the attorney general for registry in a book to be kept by him for that purpose at the expense of the testator's estate. All inventories not so registered shall not in law be deemed valid evidence of the amount and value of the property coming into the said executors or administrators hands.

SECTION III. All final settlements of the accounts of executors and administrators rendered and certified, and all final exoneraters signed by the judge of probate shall be delivered to the attorney general for registry in a book to be kept by him for that purpose, at the expense of the testator's or intestate's estate. All final accounts not so approved and registered, and all exoneraters not registered shall not have the effect in law to exonerate the executor or administrator from legal accountability for his official acts and transactions.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE NOTARIAL DUTIES.

SECTION I. The attorney general shall be *ex officio*, the principal notary public for the Hawaiian Islands. He shall as such have power, with the approbation of His Majesty, in privy council, to appoint, upon his own responsibility, subject to his control and removal,

notaries public, to be resident at Lahaina in the island of Maui, at Hilo in the island of Hawaii, and at Hanalei in the island of Kauai, whom it shall be his duty to instruct regarding any of the acts required by law to be performed by a notary public, which are by law applicable to them. He shall instruct them upon the manner in which to discharge their respective duties. Said notaries shall not be personally accountable for duties by them performed pursuant to such instructions. They shall as often as occasion will permit give notice to the said principal notary of all their acts and transactions, and in all cases of doubt apply to him by letter for instructions.

SECTION II. The attorney general shall keep in his office a notarial record of each of the duties hereinafter imposed upon him as such notary, and he shall direct those holding notarial powers under him what records to preserve in their respective offices.

SECTION III. The duty of said principal notary shall be, to note the protest of any person in this kingdom protesting for any cause against injustice of any kind, public or private; and to give due notice thereof to the party protested against: to the end that such injurious act or proceeding may have authoritative remonstrance; or to the end that the party protesting may not be held to have silently permitted the injurious act or proceeding; or to the end that the party protesting may not be estopped in law from asserting his or her rights; or to the end that the party protesting may not be deemed in law to have waived his or her rights in the premises; and to the end that the party protested against may have authoritative notice of the dissent or objection of the protestor against such act or proceeding; and to the end that the party protested against may be legally held liable for his or her injurious act or proceeding to the protestor.

SECTION IV. All such general notarial acts of protestation, disconnected from the protest of commercial paper hereinafter provided for, shall be solely made at the notarial office in Honolulu. They shall contain circumstantially the facts of the case calling for such protest as narrated by the protesting party, and shall conclude generally with the object had in view by the protestor.

SECTION V. The original or certified copies of such protests shall be *prima facie* proof in any court of the allegations therein set

forth, to be afterwards established or rebutted by evidence; and the courts of this kingdom shall take notice thereof as such.

SECTION VI. Protests noted before the consuls, and other agents resident in this kingdom, shall not be received by any of the said courts with the faith and credit given to the said notarial protests, and shall be of no other valid force than is necessary to the proper comity of nations.

SECTION VII. The said principal notary and the respective notaries by him commissioned, as in the first section of this article allowed, shall have power legally to hold the endorsers and guarantors of mercantile paper for non-payment, and the drawers for non-acceptance pursuant to the inferences of the law merchant regarding promissory notes, bills of exchange and drafts for the payment or money, or the delivery of specific articles.

SECTION VIII. Three days of grace or latitude from the day of the maturity of mercantile paper, shall be accorded to the makers of any promissory note payable in this kingdom, for its fulfilment by such makers. At three o'clock of the afternoon of the third day of grace so accorded, if upon presentation of said promissory note to the makers, or any one of them, by the said principal notary or by either of the notaries appointed by him, the said maker or makers shall fail to pay said note, the notary so presenting the same shall protest it for non-payment, and by such protest hold liable to the payee or his assigns, the endorsers thereof jointly and severally. Three days of grace or latitude from the day of sight of any bill of exchange or draft inland or foreign, if no day of payment after sight be set forth in such bill or draft, shall be allowed to the drawee for acceptance, on the third day of which, at the hour of 3. P. M., the said bill or draft shall be accepted or refused; and if a day after sight be specified in such bill or draft, then on the day so set forth in the said bill or draft at three o'clock, P. M., the said bill or draft shall be accepted or refused. In either case, on the day and hour and at the place of payment, the said principal notary, or any of the notaries so appointed by him, shall have power, at the request of any party interested in the acceptance and payment of said bill or draft, to present the same for acceptance,

which, if then and there refused, he shall have power to protest for non-acceptance, and thereby hold responsible the drawer and endorsers of said bill or draft to the payee or transferee thereof, in accordance with the general law merchant in such cases.

SECTION IX. The notary so presenting and protesting for non-payment any promissory note, and so presenting and protesting for non-payment or non-acceptance any bill of exchange or draft drawn payable in this kingdom, shall immediately give notice of such presentation and protest to the endorsers of every protested note, and to the drawer and endorsers of every such bill or draft by personal delivery of such notice in writing, or by transmission thereof through some reasonably safe conveyance, or through the inland mails, or by ship, as occasion may chance. The forwarding of such notice in either of the ways aforesaid shall be deemed sufficient constructive notice in law to hold the said endorsers and drawers, without proof, that such notice was actually received; and the notarial certificate of protest impressed with the notarial seal of said notary shall be conclusive evidence that the said note, bill or draft was duly presented, demanded and protested at the day, hour and place required by the law merchant and by the provisions of this article, to give legal recourse to the secondary promissors and guarantors of such note, bill or draft, by the party entitled to be paid the sum imported as its consideration.

SECTION X. The endorsers and guarantors of any promissory note payable in this kingdom, and the drawers and endorsers of any bill of exchange or draft drawn to be accepted and paid in this kingdom, which have not been duly presented for payment or acceptance as in this article required, shall be held in law to have been released from obligation after the expiration of the time in this article prescribed.

SECTION XI. The said notaries public shall each keep a record of all such original protests, and of the dates at which they respectively gave any notice of protest as required by this article, which record and certified copies thereof under their seals of office, shall be valid evidence in any court of this kingdom.

SECTION XII. It shall be incumbent on all adopters of children, pursuant to the fourth part of this act within thirty days after such adoption to transmit the written act and terms of such adoption attested by some judicial officer of this kingdom, to the said principal notary public, at Honolulu, to be by him enregistered at the expense of the adopter; in default of which, such act of adoption shall be void and of no effect.

SECTION XIII. The said attorney general, as principal notary for the kingdom, shall keep in his office a record of such adoptions in which he shall, being paid the fees of registration, enter at length every such act of adoption, and its terms and conditions, after the same has been legalized by some judicial officer as above required. He shall certify to the party in interest upon the instrument so recorded, the time of its registry, and the book and page containing its record; which certificate shall be valid evidence of the facts so certified.

SECTION XIV. The notaries appointed by the said principal notary shall have power to take and to certify in the respective islands for which they are appointed, the acknowledgment of the execution of conveyances, deeds, mortgages and releases of dower in lands, and the execution of bills of sale of chattel property, contracts and agreements, articles of marriage settlement, letters of copartnership, powers of attorney, and any other instrument required to be recorded by the registrar of conveyances; and their certificates of such acknowledgment under seal shall be as valid evidence of the facts so certified as if taken and made by the registrar of conveyances in person. It shall be equally incumbent on said registrar upon the receipt of the same and payment of the registration fees to record them in the archives of his office.

SECTION XV. The said principal notary and the respective notaries appointed by him shall for all the purposes given them in charge by this act, be in this kingdom officers of the law of nations, competent to discharge the various acts capable of performance by notaries public under the laws of other nations; and their certificates under notarial seal shall have the same binding force in all respects.

SECTION XVI. The seal of the department of law shall be the notarial seal of the attorney general as principal notary public for this kingdom; and for the other notaries herein contemplated, His Majesty shall adopt a notarial seal of the device and diameter to be recommended to him in privy council by the attorney general; of which, when so adopted, due notice shall be given in the Polynesian newspaper.

CHAPTER III.

OF THE LEGAL SUITS AND DEFENCES.

SECTION I. It shall be the duty of the attorney general, upon application from any of the executive ministers, to enforce at law, before the courts of justice, in the mode of practice prescribed by the act to organize the judiciary, all fines and penalties incurred towards either of said executive departments, informing and suing therefor in the name of the Hawaiian government on his relation as attorney general; and he shall be accountable to the minister of finance for the sums so recovered when collected.

SECTION II. For this purpose it shall be incumbent on the several ministers presiding over the respective departments in this act mentioned, when any legal forfeiture shall have accrued or when any legal liability shall have occurred, to give information thereof to the attorney general, and to place at his disposal for the purpose of suit any bond, mortgage, note or other evidence of indebtedness, on account of which such minister claims the payment of money, or the forfeiture of property to government, with the particulars touching the same. It shall also be incumbent on each of said ministers to make known to said attorney general and place at his disposal the facts and documents of any kind which may be available to the defence of any rights in litigation of this government.

SECTION III. The attorney general shall be accountable for the skilful, prompt and proper prosecution and defence of all such rights and interests confided to his management; and when money or property is recovered by judgment or decree pursuant to the mandate of any court, the marshal of the Hawaiian Islands shall pay or deliver the same to the proper department, through the attorney general.

SECTION IV. The Hawaiian government represented in any court shall have the right to open and to sum up to the court and jury, and to close in debate at banco all suits, prosecutions and defences in which the government, through any department thereof, is a party plaintiff, claimant, prosecutor or defendant.

SECTION V. All civil suits instituted on behalf of the Hawaiian government for the recovery of money due to government through any of the executive departments, shall be commenced by petition from the attorney general to the presiding judge of the court; in which he shall set forth briefly the grounds of action as follows :

To ——— :

The Hawaiian government plaintiff, by ———, Attorney General, alleges that ———, defendant, is legally indebted to ———, minister of ———, for the use of the royal exchequer in the sum of ——— dollars.

[Here set forth clearly the circumstances under which the liability accrued to government : If upon a bond, the particular condition broken—if upon a note, the failure to pay the same—if upon a forfeiture, the violation of the law for which such forfeiture is incurred—if upon an implied undertaking, the circumstances creating the same—if upon an express agreement, the nature thereof and the circumstances attending its breach.]

In consequence of which the Hawaiian government, through its attorney general, claims from the said ———, defendant, the said sum of ——— dollars, interest and costs of suit; and asks the process of this court in order to recover the same pursuant to the requirements of the act to organize the judiciary.

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SECTION VI. The said attorney general shall append to every such petition, copy of any bond, mortgage, note, bill, contract or agreement which may give rise to such suit, if evidence thereof exists in writing; and shall file said petition with the judge to whom it may be lawfully addressed, and a list of the witnesses, if any, upon whose oral testimony it is proposed to substantiate the claim; which petition shall authorize the judge having jurisdiction, to proceed according to the course more particularly set forth in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION VII. All civil suits instituted by private parties against the Hawaiian government to recover at law their private rights and interests shall be deemed commenced by the service of summons on the attorney general to appear and answer such claims of a private

party issued from any court having jurisdiction of the controversy. Said attorney general shall adopt the measures of defence most judicious in his opinion, being answerable to His Majesty for the prudence, skill and conduct of such measures, and he shall have power *ex officio* to conclude the government therein by his legal and lawful acts.

SECTION VIII. All foreclosures of mortgage pledges upon real or personal property, executed to any department of this government, and all contracts, leases and other agreements subsisting between any department of this government and private parties, the conditions and terms of which have been broken, shall be enforced in favor of government by bill in equity, filed by the attorney general on the relation of the minister presiding over such department and stated to be for the benefit of the royal exchequer. Proceedings by bill in equity so filed shall in like manner as those filed by private parties in interest be entertained by the court and in the manner prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION IX. In all cases where by this act the attorney general is required to proceed by *scire facias* to determine the rights or interests of this government in any matter, thing, right or interest therein contemplated, the *scire facias* shall not be proclaimed by him until its approval in writing by some judge having jurisdiction to determine the matter, thing, right or interest therein involved as prescribed in like cases by the act to organize the judiciary. To obtain such approval the attorney general shall by bill in equity set forth the grounds on which he claims lawfully to conclude the party by such *scire facias*; which if deemed colorably just by the judge authorized to entertain the matter, he shall approve the *scire facias* and order the same promulgated for the information of whom it may concern.

SECTION X. All libels authorized by law to be filed in the courts having maritime jurisdiction in this government at the instance of any department, for the foreclosure of hypothecations or for the recovery of maritime pledges and liens given at the instance of any department, or for the arrest, seizure, detention, confiscation and sale of any vessel forfeited or liable under the laws to this government, shall be filed

by the attorney general on the relation of such department, or the officer thereof to whom the right of foreclosure, arrest, seizure, detention, confiscation and sale immediately accrued; in which he shall detail clearly all the material facts and circumstances connected therewith, and conclude by requesting such remedy in the premises as is accorded in like cases by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION XI. In all cases in which the charter of any body politic shall be alledged to have been forfeited, the attorney general shall on the relation of the department informing, file his bill in equity with the court having jurisdiction thereof, and request a writ of *quo warranto* to be addressed to the presiding officer of such body politic, if any, or any officer thereof existing, citing such corporation to show by what warrant it claims the right to do the act complained of, and why its corporate powers should not be annulled. The attorney general shall describe in every such bill with reasonable precision the facts and circumstances for which he claims to annul any such charter, and may in the discretion of the judge obtain an injunction upon the said body politic against the exercise of its corporate powers until satisfactory cause shown pursuant to the terms of the *quo warranto*; when the said injunction shall be dissolved or made perpetual as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary; and if dissolved, annullment of the charter shall not be decreed, and if the charter be annulled by judicial decree, the said injunction shall be rendered perpetual under a penalty to be discretionally affixed by the judge at the suggestion of the attorney general. The proceedings of government by *quo warranto* shall be in all respects accordant with those prescribed for private parties by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION XII. In all cases of non-payment of rent in arrear for landed or other property, and due to the royal exchequer, the attorney general shall make written application for a writ authorizing the levy and sale of property for the payment of such rent, to the judge having jurisdiction thereof, in the mode prescribed for obtaining such writs by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION XIII. In all cases of ouster and ejection from the possession of landed property owned by this government and wrong-

fully in possession of any person residing in this kingdom, the attorney general shall, on the relation of the minister of the interior, proceed to eject such wrongful occupant in the mode prescribed by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION XIV. In all cases of trespass upon the property of this government, the attorney general shall proceed on the relation of the department informing to recover damages for such trespass in the mode defined in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION XV. In all cases of nuisance to the public detriment, the attorney general upon information of the party complaining, shall apply in writing to the court having cognizance thereof for its abatement or removal at the cost of the party erecting or originating the same, in the mode defined by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION XVI. In all cases of constructive, implied, suppositious or hypothetical right on the part of this government or of any department thereof for the benefit of the royal exchequer, to recover money or damages or property or rights or interests therein, pursuant to the words or to the spirit and intent of any law now or heretofore passed or hereafter to be enacted, or pursuant to the words or to the spirit, construction or intent of any instrument in writing, signed by any party contracting, or pursuant to the words or to the construction, spirit or intent of any verbal agreement entered into for the benefit of this government by any contracting party, the attorney general shall proceed to recover such money or property, or to assert and enforce such right or interest at law in the court having cognizance thereof for the benefit of the royal exchequer in the mode prescribed in like cases between private parties litigant.

SECTION XVII. In all cases contemplated by this article in which the attorney general shall institute civil proceedings in behalf of this government, or of any department or officer thereof for the benefit of the royal exchequer, it shall be incumbent upon him in person or by proxy to appear before the judge in whose court such civil proceedings have been commenced, and there substantiate by proof, so far as may be, the allegations contained in his petition, information,

bill or complaint, and on failure so to appear, or appearing on failure to substantiate such allegations to the satisfaction of the court or judge, the government shall be non-suit; and on satisfactory or legal proof of such allegations, he shall be entitled to demand judgment and execution as prescribed in the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION XVIII. The Hawaiian government, through the attorney general, shall have the same rights of appeal from an inferior to a superior court in any case, as is accorded to private litigant parties by the act to organize the judiciary; and he may in like manner remove the record and proceeding by writ of error upon assignment of errors, or move for new trial, or in arrest of judgment, or for mandamus, prohibition, injunction, *ne exeat regno*, or otherwise, in behalf of this government, to the like extent, and with the like effect as private parties may or can do, in any case requiring the same in his opinion.

SECTION XIX. The costs of suit shall be taxed by the court before which such proceedings were instituted, and shall be levyable of the party failing to recover or recovered against: provided that the government shall in no case be liable to pay the attorney's fees of prosecution or defence.

SECTION XX. All actions sounding in tort, or for the recovery of any fine, penalty or forfeiture, incurred by law to the Hawaiian government, and which is contemplated by chapter fifth of the third part of this act, and the fine, penalty, damages or other consequence of which is therein declared not to be of criminal but of civil infliction, shall be commenced by written information from the attorney general to the presiding judge of the court having cognizance thereof, in the following form:

To _____:

The undersigned, His Majesty's attorney general, makes known that it has come to his notice that (setting forth the facts and circumstances contravening any law, and the day and place, when and where such contravention occurred, and the party and witnesses to such contravention.)

Which the said _____, in violation of (setting forth the section, article, chapter, title or part of any statute thus violated) unlawfully did in contempt of

said statute, and of the binding efficacy thereof in this kingdom. For which the said _____ is justly amenable to the (fine or penalty) in said law affixed, of _____ dollars to be levied of his private property, (or as the case may be of the said vessel,) and the undersigned claiming the said (fine or penalty) with costs of suit, asks the process of this court for its enforcement pursuant to the act to organize the judiciary. _____

SECTION XXI. The attorney general upon his own responsibility, and at his discretion, to be by him removable again at pleasure, may appoint an agent of his department to reside at each of the ports of entry and departure, created by the third part of this act, who shall assist him pursuant to instructions to be given in writing from the department of law. Said agents shall do the duties of district attorney's at each of the judicial districts in which said ports are situated. They shall, when so instructed, and when for any cause, the said attorney general cannot attend said courts, represent the government therein with like effect, and to the like extent as the said attorney general might were he personally present and acting in the premises. They shall, pursuant to instructions, attend the local courts established at said ports for the collection of fines and penalties cognizable therein, for the examination and commitment of delinquents preparatory to circuit trial, and for the punishment of minor offences against the laws comprised in their jurisdiction by the act to organize the judiciary. It shall be their duty to ascertain from the prefects of the police the number and names of persons arrested from the adjournment of one police court to the convention of a succeeding, with the circumstances in brief attending each case of arrest, and the names of the witnesses to the offence for which such arrested parties await examination. They shall at every such court appear as prosecutors, examine the witnesses, and if justice require it, urge upon the court the imposition of fine or imprisonment. Said district attorneys shall not be precluded from legal practice in the several courts of this kingdom for their own use and emolument. The attorneys fees growing out of any cause by them prosecuted or defended for this government, shall pertain to them, and being taxed shall be collected as portion of the judgment rendered, and paid over to them respectively.

SECTION XXII. It shall be incumbent on said district attorneys, as often as occasion will allow, to transmit to the attorney general

correct information of the number and kind of civil and of penal causes, tried or depending before the police courts respectively, in which foreigners are in any way concerned; with a list of all criminals, and full particulars of all crimes referred for trial, on indictment, before the circuit judge; to enable said attorney general to frame the indictments upon which they are to be arraigned. They shall attend all inquests held by the sheriff of the island in which they reside, to inquire into the circumstances of sudden or suspicious death, and shall obtain and furnish to the attorney general the particulars disclosed.

SECTION XXIII. The attorney general shall be responsible for all the wrongful acts of said district attorneys, and for all sums by them collected through the courts of justice for the use of government. He may require of them adequate bonds of indemnity for the faithful discharge of their duties, and for the prompt payment to the minister of finance, through him, of all such monies collected.

CHAPTER IV.

OF CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS.

SECTION I. The prosecution of all crimes and misdemeanors punished by the criminal code, whether alluded to in this act or defined by said code, and cognizable before the courts of record, shall devolve upon the attorney general and his substitutes under his express direction. It shall be incumbent on him as such prosecutor, and on his substitutes in his name when directed, to appear on behalf of this government, and by all proper and lawful exertions bring to punishment both criminals and common offenders of the law. He shall in person, or by his substitutes, collect all possible information touching the commission of crimes and misdemeanors, and shall adduce the same in evidence on the trial of the offenders.

SECTION II. The attorney general may to this end, demand bonds of recognizance for the appearance of material witnesses, and in default of such bonds secure the attendance of witnesses by demanding their temporary imprisonment during the vacation of the court.

SECTION III. When a writ of *habeas corpus* shall have been issued by any court of justice, to inquire by examination of witnesses into the cause and legality of the imprisonment of any alledged delinquent or criminal awaiting his trial, the attorney general or his substitute shall always be notified of such inquiry by the judge, and shall attend to see that the criminal or delinquent be not enlarged without just cause. He shall represent the prosecution in all such cases, and he may, when the public interests require it, enter *nolle prosequi* against a suspected person.

SECTION IV. The attorney general may, on behalf of the government, apply to any court for a *habeas corpus* to ascertain the probable grounds of action against any person in confinement, with the view to indictment, if in his opinion the evidence adduced on the the original commitment will not warrant the reasonable belief that such suspected person can be convicted.

SECTION V. The attorney general or his substitute shall prepare bills of indictment founded upon the application of penal enactments that are alleged to have been violated by persons in actual confinement after examination. Such bills shall be framed in such a manner as to allege the precise or constructive breach of the particular penal law. They may contain various counts, declaring various forms of the breach of any such law, to substantiate any of which, evidence may be adduced by him to the court. Every such indictment shall, before arraignment of the supposed offender, be certified to be a true bill by the presiding judge. If, in the opinion of the judge, probable cause has not been shown, on examination, to warrant reasonable belief of conviction, he shall disallow such bill and the suspected shall be discharged. No person shall be twice tried for the same offence.

SECTION VI. Every person apprehended upon any criminal charge or for any offence in contravention of law, shall be examined before some judicial officer within forty-eight hours after apprehension, and committed for trial at the circuit or superior court, or enlarged for want of proof, or for innocence of the supposed delinquency.

SECTION VII. The attorney general or his substitute in any criminal prosecution shall within two weeks of the term of any circuit court furnish the circuit judge with a list of the witnesses to be subpoenaed in any suit or prosecution triable on behalf of government at such circuit; whose duty it shall be to issue the citations to such witnesses, and cause them to be duly summoned through the marshal or sheriff or his deputy, upon pain of contempt.

SECTION VIII. Every prisoner committed for trial shall be arraigned upon an indictment allowed by the judge at the circuit suc-

ceeding his commitment ; and on failure so to do, the said prisoner shall be enlarged without further inquiry. When so arraigned the bill of indictment shall be read aloud in open court to the accused; and shall be the precise measure of the accusation against him. The indicted shall be called upon to confess or deny the charges of the indictment by plea of guilty or not guilty.

SECTION IX. Upon a plea of not guilty, wholly or in part to an indictment, the said attorney general shall, unless a postponement be granted for cause by the court, proceed to make good by proof all or any of the counts in said indictment according to the course of trial in criminal causes prescribed by the act to organize the judiciary.

SECTION X. The attorney general shall be furnished by the court after every conviction or enlargement of an indicted wrongdoer with a transcript of the judgment rendered by the court; and the judge before whom the trial, examination, conviction or enlargement took place shall, on being required so to do in writing, furnish said attorney general a full transcript of the record and proceedings for the after use of government.

SECTION XI. In all courts of record, sentence and condemnation when passed on any convicted person shall always be passed on motion made by the attorney general or his substitute, according to the penalty, fine or forfeiture affixed to the violation of the law of which said person was found guilty ; but motion in arrest of judgment or of execution may be entertained by the court upon due notice thereof to the attorney general or his substitute.

SECTION XII. The government of these islands shall in no case be liable for costs of defence or for damages sustained by the failure to make good an accusation against any suspected person.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SECTION I. The fees and perquisites to be received at the department of law for the several duties devolved *ex officio* upon the attorney general, shall be those prescribed by chapter third of the third part of this act, which shall be paid over by him to the minister of finance, subject to the drawback for clerk hire and other disbursements to be allowed by order in council.

SECTION II. The marshal of the Hawaiian Islands shall be entitled to receive to his own use :

1st. For the service of every original or mesne civil process issuing out of any court of record the sum of five dollars for each party served therewith, and three dollars per day for traveling expenses ; which fees shall be paid after taxation by the party failing in the civil action or by the party recovered against.

2d. On account of every jury by him or his sheriff's empaneled on *venire facias* in each suit tried at the circuit or upon special trial before a judge at chambers, one dollar to be paid after taxation by the party failing in the civil action or by the party recovered against.

3d. For every witness by him summoned for the plaintiff, complainant, prosecution or defence in any civil or criminal cause, or to be examined at chambers, in banco, before a master in equity, or before referees appointed in any such cause, one dollar, and for traveling expenses, three dollars per day, to be paid, if in a civil action, by the party failing or recovered against; and if in a prosecution, the witness to be paid by the prisoner in case of conviction.

4th. For every criminal process issued by a competent court for the arrest or detention of any criminal or wrongdoer, five dollars, and the traveling expenses allowed in civil cases ; to be paid by the prisoner in case of conviction.

5th. For every inquest upon the body of a deceased person, or upon the supposition of unnatural death held by said marshal or his duly appointed sheriff the sum of five dollars per diem while necessarily so engaged. To be paid by government upon audit.

6th. For every report of any such inquest, one dollar per folio or hundred words, to be paid by government on audit.

7th. For every execution in any civil suit, addressed to the marshal or his sheriff, the said marshal shall be entitled to ten dollars. If he in person or by either of his sheriffs or their deputies have actually levied upon and advertised property for sale under such execution, said marshal shall be entitled to receive from the defendant in execution seven per cent. on the entire amount of the judgment and taxed costs.

8th. For the detention of prisoners committed to jail on civil process issuing out of any court of record, one dollar per diem while so detained in prison ; to be paid by the party imprisoned in lieu of his board, before enlargement.

9th. For the detention of prisoners awaiting trial at a circuit for alleged crimes or misdemeanors, fifty cents per day, to be paid by the prisoner in case of conviction.

10th. For the confinement and supervision, while at public labor, of vagrants and of persons sentenced to hard labor, committed to his care by the governor, twenty-five cents per diem, and for the board of such vagrants or sentenced laborers, twenty-five cents per diem, to be paid on audit from the avails of their labor.

11th. For every day of attendance in person, or by either of his sheriffs upon the supreme, circuit or superior courts, the marshal shall be entitled to five dollars.

12th. The like ratable compensation shall be accorded to the respective prefects of the police for the service of the and like process for levy and advertisement on executions issued by the respective local police courts as are herein allowed to the marshal ; and two dollars per diem when required to be in attendance upon said courts in person or by deputy.

13th. The prisoners sentenced to hard labor, and the marine deserters committed by the said respective police courts shall be deemed to be in custody of the marshal or his sheriff, and not of the prefect of police, from the day of sentence or commitment pursuant to the mitimus of said police courts.

14th. The compensation to be awarded to the constables shall be fixed and regulated by the respective governors.

15th. As inspectors of hotels, inns and victualling houses, the respective prefects of police shall be entitled to fifty per

cent. of the gross sum of every bond given by such publicans that may be forfeited on their information sustained by disinterested evidence, after deduction of all other allowances of per centage to other officers of the government.

16th. The prefects of police shall receive one half the fines imposed upon apprehended deserters from foreign vessels at their respective ports, and one half the fines imposed upon wrongdoers and disturbers of the public peace by them arrested, whether the penalties be secured by bond or not to him : Provided the fines be imposed by the evidence of witnesses disconnected from the constabulary force : and provided also that on receiving deserters from persons not paid policemen he shall pay one half of the sum allowed after deducting all other allowances of per centage to other officers of government by law for apprehending them.

GENERAL PROVISIONS OF THE ACT TO ORGANIZE THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

SECTION I. Either of the ministers whose duties are defined by the several foregoing parts, may, by written notice, for any cause connected with his official duties, convoke a meeting of the said ministers in cabinet council for consultation. Said ministers shall collectively have power to counsel the minister at whose instance they were convoked, in regard to the policy of any executive measure; and if, for any cause, there be a want of unanimity among them, or should they deem the matters referred to be of sufficient gravity and importance, or to affect seriously the interests of His Majesty's government, they shall refer the same to the privy council as prescribed in the act to organize the executive ministry.

SECTION II. From and after the promulgation of this act, chapter first of the existing laws and all other previous or existing laws at conflict therewith shall be, and they are hereby repealed; and all previous or existing laws not at conflict with this act, shall be used as explanatory thereof in the administration of justice.

SECTION III. Until the passage of the civil code, the principles of the foregoing act, and the prescriptions of all the civil statutes now existing not at conflict therewith, shall serve and be binding as a civil code for this kingdom; of which the courts of justice shall take notice in administering the rights to which they are applicable.

SECTION IV. Until the passage of the criminal code, the principles of the foregoing act and the prescriptions of all the criminal or penal statutes now existing, not at conflict therewith, shall, as modified

or altered thereby, serve and be binding as a criminal code for this kingdom ; of which the courts of justice shall take notice in administering punishment upon wrongdoers.

SECTION V. Until the passage of the act to organize the judiciary, the governor of Oahu, with the written approval of His Majesty in privy council, in appointing judges pursuant to the constitution, shall commission one or more to reside at the town of Honolulu, who shall have original jurisdiction in all cases arising in said island wherein the matter or controversy shall exceed in value one hundred dollars, whether arising upon the high seas or territorially, or cognizable by the courtesy of nations. The original powers of said judge or judges for judicial purposes shall be civil, criminal, mixed, maritime, probate, equitable and legal in all cases contemplated or required by this act, or the judicial practice therein required for carrying out the rights and duties in this act contemplated. The said judge or judges shall also have appellate jurisdiction from all the local courts of the islands in all cases that have been decided by either of the said courts, excepting always the board of commissioners for granting land titles. The said judge or judges shall proceed in accordance with this act, and with the prescriptions of the 47th chapter of the existing laws not inconsistent therewith. All modifications in judicial practice indicated by this act shall be considered modifications of the said 47th chapter and in so far a repeal thereof. The governor of the island of Maui and the governor of the island of Oahu shall appoint for their respective islands special police justices to reside and have jurisdiction at the ports of Lahaina and Honolulu in all cases or controversies, if territorial, not exceeding in amount of controversy one hundred dollars; and if marine, only in *personam*, and not exceeding in value two hundred dollars. Said police justices shall in practice follow the prescriptions of this act and of the 47th chapter of the existing laws not hereby modified or repealed. They shall not however have jurisdiction of jury trials, nor power to libel or confiscate foreign vessels. The said judge or judges and the said special police justices shall respectively do what to right may in their judgments seem to appertain, subject to appeal; and the said judge or judges of original and appellate jurisdiction shall, when in their judgment necessary, appoint referees in civil cases, determine matters at chambers or at banco, refer controversies

to a master in equity, issue commissions to take the testimony of witnesses residing abroad or in other islands, and both they and the said police justices, shall have power to enforce by fine and imprisonment the mandates of their courts.

SECTION VI. This act shall be promulgated by caption in the Polynesian newspaper, and in such other newspapers as the minister of the interior may deem expedient. It shall take effect in designated portions at the times respectively set forth in the resolutions for its promulgation to be specified. Said publication shall continue until all portions thereof required to take effect shall have gone into operation, and in the interval the minister of the interior shall deposit for sale at least four hundred copies of the native original at the island of Maui; four hundred copies at the island of Kauai; four hundred copies at Hilo in the island of Hawaii, and he shall have at least four hundred copies at Honolulu in the island of Oahu deposited conveniently for sale according to the rates determined by the third part of this act. He shall simultaneously deposit one hundred copies of the English original at each of the said respective places for like disposition among foreigners; and he shall furnish gratis one copy to each member of the legislature, to each of the cabinet ministry, to each of the judges and justices, to each of the prefects of police and to each of the general superintendents of schools.

Done and finally passed at the Council House at Honolulu this 27th day of April, A. D., 1846.

(Signed,)

KAMEHAMEHA.

Attest, JOHN YOUNG, Premier.

A P P E N D I X .

JOINT RESOLUTION.

Resolved, by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council Assembled:—

That article fourth of chapter seventh of the first part of an act entitled "An act to organize the Executive Departments of the Hawaiian Islands," passed at the council house in Honolulu on this 10th day of December, 1845, be promulgated to take effect throughout this kingdom as the imperative law of the land, at the end of sixty days from the day of its first publication in the Polynesian newspaper.

And be it further resolved, that until promulgation of the act to organize the judiciary, chapter forty-seventh of the existing laws, shall apply to appeals from the board of commissioners for quieting land titles, to the supreme court; and, that from the day of the date hereof, the other courts of the country shall cease to have jurisdiction in matters affecting titles to land in this kingdom.

Passed at the council house in Honolulu, this 10th day of December, A. D., 1845.

KAMEHAMEHA.

Attest, JOHN YOUNG, Premier.

JOINT RESOLUTION.

Resolved, by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council assembled :—

That an act entitled “ An act to organize the Executive Ministry of the Hawaiian Islands,” passed and approved on the 29th day of October, A. D., 1845, having been already promulgated in the Hawaiian language by due publication in a public newspaper entitled “ Ka Elele,” be promulgated in the English language by further publication in the Polynesian newspaper, to take effect as the imperative law at the end of the time in said act specified.

And be it further resolved, That from and after the day of the publication thereof in said Polynesian newspaper, the premier shall be considered as minister of the interior; the other officers to be appointed conformably with the provisions of said act.

Passed at the council house in Honolulu, this 26th day of January, A. D., 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

Attest, JOHN YOUNG, Premier.

JOINT RESOLUTION,

To carry into effect the sixth articles of the Treaties concluded at Honolulu, between the government of the Hawaiian Islands and the governments of France and Great Britain, 26th March, 1846, in relation to brandies, wines and other spirituous liquors.

Resolved, by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council assembled :—

That from and after this date, there shall be, and is hereby imposed, an *ad quantum* duty upon—

1st. Brandy, rum, gin, whisky, arrack and all other distilled spirits, not exceeding 55 per cent. of alcohol, five dollars per gallon.

2d. Wines of all descriptions, other than claret, cordials and liquors, not exceeding 27 per cent. of alcohol, one dollar per gallon.

3d. Claret wines, ale, porter, beer, cider and all other fermented liquors, cordials and liquors not exceeding 18 per cent. of alcohol, fifty cents per gallon.

4th. Claret wines, ale, porter, beer, cider and all other fermented spirituous liquors, cordials and liquors exceeding 18 per cent. of alcohol, one dollar per gallon.

5th. Wines of all descriptions, ale, porter, beer, cider and all other fermented spirituous liquors, cordials and liquors exceeding 27 per cent. of alcohol, five dollars per gallon.

6th. Distilled spirits, wines of all descriptions, ale, porter, beer, cider and all other fermented liquors, cordials and liquors, exceeding fifty-five per cent. of alcohol, ten dollars per gallon.

The collectors of the customs at the respective ports now or at any time established by law, shall exact and receive the duties above imposed; and all such liquors imported without full payment thereof, shall be deemed to have been smuggled.

It shall be incumbent upon all venders, whether at wholesale or retail, in cases of controversy, to prove the legal importation and payment of the duties required by law. All such liquors imported without payment of the duties, shall be forfeited to the government. All vessels engaged in the illicit importation of such spirituous liquors shall be liable to seizure, and on due proof, to confiscation and sale. The masters and supercargoes of vessels so engaged, shall moreover, and all their aiders, co-operators and abettors, whether on board such vessels or on shore, be subject to a fine of one thousand dollars each, and imprisonment until paid.

No drawback shall be allowed upon spirituous liquors landed for re-exportation, and the permits to trade or barter given to vessels engaged in the whale fishery, shall not include the sale, barter or disposition of spirituous liquors, but all such traffic on the part of whalers shall be held to constitute them merchantmen, and subject them in all respects to the like duties.

All distillation of spirits in this kingdom is hereby absolutely pro-

hibited on pain of a fine of one thousand dollars and imprisonment until paid.

Done and passed at the Council Chamber in Honolulu, this third day of April, A. D., 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

Attest, JOHN YOUNG, Premier.

JOINT RESOLUTION.

Resolved, by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands in Legislative Council assembled :—

That from and after the publication hereof in the Polynesian newspaper, articles second and third of chapter second of the first part of an act entitled "An act to organize the Executive Departments of the Hawaiian Islands," passed at the Council House on the 25th day of July last, shall take effect as the imperative law of the land; and that licenses to sell spirituous liquors and to keep hotels, inns and victualling houses shall be given in accordance therewith.

Done and passed at Honolulu, this third day of April, A. D., 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

Attest, JOHN YOUNG, Premier.

JOINT RESOLUTION,

In relation to the duties imposed 3d April, 1846, on the importation of spirituous liquors.

Resolved, by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council assembled :—

That the minister of finance be, and he is hereby authorized to allow drawback, and in cases appearing to his satisfaction, to exempt

them in equity from said imposts ; to exact transit duty only, upon brandies, wines, and other spirituous liquors liable to duties, under the provisions of a joint resolution, passed on the 3d instant, for carrying into effect the sixth articles of the treaties concluded at Honolulu with the governments of France and Great Britain.

And further, resolved, That said minister be, and he is hereby empowered, to allow such liquors to be landed and stored for re-exportation in such places and deposits as to him may seem proper, under the control and supervision of the collectors of customs, hereby authorizing him to require bonds for re-exportation, in such penalty, and upon such conditions as he may deem necessary to that object.

He may also, in his discretion, require the opening and examination of spirituous liquors, requisite to the fulfilment of the laws imposing duties thereon.

Done and passed at the Council House, in Honolulu, this 10th day of April, 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

Attest, JOHN YOUNG, Premier.

JOINT RESOLUTION.

Resolved, by the Nobles and Representatives of the Hawaiian Islands, in Legislative Council assembled :—

1st. That from and after the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, to be computed from and after the publication of this resolution in the Polynesian newspaper, the act, parts of an act, chapters, titles and articles mentioned herein, and finally passed on the 27th day of April, 1846, shall take effect and become the binding law of this kingdom; and that from those dates respectively, all other laws at conflict therewith shall be, and they are hereby repealed—that is to say:

SECOND ACT KAMEHAMEHA III.

ENTITLED

AN ACT TO ORGANIZE THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS OF THE
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

PART I.

entitled

Department of the Interior :

consisting of

CHAPTER I.

Of the Government Press,

consisting of

Article I.—Government Press.

Article II.—Public Stamps.

Article III.—Director's Accountability.

CHAPTER II.

Internal Commerce,

consisting of

Article I.—Venders of goods, wares and merchandize.

Article II.—Venders of spirituous liquors.

Article III.—Hotels, inns and victualling houses.

Article IV.—Public Auctioneers.

Article V.—Hawkers and Pedlers.

Article VI.—Newspapers and Periodicals.

CHAPTER III.

Internal Improvements,

consisting of

Article I.—Public roads, highways and bridges.

Article II.—Public marts and markets.

Article III.—Lighthouses, beacons and channels.

Article IV.—Prisons and houses of correction.

Article V.—The restraining and impounding of estrays.

CHAPTER IV.

Gubernatorial transactions,

consisting of

Article I.—The marriage contract.

Article II.—Divorces and separations.

Article III.—Enlistment of native sailors on board foreign vessels.

Article IV.—The apprehension of fugitives from justice.

Article V.—The civil posse and the military power.

Article VI.—The government property.

Article VII.—Discretionary duties.

Article VIII.—Prescribed duties.

CHAPTER V.

Subjects and foreigners,
consisting of

Article I.—Aliens, denizens and natives.

Article II.—Departure of foreigners.

Article III.—The assets of intestate foreigners.

CHAPTER VI.

The inter island channels, coasting trade and fisheries,
consisting of

Article I.—The maritime coast and enclosed seas.

Article II.—The registry of Hawaiian vessels.

Article III.—The coasting trade.

Article IV.—The inter island mails.

Article V.—The public and private rights of piscary.

CHAPTER VII.

The Hawaiian Land Office,
consisting of

Article I.—The cession of private lands to government.

Article II.—The disposition of government lands.

Article III.—The real rents, forfeitures and escheats.

Article IV.—The board of commissioners to quiet land titles.

PART II.

entitled

Department of foreign relations :

consisting of

CHAPTER I.

The foreign agency.

CHAPTER II.

The neutral and belligerent rights.

CHAPTER III.

The home duties to foreign nations,
consisting of

Article I.—The apprehension of fugitives from justice.

Article II.—The foreign departures.

Article III.—The assets of intestate foreigners.

Article IV.—The registry of Hawaiian vessels.

Article V.—The real escheats.

PART III.

entitled

Department of Finance:

consisting of

CHAPTER I.

The foreign imports,

consisting of

Article I.—The arrival of foreign vessels.

Article II.—The departure of foreign vessels.

Article III.—Local regulations applicable to the respective ports.

Article IV.—Tariff of imports, fees and expenses incident to chapter I, part 3.

Article V.—Tariff of compensations incident to chapter I, part 3.

Article VI.—Accountability of officers under chapter I, part 3.

CHAPTER II.

Internal Taxes,

consisting of

Article I.—Of the poll tax.

Article II.—The land tax.

Article III.—The labor tax.

Article IV.—Taxable chattels and chattel taxes.

Article V.—The assessment of taxes.

CHAPTER III.

Departmental fees, perquisites, costs, &c.,

consisting of

Article I.—Prescribing fees for the Department of Interior.

Article II.—Prescribing fees for the Department of Foreign Relations.

Article III.—Prescribing fees for the Department of Public Instruction.

Article IV.—Prescribing fees for the Department of Law.

Article V.—The audit and settlement of accounts in general.

CHAPTER IV.

Coins and currency,
consisting of

Article I.—Interest.

Article II.—Weights and measures.

CHAPTER V.

Of the fines, penalties and pecuniary civil forfeitures.

CHAPTER VI.

Government realizations.

PART IV.

entitled

Department of public instruction:

consisting of

CHAPTER I.

Parental duties.

CHAPTER II.

Filial duties.

CHAPTER III.

The public and private schools.

CHAPTER IV.

Institutions endowed by government.

CHAPTER V.

Parish and church foundations.

CHAPTER VI.

Penal obligations in regard to children, schools and churches.

PART V.

entitled

Department of Law:

consisting of

TITLE I.

Duties to the legislative branch of government.

TITLE II.

Duties to the executive branch of government:

consisting of

CHAPTER I.

The executive judicial officers.

CHAPTER II.

The executive extra judicial officers,

consisting of

Article I.—Registry of conveyances.

Article II.—Registry of wills and testaments.

Article III.—The notarial duties.

CHAPTER III.

The legal suits and defences.

CHAPTER IV.

Criminal Prosecutions,

Together with the general provisions of said respective parts, and the general provisions of the said entire act.

2. And be it further resolved, That the first part of said act shall take effect immediately upon the publication hereof as aforesaid. Excepting so much thereof, and of the second and third parts, as require aliens, coming to reside in this kingdom, to bring and exhibit passports, which requirement shall not take effect until the full expiration of one year after such publication. Excepting also sections 7 of article 4 of chapter 6 of said first part which shall not take effect until the proclamation of His Majesty in privy council, ordered for that purpose; and also excepting article first of chapter 4 of the said first part entitled, “Of the marriage contract,” which shall not take effect until the expiration of ninety days from the publication hereof, as aforesaid.

3. And be it further resolved, That the second part of said act shall take effect immediately after the publication hereof.

4. And be it further resolved, That the third part of said act shall take effect at and after the expiration of sixty days from the publication hereof. Excepting article first, second, third and fourth of chap.

third, entitled of " Departmental fees, perquisites, costs, commissions, &c.," which shall take effect immediately upon the publication of this resolution.

5. And be it further resolved, That the fourth part of said act shall take effect at and after the expiration of ninety days from the publication of this resolution.

6. And be it further resolved, That the fifth part of said act shall take effect at and after the expiration of sixty days from the publication hereof, excepting chapter third entitled " Of the legal suits and defences," which shall go into effect immediately after the publication of this resolutions; and that until the passage of the act to organize the judiciary, the judge or judges appointed for Honolulu in conformity with article fifth of the general provisions of the act hereby promulgated shall have jurisdiction for all the purposes of said fifth part co-extensive with this kingdom, and said judge or judges shall discharge the duties of the superior and circuit judges contemplated by said fifth part in accordance therewith, and with the forty-seventh chapter of the existing laws not inconsistent with nor repealed by said fifth part. Said forty-seventh chapter shall, until such passage, serve instead of, and be considered as the act to organize the judiciary department of the Hawaiian Islands alluded to for all purposes not otherwise directed or allowed by the entire act in this resolution promulgated.

7. And be it further resolved, That the general provisions of the act in this resolution set forth shall take effect immediately after the publication hereof, and be also published by one insertion in the Polynesian newspaper, and such other newspaper as the minister of the interior may deem proper.

Done and passed at the Council House, in Honolulu, this 27th day of April, A. D., 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

Attest, JOHN YOUNG, Premier.

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OLELO MUA A KA MEA NANA I KAKAU.

Mai kinohi mai, a hiki i ka makahiki A. D. 1838, aole kumu e pololei ai ka hooponopono ana i ke Aupuni, aole hoi i nui na kanawai i kauia.

O ka olelo no ka pono o na kanaka a ka Moi i hoike ai, a kau kona inoa i ka la 7 o Iune, A. D. 1839, oia ka hoomaka ana e hoopau i ke kaumaha kahiko. Ma ke Kumukanawai ana i haawi mai ai no kona makemake iho i ka la 8 o Okatoba, A. D. 1840, hoopukaia na mea nui ekolu iloko o ka hooponopono aupuni ma ke ano naauao; oia ka Moi, ka Poehanakanawai, a me na Lunakanawai, a hoakaka iki ia na hana a kekahi, a me kekahi. No ka pakui ana i keia mau mea hou ma na mea kahiko, huikau na hana a kekahi me ka kekahi. Nolaila, ua pono no ke kau ana i mau kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana a kekahi, a me kekahi, i malu maikai na pono i manaoia e haawi i na kanaka. Aole i hooko loa ia ke Kumukanawai. Ina hookaawaleia kekahi pono, a me kekahi, a imiia na mea hana e ko ai, oia ka mea e lilo ai ia mau pono i mea io.

Ua lako iki no na Ahahookolokolo i na Kanawai Waiwai, a me na Kanawai no ka hewa i pili i na mea nui, he olelo hoolaha na ke Alii kekahi kanawai, a he kanawai kekahi i hooholoia e ka Poehanakanawai mahope iho o ka haawi ana i ke Kumukanawai. Aka, i ka wa i mahuahua'i ka pono o ka noho ana, a nui ke kuai ana, a nui hoi na haole i noho mai maanei; alaila, ikeia kela mau kanawai, aole i akaka ka pili ana e like me ka mea ku pono i ko ka aina makemake. Ua hoolaha nui ia keia mau kanawai ma Hawaii nei, a ma na aina e kekahi, aole nae i ike a hoomaopopo nui ia.

I ka makahiki 1842, o Mi Rikadi, ka mea i kaulana i kona hele ana i Luna no ka Moi i Europa, hoouliili oia i na apana liliu a pau o na kanawai, a hoohalike i ka olelo Enelani. Ua hoonohonohoia kela olelo i hoohalikeia, i 55 Mokuna, i mea e hiki ai ke huli koke i kekahi, a me kekahi. Maloko o ia buke 200 aoao, 12 mo.

He kumu okoa ke kanawai o kekahi mokuna a me kekahi. E lilo no ia, i pomaikai mau loa no ke Aupuni o Hawaii, i ka hoakaka ana i na pono i pili i ka mea hookahi, a me na pono pili i ka lehu-lehu, ka pono hoi, a me ka pololei o ka hana ana kekahi i kekahi, na mea hoi i paa mamua o keia hoonohonoho hou ana i na kanawai. Ua hookumuia keia mau kanawai maluna o kela mau kanawai.

E nui auanei na hihia e hiki ole ke hooponopono ma ka mea e, ma ke kanawai kahiko no. Aole e hiki i ke kanawai hou, a me ke kanawai kahiko i hooponopono hou ia, ke hoopau i na kuleana i loa mamua, a e like me na aina e, peia no maanei, e hoi hou no i na kanawai i hoopauia, ke hoalaia kekahi hihia i loa ke kumu mamua o ka hoopau ana, a o ka hoololi hou ana paha i ke kanawai.

E hiki no ke hoololi hou i ke ano o ka hooko, a me ka hooponopono ana; aka, o na kuleana, aole loa e hiki ke hoopau wale, ke malamaia ke Kumukanawai. Oia no kekahi kumumanao o ka ike hohonu i kanawai. Eia hoi kekahi kumumanao o ka ike hohonu i kanawai, i ka hoakaka ana i na kanawai hou, pono e ike mau ia ke dno o ke kanawai kahiko, a me ka hewa o ke kanawai i manao ai e hoopau, i mea e hiki ai ke hoopili aku i ka uku. E lilo no keia kumumanao i mea e mau ai ka nana ana ihope, aole hoi e hiki i ka Lunakanawai, a me ke Kokua ke pale ae ia olelo i unuhiia e Mi Rikadi, i ko lakou hooko ana i na kanawai hou.

Ma ke ano hewa, ua pili ke Kanawai i na hewa nui loa; o na kolohe ma ke akea, a me na mea hilahila, a me ke kolohe i ke kino, a me ka waiwai o ke kanaka. Ma ka olelo maoli, aole mahale liilii ia na hewa, a kapaia kekahi, a me kekahi i inoa okoa. O hewa ka inoa nui o na mea pono ole a pau. Oia hoi ke ano o ka huaolelo 'hewa,' he pono ole. I ka hoohalike ana ia huaolelo ma ka olelo Encani, ua kapaia he *crime* wale no, me ka manao ole i ke ano ma ke kanawai. Nolaila, i ke koi ana o na Kuikahi e koho na Kanikela i jure nana e hookolokolo i na *crime* a pau i hoopiliia i na huole, ua koi pu mai no pela no na mea paeuwewa a pau, aole hoi i mahale kela kanawai iwaena o na hewa nui, a me na lalau, a me na kolohe, ke manao ole kakou i ke ano i manao nui ia ma Amerika, a me Europa, oia hoi ka uku i hoopiliia.

Ma Beritania, a ma Amerika, aole loa e manaoia ka lalau, he hewa maoli, aole hoi ka hewa maoli, he lalau, a ina e kapaia i ke kamailio ana ma ka inoa hookahi, ua kanwale na ano. A i ka hana ana o na aina i Kuikahi me ka Moi, a hoakaka i ke ano o ke koho ana i na jure e hookolokolo i na *crime*, aole loa lakou i manao e huipua mai na lalau a pau i kapaia ma ka kakou olelo he *hewa*, ke hoopai ole ia kela lalau, e like me ka hoopai ana i ke *crime*.

Ma na mea pili i ka waiwai, ua hoakakaia ma ke kanawai na pono nui, a me na hana nui e pono ai ka noho pu ana o kekahi

me kekahi, a e maluhia ai na kanaka, a e ikaika'i lakou i ka hana. Hoakakaia ke kumu e paa ai na aina, a hooikaikaia na kanaka e mahi ai malalo o na Konohiki, a like ke ano nui o ka noho ana me ko Europa i ka wa kahiko, ma kela kanawai nae, ua hooluoluia na hoaina, a me na lopa.

No na kanaka maoli ka nui o ke dala o ke aupuni, ua unku nae, aole i ku i ka hooonopono nui ana o ke aupuni e like me ka mea ku pono i ka mahuahua o ke kuai, a me ka mahuahua o ka waiwai, no ka mea, ua koi mai keia ano hou i na Ahahookolokolo e hana i kekahi mea e ae, aole o ka hookolokolo wale no.

No ka hana nui loa ana a na Misionari, ua lilo ia mau Kanawai i mea e makaukau nui ai na kanaka o ka aina i ka mookanawai lawa loa, a e pau ka noho aupuni ana, ke kau ole; a e komo no iloko o ia moo na kanawai hoonohonoho i na haawina no na mea hooko, a me na mea hookolokolo, a e hoakakaia no hoi ke ano o ka hana ana; a e komo no hoi na kanawai pili i ka waiwai, a me ka hewa. I ka hana ana manua aku nei, i ka wa i lilo ai ka aina ia Beritania, ua akaka loa ka hemahema o ke Aupuni, mai kela wa mai, no ka hoonohonoho ole ia o na Ahahookolokolo. Ua hoakakaia kela mau hemahema imua o ka Moi iloko o na olelo hoakaka a na Kuhina i ka la 21 o Mei, 1845, a nolaila hooholo na Halehanakanawai elua i keia

OLELO AE LIKE.

'I ka akoakoa ana o na 'Lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poeikohoia e na Makaanana o Hawaii nei, hooholoia keia manao. Ua noonoo makou i ka olelo a ke Koa Lunakanawai, e hoakaka ana i ke ano o ke Kumukanawai, ka mea ana i heluhelu ai imua o makou i ka la 21 o Mei, a ua manao makou e noia'ku oia e palapala no makou i olelo hoonohonoho i na poo o ke Kumukanawai, a me na kanawai a kakou; a e kakau hoi i na kanawai maoli no ka haawi ana i na hana e like me kana i olelo ni. E hooku pono nae i na kanawai ma ko kakou auo, a me ko kakou noho am.'

Ua hooholoia ma ka Halehaolelo, i keia la 24 o Iune, A. D. 1845.

Hoaponoia, e	(Inoa.)	KAMEHAMEHA.
	(Inoa.)	KEONE ANA.

I ka maluna ana a ka mea hoilili i na kanawai, i ka olelo i oleloia maluna, ua hoike aku oia i kekahi o keia moo i ka Moi, lakou pu me na Kuhina, a makaila mua i kukakuka pu ia'i, a hana hou ia; alaila, haawia ia Mi Rikadi, i unuhi pono ia iloko o ka olelo Hawaii, a mahope iho hoikeia'ku i ka Poehanakanawai; e like me ka hoike ana a na Lunakohoia no ia hana, a na ka Poehanakanawai i hoolalalala, a kukakuka, a hoololi hou, a hooholo, a hoole hoi. Ekolu no heluhelu ana imua o ka Poehana; a hoopaapaa lakou no

kekahi pauku, a me kekahi, me ka hoomanawanui, a me ka hoohalahala maikai, a me ka hoololi hou, a me ka hooponopono hou ma na mea he nui loa, a mahope hooholo lakou e like me keia e hoikeia'ku nei.

O na kumu kalaimoku iloko o keia moekanawai, aole i ano e nui keia i ko na Aupuni oluolu nui e ae, na Aupuni alii hanau hoi; aka, o ka hoonohonoho ana i na oihana e pono ai, iloko olaila na mea hou iwaena o na Aupuni, no ka mea, ua huiia ka mana a pau iloko o ka Moi, a ua maheleia kana mau hana alii iwaena o na Kuhina elima, a o ke alii wale no ke kumu o ka lakou hana, e hiki nae i ka nui ke hoole i ka na mea uuku.

Ma ke kanawai mua o Kamehameha III., hoonohonohoia keia mau Kuhina, a hoakakaia no hoi kahi e pili ai lakou i ka Moi, a me ko lakou pili ana kekahi i kekahi, a me kahi e hookokololoia'i lakou e ka lehulehu, a e ka mea hookahi paha. Ma ia kanawai mua, ua hoakakaia no hoi ka Poe Kukakuka Malu no ka Moi, a ua kuhikuhiia na Kuhina elima i ke kanawai lua o Kamehameha III., i maopopo loa ke ano o ka lakou hana; elima hoi Apana maloko o ia kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana a na Kuhina.

O ka Oihana Lunakanawai, he lala okoa ia iloko o ka hooponopono aupuni ana, aole a ke Alii olelo malaila ma kona ano alii hooko; aka, he hana no ma kona ano Lunakanawai, ke hoopiiia mai na Lunakanawai Kiekie, no ka mea, ua hoolilo ke Kumukanawai i ka Moi i Luna maluna o na Lunakanawainui. Ma ke kanawai 3 o Kamehameha III., ua hoonohonohoia na Oihana o keia lala, a ua haawiiia na ano a pau i ku pono i ke aupuni i aia e kuokoa. Ma ia Kanawai ua haawiiia i na Ahalunukanawai a pau o keia lala o ke aupuni, i na pono a pau e hiki ai ka lakou hana. O ka lakou hana i kapaia manua, he hihia ma ke kanawai, ua maheleia, a ua hoonohonoho pono ia.

O na hihia no ka waiwai, no ka hewa, a no na mea elua, na hihia o ka moana, a me ka waiwai hooilina, ka waiwai lewa, a me ka waiwai paa, ua hoakaka loa ia kela mau mea, i pili ole kekahi i kekahi, a ua huiia na mea e hooiio ai.

O ka hookokololo ana *per pais, e ke aupuni, a, e na jure*, a me ka hoopaaapa ana imua o na Lunakanawai wale no, o ka hana a ka Lunakanawai ma na hana liliu, a me na hana hoomaka, a hana hoomau, a hana i hoopauia ma kali hookokololo; ua hoakakaia ke ano o ia mau mea a pau; a ua kuhikuhiia ke ano o ka hoopii ana, o ka hoomaka ana, o ka hoomau ana, a me ka hoopau ana; a ua huiia kekahi mau mea nui i pili i ke Kokua. Ua manaioia, aole e pohihihi keia mau kanawai i na kanaka o nei, a ua manaioia no hoi, ua hoo-kuponoia na hua i ka makemake, a me ka hemahema o na haole e

noho la maanei, a me ka manao mua o na aupuni hoahanau, i hele nui mai e kuai ma ka Moana Pakifika nei.

Iloko o ke kanawai 4 a me ka 5 o Kamehameha III., ua huiia e like me ka manao ana he pono, na kumu nui i pili i ka waiwai, a me ka hewa, ua hoakakaia nae me na olelo uuku, na manao i hooholoia, na manao paa, na kumu manao, ka hoakaka ana, a me ka hoopili ana i na kanawai nui o Beritania, no ka mea, oia ka moo i ike nui ia, a o na aina i hoomaluia malalo o ia kanawai, o lakou na aina kuai nui maloko o na aina o ka Moi.

O ka mea nana i kakau, aole ia e lana nui i kona manao ana ua hiki pono keia hana ana, no ka mea, ua hana oia me ke kumu ole, aole hoi i nui na buke e kokua'i ia ia i ke kakau ana i keia mookanawai e like me ka mea ku pono i na hemahema nui o ke aupuni.

E ikeia'uanei he hemahema nui no hoi keia ma na wahi he nui loa; aka, e aho no ka hooponopono ana mahope, e ka Poehanakanawai, no ka mea, ua loa kekahi mea i akaka ke ano o ka hana ana, a ua akaka pu me ke kumu, he pilikia loa i ka wa aole kumu. He hana kaumaha io no, a he mea pilikia loa, no ka nui o na hana e ae.

JOHN RICORD.

HONOLULU, OAHU, JANUARI 1, 1846.

1. KAMEHAMEHA III.

HE KANAWAI HOONOHONOHO I MAU KUHINA ALII MA HAWAII NEI.

PAUKU 1. I ka akoakoa ana o na Alii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poe-
ikohoia e na Makaainana o keia Pae Aina, noonoo lakou i ka mea
e akaka'i, a pololei hoi na hana a ke Kumukanawai i haawi ai i ka
Moi, ke Alii, a hooholo lakou i keia olelo; e koho ka Moi i mau
Kuhina elima, na lakou e kokua ia ia ma na hana o ke Aupuni, a e
haawiia ia lakou i palapala hoolilo, a hoailonaia i ke *silā* nui o ko
Hawaii Pae Aina, a e noho kekahi o lakou i Kuhinanui, e like me
ka olelo ma ke Kumukanawai, a o na mea eha i koe, aia no ko la-
kou hemo, i ka manao o ka Moi, laua o ke Kuhinanui.

PAUKU 2. O ke Kuhinanui, oia ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e
kapaia oia, ka Mea Kiekie. E like wale no ke kiekie o kela mau
Kuhina eha i ka hana ana i ka ké Alii hana, aka, e noho lakou e
like me keia helu; penei,

- 1 O ke Kuhina no ko na Aina e.
- 2 O ke Kuhina Waiwai.
- 3 O ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala.
- 4 O ke Kokua Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 3. Ina e hana ino ia kekahi kanaka, e kekahi o ia mau
Kuhina, hiki no i kela kanaka ke hoopii i ka Moi, a e hoakaka aku
imua ona, i ka hewa, a me ke ino ana i hana'i, i kana hana ana i
ka hana a ke Kanawai i haawi mai ai ia ia. Aka, ina hoopii ka
haole no ke Aupuni e, ma kona poino no nae ia e hoopii ai, no ka
hana ino ana a ke Kuhina i kona kino paha, i kona waiwai paha,
ma ke ano ku e i ke Kanawai. Aole hiki ia ia ke hoopii ma ke
ano o kona hooponopono ana i na mea o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 4. Ina manao kekahi kanaka e hoopii no ka hewa o kekahi Kuhina, penei oia e hana'i. E hele ia imua o kekahi Kia-aina, a e hoohiki imua ona e olelo pololei ma ka palapala ana e palapala aku ai i ka Moi ma ka lima o kekahi Kuhina, a ma ia palapala, pono ia ia e hoike mai i ke kumu o kona hoopii, a e kuhikuhi aku hoi i na mea e ike'a'i. Alaila, hiki no i ka Moi ma kona manao, ke koho i mau mea nana e imi no ia mau hewa i hai-ia ma ka palapala noi, a na lakou e hoike ma'i i ka Moi i ka oiaio, a me ka ole, o kela palapala. Alaila, maloko o na hora mua he kannahakumamawalu, e hoakaka na mea i kohoia i manawa e hookolokolo ai, a e kii aku hoi i ka hoopii, a me ka mea i hoopiiia e hele mai imua o lakou; hiki no hoi ia lakou ke kii aku i na kanaka, a me na palapala, a e kena hoi i na hoike e hele mai, a e hoo-uku, a e hoopaa hao paha e like me ko lakou manao i ka mea hoole i ka lakou palapala kii aku, a me ka mea hana pono ole imua o ke lakou alo i ka wa e hookolokolo ana.

E malama no keia poe i kohoia ma ka palapala i ka olelo a ka poe hoike, a e haawi pu mai no i kela palapala, a me ka lakou olelo iho no ua mea la, a i ka lima o ka Moi, a nana no e hana e like me kona manao he pono. Aka, e hai mai no na mea i kohoia i ka mea a lakou e manao ai he pono.

PAUKU 5. Aole e kohoia kekahi kanaka i Kuhina e like me keia Kanawai, ke loa ole ia ia na makahiki he iwakalua a me kumamalima mai kona hanau ana mai, aole hoi, ke noho ole oia i kanaka no ka Moi i kona manawa e kohoia'i, a ke noho ole hoi mauka nei. Aole hoi e hiki ia ia ke haalele i keia aina i kona wa e noho Kuhina ana. Ina i hewa oia i ka hookolokolo ana e like me ka olelo maluna, pono i ke Alii ke hoopau i kona noho ana i Kuhina, a e hoopai maoli ia ia e like me kona manao.

PAUKU 6. E noho pakahi kela Kuhina keia Kuhina maluna, a e nana, a e hooponopono i na hana i hoakakaia nona ma ke kanawai i kapaia he Kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana i haawiiia i na Kuhina o ko Hawaii Pae Aina: e hanaia auanei ma keia hope aku a kau. E hana Apana maloko o ia Kanawai; a maloko o na Mokuna, a me na Haawina, a me na Pauku o ia mau Apana, e hoakakaia'i na hana i pili i kekahi Kuhina, a me kekahi, a e heluia kela mau Apana e like me ka helu ana i na Kuhina maluna; penei,

PAUKU 7. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina wale no e nana, a malama, i pono na hana a pau i olelo'a ma ka Apana mua o ia Kanawai hoonohonoho hana. Pela no ke Kuhina no ko na Aina e, nana no e nana, a e malama, i pono na hana a pau i oleloia ma ka Apana elua o ia Kanawai. Pela no ke Kuhina Waiwai, nana no e nana, a mal-

ma, i pono na hana a pau i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o ia Kanawai. Pela no ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, nana no e nana, a malama, i pono na hana a pau i oleloia ma ka Apana eha o ia Kanawai. Pela no ke Kokua Lunakanawai, nana no e nana, a malama, i pono na hana a pau i oleloia ma ka Apana elima o ia Kanawai hoonohonoho hana.

PAUKU 8. Na kela Kuhina keia Kuhina e imi i mau Luna malalo ona e like me kona ike ana he pono, a nana no e olelo aku i ka Moi, a haawi ka Moi i ka palapala hoolilo ia lakou, a na ka Moi no e hoopau i ua Palapala hoolilo la ke olelo pela ke Kuhina nana i imi. Aka, o ka hewa, a me ka pono a keia mau Luna e hana'i, na ka Moi e nana i ke Kuhina, a e nana hoi na Kuhina i na Luna. Aka, aole e loaa i kekahi kanaka o ke Aupuni e, ka Palapala Luna a ka Moi, a hana oia i ka hana maloko o keia Aupuni.

PAUKU 9. O na Luna i kohoia e hana i na hana i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho hana, e aoia kela mea keia mea o lakou e ke Kuhina nana ia wahi o ke Kanawai, a nana hoi e kuhikuhi aku i ka hana, a e ilio ia mau olelo ao, i Kanawai maluna o na Luna, a malaia lakou e aponoia'i ke hana lakou e like me ia.

PAUKU 10. Ina mana'o kekahi Kuhina e ao aku i na Luna malalo ona, ma kekahi mea nui, eia kana e hana'i; e hoomakaukau mua i na olelo ao, a me na olelo kuhikuhi, ana e mana'o ai, a e hoike ia olelo i ka Moi i ka akoako ana o lakou me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a apono mai ka Moi, me ka ike o ke Kuhinanui, alaila, ilio ia olelo i Kanawai no na Luna i oleloia maloko.

PAUKU 11. Aia i na la a ka Moi e hoakaka'i me ka ike o ke Kuhinanui, e halawai no na Kuhina elima ma ka Hale Alii o ka Moi, a e hana no lakou i Kanawai no ke lakou kukakuka malu ana. I kela halawai ana, eia ka hana, e hoike pakahi na Kuhina a ka Moi i na hana a lakou i hoopaa'i, a hpomaka'i paha, mahope mai o ka halawai ana mamua; e hoike no hoi i na olelo i loaa no na Mokupuni a pau mai Hawaii a Niihau, a ia wa hoi e hoakakaia'i i na Kuhina na hana hou e pono ai lakou ke hapai mamua o ka halawai hou ana.

PAUKU 12. O na Kanawai a pau a ka Poe Kukakuka, na Leta hoolaha, na Palapala ao, na Kanawai no ka poe lawe hana, na Olelo hooholo, a me na Olelo paa a pau, e hoikeia i ka Moi keia mau olelo a pau i kekahi halawai ana o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, i kani-kona inoa, a lilo ke Kuhinanui i hoike, a malaila hoi e hoakakaia'i ia mau olelo; a imi nui ia ka pono, i mea e puka pono aku ai na hana alii a pau, mai ka Moi aku, me ka ike hoi o ke Kuhinanui.

PAUKU 13. Hiki no i ka Moi, me ka ike o ke Kuhinanui, i ka

manawa a laua e manao ai, ina i ka wa pilikia, a i ka wa pilikia ole paha, ke kii wale aku i ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, e hele mai i ka hana, a e kukakuka i na mea e pono ai na Oihana alii. Hiki no hoi i ka Moi, ke kauoha aku i na Kuhina, e hoike mai i ka lakou hana a pau. Hiki no hoi ia ia ma kona manao wale, ke hapai i kekahi o na Kuhina eha maluna o kekahi, a e hoopau i ko lakou noho ana, a e koho hou i Kuhina, ke make kekahi o lakou, a haa-lele, a hoopauia paha.

PAUKU 14. Ina e hooheawai kekahi o na Kuhina, e ka poe a ka Moi e koho ai, e like me ka olelo maluna, e hoikeia ka lakou olelo i ka Moi, e lohe nne ka Poe Kukakuka Malu no ke Aupuni, alaila, aia i ka Moi wale no ka pono, a me ka hewa, a me ka hoopai i ua Kuhina la.

PAUKU 15. Ina manao ka Moi me ka ike o ke Kuhinanui, e hoike pakahi mai na Kuhina a pau ma ka palapala, i ka lakou pono no kekahi mea nui o ke Aupuni, e hoike mai no lakou.

PAUKU 16. E malamala ma ka Hale alii o ka Moi ka buke pololei no na olelo i hooholoia e ka Poe Kukakuka Malu o ke Aupuni. A e hooheiki ma na Euanelio Hemolele na Kuhina a pau, a me ka mea kakau olelo, aole e hai i na olelo o ia buke. Na ke Kuhinanui e malama i ua buke la no ka Moi.

PAUKU 17. O na Olelo hoalii a pau, o na Olelo aoso alii, o na Olelo hoakaka i ka oi ana, a me ke alii ana, a me na Inoa hoailona, a me na Olelo hoakaka i na hoailona alii, a ma na Hoailona aloha, a me na Oihana alii, a me ke Aloha Aupuni, e hooholo mua ia keia mau olelo e ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a kau ka Moi i kona inoa me ka ike o ke Kuhinanui, alaila, e hoolaha nui ia kela mau olelo, i mea e ike ai na kanaka. Aole e kau kekahi Kanawai a ka poe Hanakanawai e hooholo ai, a kau mua ka Moi i kona inoa me ka ike o ke Kuhinanui; aka, e hiki no i ka Moi mamua o ke kau ana i kona inoa, ke ninau i ka manao o na Kuhina i ka pono o ia mau Kanawai i hoikeia mai. Ina nae e kau wale laua i na inoa me ka lohe ole o na Kuhina, ua paa no ia Kanawai.

PAUKU 18. A i ka manawa a ka Moi e makemake ai, hiki no ia ia, me ka ike o ke Kuhinanui, ke haawi i kona kanaka i ka inoa i mahaloia, he Hoa Kukakuka Malu o ke Aupuni. Ma ka Palapala sila nui o ke alii e hana'i, aole nae e hele mau kela kanaka i ko lakou halawai ana, ke makemake ole oia e hele; aka, ina palapala aku ke Kuhinanui ia ia ma ka inoa o ka Moi, alaila, e hele no oia, a i ole, alaila, pau kona noho ana i Hoa no lakou, ke loa ole ia ia ke kumu pono no kona hele ole.

Ina loa i kekahi ia Palapala sila nui, alaila, pono ia ia ke hele i kela halawai keia halawai ana o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu o ke Aupuni, ke makemake oia e hele, a pono no hoi ia ia ke hoike i kona manao ia lakou no na mea hana a pau a na Kuhina elima, a me ka Moi e hoike aku ai imua o lakou. E manao nui ia hoi na Hoakukakuka e na Kuhina, ma na mea a pau i pili i ka lakou hana ana, i na mea o ke Aupuni, a me na mea e pono ai ka aina. A i ka wa e hooholo ai i na manao, aia no i kela Hoakukakuka kekahi ae ma ka palapala, a me ka hoole, e like me kona makemake. Ina makemake oia e ku i ka wa, pono no.

I ka wa e loa'i i kekahi kanaka ka Palapala sila nui a ka Moi, alaila, e kakau oia imua o ka poe Poe Kukakuka Malu i kana olelo hooiki ma ka Euanelio Hemolele, e kokua i ke Kumukanawai, a e huna i na olelo a pau i oleloia ma ka Ahakukakuka Malu, ke kauoha mai ke alii e huna; aka, e hiki no ia lakou ke ohumuhumu ia lakou lakou iho. A hiki i ka manawa a ke alii e olelo ai, ua pau ka manawa huna, alaila, ua noa ke kanaka i kona hooiki ana.

PAUKU 19. I kela halawai ana keia halawai ana o ka Poe Kukakuka, e noonoo pono lakou no na mea i kauohia'i lakou i ka halawai mamua e huna, a e hoomau paha i ka huna, e hoonoa paha.

PAUKU 20. O na Kiaaina o na Mokupuni o Hawaii, a me Maui, a me Oahu, a me Kauai, e komo wale lakou me ka palapala olelo iloko o ka Ahakukakuka me ke Alii, ma na mea o ke Aupuni, a e mau aku no ko lakou inoa hoailona 'Hanohano.' O na hana a pau i loa ia lakou ma ke kanawai, pono ia lakou ke hana malalo o ka Moi wale no, a me ke Kuhinanui, a ia laua no e hoike ai. Aka, no ka manao o ka Moi, e akaka, a pololei like na mea a pau, pono i na Kiaaina i ko lakou hoike ana, a me ko lakou ninau, a me ka lakou kauoha ana i ka Moi, e hana lakou ma ka palapala, a e haawi iloko o ka lima o kekahi o na Kuhina, alaila, hiki i ka Moi ke hooi ia mau palapala a pau ma ka buke moolelo no ke Aupuni; penei,

1. O na Hana Kiaaina a pau i pili i ko loko o kona Mokupuni, aole i pili i ka waiwai, aole hoi i ke Kanawai, aole i ke Aopalapala, pono e haawi i ka palapala hoike no ia mau mea, iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina.
2. O na palapala hoike a pau a na Kiaaina i pili i ka waiwai o ke Aupuni, e haawi iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Waiwai.
3. Pela no na palapala hoike a pau a na Kiaaina i pili i ke Aopalapala, e haawi iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala.
4. Pela no na palapala hoike a pau a na Kiaaina i pili i ka

Oihana Lunakanawai, e haawiia iloko o ka lima o ke Kokuia Lunakanawai.

O keia mau palapala hoike a pau a na Kiaaina, na ka Moi no, a me ke Kuhinanui, aole na na Kuhina malalo, e kau nae ke lakou inoa mawaho, a pela no e palapala aku ai ka Moi, a me ke Kuhinanui i na Kiaaina ma ka lima o kekahi Kuhina, ke manao ka Moi e hoike aku i na Olelo hoopolelei, a me na Kauoha, a me na Kanawai, a me na Lihi Kanawai, a me na Oleloao a me na Olelo Hooko, a me na Olelopa, a i na Kiaaina.

PAUKU 21. Na na Kiaaina e hooko i na Kanawai maluna o na kanaka o ko lakou mau Mokupuni malalo nae o na kauoha a ka Moi, a me ke Kuhinanui. Ia lakou na koa o ko lakou wahi, ke kauaia mai; ia lakou na pa, a me na mea kaua, e like me ka olelo a ke Kumukanawai, a me na Kanawai. Hiki no ia lakou ke hoopanee i ka hoopai, a e hoike mai i ka Moi i ko lakou manao, e kalaia ka hewa o na mea i hoahewaia ma ke Kanawai o ko lakou mau Mokupuni, aia no nae i ke Alii ka ae, a me ka ole. Hiki no hoi ia lakou ma ka lima o ke Kuhinanui ma kona ano Kalaiaina, ke hoike mai i ka Moi i ko lakou manao no ka hana i na mea hou maluna o ka aina, a na lakou hoi e malama i ka hana i ka wa e hana'i, ke kauohaia aku lakou pela, e like me ka olelo ma keia Kanawai. Na lakou e haawi i Palapala ae i ka mare e like me ka olelo maloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana, a na lakou hoi e malama, a e hana i na hana e ae i haawiia na lakou ma ke Kanawai.

PAUKU 22. Na na Kiaaina e hooko i na olelo i hoohoioia a paa, e na Ahahookolokolo o ko lakou mau Mokupuni, a nolaila, aia no ia lakou na Makai a pau o ko lakou mau Moku. Pono no hoi ia lakou ke kii aku i na koa e hoopau i na aha kipikipi, a me na aha hoohaunaale, a o ke Kiaaina ka Luna o na koa ia manawa; hiki no nae ia ia ke haawi i keia mau hana na ka Makainui. Na ke Kiaaina e hooiaio i na palapala a na Lunakanawai o na Mokupuni e ae o ke Aupuni, i laweia mai i kona Mokupuni e hooko. Nana hoi e hooiaio i na kope o na buke moolelo, a me na palapala e ae i manaoia e lawe i kahi e, i mea hoike imua o na Ahahookolokolo ma na Mokupuni e ae o keia Aupuni. Nana no hoi e palapala i na olelo hooihiki, a e malama i na olelo a na hoike, no ia mau hana, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai i kapaia he Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai ma Hawaii nei.

PAUKU 23. E hiki no ke hoopii imua o ka Moi, a me ke Kuhinanui, e hewa ke Kiaaina; e like no ka hoopii ana me ka hoopii ana no na Kuhina a ka Moi, i oleloia ma na Pauku ekolu a me ka ha o keia Kanawai, a me ia no hoi ia e hookolokoloia'i, ke hewa kana hana ana.

PAUKU 24. Aole hiki ke hookolokolo maoli i na Kuhina elima no ka hewa, aole hoi na Kiaaina; a kauoha mua ka Moi e hookolokolo, aole hoi e hoopiliia ke Kanawai ia lakou, a hoohewaia lakou mamua e ka Moi, a hemo paha ko lakou noho ana, alaila, pili ke Kanawai.

E hoomaluia ko lakou noho hana aupuni ana, i loaa ole ka hoi-noia. Aka, aole mana keia Kanawai e hoopakele i ko lakou kino i ka uku e like me na kanaka a pau ke hewa.

A hoohewaia lakou e ka Moi, a hemo paha, alaila, ua pau ka noho alii ana, he kanaka no, a e pili no ke Kanawai ia lakou no na mea a lakou i hana'i e like me na kanaka a pau.

PAUKU 25. I ka wa e noho alii ana na Kuhina elima, e pii no na Kanawai Waiwai a pau ia lakou, a hiki no i na kanaka ke hoopii imua o na Abahookolokolo o ka Mokupuni, kahi o lakou e noho ana, e hewa lakou ma na mea pili i ka waiwai, aka, aole o lakou e paahao ke kauoha ole ka Moi pela.

PAUKU 26. Pela no na Kiaaina, i ko lakou noho Kiaaina ana, e pili no na Kanawai Waiwai a pau, ke hihia lakou, a e hoopiiia no lakou e like me na kanaka a pau, aka, imua o na Lunakanawai Kiekie wale no e hoopiiia'i a hookolokolo, e like me ka olelo i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai i kapaia he Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai ma Hawaii nei, alaila, e hooko no ka Moi i na olelo a na Lunakanawai, e like me ka olelo ma ia Kanawai.

PAUKU 27. O keia mau Kuhina i hoonohonohoia ma keia Kanawai, mamua o ka lakou hana ana i ka hana i haawiiia ia lakou, e kakau lakou imua o ka Moi i olelo hoohiki, e kokua i ke Kunaakanawai, a me na Kanawai, a e hana pololei hoi me ke paewae wa ole i na hana a pau i haawiiia na lakou ma ke Kanawai. E malama pu ia no keia olelo hoohiki e ka Moi, me na moolelo a pau no ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, i mea nana, ke hiki i ka manawa e hoopii ia'i lakou no ke kipi paha.

PAUKU 28. E uku makahiki ia keia mau Kuhina alii e like me ka olelo ae like ia ma ka Apana ekolu o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana i haawiiia i na Kuhina, a e hiki no ke hoi, a hoemi ia uku i kekahi manawa, e like me ka ke Kanawai e olelo ai, ma ke Kanawai a ka Poe Ahaolelo e hooholo ai.

PAUKU 29. E hiki no i kela mea i keia mea o na Kuhina i hoonohonohoia ma keia Kanawai, ke hoihoi mai i ka lakou Palapala Kuhina, a i ka lima o ka Moi, ke hiki i ka manawa a lakou e mana ai pela. A hoihoia mai ka waiwai Aupuni, a me na palapala a pau i waihoia i ko lakou lima, alaila, e kuuia lakou i na hana o hope a

pau, aole nae e pakele na Kuhina hoihoi Palapala Kuhina i ka uku, ke hewa ka lakou hana i ka wa ia lakou ka hana o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 30). O na Kuhina i hoonohonohoia mamua, na mea hoi a ka Moi i hoakaka'i ma kana olelo imua o ka Poe Ahaolelo, e manaoia no ua paa kela hana ana, o ke Kalaiaina nae, aia no ia i ke Kuhinanui, ia Keoni Ana, ka Mea a ka Moi i koho ai e like me ka pono i haawiia ia ia ma ke Kumukanawai.

PAUKU 31. A hoolahaia keia kanawai ma ka olelo Hawaii, a me ka olelo Beritania, hookahi malama e koe, alaila, na kau keia kanawai ma keia Pae Aina.

Ua hanaia a holo ma ka Haleahaolelo, ma Honolulu, i keia la 29 o Okatoba, A. D. 1845.

Aponoia, KAMEHAMEHA.

Mea ike, KEONI ANA.



2. KAMEHAMEHA III.

HE KANAWAI HOONOHONOHO I NA HANA I HAAWIIA I NA KUHINA O KO HAWAII PAE AINA.

A P A N A 1. — OIHANA KALAIAINA.

PAUKU 1. I ka akoakoa ana o na Alii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poei-kohoia e na Makaainana o ka Pae Aina o Hawaii nei, noonoo lakou i ka mea e akaka'i, a pololei hoi na hana Alii a ke Kumukanawai i haawi ai i ka Moi, a me ke Kuhinanui, a hooholo lakou i keia olelo. E hoakakaia kekahi Oihana, a ke hoakakaia nei, a e kapaia kela oihana, ka 'Oihana Kalaiaina.' Na ke Kuhinanui, ma kona ano Kuhina Kalaiaina e malama ia Oihana, a e noho ia, a e hana i kana hana ma kahi o ka poe hana i ka hana o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 2. Na ke Kuhinanui ma kona ano Kalaiaina e malama, i hana pono ia ma na Mokupuni a pau o keia Aupuni na hana a pau a ke Kanawai e haawi ai i keia mau Waihona; penei,

1. No ke Pai palapala o ke Aupuni.
2. No ke kuai mauka nei.
3. No na hana maikai hou maloko o ka aina.
4. No na hana Kiaaina.

5. No ka hooihiki i kupa Hawaii.

6. No ka lawaia ana, a me na Kowa o na Mokupuni, a me ka holo kalepa ana, mai kekahi awa, a i kekahi awa.

7. No ka Waihona aina.

PAUKU 3. I ka noho ana o ke Kuhinanui ma kona ano Kalaiaina, e malama kaawale oia i Buke no kekahi Waihona, a me kekahi, a maloko olaila e kakauia'i na hana i pili i kekahi Waihona, a me kekahi e like me ka hoakaka ana iloko o keia Apana ma na Mokuna i pili ke ano i na Waihona. Ina ike ke Kuhina Kalaiaina he nui ka hana o kekahi Waihona, hiki no ia ia ke hoonoho i Kakauolelo no ia Waihona, a hiki no hoi ke hui kekahi Waihona me kekahi malalo o ke Kakauolelo hookahi, e like me ko ke Kuhina ike ana he pono. E malama kaawale nae ua Kakauolelo la i buke hana o kekahi Waihona, a me kekahi, aole hoi e hooiia'ku kona uku mamua o ka ke Kanawai e olelo ai no ke Kakauolelo hookahi.

PAUKU 4. Na ke Kuhinanui ma kona ano Kalaiaina e hoakaka ma ka palapala i na olelo hoopolelei, a me na olelo ao a pau no na Kakauolelo malalo ona, i mea e polelei ai ka hana o ko lakou Waihona. Aole nae e hana wale na Kakauolelo; e hoike mua lakou i ka lakou e manaio ai e hana, a loa ka olelo a ke Kuhina, alaila hana.

PAUKU 5. Na ke Kuhinanui ma kona ano Kalaiaina e malama i ke sila nui o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a nana no hoi e kau ma na palapala alii a pau i loa ko ka Moi inoa me kona ike. Nana no hoi e malama i ka Hae o ka Moi, a me ko ke Aupuni. Nana no hoi e malama i na kumu ana i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai, a aia no ia ia ka hewa, a me ka pono o na luna ona i ko lakou malama ana ia mau mea, ia ia hoi na hoailona pai o ke Aupuni, e waihoia nae ma ka lima o ka Puuku Pai palapala o ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo iloko o keia Mokuna. Ia ia no e waiho ai na Kanawai palapala lima a ka Poeahaolelo o keia Aupuni, mahope mai o ke apono ana o ka Moi, a pela no na Olelo alii hoopolelei, a me na olelo hooholoia, a me na olelo paa a pau i aeia e ka Poe Kukakuka Malu. Nana no e hoolaha aku ia, e like me ka olelo maloko o keia Kanawai, e nana pono hoi oia, i polelei ka hoolaha ana maloko o ke Aupuni a pau. Nana no e nana a hooponopono i ka hooihiki ana o na haole i kupa Hawaii, a malama i na palapala no ia mau mea. E kau hope oia i kona inoa ma na Palapala luna a pau a ke alii e haawi ai, ke pili ia iloko o kana Oihana, a nana no hoi e hoike aku i ua poe luna la i ko ka Moi manaio no ka lakou hana a pau i hoakakaia ma na Mokuna i koe o keia Apana o ke Kanawai.

PAUKU 6. Pono no ke Kuhinanui ke haawi i ka hooihiki, a pono no ke heluheluia na olelo o na mea a pau i hooihiki imua ona, ma

na Ahahookolokolo a pau iloko o keia Aupuni ke pili. A ina he palapala e waiho ana ma kona hale hana, ina e kopeia kela palapala, a kauia ke sila o kana Oihana ma ia kope, alaila, ma na Ahahookolokolo e manaoia kela kope e like me ka manao ana i ka palapala kumu.

PAUKU 7. A i ka manawa a ka Moi e olelo ai, e poai no ke Kuhinanui i na Mokupuni a pau, e olelo pu me na Kiaaina ma ka inoa o ka Moi, no na mea o ko lakou mau Mokupuni, i mea e maopopo ai i ka Moi ka helehelenā oiaio o kona Aupuni. A i keia hele ana, e hoonoho ka Moi, laua o ke Kuhinanui i hope Kuhina Kalaiaina.

M O K U N A 1.—HAAWINA I.

NO KE PAI PALAPALA O KE AUPUNI.

PAUKU 1. Na kekahi Luna e nana, a malama, a hooponopono i ke Pai palapala o ke Aupuni; a e loa i ua Luna la ka Palapala hoolilo, na ka Moi laua o ke Kuhinanui, a ia laua no e hemo ai.

PAUKU 2. Nana wale no e nana, a malama i na mea paahana a pau i pili i ke Pai palapala, a me na hale no ia hana, a nana no hoi e hai aku i kona manao no ke kukulu hou, a no ka hoemi, a me ka hana ano e, a i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a nana no e hoike aku i ka Moi, a me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu me kona manao pono nae no ia mea.

PAUKU 3. E kapaia ua Luna nei, 'Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni.' A, e hiki no ia ia ke hoolimalima me na mea hana, a hoohana ia lakou ma kona hale hana, a e noho Luna oia maluna, a e kuu aku hoi ia lakou e like me kona manao, malalo nae o ka Moi, a me ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a na laua e nana i kona pono ma ia mau mea, a me kona akamai i ka malama ana i ka waiwai o ke Aupuni. Na ua Puuku la e imi i na mea hana a pau o kona hale hana, e hoike mua nae i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i palapala no ia mau mea, a e hoakaka pu no hoi i ka nui o ke dala e lilo no ia mea. E hoike pu no hoi oia i ke kumu o kona manao e kuai hou, a na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hai aku ia ia i ko ka Moi manao no ia mau mea.

PAUKU 4. O ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni, nana no e hoopuka i Nupepa, a e kapaia ia ka 'Polinesia,' oia hoi ka Leo o ke Aupuni o Hawaii nei. Nana no e pai uku ole maloko o ia pepa i na palapala hookohu a pau, a pela no ia e pai ai i na palapala

hoolaha, a me na palapala hoike a pau a na Kuhina elima, ke pili ia mau palapala i na mea o ke Aupuni wale no.

O na palapala hoike a pau a ke Kanawai e olelo ai, i mea e pololei ai na hana a kanaka, pono no ia ia ke pai; e ukuia mai nae e like me ka olelo hoakaka a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoolaha aku ai.

PAUKU 5. Pono i ua Puuku Pai palapala nei no ke Aupuni, e hoolaha aku i na Kanawai a ka Poeahaolelo e hooholo ai, ke olelo aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ia ia pela. Penei oia e hana ai, e pai no ma ka olelo Hawaii, a me ka olelo Enelani, ma ka Leo o ke Aupuni; aka, ina kauohaia oia pela, o ke poo, a me ke ano wale no kana e pai ai. A ina hiki ia ia, pono e haawi i ua Nupepa la i kela hebedoma keia hebedoma i keia poc i olelo ia; penei,

I ka Moi no kona Hale alii, elima Nupepa. I ka mea Kiekie ke Kuhinanui, elima Nupepa. I na Kuhina eha, palima ia lakou na Nupepa. I ka Hale kula alii, 10 Nupepa. I ka Poeahaolelo a pau i ka wa e ahaolelo ana, pakahi lakou na Nupepa. I na Kiaaina o na Mokupuni, pakahi ia lakou na Nupepa. I na Kuhina no ko na Aina e o na Aupuni i ae mai i ke kuokoa ana o ka Moi o keia Aupuni, pakahi na Nupepa ia lakou.

Pono no hoi i ua Puuku nei e haawi i ua Leo nei o ke Aupuni i kela mea keia mea ma keia aina, a ma na aina e ae e like me ka manao o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, ua kupono i ka hoolaha aku i ka ike i na kanawai, a me na hana a na'lii o keia Aupuni o ka Moi.

PAUKU 6. Pono no hoi ua Puuku nei, ke hoakaka oluolu aku i ke ano o na hana a na'lii e hana'i no ke Aupuni, e like me ia e kauohaia'i i kekahi manawa, a me kekahi. Aka, aole pono ia ia ke ae aku i ka hoolaha ana ma na lalani o kana Nupepa kekahi olelo hoino, a hooheha i na Aupuni e noho kuikahi ana me keia Aupuni. Aole hoi kekahi olelo hoino inoa, aole na olelo hilahila.

PAUKU 7. Hiki no i ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni, e like me kona manao he pono, ke pai i ka olelo no ua kanaka ma ke ano e waiwai ai ke Aupuni, a nana no e hooholo me lakou i ka olelo no ka uku, a e hoike pono mai oia i ka waiwai loa mai, a me ka waiwai lilo aku ma kona hale hana. Nana no ka hewa ke hoomaunauna oia i ka waiwai, a ke lilo hewa aku kekahi waiwai o ke Aupuni, no ka hemahema o kana hana ana. A e hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoopii aku i ka Moi no keia mau mea.

HAAWINA 2.

NO NA HOAILONA PAI O KE AUPUNI.

PAUKU 1. Na ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni e malama i na Hoailona Pai o ke Aupuni i hoakakaia ma keia Haawina, a nana no e kau ma na pepa a pau o ke Aupuni ke olelo ke Kanawai e kau; penei, Ma na palapala a pau iwaena o na kanaka, no ka hoolilo, a hoolimalima paha i ka waiwai paa. Ma na Bila kuai a pau iwaena o na kanaka, no ka waiwai lewa. Ma na palapala hoopaa a pau i mea e loa'i ke dala. Ma na palapala a pau i pili i ka waiwai paa iloko o keia Aupuni, ma na palapala, a me na pepa, a me na papa hoike a ke Kanawai e olelo ai no na hale dute, ma na olelo ae a pau e hooko ole ia a hala ka makahiki hookahi, ma na olelo hui a pau, ma na palapala hoolilo hope a pau i hanaia ma keia Aupuni, ma na palapala a pau a na Ahahookoloko o keia Aupuni, ma na palapala hoike waiwai a pau, ke oleloia ma ke Kanawai, ma na palapala a pau e nonoi ana i kekahi o na'lii o ke Aupuni, ma na palapala ae a pau, ma na palapala hooko kauoha a pau a hooponopono waiwai hoolina, a ma na palapala hoolilo i kahu, ma na bila waiwai a na hooko kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hoolina, a me na kahu e hana'i, ma na kauoha waiwai a pau, a me na hoike ana no ka waiwai, ma na palapala hoopaa a pau i kakauia ma keia Aupuni, ma na palapala hoomalu e kolohe ole ai, a me na palapala hoonui, a hooloihi a pau, ke pili ia palapala i ka pono, a i ka waiwai paha o kekahi kanaka ma keia Aupuni, a ma na palapala e ae a pau a ke Kanawai e olelo ai mahope aku nei. No ke kau ana i keia hoailona pai, e ukuia mai ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni, e ke kanaka hana i kii mai, a e like ka nui o ka uku me ka olelo hoakaka ma ka Apana akolu o keia Kanawai. No ke Aupuni ia dala.

A he mea pono i ke Kokualunakanawai o ke Alii, e hoomakaukau i palapala kumu no ia mau mea i oleloia ma keia Pauku, e like me ka hoakaka ana maloko o ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a e hoikeia keia mau palapala kumu i ka Moi, laua o ke Kuhinanui, a holo, alaila, e haawi ke Kokualunakanawai i ua mau palapala la i ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni, a nana no e pai hakahaka, a pai pu no me ka Hoailona pai, a nana no hoi e kuai aku i ua mau mea la i ka mea makemake mai, a e like ka uku me ka olelo hoolaha a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoopuka aku ai. No ke Aupuni ia dala.

PAUKU 2. Eia ke ano o ua Hoailona pai la, o ke kii o ka papale alii, hookahi iniha ke ana waena, a e paia na hua, 'Hoailona pai o

ka Moi, maluna o ke kii ia mau hua, ma ka olelo Hawaii, a malalo o ke kii, ma ka olelo Enelani. Pono no i ka Poe Kukakuka Malu ke hoololi ae i ua Hoailona pai la e like me ko lakou manao.

PUUKU 3. Ina i kau ole ia mamua ka Hoailona pai ma kekahi palapala i oleloia ma keia Kanawai, aole e manao iki ia kela palapala e na Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni.

PUUKU 4. Pono no ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni ke malama ma kahi kupono i na kanaka, i hale kuai, kahi e kuai ai i na palapala hakahaka i ku i ke Kanawai, a me ka Nupepa o ke Aupuni i paia, a me na Kanawai o ke Aupuni i paia, a me na palapala Aupuni a pau i kauohaia e pai, a hoolaha. Pono no hoi i ua Puuku nei ke malama maloko o ka Buke, i palapala aie no na Kuhina elima a ke Alii, a ma ia palapala e hoaiie oia ia lakou no na palapala a pau i kauia ka Hoailona pai, e na palapala hoi a lakou i kii mai ai no na luna Waihona malalo o lakou. Na ia poe luna kela mau palapala, i mea e pono ai ka lakou hana, a i mea kuai aku hoi, a e hoikeia ku keia, a i ke Kuhina Waiwai. Pono i na Kuhina e haawi i na luna malalo o lakou i keia mau palapala kumu a pau, i kauia ka Hoailona pai e like me ka olelo o keia Haawina, i mea e pono ai ka lakou haana. Pono no hoi ia lakou e hoaiie i na Luna e like ka nui me ka olelo hoakaka no ia palapala, a e lilo ia palapala i loa no ka Oihana o ia Kuhina.

HAAWINA 3.

KA HOIKE ANA A KA PUUKU PAI PALAPALA.

PUUKU 1. A hiki i na Monede mua o Ianuari, Aperila, Iulai, a me Okatoba, e haawi ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni, i ka lima o ke Kuhina Waiwai i ke dala a pau e waiho ana ma kona lima ia mau la, ke pili ia dala i ke Aupuni mamuli o kana oihana. A e haawi palua oia i na palapala e hoakaka ana i ka nui o ke dala i loa mai i ka poe kakau inoa no ka Nupepa, no ke pai ana i na olelo hoolaha no ke kuai, a me na olelo hoolaha e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai, no ke pai hoolimalima, no ke kau ana i na hoailona pai i na pepa i laweia mai e na kanaka, aole pai hakahaka ia mamua, a no na palapala hakahaka i kauia ka Hoailona pai e like me ke Kanawai; a no na buke, a me na mea e ae a pau e loa mai ai ke dala. A ina i ku like ka olelo hoakaka ma ia mau palapala me ka nui o ke dala ana e haawi ai i ke Kuhina Waiwai, alaila, e kau oia i ka olelo hookaa ma kekahi o na palapala,

a e lilo ia i mea kuu aku i ua Puuku la, no ka pono o kana hana ana i kana hana, i kona hooponopono ana i kana Waihona i kela hapaha o ka makahiki.

PAUKU 2. I kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka-makahiki, i ka Monede mua o na malama i oleloia ma ka Pauku mua o keia Haawina, e hoike ma ka palapala, ua Puuku nei, i na hana a pau loa o kana Waihona, a ma ia palapala, e hoike maopopo mai oia i ka nui o ke dala ana i haawi ai i ke Kuhina Waiwai, i ka nui o na aie i koe o na Kuhina a pau, a me na mea e ae; i ka nui o ke dala i haawia, a lilo aku i ka hana ana i na hana a pau o kana Waihona, a e hoike no hoi oia i ke ano, a me ka hemahema o ka Waihona.

PAUKU 3. E malama no ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni iloko o kona hale hana, i mau buke kanana, a maloko olaila e hoakaka'i i na hana a pau i pili i ke dala, a me na mea e ae o kana Waihona, i ke dala i lilo no na oihana, a no na kanaka hana, a no ka hana hou ana, a hoonui ana, a hoomahuahua ana i ka waiwai o ke Aupuni i haawia nana e malama, i ka emi ana o ia waiwai, a me ke poho ana; i na palapala hoai e o na Kuhina a pau, a me na palapala hoai e na kanaka no na hana ana i hana'i mamuli o kona manao iho. Aole keia mau palapala wale no, no na hapaha o ka makahiki, eia kekahi, i kela makahiki keia makahiki, i ka Monede mua o Aperila, ma ka palapala oia e hoakaka loa'i i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i na mea i pili i kana Waihona i mea e hiki ai i ke Kuhina ke hoike i kana imua o ka Moi, i lohe ka Poeahaolelo a me na kanaka.

PAUKU 4. E ukuia ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni e like me ka ololo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

M O K U N A 2.

NO KE KUAU MAUKA NEI.

PAUKU 1. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e nana, a malama, a hooponopono i ka Waihona o ke kuai mauka nei; hiki nae ia ia ke haawi i na hana i kekahi Kakauolelo ana e koho ai.

PAUKU 2. Na ua Kuhina la e nana maluna o na hana a pau i oleloia ma keia Mokuna, a nana no e ao aku i kana Kakauolelo no ia mau hana. Hiki no ia ia ke hoolimalima me kanaka, a hoohana ia lakou ma ka hana i oleloia ma keia Mokuna, a nana no e alakai ia lakou, a hoopau i ko lakou noho ana e like me kona manao; a a

nana mai ka Moi i kona pono ma keia mau mea, a me kona akamai i ka malama waiwai, i kana hana ana i ka hana o kana Waihona i hoomakaia ma keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 3. Nana no e nana maluna o keia mau mea a pau ;

1. Na mea a pau i kuai i ka ukana, a me ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa ma keia Aupuni, ka poe kuai kukaa, a me ka poe kuai liilii, e like hoi me na olelo maloko o na Haawina malalo, i pili ia mau mea.

2. Na mea kuai rama a pau ma keia Aupuni, ka poe kuai nui, a me ka poe kuai liilii, e like hoi me na olelo maloko o na Haawina malalo, i pili ia mau mea.

3. Na mea hale hookipa, a me na hale ahaaina maloko o keia Aupuni, e like hoi me na olelo maloko o ka Haawina malalo, i pili ia mau mea.

4. Na mea kuai ku dala a pau ma keia Aupuni, e like hoi me na olelo maloko o ka Haawina malalo, i pili ia mau mea.

5. Na mea maauauwa, a me na mea piele a pau ma keia Aupuni, e like hoi me na olelo maloko o ka Haawina malalo, i pili ia mau mea.

6. Na mea pai Nupepa, a me na mea ano like a pau ma keia Aupuni, aole nae ka Leo Aupuni, e like hoi me na olelo maloko o ka Haawina malalo, i pili ia mau mea.

HAAWINA 1.

NO KA POE KUI UKANA, A ME KA WAIWAI, A ME NA MEA KALEPA.

PAUKU 1. He mea pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi i palapala kuai i kela mea keia mea i noi mai ia ia ma ka palapala. E hoike mai ka palapala noi i ka inoa o ka mea nana e kuai, a me ke ano o ka waiwai kuai ana e mana'o ai e kuai aku, a me kahi ana e mana'o ai e hana nui ai i kana hana, a hoike mai no hoi, ina nona pono'i ke kumu waiwai ana e kuai ai, ina na hai paha.

PAUKU 2. O ka mea kuai kukaa, ina nona pono'i ke kumu waiwai, no hai paha, manua o ka loa'a ana ia ia ka palapala kuai, e haawi mai oia no ke Aupuni i iwakalua kumamalima dala, a pono no ke haawi hou ia ua palapala la i kela makahiki keia makahiki, ke uku mai oia pela.

PAUKU 3. O ka mea kuai liliu, ina nona pono i ke kumu waiwai, no hai paha, mamua o ka loa ana ia ia ka palapala kuai, e haawi mai oia no ke Aupuni i iwakalua kumamalima dala, a pono no ke haawi hou ia ua palapala kuai la i kela makahiki keia makahiki, ke uku mai oia pela.

PAUKU 4. O ke kuai waiwai ma ka pahu, kukaa, holo^owaa, hinai, barela, pipe, a me ka pahu apo e ae paha, a ina he lole, ua kuai apa, a ina aole i kuaiia ma keia mau ano i oleloia, a ua kuai hanere weta paha, ina e like me neia ke kuai ana, e kapaia kela kuai, he kuai kukaa.

A ina i uuku iho ka waiwai, aole i hiki i ke ana i oleloia maluna, ua kapaia kela kuai maloko o keia Kanawai, he kuai liliu.

PAUKU 5. O ka poe kuai ma ia mau ano elua, e loa no ia lakou ka palapala kuai ma na ano elua, ke hana lakou e like me ka olelo ma na Pauku mua. Eia nae kekahi ano o ia mau palapala i oleloia ma keia Kanawai. Aole loa e hiki i ka mea kuai kukaa, aole hoi i ka mea kuai liliu i ka ukana, a me ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa e ae, ma kona pa kuai, aole hoi ma kahi e ae malalo o keia Aupuni, ke kuai i wahi rama iki, ke loa ole ia ia ka palapala kuai no ia mea, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai. A ina i akaka pono i kekahi Lunakanawai ua kuai kekahi o ia poe i ka rama maloko o ka manawa i oleloia ma kana palapala kuai, alaila, pau wale ia palapala, a e uku no hoi oia no kela hewa keia hewa, e like me ka olelo ma ka Haawina elua o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 6. O na palapala kuai i oleloia maluna, e kauia no ka inoa o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina malalo, a e hoailonaia i ka sila o kana Oihana.

PAUKU 7. E malama no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i Buke, a e hohonoho oia iloko olaila, e like me na hua palapala, i na inoa a pau o ka poe i loa ka palapala kuai i na ukana, a me na waiwai, a me na mea kalepa ma na wahi a pau o ke Aupuni, a e hoakaia iloko o ia Buke, ko lakou wahi e kuai ai, ke ano o ko lakou kuai ana, ke ano o na palapala kuai i haawiiia ia lakou, ka nui o ke dala a kela mea keia mea o lakou i haawi mai ai, a me ka la i haawiiia'i ua palapala la. Pono no hoi i ua Kuhina la, i na manawa ku i ka hana maikai, ke haawi i ke Kuhina Waiwai i na dala a pau i loa ia ia no na palapala kuai i oleloia ma keia Haawina.

PAUKU 8. Ina hana ku e kekahi i na olelo maloko o keia Haawina, a kuai i ka ukana, a me ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa, me ka loa ole ia ia mamua ka palapala kuai, a akaka kona hewa ilaila, e uku oia i ke Aupuni, i elua haneri dala, a hiki no hoi ke hoo-paa ia ia no na malama eono ma ka manao o ka Ahahookolokolo.

HAAWINA 2.

NO KE KUAI RAMA.

PAUKU 1. E hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi i palapala kuai nui i ka rama, no kela mea kuai kukaa, keia mea kuai kukaa i noi mai ia ia ma ka palapala, e hoike mai no nae ia palapala i ka inoa o ka mea nana e kuai, a me kahi ana e manao e kuai ai, a e hoakaka no hoi, ina nona pono ke kumu waiwai o ia hana, no hai paha, a e hooihiki no ma keia palapala.

PAUKU 2. Ina i oi aku ka rama i kuaiia iloko o ka pahu hooakahi, a o ka hue paha, mamua o na galani elima, e kapaia kela kuai, he kuai nui. A pela no ina e kuaiia iloko o na pahu, a me na mea i lawe mua ia mai, he kuai nui no ia.

PAUKU 3. Mamua o ka haawi ana i palapala kuai nui i ka rama, e haawi ke kanaka noi, no ke Aupuni, he iwakaluakumamalima dala, a e haawi pu mai no hoi iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i palapala hoopaa, no na dala elima haneri, a e kau pu ia me kona inoa, ma ia palapala, ka inoa o kekahi hope a ke Kuhina e manao ai he pono; penei nae ke ano o ua palapala hoopaa la, a penei ke kakau ana,

E IKE AUANEI NA MEA A PAU MA KEIA PALAPALA, O MAUR, O — — ka mua, o — — kona hope, e noho ana ma — —, Hawaii nei, ua hoopaa maua ia maua iho i ka Mea Kiekie — —, ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, e uku aku ia ia no ke Aupuni, i elima haneri dala maikai, a e pono no ke ohi like ia ia noloko mai o ko maua waiwai hui, a i ole ia, noloko mai o ko kekahi, ke malama ole ia keia olelo malalo. A, nolaila, ke hoopaa nei maua ia maua iho, a me na hooilina, a me na hooko kaucha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hooilina o maua no keia uku.

Hooilonaiia i ko maua mau sila, a kakauia hoi, i keia la — o —, 18

Eia ke ano o keia palapala maluna, I keia la ua noi mai o — —, he kanaka kuai kukaa, e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai, i palapala kuai nui i ka rama no ka makahiki hookahi mai keia la aku. Ina aole kuai liilii oia i kela mea i kekahi kanaka, aole hoi e hoemi mai i kekahi hooihiki ana malalo o na galani elima, aole hoi ukuhi hou, aole mahele i kekahi pahu a hinai paha, aole hoi e hana kekahi kanaka ona pela, a ina aole uwalaau, a uhaaha paha ma kona hale, kahi ana i kuai ai, a ina aole lilo kona kuai ana i mea hoopau i ka malu, a me ka noho malie ana, a hala ka makahiki i oleloia'i, alaila, lilo keia palapala i mea ole. Aka, ina i hoakakaia i kekahi Lunakanawai, ua hana oia i kekahi o ia mau mea, alaila, e lilo no kela mau haneri dala i oleloia iloko o ka palapala hoopaa, a e pau wale ka palapala kuai, aole hoi jure ma keia hookolokolo ana.

Na ko maua mau lima i hana, a kau hoi i na sila o maua i ka la, a me ka makahiki i oleloia'i maluna.

— — — (Sila)
— — — (Sila.)

PAUKU 4. Ina i malama ole kekahi kanaka kuai nui, i ka olelo o kana palapala hoopaa, pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi ia palapala hoopaa a i ka lima o ke Kokualunakanawai o ka Moi, a e haawi pu mai no hoi i na mea e akaka'i, a na ke Kokualunakanawai e hooko i ka olelo maluna o na mea i hewa, o ka mea, a me kona hope, e like me ka mea i hoakakaia mai no ua hewa la.

PAUKU 5. E hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi i palapala kuai liilii i ka rama ma ka omole, a ma ke kaha paha, aole nae ma kahi i ae ole ia mamua e ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, aole ma kahi i ae ole ia ka moku kalepa ke komo. A mamua o ka haawi ana i keia mau palapala, e ku dala ia i ka mea i oi kona koho ana; penei,

Mamua aku o ka pau ana o na palapala kuai o kela manawa mamua, e olelo aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ka Puuku pai palapala, a e paaia ma ka Nupepa Polinesia, ka la a me kahi ana e manao ai e ku dala ia mau palapala, a o ka la ku dala, aole ia e emi mai i na la ehiku mahope o ke pai mua ana, a e like ka nui o na palapala kuai, me ka ka Poe Kukakuka Malu e olelo ai, a e haawia na palapala i ka poe i oi aku ke koho ana, ke hana lakou e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku e pili ana mahope o keia.

PAUKU 6. O ka poe i oi aku ke kohoana, ina aole o lakou e manao hewa ia e ka Poe Kukakuka Malu mamuli o ka olelo a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a ina hoike mai lakou i ka palapala na ka mea ku dala nana i kuai i na palapala ae, a hoike i ka nui o kona kuleana, a me kona uku io ana i ke dala, alaila, e haawia ka palapala ae. Mamua nae o ka haawii ana ia palapala, e haawi mai ka mea i oi aku ke koho ana, a aponoia, i palapala hoopaa me ka hope hookahi i ae ia e ke Kuhina, a e like ka haule poho me ka mea i oleloia ma ka Pauku akolu o keia Haawina. Penei nae ka hoakaka ana i kona mea e pakele ai i ka uku,

AKA, EIA KE ANO O KEIA PALAPALA MALUNA, I keia la ua ku pono ia ——— ka mua, ka palapala kuai liilii i ka rama ma ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, no ——— mai keia la aku. Ina aole oia e kuai liilii, aole hoi hoolilo aku ia mea i kekahi kanaka o keia Pae Aina, aole hoi malama ma kona wahi kuai, i hale walaau. a uhauha paha, a ina aole lilo kona kuai ana i mea e haunaale ai, aole hoi i mea e pau ai ka malu, a me ka noho malie ana, a ina aole lilo kona kuai ana i mea e hakiia'i na Kanawai o keia Aupuni, a ina aole banaan kekahi o keia mau mea, a halu ka manawa i oleloia'i, aole hoi haki i kekahi olelo o ka palapala ae i pili pu me keia, lilo keia palapala i mea ole. Aka, ina i hoakakaia, a maopopo i kekahi Lunakanawai, e like me ka mea i oleloia iloko o ke Kanawai hoonaonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, ua hana oia i kekahi o keia mau mea, alaila, lilo no kela mau haneri dala i oleloia iloko o ka palapala hoopaa, a e pau wale ka palapala kuai, aole hoi jure ma keia hookolokolo ana.

PAUKU 7. O keia mau palapala kuai i oleloia e haawi, o na palapala kuai nui, a me na palapala kuai liilii i ka rama, e kauia ka inoa o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e hoailonaia i ke sila o kana Oihana.

PAUKU 8. Ma ka palapala ae i ke kuai liilii e hoakakaia kekahi ano hou o ia kuai ana, aole nae e oi aku ka nui mamua o na galani elima. E hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoakaka i kumu hana a i olelo ao aku i ka poe kuai ma na mea pili i ka lakou hana.

PAUKU 9. E malama no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i buke, a e hoo-honohono oia iloko olaila i na inoa a pau o ka poe i loa ka palapala kuai rama ma keia Aupuni. E hoakakaia iloko o ua buke la ko lakou wahi noho ai, ke ano o ka palapala kuai i haawia ia lakou, a me ka nui o ke dala i loa mai no ia mau palapala. Pono no hoi i ua Kuhina la i na manawa a pau i ku i ka hana maikai, ke haawi i ke Kuhina Waiwai i na dala a pau i loa ia ia no na palapala kuai i oleloia ma keia Haawina.

PAUKU 10. Ina ee kekahi kanaka maluna o na olelo o keia Haawina, a kuai nui paha, a liilii paha i ka rama, me ka loa ole ia ia mamua ka palapala kuai, e like me ka olelo maloko o keia Kanawai, a hoakakaia kona hewa, alaila, e uku ia i ke Aupuni no kela hewa keia hewa ana e hana'i, i elima haneri dala, a e hiki no ke hoopaa ia ia no na malama eono, e like me ka mana o ka Ahahookolokolo.

PAUKU 11. O na olelo iloko o ke Kuikahi a keia Aupuni i hana'i me ke kekahi aina, e hoolaha ana i ke kuai rama maanei, ina e hoololii kela olelo a hoonoia paha, (e ae mai hoi ke Akua ia) alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoolahakoke aku i ka olelo no ka hoopau ana ike kuai liilii ke hiki i ka manawa pono; ame ka pau ana o ka haawi ana i palapalakuai. Alaila, na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ehoolaha aku i ka olelo hookapu hou i ka rama, e like me ka hoakaka ana ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 12. E makaikai aku ka Luna Makai a i ole ia, kekahi hope ona i na wahi a pau i aeia ke kuai rama mamuli o keia Kanawai.

HAAWINA 3.

NO NA HOTELA, A ME NA HALE HOOKIPA, A ME NA HALE AHAAINA.

PAUKU 1. Ina noi mai kekahi kanaka ma ka palapala, e hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi ia ia i palapala ae aku e malama i Hotela, a i Hale hookipa, a i Hale ahaaina paha. E hoike mai nae ka palapala noi, i ka inoa o ka mea nana e malama i ka hale,

a me kahi ana e manao ai e hana i kana hana, a e hoike mai no hoi, ina paha manao oia i kona hale iwahi e pono ai na luina, i wahi paha e pono ai kekahi poe e ae.

PAUKU 2. O ka hale e pono ai na luina, e kapaia ia hale, he Hale hookipa, a Hale ai paha, a mamua o ka haawi ana i palapala ae no ia hale, e haawiia mai iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, he iwakaluakumamalima dala, a e haawi pu ia mai ka palapala hoopaa, me ka inoa oka hope hookahi, i aponoia e ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, e like hoi ka nui o ka uku, a me ke kumu e pakele ai me keia olelomalalo; penei,

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU MA KEIA PALAPALA, O ——— ka mua, a o ——— kona hope, e noho la ma ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, ma Hawaii nei, ua hoopaa maua ia maua iho, no na dala elima haneri, e uku aku i ka mea Kiekie, ———, i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e ohia kela dala noloko mai o ko maua waiwai hui, a noloko mai o ko kekahi paha, ke malama ole ia na olelo mulalo, no ke Aupuni ia dala, a he dala maikai. Ke hoopaa nei maua ia maua pu, a pakahi no hoi, a me ko maua mau hooilina, a me na mea hoo ko kauoha, a me na mea hooponopono waiwai hooilina o maua e uku aku ia.

Ua hoailoiaia i ko maua mau sila, a kakauia i keia la —, o —, 18

Aka, eia ke ano o keia palapala maluna, I keia la, e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai, ua noi mai o ———, ka mua o na mea i hoopaa ia laua iho, i palapala ae i kona malama ana i Hale hookipa, a i Hale ai paha no ka makahiki hookahi mai keia la aku. Ina aole ia e kuai, aole hoi haawi aku i ka rama me ka palapala ole, ka mea e pono ai, a ina aole oia e hoolilo i kona hale i wahi uwalaau, a ubauha, a ina aole lilo kana hana i mea e haunaele ai, a i mea paha e pau ai ka malu, a me ka noho malie ana, a ina aole ia e hookipa i na luina mahuka, a ina aole oia e hana i kekahi o keia mau mea, a hala ka makahiki i oleloia'i, aole hoi e hamama kona hale mahope o ka umi o ka ho ra o ka po, aka, ua hoomakaukau i ka ai maikai no ka poe hele mai i kona hale, ka poe e pilikia ana ke loa ole ka hale maikai, a ina e ae koke mai i na Makai, ke manao kekahi o lakou e huli i kona hale, a ina malama oia i na olelo e ae a pau a ka poe kukakuka malu e olelo ai, na olelo i hooakakaia maloko o kana palapala ae, E hiki no ke hoo kono iloko o ia palapala i olelo ae, a i olelo hoo le paha i hale maika, a me ka papa pilioki, e like hoi ka uku no keia mau mea me ka ka Poe Kukakuka Malu e olelo ai, ina aole hana kua oia i kekahi o keia mau mea, alaila, lilo keia palapala i mea ole. A ina aole pela, a ina i hoo kakaia, a maopopo i kekahi Lunakanawai e like me ka olelo iloko o ke kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, alaila, lilo kela mau haneri dala i oleloia maloko o ka palapala hoopaa, a e pau wale ka palapala ae i kona malama ana i Hale hookipa, aole hoi jure i keia hoo kolo kolo ana.

Na ko makou mau lima i hana, a kau no hoi i na sila o maua, i ka la i oleloia'i maluna.

————— (S/a.)
 ———— (S/a.)

PAUKU 3. O ka hale hoomaikai e pono ai ka poe kiekie e kapaia ia hale, he Hotela. Mamua o ka haawi ana o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ka palapala ae i ka malama ana ia hale, e haawiia mai i kona lima na dala, he kanaha, a e haawiia mai no hoi ka Palapala hoopaa, e like ke ano, a me ka nui o ka uku me ka mea i hoakakaia ma ka Pauku elua o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 4. Ke hiki aku i ka manawa ku i ka maikai, pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoonuna aku i kekahi o na Makai o ia wahi, e huli ia mau hale ahaaina, i na hale e pono ai na luina, a me na hale e pono ai ka poe kiekie, a na ua Makai la e hoike mai i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i ke ano, a me ka pono o ka hale.

PAUKU 5. O kela mea o keia mea i loaa ka Palapala ae e like me ka olelo o keia Haawina, e malama hoike oia ma ka Buke, i na inoa o na mea a pau ana e hookipa'i, a pono no hoi ia mau haku hale e lawe ia mau inoa i kela malama i keia malama, a i ka lima o ka Puuku Pai palapala o ke Aupuni, a nana no e pai, a e uku mai no lakou e like me ke ano mau o ka uku ana.

PAUKU 6. O na palapala ae i oleloia iloko o keia Haawina, e kauia ka inoa o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina malalo, a e hoailonaia no hoi i ke sila o kana Oihana, a e malama no hoi ia Kuhina i Buke, a e hoonohonoho oia iloko olaila, e like me na hua palapala, i na inoa a pau o ka poe i loaa ka Palapala ae i ko lakou malama ana i Hale ahaaina, a hookipa paha, a he Hotela paha, ma na wahi a pau o keia Aupuni. E kau pu ia no ka inoa o kahi o ka hale, a e hoakakaia ke ano o ka palapala ae, ka nui o ke dala i loaa mai, a me ka inoa o na hope i oleloia iloko o na Palapala hoopaa a lakou. Pono no hoi i ua Kuhina la ke haawi i ke Kuhina Waiwai, i na dala a pau i loaa mai ai ia ia mamuli o na olelo o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 7. Ina ee kekahi maluna o na olelo o keia Haawina, a malama i Hale ahaaina no na luina, a i Hotela paha a i papa pilioki me ka hui pu paha, kaawale aku paha, me ka loa ole ia ia mamua ka Palapala ae e like me ka olelo o keia Haawina, ina hoakakaia kona hewa, e uku mai ia i ke Aupuni i hookahi haneri dala no kela hewa keia hewa, a hiki no ke hoopaa ia ia no na malama eono e like me ka manao o ka Ahahookolokolo. E hiki nae i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi i palapala ae i ka malama i hale maikai a i papa pilioki mamuli o ka palapala hoopaa e like ke ano me ka ka Poe Kukakuka Malu e olelo ai.

HAAWINA 4.

NA MEA KU DALA.

PAUKU 1. Pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i kela makahiki keia makahiki, i ka la mua o Ianuari, e haawi i mau palapala ae i ke ku dala ma na wahi iloko o keia Aupuni, e like me neia. Ma Honolulu, ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu, elua palapala, oia ka uuku; ma Lahaina, ma ka Mokupuni o Maui, hookahi no palapala, oia ka uuku. Aka, e hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi hou aku i palapala, ke hiki aku i ka manawa ana e manao ai, ua hemahema ka poe kuai, aole nae e oi ko Honolulu mamua o na mea eha, aole hoi e oi ko Lahaina mamua o na mea elua.

A hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, ke manao oia he mea e pono ai na kanaka, ke haawi i hookahi Palapala ae i ke ku dala ma kala awa komo, keia awa komo, e like me na olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, e like hoi ia mau palapala me na mea i oleloia iloko o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 2. Ina manao kekahi e loa ka palapala ku dala, pono ia ia i anahulu mamua aku o ka la o ka makahiki i hoakala'i, e haawi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i palapala noi, e hoakaka ana i kona inoa, a me kona aina, ina he kanaka kupa paha, he haole i hookupaia paha no ka Moi, a he haole o ke Aupuni e paha, ua loa nae ke kuleanahale maloko o keia Aupuni, e hoakaka ana hoi i kahi ana e manao ai e hana.

PAUKU 3. I ka haawi ana ia mau palapala, pono ia ia e manao mua aku i kekahi a me kekahi; penei,

1. I ke kanaka kupa, a i ole ia, i ka haole i hookupaia no ka Moi.

2. I na lahui e i loa ke kuleanahale ma keia aina.

3. Ina o na kanaka kupa wale no, a o na haole i hookupaia paha, a i ole ia, o na lahui e i loa ke kuleanahale maanei, alaila, e haawi mua ia ka palapala i ka mea i haawi mua mai i kana palapala noi iloko o ka Waihona. E hana mau nae na mea noi e like me na olelo i oleloia iloko o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 4. Ina e ku dala ia ka waiwai paa, a me ka ukana, a me na waiwai lewa, na mea i ohia e kekahi Makai, a e kekahi luna e ae paha o ka poe hookolokolo, ina i hanaiia mamuli o ka olelo a kela poe hookolokolo, alaila, pono no ke ku dala wale, aole manaoia ka mea ia ia ka palapala wale no, ke ku dala. Aka, ina i kuaiia ka waiwai o ka mea i make, me ke kauoha paha, kauoha ole paha, na ka mea Hooke kauoha paha, na ka mea Hooponopono waiwai hooilina paha, ina i hanaiia malalo o ka olelo a ka Luna

hooko kauoha, alaila, aole na hai e kuai, o ka mea ia ia ka palapala ku dala wale no, aole nae e pili keia i ka waiwai i ohia mamuli o ka olelo a ka Ahalunakanawai.

PAUKU 5. Mamua o ka haawi ana i Palapala ae i ke ku dala ana ma Honolulu, ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu e haawi mai ka mea noi iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i elima haneri dala. A mamua o ka haawi ana i Palapala ae i ke ku dala ma Lahaina, ma ka Mokupuni o Maui, e haawi mai ka mea noi iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i elua haneri me kanalima dala. A e haawi pu mai no hoi i Palapala hoopaa no na haneri dala hou elima, a me ka inoa o ka hope hookahi i aponoia e ke Kuhina Kalaiaina. Penei ke ano o ua palapala hoopaa la,

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU MA KEIA PALAPALA, O ——— ka mua, a o ——— kona hope, e noho ana ma ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, ma Hawaii nei, ua hoopaa maua ia maua iho no na dala elima haneri, dala maikai, e uku aku i ka Mea Kiekie, i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, no ke Aupuni ia dala, a e ohia ia noloko mai o ko maua waiwai hui, a noloko mai o ko kekahipaha, ke hana ole ia e like me ka olelo malalo. E uku pololei aku no maua elua, a hookahi paha, a nolaila, ke hoopaa nei maua ia maua iho, a me na hoolilina, a me na hooko kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hoolilina o maua.

Ua hoailonia i ko maua mau sila, a ua kakauia i keia la —, o —, 18

Eia hoi ke ano o keia palapala maluna. I keia la ua noi mai o — ka mua, e like me ka olelo iloko o ke kanawai, e haawia nana ka Palapala ae i kona kuai ku dala ana, ma ka Mokupuni o —, no ka makahiki hookahi, mai keia la aku. Ina aole oia e ku dala me ka ike i kekahi waiwai pakele hewa i ke Dute i hoakakaia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, a ina aole haule ia ia ka haawi pololei aku i ke dala i loa ia ia i kona kuai ku dala ana i ka waiwai; a ina aole lawe hooi i kona uku iho mamua o ka mea i oleloia iloko o ke kanawai, a ina aole hana oia i kekahi o keia mau mea, a hala na makahiki i oleloia'i, alaila, lilo keia palapala i mea ole. A ina aole pela, a ina i hoakakaia a maopopo i kekahi Lunakanawai e like me ka olelo iloko o ke kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, alaila, lilo kela mau haneri dala i oleloia maloko o ka Palapala hoopaa, a o pau wale ka Palapala ae i kona ku dala ana, aole hoi jure i keia hookolokolo ana.

Ua hanaia e ko maua mau lima, a ua kauia ko maua mau sila, i ka la i oleloia maluna.

————— (Sila.)
————— (Sila.)

PAUKU 6. Hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoolimalima maoli ma ka palapala me na mea ku dala ana i hoonoho ai ma na awa komo e ae, aole ma Honolulu, aole hoi ma Lahaina, e uku hapahaneri mai lakou i ke dala a pau i loa ia lakou i ko lakou kuai ku dala ana i ka waiwai; aole nae e oi ka uku mamua o na hapahaneri elua; no ke Aupuni keia uku, i pani no na dala i uku mua ia no ka Palapala ae ma Honolulu, a me Lahaina.

PAUKU 7. Ina i manao ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, e like me ka olelo i oleloia iloko o ka Pauku mua, a me ka Pauku eono o keia Haawina, e haawi i Palapala ae i ke ku dala ma kekahi o na Awa komo e ae, aole Honolulu, aole hoi o Lahaina, a e lawe i mau hapa haneri noloko mai o ke dala loa, i uku no ke Akua, pono i ka poe manao ku dala pela, ke haawi mai i Palapala hoopaa, e like ka uku, a me ke ano, me ka mea i oleloia iloko o ka Pauku elima o keia Haawina, a e malama no hoi lakou i na olelo a pau o keia Haawina, e like me na mea ku dala ma Honolulu, a ma Lahaina.

PAUKU 8. O na mea kuai ku dala a pau i oleloia iloko o keia Haawina, o na mea ma Honolulu, a me Lahaina, a me na mea a ke Kuhina e hoonoho ai ma kona manao, pono no ia lakou ke lawe i elima hapa haneri o ke dala a pau i loa mai ia lakou i ko lakou kuai ku dala ana i ka waiwai; a e hiki no ia lakou ke hoopii, a loa mai ke dala o ka mea i koho, e like me kona koho ana no ka waiwai i kimoia nona. Ina hoohiki ke Kakauolelo no ia ku dala ana, e manaioia kana ololo e na Ahahookolokolo a pau maloko o keia Aupuni.

PAUKU 9. O na Makai nui a pau o na Mokupuni o keia Aupuni, a me ko lakou mau hope i hoonohoia ma ko lakou wahi, pono ia lakou ke kuai ku dala me ka palapala ole, e like me ka olelo a na Lunakanawai, a i ko lakou hooko ana ia mau olelo, ua maikai ko lakou kuai ana i ke Kanawai, a ua paa ka olelo, aole nae e hiki ke lawe i na hapahaneri o ke dala loa mai.

PAUKU 10. I kela hapaha, keia hapaha o ka makahiki, e haawi mai na mea a pau i aeia e ku dala, i Palapala hoike, iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, e hoakaka ana i ka nui o ka waiwai i kimoia; ma na dala i kohoia e helu ai, e hoakaka ana hoi i ka nui o ko lakou loa ma na hapahaneri. A o ka poe i aeia e ku dala, ma na hapahaneri o ka loa, e haawi mai lakou i kela hapaha, keia hapaha o ka makahiki, a iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Waiwai, i na hapahaneri i loa ia laakou no ke Aupuni. Ina aole lakou e hana pela, hiki no i ke Kuhina Waiwai, ke hoopii aku i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a nana no e hoopaa i ko lakou Palapala ae i ke ku dala ana.

PAUKU 11. O na Palapala ae i oleloia maloko o keia Haawina, e kauia ka inoa o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina malalo, a e hoailonaa i ke sila o kana Oihana.

PAUKU 12. E malama no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i buke, a e hoonohonoho oia iloko olaila, e like me na hua palapala, i na inoa o ka poe a pau i loa ka palapala ae i ko lakou ku dala ana ma keia Aupuni, e kauia no hoi ka inoa o ko lakou wahi i noho ai, ke ano o ka palapala ae i haawiia, a me ka nui o ke dala o kela mea keia

mea o lakou i haawi mai ai i ke Aupuni. A hiki i ka manawa ku i ka maikai, pono i ua Kuhina la ke haawi i ke Kuhina Waiwai i ke dala a pau i loaia ia ia mamuli o na olelo o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 13. Ina ee kekahi maluna o na olelo o keia Haawina, a kuai ku dala me ka loaia ole ia ia ka Palapala mamua o ke kuai ana, a hoakakaia kona hewa, e uku mai ia i ke Aupuni no kela hewa ana e hana'i, i elima haneri dala, a o ka waiwai ana e ku dala'i, aole e manaolia ua lilo pono kela waiwai i ka mea nana i koho. Aole nae i pili keia olelo i na Makai i hana mamuli o ka olelo a na Ahahookolokolo. A ina i mai kekahi mea ku dala i aeia, a pilikia paha i ka hana, a nolaila, hoonoho i hope nona, e hana ma kona inoa, a ma kona pono, alaila, aole pili na olelo o keia Pauku ia ia.

HAAWINA 5.

NO KA POE MAUAUWA A ME KA POE PIELE.

PAUKU 1. Ina ma ka palapala e noi mai ai kekahi kanaka maoli, a o kekahi haole paha, i Palapala ae i kona maauauwa ana, a me ka piele ana paha, a hoakakaia ka inoa o ka mea noi, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi aku ia ia i Palapala ae; e hoakakaia mai nae ka Mokupuni kahi ana e manao e piele ai, a e hoakakaia, ina paha nona pono i ka waiwai ana e manao ai e kuai, a no hai paha.

PAUKU 2. Ina noi mai kekahi i Palapala ae i kona maauauwa ana ma kekahi Mokupuni, alaila, i ka hana ana mamuli o kana Palapala ae, aole hiki ia ia ke maauauwa ma kekahi Mokupuni e ae, ma ka Mokupuni i oleloia wale no. E hiki nae ke haawi i Palapala ae i ka maauauwa ana ma na Mokupuni e ae, ke hanaia e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku e pili hope ana i keia.

PAUKU 3. Mamua o ka haawi ana o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i Palapala ae i ka maauauwa ana, e haawia mai iloko o kona lima e ka mea nonoi Palapala ae i umikumamalua dala, a me ka hapalua; no ke Aupuni ia dala: ua haawia no ka Palapala ae i ka maauauwa ana ma ka Mokupuni hookahi, a pela no e uku hou ai no kela Mokupuni keia Mokupuni, kahi ana e manao ai e maauauwa ai. E haawi mai no hoi ia i palapala hoopaa, a me ka inoa o kekahi hope i aponoia e ke Kuhina Kalaiaina no na dala elima haneri. Penei hoi na hua o ia palapala hoopaa, a me kona ano no hoi,

E IKE AUANZI NA KANAKA A PAU MA KEIA PALAPALA A MAUA, O — ka mua, a o — kona hope, e noho la ma —, ma ka Mokupuni

o ———, ua hoopaa maua ia maua iho no na dala elima haneri, e uku pono aku maua i ka Mea Kiekie, i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina; no ke Aupuni ia dala; a he mea pono no ke ohia mai ia, noloko mai o ka waiwai o maua pu, a noloko o ko kekahi paha, ke malama ole ia na olelo i oleloia maloko. No ka uku pu nku, a i ole ia, e uku kekahi o maua, e like me ia, a nolaila, ke hoopaa nei maua ia maua iho, a me na hooilina, a me na hooke kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hooilina o maua.

Ua hoailonaia i ko maua mau sila, a ua kakauia i keia la — o — 18
Eia nae ke ano a keia mau olelo i oleloia maluna,

I keia la ua hoopaa o — ka mua ia ia iho, a ua noi mai i Palapala ae i kona Maauauwa ana ma ka Mokupuni o ———, no ka makahiki hookahi, mai keia la aku. Ina aole oia e Maauauwa ma kekahi Mokupuni e ae, ma kahi wale no i oleloia maloko o kana palapala, a ina aole e hoike aku i ka waiwai o ka aina e mai i pakele hewa i ke dute, a ina aole oia e piele aku, a hoike e kuai i ka rama, alaila, lilo keia palapala i mea ole, a ina aole pela, a ina i hoakakaia a maopopo i kekahi Lunakanawai, e like me ka olelo ma ke kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, alaila, lilo kela mau haneri dala i oleloia maloko o ka Palapala hoopaa, a e lilo wale kana palapala ae i kona Maauauwa ana. Aole hoi jure ma keia hookolokolo ana.

Na ko maua mau lima i hana, a kau hoi i na sila o maua i ka la a me ka makahiki i oleloia maluna.

———. (Sila.)
———. (Sila.)

PAUKU 4. Ina hana ku e kekahi mea maauauwa, a piele paha, i na olelo i oleloia malalo o kana Olelo hoopaa, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi ia palapala hoopaa i ke Kokualunakanawai, i mea e hookoia'i ia maluna o laua, ka mea mua, a me kona hope, a hoike aku no hoi oia i na mea e ae e maopopo ai ka oiaio o kela hewa.

PAUKU 5. O na Palapala ae i oleloia maloko o keia Haawina, e kauia ka inoa o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina malalo a e hoailonaia ia no hoi i ke sila o kana Oihana.

PAUKU 6. E malama no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i buke, a e hoonohonoho oia iloko olaila, e like me na hua palapala, i na inoa o ka poe a pau i loa ka Palapala ae i ka maauauwa ana ma keia Aupuni, kahi a lakou i piele ai, a me ka nui o ke dala a kela mea keia mea i haawi mai ai, a me na inoa o na hope i kauia ma na palapala. A hiki i ka manawa i ku i ka maikai, pono i ua Kuhina ka ke haawi i ke Kuhina Waiwai i ke dala a pau i loa ia ia no na palapala i oleloia ma keia Haawina.

PAUKU 7. Ina ee kekahi maluna o na olelo o keia Haawina, a maauauwa, a piele i ka waiwai, a me ka ukana paha, no ka aina e mai, me ka loa ole ia ia ka Palapala ae e like me na olelo ma-

loko o keia Haawina, a hoakakaia kona hewa, e uku mai oia i ke Aupuni i hookahi haneri dala, a hiki no ke hoopaa ia ia i cono malama, ke manao ka poe hookolokolō pela. Aole nae e pili keia i ka piele dala.

HAAWINA 6.

NO NA NUPEPA, A ME NA PEPA PAIMAU.

PAUKU 1. Ina makemake kekahi e pai i ka Nupepa, a me kekahi mea e ae, a pai pololei i ka manawa, pono ia ia e palapala mai i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e hai mai i ka inoa o ka mea nana e pai, a me kahi ana e manao ai e pai i kana Nupepa, a me ka mea e ae paha, e hai mai no hoi, ina no na mea o ke Akua, a no na mea letera wale no; a ina e pai ana paha oia i na olelo hoike, a me na olelo hoolaha, no na mea kuai, me ka ukuia'ku: a loa i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ia palapala, pono ia ia ke haawi i ua kanaka la ka Palapala ae i kona pai ana.

PAUKU 2. O na Nupepa, a me na pepa paimau a pau ma keia Aupuni, i pili i ka letera, a me ka ike hohonu, a me na paahana, a me ka palapala, a me ka pulc, ina pili i keia mau mea wale no, alaila, loa wale i ka mea nana e pai ia mea, ka Palapala ae na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina aku, aole uku mai, o ka mea iki wale no i pili ia mea i oleloia no na Palapala ae ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 3. Ina manao kekahi mea e pai i ka Nupepa, a i ka Pepa paimau e ae paha, a e hookomo i ka olelo hoike, a hoolaha no na mea kuai, alaila, e haawi mua mai oia, a i ka lima o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i hookahi haneri dala, alaila, e haawii'ku ka Palapala ae i kona pai ana.

PAUKU 4. O na hana Aupuni a pau, o na Kanawai no ke Aupuni, a me na hana a pau a na Luna no ke Aupuni e hana'i, pono no ke paaia ka manao o na kanaka no ia mau mea, ma na Nupepa a pau, a me na pepa paimau i aeia ke pai ana. Aka, ina i poino kekahi no ka hoinoia o kona inoa, a no ka wahaehea mai, alaila, e uku mai ka mea nana e pai. Eia nae kekahi, ina e paaia kekahi olelo ino no ke Alii, a no ka Mea Kiekie ke Kuhinanui, a he olelo hooihahila paha, e manaoia ia he hoino nui; a o ka mea nana i pai ia olelo iloko o kana Nupepa, a me ka pepa paimau paha, e hooukuia oia, i hookahi tausani dala, a ina hana hou oia pela, pono ke hoopaa ia ia no ka makahiki hookahi ke manao ka Ahahookolokolō pela.

PAUKU 5. O na Palapala ae i oleloia maloko o keia Haawina, e kauia ka inoa o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina malalo, a e hoailonaia i ke sila o kana Oihana, alaila, ua pono no ka makahiki hookahi.

PAUKU 6. E malama no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i buke, a e hoonohonoho oia iloko olaila, e like me na hua palapala i na inoa o ka poe a pau i loa a ka palapala ae i ke pai ana i Nupepa, a i pepa paimau paha, ma na wahi a pau o keia Aupuni, ina i pili ka olelo i ka letera, i ka ike hohonu, i na paahana, i ka palapala. a i ka pule paha, a ina paha ua mana oia e pai i na olelo hoike, a hoolaha no ke kuai, e hoakakaia keia mau mea, a me ka inoa o ua Nupepa la, a o ka pepa paimau paha, a me kahi i paiia, a e haina no hoi ka olelo e paiia iloko o ia pepa, o ka olelo Hawaii paha, ka olelo e paha, a me ka nui o ke dala i loa mai no kela palapala, a no keia palapala. A hiki i ka manawa ku i ka maikai, pono i ua Kuhina Kalaiaina la ke haawi i ke Kuhina Waiwai, i ke dala a pau i loa ia ia mamuli o na olelo o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 7. Aole e mana oia kekahi olelo iloko o keia Haawina, ua pili ia i ka Nupepa Polinesia, a me ka Leo o ke Aupuni i oleloia ma ka Mokuna mua o keia Apana.

PAUKU 8. Ina i ee kekahi maluna o na olelo maloko o keia Haawina, a paiwale i ka Nupepa, a i ka pepa paimau paha, maloko o keia Aupuni, me ka loa ole ia ia mamua ka Palapala ae i kana hana ana, a hoakakaia kona hewa, e uku mai ia, no kela hewa, keia hewa ana e hana ai, i elima haneri dala, a e hoopaaia no hoi i eono malama, ke mana o ka Poe hookolokolo paha.

M O K U N A 3.

NO KA HANA ANA I NA MEA HOU MALUNA O KA AINA.

PAUKU 1. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e nana, a malama, a hooponopono i ka Waihona o na hana maikai hou maluna o ka aina, a nana no e haawi i ka hana i pili ia mea i kekahi kakauolelo ana e koho ai.

PAUKU 2. E malama oia i buke, a maloko olaila e kakau oia i ka moolelo no na hana Aupuni a pau, a e kaawale ka olelo no kekahi Mokupuni, a me kekahi, a maloko o ia buke e kakau oia i na Olelo ao a pau a ka Moi e haawi ai i na Kiaaina no na mea i oleloia malalo. Na na Kiaaina no e hana, a malama i ka hana ana

ia mau mea ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni, a maloko o ia buke e kakauia na palapala iwaena ona, a me na Kiaaina; penei,

1. Ka hana hou ana, a me ka hoomaikai ana i na alanui, a me na alaloo, a me na alahaka, ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni.

2. Ka hana ana i na Pa kuai, a me na Hale kuai, ma na wahi kuai nui.

3. Ka hana ana i na Hale malamalama, a me na Mouo, a me ka hoakaka ana i na Kowa o na Mokupuni.

4. Ka hana ana i na Halepaahao, a me na wahi e hoopai ai i na kanaka.

5. Ka hooki ana, a me ka hoopaa ana i na holoholona hele hewa.

HAAWINA 1.

NO NA ALANUI, A ME NA ALALOO, A ME NA ALAHAKA.

PAUKU 1. Pono no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke olelo aku i na Kiaaina, ma ka inoa o ka Moi, alaila, hiki no i na Kiaaina ke hana i alanui, a i alaloo, a i alahaka paha e like me lakou e kauohaia'i e hana ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni. Nolaila, pono no ia lakou e like me ko lakou manao, ke kii aku, a hoohana i ka poe i hoahewaia e hana ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni; a e hoonoho i Luna maluna o lakou. Pono no hoi ke kii aku no ia hana i na kanaka e ae, i na mea a pau a ke Kanawai i hoohana'i, ka poe hoi i uku ole mai i ka hapawalu no ua la hana nei. A hiki no i ke Kiaaina ke koiako, a hoohana maoli i ua poe la, e like me ka olelo iloko o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 2. I ka imi ana i na ala, a me na kuamoo, a i ka hana ana i na alahaka, e maraioia no, a e hoomaluia ka waiwai o na kanaka nona ka aina kahi e holo ai ke alanui, a me ke kuamoo, a me kahi e hanaia'i na alahaka. A ina e poino ana kekahi kanaka no ka holo ana o ke ala, a me ke kuamoo, a me ke alahaka paha, maluna o kona aina, alaila, pono mamua o ka hana ana, e kii i ke kanaka e hele mai imua o ke Kiaaina, e hoike mai i mea e pono ole ai ka holo ana o ke ala ma ia wahi maluna o kona aina.

PAUKU 3. Pono no i ke Kiaaina ke kii aku i jure e olelo i ka nui o ka poino o ke kanaka i ka holo ana o ke ala ma ia wahi, a o ka olelo a kela jure, ua paa ia, a e uku no ke Aupuni i ke kanaka e like me ka olelo a kela jure. A e haawi ke Kiaaina i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i kope hooiaioia no ka olelo a kela jure.

PAUKU 4. E haawi ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni kahi e hanaia'i ua alanui la, na ke kanaka i hoopoinoia i palapala; penei,

Ke hoike aku nei keia palapala, ua kohoia ka jure e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai, a i ka lakou olelo ana ua poho ka waiwai o ——— i ——— dala no ka holo ana o ke ——— ma kona wahi.

Hale Aupuni, Mokupuni o ——— i ka la o ———, 18 ———

Kiaaina.

PAUKU 5. A haawia kela palapala i ka mea nona kahi, alaila, lilo mai kela wahi i ke Aupuni, i hanaia ke ala i oleloia'i; aole palapala hoolilo a ka mea nona ia wahi mamua. A e haawi ka mea nona kahi i ua palapala la i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i ukuia e like me ka olelo ma ka

PAUKU 6. A ike ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ua palapala la, hiki no ia ia ke olelo pu me ke kanaka nana ka palapala, a holo like ka laua, alaila, hiki i ke Kuhina ke pani aku i aina okoa, a i mau pono e ae paha, e like me kona ike ana he mea e pomaikai ai ke Aupuni, a hiki no hoi ia ia ke kikoo ae i ke Kuhina Waiwai no ia mau dala, a nana no e uku i ke kanaka.

PAUKU 7. Ina i holo ka olelo no kekahi alanui, alaloo, a alaha-ka paha, alaila, hiki i ke Kiaaina ke hoonoho i Luna no ia hana, a na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ka olelo no kona uku. Na ia Luna e malama i ka poe hana ma ia hana, a ina i hoopaneeia kela hana, a pono ole paha ka hana ana no ka hewa o ka Luna, alaila, e aua no ke Kuhina i kona uku, aole haawi aku.

PAUKU 8. Ina aole kanaka i hoohewaia e hana ma ka Mokupuni kahi o ke alanui, a me ke kuamoo, a me ke alahaka i oleloia'i, a ina uku na kanaka a pau o ka poalua, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, a nolaila, aole mea nana e hana i ke ala, alaila, e noonoo ke Kiaaina i ka nui o ka lilo ke hoolimalima i ka hana ana ia alanui, a me ke kuamoo, a me ke alahaka paha, a e hai mai no hoi ia i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e hai pu mai no hoi i na mea e pilikia ai ka hana, a me na mea e liki ai, i kona nana ana. Alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoolaha ae i ka olelo hoolimalima ia hana, a e paaia ka olelo maloko o ka Nupepa, a o ka mea i emi mai ka waiwai o ke koho ana, nana no ka nana. A e hooholoia ma ka palapala ka olelo me ka mea nana i koho, a na ke Kuhina Waiwai e uku aku i ke kanaka e like me ka Bila hooaie a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e haawi ai. E lawe ia kela dala noloko mai o ke dala auhau o ia Mokupuni i mea e pono ai na alanui o ia Mokupuni.

HAAWINA 2.

NO NA PAKUAI, A ME NA WAHI KUAI NUI.

PAUKU 1. Pono no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke olelo aku i ka Moi, a ina hoakaka aku ka Moi pela, alaila, e hanaia ka pa kuai a he wahi kuai paha, kahi e hiki ai na moku maoli ke ku, a kuai i ka waiwai i makemake nui ia ma na Awa komo nui ia, i oleloia ma ka Apana akolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 2. Ma na wahi a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e olelo ai, malaila e hanaia'i na pa a me na wahi kuai, kahi e kuai ai i ka waiwai o ka aina; a e hanaia ma ke ano a ke Kiaaina e manao ai ua ku pono ia wahi. Ina e olelo aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ke Kiaaina pela, pono ia ia e hoike ae i ke ano o ka pa kuai ana e manao ai, a me ka nui o ka waiwai lilo i ka hana ana, a me ka nui o ka loa a i ke Aupuni, ke paa, a me ka pomaikai o ka poe mahiai o ia Moku-puni no ia pa kuai.

PAUKU 3. E hanaia ua mau pa la ma na wahi a na Kiaaina e manao ai he wahi kupono, a ina i pono, e uhiia maluna, i mea e malu ai ka waiwai i ka ua. E hana kaawale ia kahi, a me kahi i keena no ka poe kuai i na mea maka, e like nae me ka manao o ke Kiaaina, a e hiki no ia ia ke hoolimalima makahiki i kela mau keena me ka poe kuai liliu i na mea o ka aina, no ke Aupuni ke dala loa mai.

PAUKU 4. E malama no na Kiaaina i kela mau wahi kuai, i maemae, a e houku aku oia i ka poe i waiho i na waiwai i na keena a pilau, a me ka poe a pau e maemae ole ko lakou keena.

PAUKU 5. I kela makahiki keia makahiki, e palapala mai ke Kiaaina i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e hoike mai i ke ano o na pa kuai, a pela no ka pinepine o kana hoike ana i ke Kuhina Waiwai, no ka waiwai i loa mai i ka hoolimalima ana i na keena. Pono nae i na Kiaaina ke olelo ke Kuhina Kalaiaina pela, ke lawe i ka waiwai o ka poe hoolimalima keena, no ke Aupuni, i pani no ke dala maoli.

HAAWINA 3.

NO NA HALEMALAMALAMA, A ME NA MOUO, A ME NA KOWA.

PAUKU 1. Ina palapala aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i kekahi Kiaaina ma ka inoa o ka Moi, alaila, hiki no i ke Kiaaina ke hana i

Halemalamalama, a i Mouo paha, i mea kuhikahi aku i na moku i ka po. Nolaila, pono e kauohaia'ku lakou e hoike ae i ka nui o ka waiwai lilo ke hanaia, a me ka nui o ka waiwai loa mai i ke Aupuni no ia Halemalamalama, a Mouo paha, ke auhau pu ia me ke dala o ke Awa.

PAUKU 2. Ina ike kekahi Kiaaina, he mea e pono ai ke kuai nui ana, ka hana ana i ka Halemalamalama, a me ka Mouo paha, a hoakaka ke Kiaaina pela, alaila, e hana hoolimalimaia ia me ka mea i emi mai kona koho ana, mahope nae o ke pai ana i ka olelo e like me ka hoakaka ana ma ka Haawina mua o keia Mokuna.

PAUKU 3. Pela no hoi na Kiaaina e ana'i i na Awa, a me na Kaikuono, a me na Kowa o ko lakou mau Mokupuni, ke kauohaia lakou pela e ke Kuhina Kalaiaina. E hana nae ke Kiaaina mamuli o ka olelo hoolimalima a ua Kuhina la; a ina pela ka olelo. e haawi ke Kiaaina i ka mea nana e ana, i waapa, a me na kanaka kokua, a na ke Aupuni e uku; na na Kiaaina e hoike mai i ka lilo.

PAUKU 4. O na Palapala aina, a me na kii o ia mau ana ana, e waihoia ia no ka Oihana Kalaiaina iloko o ka Waihoia o na hana maikai hou maloko o ka aina.

HAAWINA 4.

NO NA HALEPAAHAO, A ME NA WAHI HOOPAI.

PAUKU 1. Ina kauoha aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ke Kiaaina o kekahi Mokupuni, alaila, hiki ia ia ke hoomakaukau, a hana i ka Hale i hoakakaia, i wahi e hoopaa ai, a i wahi e hoopai ai i ke kanaka. A paa ia Hale, alaila, e lilo ia i Halepaahao, a i Halehoopai no ia Mokupuni, a malaila e hoopaaia'i na mea hana hewa a pau, a me na mea i hoopiiia no ka hewa, a e kakali ana i ka hookolokoloia mai.

PAUKU 2. I ka hana ana ia Halepaahao, a me ka Halehoopai, pono no i na Kiaaina ke kii aku a hooohana e like me ko lakou ike ana he pono, i ka poe a pau i hooheawai e hana; e hoonoho nae oia i Luna maluna o lakou, a pono no hoi ke hooohana i na kanaka o ka poalua ma ia hana ke uku ole mai lakou no ka la hana e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai. E hiki no i ke Kiaaina ke koiako aku i kanaka e hana ia Hale, a e hoomaikai hou paha, e like me ia i hoakakaia no ka hana ana i na alanui, a me na alahaka ma ka Haawina akahi o keia Mokuna.

PAUKU 3. Ina ua hapa na kanaka i hoahewaia e hana ma ka Mokupuni, kahi i oleloia'i e hana i Halepaahao, a i Halehoopai paha, a ina ua hapa na kanaka o ka poalua i koe, a ua pau i ka uku e like me ka olelo i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; aila, e noonoo ke Kiaaina i ka nui o ke dala e pono ai ia hana ana, a me ia koena hana, a ia hana hou ana paha, e like me ka mea i oleloia no ka hana ana i alanui, a me na alalao, a me na alahaka, ma ka Pauku ewalu o ka Haawina akahi o keia Mokuna; a e ukuia ka mea nana e hana ia Halepaahao, a me ia Halehoopai paha, noloko mai o ka waiwai uku, a me ka waiwai hoopai o ia Mokupuni.

PAUKU 4. O na Halepaahao, a me na Halehoopai i oleloia iloko o keia Haawina, a me na wahi paa kahiko, o ia no na Halepaahao, a me na Halehoopai i ku i ke Kanawai o ia mau Mokupuni. Na na Makai nui e malama ia mau Hale, a ina hemo wale ke kanaka paa-hao, a, ina i hana ino wale ia, e hooukuia na Makai, a e laweia kela uku noloko mai o ke dala i oleloia ma ka lakou palapala hoopaa, e like hoi me ka mea i oleloia ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, ka Apana hoi i hoonohonoho i na Oihana Lunakanawai a ma na Kanawai o keia Aupuni i pili i ka hewa.

PAUKU 5. Hiki no i na Kiaaina e hoopaa pakole maloko olaila i na kanaka i hoohouia, a me na kanaka e ae, ke manao oia he mea pono ke hoopaa, aka, ma ka palapala kuukino, pono i na Makai ke lawe i na mea paa e hookolokolo no ka pono, a me ka hewa o ko lakou hoopaaia e like me ia i hoakakaia ma ke kanawai hoonohonoho i na Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 6. Aole e oi aku ka hoopaa ana o ka Makai i ke kanaka iloko o ia mau hale mamua o na hora he iwakaluakumamaha, ke loa ole ia ia ka palapala kii i kauia ka inoa o kekahi Lunakanawai, e like me ia i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i na Oihana Lunakanawai.

HAAWINA 5.

NO KA HOOHIKI ANA, A ME KA HOOPAA ANA I NA HOLOHOLONA IELE HEWA.

PAUKU 1. Ina ikeia kekahi lio, miula, hoki, bipi, puua, kao, a hipa paha, e hele wale ana, a e kalohe ana i ka waiwai o kekahi kanaka, a o ke Aupuni paha, a ina i kalohe ole paha, aka, aole hoai-onaia e like me ka olelo o keia Haawina, e kapaia kela holoholona,

he hele hewa, a pono no ke hopu a paa, a lawe aku e like me na olelo iloko o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 2. Pono no i na Kiaaina o na Mokupuni a pau, ke olelo aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina pela, e hookaawale i kekahi pa, a i mau pa paha iloko o ko lakou mau Mokupuni, i wahi e hoopaa ai i na holoholona hele hewa. A e hoikeia ko lakou wahi, e na Kiaaina, iloko o kekahi Nupepa.

PAUKU 3. E hoonoho na Kiaaina i kanaka pono, nana e malama i ua mau pa nei, a e nana na Kiaaina, a e hooponopono i ka lakou hana ana no ia mea.

PAUKU 4. I kela hebedoma, keia hebedema, e olelo aku ke Kiaaina, a e kuheaia ma na ulanui o ke kulanakauhale nui o ko lakou mau moku, a ma na wahi e ae e kokoke ana i ka pa, i ka nui, a me ke ano o na holoholona i paa, a me ka inoa o ka mea nana na holoholona ke ikeia.

PAUKU 5. He mea pono no i ka mea nana ka holoholona i hoopaaia pela, maloko o na malama mua elua, mai ka la aku o ke kahea mua ana, e noi aku, a kii, a lawe aku i kana holoholona i paa; e uku nae oia i ka mea nana ka pa i hapalua no ka la, a pela e uku ai no na la a pau o ka paa ana o ka holoholona. A e haawia kela dala o ka la i ke Kiaaina, no ke Aupuni. Ia manawa no e uku ka mea nana ka holoholona i ka mea ia ia ka pa no ke kalohe o ka holoholona, a nana e haawi i ke kanaka nana i hoopaa mua i ka holoholona, a e uku no hoi ia i ka poho o na mea a pau i pili ia hana. Aka, ina ikeia ka mea nana ka holoholona hele hewa, aole nae e haaia'ku ka paa ana, aole hoi kii muaia ka uku, alaila, aole nona ka poho no ia kolohe, a no ia hoopaa ana i ka holoholona.

PAUKU 6. Hiki no i na Kiaaina ke kii aku i ka jure; ke like ole na manao; a na lakou no e hooholo i ka olelo no na mea hele hewa i oleloia ma keia Haawina, a na lakou e olelo i ka uku. E noia'ku nae oia pela, a e haawia na dala he iwakaluakumamalima, a na ka jure e olelo i ka mea nona ia poho.

PAUKU 7. Ina e waihoia kekahi holoholona ma ka pa, a hala na malama elua, a kii ole ia mai, alaila, na ke Kiaaina e olelo aku i ka mea ia ia ka pa, a nana e ku dala aku, a lilo ka holoholona i ka mea i oi kona koho ana, a noloko mai o ke dala i loa mai, e laweia ka poho o ka mea hoopaa mua i ka holoholona. Na ke Kiaaina e olelo malaila, aole jure. E laweia no hoi ke dala ku pono i ka uku no ka hoopaa ana ia holoholona, a me ke

kuai ku dala ana. Ina pau ia mau mea i ka ukuia, a koe ke dala, no ke Aupuni ia.

PAUKU 8. I kela hapaha keia hapa o ka makahiki, e hoike ke Kiaaina i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ke ano o na pa no na holoholona helo hewa, a me ka nui o ke dala i loa mai i ke Aupuni ma ia mea, a i kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki e haawi oia i ke Kuhina Waiwai i na dala a pau i loa mai i ka poe malama pa.

PAUKU 9. O na kanaka mea bipi, lio, miula, hipa, kao, a me ka puua, ma keia Aupuni, e hoailona lakou i ka lakou holoholona, me ke kuni aku i ke ahi, a i ole ia me kekahi mea e ae, a i ole, e lilo wale ka lakou mau holoholona hoailona ole ia, a e hele wale ana me ke kolohe, a ua komo hewa paha, e like me ka olelo maloko o keia Haawina. E haawi kela mea keia mea holoholona i ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni, kahi o kana mau holoholona i kii no kona hoailona i kuni ia, a i ole ia, e hoakaka oia i kona hoailona, a e haawi ke Kiaaina i olelo ae i ka loa ana ia ia mea. Nolaila, e noi aku ke Kiaaina, a e haawiia mai ia ia ka uku no na palapala hoailona, e like me ka olelo ana ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai. No ke Aupuni ia dala, a e haawi aku ke Kiaaina ia dala i ke Kuhina Waiwai; a e haawi aku no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i papa inoa o na kanaka mea bipi, lio, miula, hipa, kao, a puua ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni, a hoakaka no hoi i ke ano o na hoailona a pau i hanaia. Aole e manao ua pili kekahi o keia mau mea i oleloia i na keiki malalo o na malama eono i hoailona ole ia ke hele lakou me ka makua i hoailonaia.

MOKUNA 4.

NO NA HANA KIAAINA.

PAUKU 1. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e noho maluna, a nana, i pono na hana o ka Waihona o na hana Kiaaina. Hiki no nae ia ia ke haawi i ka hana o ia Waihona na kekahi kakauolelo ana e koho ai.

PAUKU 2. Na ka Moi no e olelo aku i ke kuhina Kalaiaina. a nana no e palapala aku i na Kiaaina, a e haawi aku ia lakou i ka ka Moi olelo, a e palapala mai na Kiaaina i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, e hoakaka ana i na hana Kiaaina a pau i oleloia ma na Haawira i pili mai i keia, maloko o keia Mokupuni; a e malama no ke Kuhina i buke kakau no ia mau mea, i mea e ike ai ka Moi.

PAUKU 3. I kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki, e hoike mai na Kiaaina i ka Moi ma ka lima o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i na hana a pau a lakou i hana'i, malalo o na Haawina o keia Mokuna, a ina i kawohaia ke Kiaaina pela, i kekahi manawa e ae, e hoakaka loa no oia i na hana a pau ana i hana'i, a na ke Kuhina e hoike i ka Moi.

PAUKU 4. Eia maloko o keia mau Haawina na hana a na Kiaaina e hana ai ma ke ano ku i ke Kanawai, a me ka pono, a e hoike aku i ka Moi ma ka lima o ua Kuhina la i ka lakou hana ana; penei,

1. Ka haawi ana i na palapala ae i ka mare.
2. Ka hooki ana, a me ka hookaawale ana o na kane me ka lakou wahine ke hoopii kekahi ia lakou.
3. Ke kuu ana aku i na kanaka e holo ma na moku kahiki.
4. Ka hopu ana i ka poe mahuka, mai ka hoopai ana.
5. Ka hoohana ana i na Makai, a me ka pos koa ma ko lakou mau, Mokupuni.
6. Ka malama ana i ka waiwai Aupuni a pau i waihoia ma ko lakou mau lima.
7. Ka hana ana i na hana e ae i haawi ole ia i kekahi luna, a nolaila kauoha ka Moi i ke Kiaaina e hana, e like me kona ike ana he pono.
8. Ka hana ana i ka manawa pono, a ma ke ano pono i na hana a pau a ke Kanawai i haawi ai ia lakou, ke olelo ole ke Kanawai e hoike lakou i ka Moi ma ka lima o ka mea ia ia kekahi Oihana e ae.

HAAWINA I.

NO KA MARE ANA.

PAUKU 1. Aole e paa ka mare ana o na mea elua, ke pili ko laua koko iloko o ka ha o na hanauna, aole hoi ke loa ole ke kane na makahiki he umikumamahiku, a ke loa ole ka wahine na makahiki he umikumamaha, mai ko laua hanau ana mai. Oia na makahiki uuku loa. Aole hoi e paa ka mare ana, ina he wahine oki ole ia ka ke kane e ola ana, a ina he kane oki ole ia ka ka wahine e ola ana. Ina he wahine maoli o keia Pae Aina ka wahine, a no ka aina e mai kana kane, aole e paa ko laua mare ana ke hooiki ole ke kane mamua i kupa Hawaii, aole hoi e hiki ke mare ma keia Aupuni, ke loa ole mamua ka palapala ae nu ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni kahi noho ai o ka wahine, a na kowa

kanaka paha. Aole hoi e pono ke Kiaaina e haawi i ka palapala ae i ka mare ana, a maopopo ia ia mamua, ua kupono ia mare ana i na olelo a pau o keia Haawina

PAUKU 2. Pono no i na Kahunapule a pau o kekahi aoao keia aoao, ke hooko i ka mare ana; hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke koho i kekahi luna ma na Mokupuni a pau nana e hooko i ka mare ana, e haawi mua ia nae iloko o kona lima ka palapala ae, alaila, ina i holo mua ka olelo no ka uku, a ina haawi wale mai ke kanaka i makana, hiki no i ka mea nana e hooko i ka mare ana ke lawe. E malama no hoi ia kahuna, a me ia Luna i na palapala ae a na Kiaaina, i akaka ke kumu o kana hana.

PAUKU 3. Ina i mareia ke kane mamuli o keia Haawina, a ua mare pono ia mamua paha ma keia Aupuni, a ma kekahi aina e ae paha, a ua noho mai ma keia aina, e uku no ia i na aie a pau a kana wahine i aie ai mamua o kona mare ana, a mahope no hoi; e hiki no hoi ia ia ke hoole i na mea i kupono i ka wahine ke hoole, ina e noho kane ole ana. E koiako aku no ke Kanawai i ke kane e malama i kana wahine, ma na mea a pau e pono ai, e like me kona malama ana ia ia iho. Ina hoole oia, aole hana paha, alaila, pono no ke hoopii e like me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hothonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. I ka wa e mare ai ke kane, alaila, no keia mau mea i kau ia maluna ona, e lilo nona ka waiwai lewa a pau i pili i kana wahine mamua o ko laua mare ana, a me ka waiwai lewa a pau i loa ia ia mahope o ka mare ana, aole nae ku e keia i na olelo a laua i hoopaa mua'i. Na ke kane wale no e malama ia waiwai, a nana wale no ka olelo o ke kuai ana, a no ka hana ana ia waiwai, ke paa ole ka laua olelo mua, a e lilo ia waiwai i ka uku aku i ka ke kane aie e like me ka lilo ana o ko ke kane iho. I ka wa e mare ai ke kane, e lilo ia ia ka malama, a me ka noho hale o ka wahine ke ku e ole keia i ka olelo mua. Nona ka uku hoolimalima, a me ka waiwai puka, a me ka waiwai loa mai, no ka waiwai paa a pau i pili i ka wahine mamua o ka mare ana, a i loa ia ia paha mahope mai o ka mare ana; a e hiki no i ke kane ke hoolimalima aku, a e haawi aku paha e like me kona mana, aole nae e oi aku ka manawa, mamua o ka manawa o kona ola ana. Eia nae kekahi, ina make mua ka wahine, alaila, pau ka malama ana o kana kane i mare ai i ka waiwai paa o ka wahine. E lilo koke aku ia i kona mau hoolima e like me ka ka wahine i make kane ole. Aka, ina he keiki opiopio ka laua me kana kane, aole loa na makahiki a ke kanawai e olelo ai ua oo, alaila, e mau aku no ka malama ana o kana kane i ka waiwai, a oo ke keiki, a o na keiki paha, alaila, lilo ka waiwai ia ia, a ia lakou paha. Aole e kuaiia ka waiwai paa o ka wahine i mea e kaa ai ka aie o ke kane, ina nona pono i ka aie, a ina aie aku ke kane i mea e pono ai ka wa-

hine mahope o ka mare ana, aole no e lilo ko ka wahine waiwai paa. Aka, ina he aie ka ka wahine i kona wa i mare ai, a hiki ole ke kane ke hookaa, alaila, e lilo ka waiwai paa o ka wahine, ke kuaiia ma ka palapala kii waiwai a ka Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 4. O ka wahine i mareia mamuli o ka olelo o keia Haawina, a ua mare mua ia paha, a ua mare pono ia paha ma keia Aupuni, a ma ke Aupuni e ae paha, a e noho ana ma keia Aupuni, e manaoia oia e ke Kanawai, ua make oia iloko a kana kane. Aole hiki ia ia me ka ae ole o kana kane mamua ke hooholo i kekahi olelo; aole hiki ke hoolilo waiwai; aole pono ke laweia kela wahine wale no imua o ka Ahahookolokolo, o ka lawe pu me ke kane ka pono; aole hoi e hoopaaia no ka haki i ke Kanawai waiwai wale no. Na ke kane no e uku no kona kalohe, a me kona hakaka, a me kona wahahec, a me kona hoino inoa, a me na ino i puka mai mai loko o ia mau mea i kekahi kanaka maloko o keia Aupuni. I ka make ana o kekahi kane, alaila, e loa no i ka wahine no kona mare ana ia ia kekahi pono o kona waiwai; penei, e lilo i ka wahine ka noho ana ma ka hapakolu o kona waiwai paa a pau, o ka mea i loa ia ia mamua o ko laua mare ana, a me ka mea loa mahope mai o ka mare ana, a e lilo loa no i ka wahine kekahi hapakolu o kona waiwai lewa a pau, i paa ia ia i kona wa i make ai; e uku mua ia nae kona aie a pau, alaila, e maheleia ko ka wahine. E hiki nae i ka wahine ma kona manao iho, e like me na olelo iloko o keia Kanawai, ke haalele i kona pono iloko o ka waiwai paa o kana kane, ka waiwai hoi ana i kuai aku ai no ka loa mai ka uku nui a pono. Ina aole oia e ae oluolu aku pela ma ka palapala, e hiki no ia ia, mahope iho o ka make ana o kana kane, ke kii aku i kona hapakolu o ka waiwai a kana kane i kuai ai, a lilo ia hai i kona wa e ola ana.

PAUKU 5. Aole e manaoia ma ke Kanawai he pono kela ae ara i oleloia ma ka Pauku eha, ke kakau ole ia kela ae ana ma ke kua, a ua hui paha me ka palapala kuai a ke kane i hana'i, a kakau pu ia ke kope o ia ma ka hale hana o ka mea kope i na palapala kuai, e like me ka mea i oleloia mahope aku. Aole nae e kope ke kakau-olelo i kela ae ana, a kii mua aku oia i ka wahine nona ka inoa i kakauia, a hai maopopo mai ka waha o ka wahine ia ia ma kahi kaawale, me ka lohe ole o ke kane, ua oiaio kona kakau ana i kona inoa me ka oluolu maoli, aole no ke koi ana, aole hoi no ka makau i ke kane. Ina i akaka ka oluolu o ka wahine i kana ae ana i kela kuai, alaila, ua lilo io no, a e kopeia ka olelo no ka lilo ana.

PAUKU 6. Pono no i ka wahinekanemake, ke olelo aku i ka Lunahooiaio, e mahele a hookaawale kona haawina, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 7. E kapaia na keiki a na mea i mareia e like me keia olelo, keiki kupono, a na ke kane e malama ia lakou i ka ai, a me na mea a pau e pono ai, a loaia ia lakou na makahiki he iwakalua, mai ka hanau ana mai, alaila, aole pili hou keia olelo. Na ke kane e hana i na mea a pau i pili i ka makuakane i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu, eha, a me ka lima o keia Kanawai, a nana no e alakai, a hoo-ponohono i kana mau keiki ma na mea a pau, a loaia ia lakou ka oo. Nana no hoi e hoohana ia lakou e like me ka mea i pono. Ia ia maoli no ke kia i ko lakou kino, a me ko lakou waiwai. Nana no e uku, ke hana lakou i ka mea e poho ai ka waiwai o kekahi. Ia ia no ka hoopii, ke hana hewa ia mai lakou, a ia ia hoi ke pale aku, ina e hoopiiia ma ke Kanawai; ke pilikia lakou, a o ko lakou waiwai paha. Aka, o ke keiki opiopio i loaia ka noonoo, a maopopo i ka Lunahookolokolo, ua ike oia i ka pono, a me ka hewa, nona pono no kona hewa, e like me ke kanaka makua, ke hana oia i ka hewa nui.

PAUKU 8. O na keiki a na makua i mare ole ia e like me ka manao o keia Haawina, e kapaia lakou, keiki pooole. Aole ili mai ka waiwai o ka makuakane ia lakou, ke kauoha ole ia ma ke kauoha waiwai. Eia kekahi, e lilo ka malama ana o ia keiki i ka makuahine, i ka ai a me na mea a pau e pono ai; a e hiki no i ke Kanawai ke koiako aku ia ia pela, a oo ke keiki; a e ili mai no ka waiwai o ka makuwahine i ke keiki ke ole ka palapala kauoha. E hiki no nae ke hoopili aku i ke keiki i ka makuakane, a loaia ia na makahiki umikumamalua, mai kona hanau ana mai, e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. Aole nae e hana pela ke hoopii ole mai kekahi me ka hooihiki e like me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai i oleloia.

PAUKU 9. E malama no na Kiaaina o na Mokupuni i buke kaku, a maloko olaila, e kopeia na olelo ae a pau a lakou i haawi ai i ka poe mare, a o kela kope, o ka lua no ia o ka palapala kumu; penei ke ano,

Ke aeiaku nei o ——— (he kanaka Hawaii, Bertlania, Farani, Amerika, a he aina e paha,) e noho la ma ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, e mare laua me ——— (he wahine Hawaii, Bertlania, Farani, Amerika, a he aina e paha,) e noho la ma ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, no ka mea, aole hoakakaia mai kekahi hewa e pono ole ai ko laua mare ana.

Na ko'u lima no i hana ma ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, i keia la ——— o ———, 18 —.

—————, Kiaaina.

PAUKU 10. I kela makahiki keia makahiki e haawi na Kiaaina i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i mea e ike ai ka Moi, i palapala hoike no na mare a pau a lakou i ae ai, i na inoa o na mea i aei mai e mare, a me ko lakou wahi e noho ai, a me ka manawa i haawii'i ka palapala mare. I ka la mua o Ianuari o kela makahiki keia makahiki

e haawi na kahuna pule, a me na luna e ae nana e hooko i ka mare, a i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i palapala hoike i ka nui o na mea a lakou i mare ai ma na Mokupuni a pau.

PAUKU 11. O na mea i mareia ma na aina e, ina i pono ka mare ana ma kahi i mare ai, e manaioia no kela mare ana e na Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni, ua pono no.

PAUKU 12. Ina e ola ana ka makuakane o kekahi keiki i hanau i na makua i mare pono ia, a ina aole i ola, o ka makuahine hoi, pono ia ia maloko o na malama mua eono mahope iho o ka hanau ana o ke keiki, ma ka palapala e hai aku ai i ke Kiaaina o ia Mokupuni i ka inoa o ke keiki, i kona seke, a me ka manawa i hanau ai. Ina hai ole ia pela, e uku ka makua i hewa, i umi dala.

PAUKU 13. Pono i na Kiaaina a pau ke malama i papa inoa o na keiki hanau, a malaila e kakau ai i na inoa o na keiki a pau i hanau ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni, a me ka la i lohe ai e like me ka mea i oleloia maloko o kela Pauku maluna.

PAUKU 14. I kela makahiki keia makahiki, pono i na Kiaaina ke hoike mai i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ka papa pono no na mea bahana a pau a lakou i lohe ai. A hiki i ka manawa e noiiia'ku ai ke Kiaaina e kekahi kanaka i pili ia mea, pono ia ia ke haawi i kope o ka olelo no ka hanau ana, a e lilo keia mau palapala i hoike pono imua o na Ahahookolokolo a pau ma keia Aupuni, a ma na wahi e ae, e ukua mai nae ke Kiaaina e like me ka olelo hoakaka iloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; no ke Aupuni ia dala.

HAAWINA 2.

NO NA MEA HOOKIIA, A ME NA HOOKAAWALEIA.

PAUKU 1. Ina i mareia kekahi kanaka me ka wahine, a e noho ana laua ma keia Pae Aina, a mahope iho o ko laua mare ana, moekolohe kekahi o laua me hai e like me ia i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai o ke Aupuni no ka hewa, a hoakakaia ia mea, alaila, ina noi ia'ku ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni, kahi o laua e noho ana, e hiki no ia ia ke hoonoa i ka olelo o ko laua mare ana, a hooki loa ia laua. Hiki no hoi i ke Kiaaina ke hookaawale ae nawahi moe, a me na wahi ai o na mea i mare pono ia, e noho ana ma kekahi Mokupuni o Hawaii nei, ke noi aku kekahi o laua ia ia, a maopopo i ke Kiaaina keia mau kumu e kaawale ai.

1. Ka hana ino nui ana a kekahi i kekahi.
2. Ka ona mau ana.

3. Ka hoole mau ana o ke kane e hoomakaukau i na mea e pono ai ke ola ana o ka wahine.

PAUKU 2. Ina i hooki loa ia kekahi mau mea no ka moekolohe, alaila, ina o ka wahine ka mea o laua i kolohe, aole loa ia ia kekahi pono iloko o ka waiwai o kana kane i hookiia, a ina he waiwai lewa ka ka wahine i ka wa i mareia, a lilo i ke kane, aole e hoi-hoiia kela waiwai, a ina he aina ko ka wahine mamua o kona mare ana, aole no ia e noho ma ia aina oi ai e ola'na kana kane i okiia; a pela no ka waiwai i lilo nona, ia laua e noho pu ana me ke kane. Aka, ina make ka wahine, e ili aku no kona waiwai paa i na hoahanau ona i pili loa ke koko i kona, e like hoi me ka ili ana, ina aole hookiia laua. A ina i make kana kane i okiia, aole ona pono iloko o kona waiwai.

PAUKU 3. Ina i hooki loa ia kekahi mau mea no ka moekolohe, alaila, ina o ke kane ka mea o laua i kolohe, aole e mau aku ia ia ka waiwai paa o kana wahine i okiia, aka, e lilo kela hooki ana i mea e hoi hou ai kona waiwai ia ia me na pono a pau o kona noho kane ole ana, a pono no ia ia ka hoopii, a me ka hoopiiia ma kona inoa iho, a hiki no hoi ia ia ke hooholo i na olelo a pau e like me kona makemake; pono no hoi ia ia ke loa mai kekahi waiwai o kana kane i okiia, e pono ai kona noho ana. A pono no i ke Kiaaina ke hookaawale ae ia waiwai, i pono ka wahine e like me ka wa i noho pu ai me ke kane. A hiki no ke lawe i kona waiwai a haawi ia hai ka malama, a pau kona ola ana, i mea e pono ai ka wahine. A make ke kane i okiia, alaila, pau ka malama ana o ke kane ia ia; alaila, lilo koke kona hapakolu, ka mea hoi i kupono ia ia, e like me na wahinekanemake a pau, i oleloia iloko o ka Pauku elua. Ina hookiia ka wahine no ka moekolohe ana o kana kane, hiki no i kela wahine ke mare hou i kane nana, a nana wale no ka olelo, a me ka malama ana i na keiki i loa i ke kane mua. E hiki nae i ke Kiaaina ke haawi ia ia i ka waiwai e pono ai, noloko mai o ka waiwai o ke kane i hookiia. Ina i hookiia kekahi no ka moekolohe ana, aole loa e lilo ia ia kekahi waiwai, aole ia e noho ia waiwai, aole lilo ia ia ka olelo no ka waiwai paa, aole hoi no ka waiwai lewa o kekahi keiki a laua me ka mea i okiia. Na ka mea pono o laua ia.

PAUKU 4. Aole lilo ka hookiia o na makua i mea e poolua ai na keiki i hanau pono ia i ka wa e noho ana laua i kane a i wahine.

PAUKU 5. Ina hookaawaleia na wahi moe, a me na wahi ai wale no, no kekahi hewa i hoakakaia maloko o keia Haawina, ua mau ko laua kane wahine ana, a ina hui hou laua mahope, aole e mare hou ia mamua o ka moe ana. Eia nae kekahi, i ko laua no-

ho kaawale ana, loa hou no i ka wahine ke ano o ka wahine kane ole, ina nona ka hewa, a ina nona ka pono, oia no. A hiki no ia ia ke hoopii, a me ka hoopiiia, a hiki no hoi ke kuai aku, a kuai mai i ka waiwai, a me ka hoolimalima e like me ia e hana'i ina he wahine kane ole. Oia ke ano o ka noho ana i ka wa kaawale. Aole hoi e loa hou ia ia ka pono, a me ka malu o ka wahine mare, a hiki i ka manawa i haa'ku ai, ma ka palapala i ke Kiaaina i hookaawale ia laua.

PAUKU 6. Ina i hookaawaleia kekahi mau mea, a o ka wahine ka mea o laua i pono, hiki no i ke Kiaaina e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Pauku ekolu o keia Haawina, ke hookaawale ae i kekahi o ko ke kane waiwai i mea e pono ai ka wahine, a me na keiki, a hiki i ka wa e oo ai lakou, a pau paha ka noho kaawale ana. Hiki no hoi i ke Kiaaina ke hoolimalima i ka waiwai o ke kane i hewa, i mea e hooko ai i keia olelo, a loa io i ka wahine kahi waiwai.

PAUKU 7. Ina no ka hewa o ka wahine e hookaawaleia'i kona noho ana me kana kane, e ke Kiaaina, aole e koiia'ku kela kane e haawi mai i kekahi waiwai i kana wahine hana hewa; a ina i hookaawaleia laua, aole e hoihoiia'ku ka pono o ka waiwai i loa i ke kane no ka mare ana, aole hoi ka waiwai a ka wahine i lawe mai ai ia ia i ko laua manawa i mare ia'i. Aka, ua paa no ke Kanawai e malama ke kane i na keiki ku pono ia laua me kana wahine, a hiki no i ke Kiaaina nana i hookaawale ia laua ke koi aku ia ia e hana pela.

PAUKU 8. Ina i hookiia, a hookaawaleia kekahi mau mea, e like me ka olelo iloko o keia Haawina, e hoolaha nui ia ia maloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia. Na ka mea i hoopii e hemo, nana no e uku i ke pai ana. Pela no na mea hui hou mahope o ko lakou kaawale ana mamuli o keia Kanawai; e paiia iloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia, na ke kane e uku. Aole e ko io na olelo hooki, a me na olelo hui hou i oleloia maloko o keia Haawina mamua o ke pai ana.

PAUKU 9. Ina i holo ka olelo a kekahi Kiaaina e hooki, a e hookaawale, a e hoohui hou i kekahi mau mea i mareia, pono ia ia e hoike koke i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i mea e hiki ai ka hoolaha i ka lohe, e like me ka olelo o kela Pauku, a na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoike aku i ka Puuku pai palapala. Eia hoi kekahi pono o na Kiaaina. I kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki, e haawi mai lakou i ke Kuhina Waiwai i ke dala a pau i loa mai ia lakou no na palapala hooki, a me na palapala hookaawale, a me na palapala hoohui, a no ke pai ana, e like hoi me ka olelo maloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 10. Ina holo ka olelo a ke Kiaaina no ka hooki, a me ka hookaawale ana o kekahi mau mea, e like me ka olelo maloko o keia Haawina, e hiki no i ka mea hooalahala o laua, maloko o na la he umikumamaha, ke hoole ia olelo ma ka palapala, a hoopii hou aku i na Ahahookolokolo o ka Aina, e hookolokolo hou e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hooponopono Oihana Lunakanawai. A i ka hookolokolo hou ana e loa no ia laua na pono a pau o ia Kanawai. Aole hoi e paa ka ke Kiaaina olelo, a holo mua ka olelo a ka poe hookolokolo hope.

HAAWINA 3.

NO KA HOOHOLO ANA O NA LUINA KANAKA MAOLI MALUNA O NA MOKU HAOLE.

PAUKU 1. Aole e pono kekahi Kapena, aole hoi kekahi luna e ae o ka moku, a me ka waa o ka aina e, ke hooholo, aole hoi e lawe aku maluna o ia moku, a ia waa paha, i kekahi kanaka maoli o keia Aupuni ma ke ano luina, aole hoi ma ke ano e ae, ke hana ole oia e like me na olelo iloko o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 2. E palapala aku ka mea ia ia ka moku i ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni kahi o ke kanaka i makemake ia, a e palapala oia ma ka pepa i kauia ka hoailona pai, e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Mokuna mua o keia Apana. A maloko o ia palapala e hoikeia ka inoa o ka moku kahi e holo ai ke kanaka, a me ka inoa o ka aina, a me kona wahi e holo ai, a me ke kumu o ka holo ana, a me ka loihi o ka manawa i makemakeia'i ua kanaka la. Ina i akaka ke kanaka, a o na kanaka paha ana i makemake ai, pono e hoikeia ko lakou inoa iloko o ka palapala i ike ke Kiaaina, a ina hoike ole ia, alaila, hiki i ke Kiaaina ke imi e like me ko ke kapena noi ana. Na ke Kiaaina wale no e noonoo i ka pono o ka ae ana i ka olelo nonoi i kanaka maoli, e-holo maluna o na moku o na aina e, a hiki no ia ia ke ae a hoole e like me kona mana.

PAUKU 3. Aole e manaoia ua kupo no i ke Kanawai, ka ae ana i ka olelo noi i ka holo, a me ka lawe ana i kanaka maoli maluna o ka moku, a o ka waa paha o ka aina e, ke haawi ole ke Kapena iloko o ka lima o ke Kiaaina ke kope palapala lua o na olelo ae like iwaena ona a me ke kanaka holo maluna o ia moku, a e hoike kela palapala i ke kumu, a me ka uku, a me na olelo a pau a laua i ae like ai, a e haawi no hoi kela Kapena i ke Kiaaina i olelo hoopaa nona iho me kekahi hope, a ke Kiaaina i ike ai he pono, no na dala hookahi haneri no kela kanaka keia kanaka; penci,

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU IA MAUA, ———, ke Kapena o ka moku ———, no ke Awa o ———, ina ——— ka mua, a o ———, no ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, kona hope: ua hoopaa mau ia mau iho, e uku aku i ka mea Hanohano ia ——— ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni o ———, a i ka mea e noho ana ma kana Oihana paha mahope aku i ——— dala, dala maikai, a e hiki no ke ohia kela mau dala noloko mai o ia moku, o ———, ke kapena, a i ole ia, noloko mai o ka waiwai o kekahi o mau ———, ma ka pu paha ——— hanaia ma ke kua i keia olelo i oleloia malalo.

Ua kauia ko mau mau sila, a ua hanaia hoi i keia la ——— o ———, 18

Eia ke ano o keia palapala. Ua noi mai o ———, ka mua i ——— kanaka maoli e holo, a hana maluna o kona moku no na ———, mai keia la aku, a ua waiho mai oia i keia la e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai i ke kope o kona pepa ae like me ———, (*maanei na inoa o na kanaka.*)

A ua hui pu ia olelo ae like, i komo kela olelo iloko o keia olelo hoopaa. Nolaila, ina hoihoi mai o ———, i kela ——— kanaka i keia Pae Aina maloko o na ———, a ina uku mai oia i ke Kiaaina i kanalima keneta no kela malama keia malama o ke kanaka e holo ai, a ina malama oia i na olelo e ae a pau i oleloia iloko o ka pepa ae like i hui me keia, alaila, lilo keia palapala i mea ole. A i ole oia e hana pela, ua paa no.

Ua hanaia malalo o ko mau mau lima, a kauia ko mau mau sila ma ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, i ka la, a me ka makahiki i oleloia maluna.

—————. (*Sila.*)
—————. (*Sila.*)

PAUKU 4. Hiki no i ke Kiaaina i haawia ua olelo hoopaa nei, e hooke ia olelo maluna o na mea i oleloia inaloko, a maluna o ka moku paha kahi i holo ai na luina, e hooke nae i ka hoopii ana i na Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni e like me na olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho, Oihana Lunakanawai, a me na Kanawai e ae e pili i kahi o ua moku la; aka, ina i make ia mau kanaka, a he kumu e ae paha, i ka manao o ke Kiaaina, hiki no ia ia ke kuu aku i ke kapena i ka uku i oleloia ma keia palapala, me ka manao ole i ka olelo hoopaa.

PAUKU 5. Ina i malama loa ia na olelo o na Pauku mua elua, alaila, pono i ke Kiaaina ke kakau i kona ae ana e holo kela kanaka ma ia moku, ma ke kua o ka olelo ae like, a no kela ae ana, a no ka olelo hoopaa, a me ka palapala noi, e loa ia ia ma ka lima o ke kapena, no ke Aupuni, ke dala i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, alaila, pono ia mau kanaka i oleloia, ke holo aku.

PAUKU 6. Mahope iho o ka hana ana i na mea a pau i oleloia maloko o na Pauku o keia Haawina, pono no i ke Kiaaina ke koi-ako'aku i na kanaka i oleloia e holo e like me ka olelo a lakou i olelo ai i ke kapena, ina no Hawaii nei kela kanaka, a ina mahuka, e hiki no ia ia ke hopu a lawe i ka moku, e like me na luina o ko na aina e.

PAUKU 7. Ina i ee kekahi Kapena, a he Luna e ae paha o ka moku haole, a he waa paha, maluna o kekahi olelo o keia HaaWINA, a lawe aku mawaho o na mokuna o keia Aupuni i kekahi kanaka maoli, a hoakakaia kona hewa, alaila e uku oia, a haawi mai no kela hewa keia hewa ana i hana'i, i elima haneri dala; a i mea e kani, hiki no ke hoomalu i kona moku, a e hoohehua, a e kuai e like me ka olelo i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

HAAWINA 4.

NO KA HOPU ANA I KA POE MAHUKA MAI KA HOOPAI ANA.

PAUKU 1. Ina i mahuka mai ka haole o ka aina e, mai ka hoopai ana no ka hewa ana i hana'i malaila, a pee kela haole ma kekahi Mokupuni o keia Pae aina, i pakele oia i ka hoopai, a noi mai ka Luna o kona aina e noho la maanei e paa, a i ole ia e noi mai, ua hoolaha nui ia paha ka olelo no ua mahuka la, a ua haaia ka uku no ka hoopaa ana ia ia me ka hoihoi aku, alaila, ina kauoha aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ke Kiaaina pela, hiki no i ke Kiaaina, a he mea pono ia ia ke haawi i palapala hopu i ua kanaka mahuka la.

PAUKU 2. Ina i loa i kekahi Makai kela palapala hopu, pono ia ia e imi nui i ua mahuka la, a hopu, a hoopaa ia ia iloko o ka hale-paahao, a lohe hou oia i ka olelo a ke Kiaaina.

PAUKU 3. Ina e kauoha aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina pela, alaila, e kuu aku oia i ua mahuka la i paa iloko o ka lima o ka ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, i hoakakaia ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a nana no e hoopaa hou a hiki i ka manawa e lawe ai ka Luna o ka aina ana i noho ai ia ia, a hoakaka i ka hookaa ana i ka uku i olelo mua ia, a me ka lilo, a me ka poho no ka hopu ana, a me ka hoopaa ana ia ia. A e manaoia kela hoakaka ana o ka Luna, i aie maoli a kela Aupuni e, i ka Moi ke Alii; no ke Aupuni ia dala.

HAAWINA 5.

NO KA POE HOOMALU, A ME NA KOA.

PAUKU 1. Hiki no i na Kiaaina ke hoonoho i Makai ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni, ma na wahi a lakou e manao ai he pono, a e

hooholo i ka olelo me ia poe makai no ka uku no ka lakou hana ana, uku hapa haneri paha, ano e aku paha. E hoike mai no hoi ke Kiaaina i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i ka nui o na Makai, a me ko lakou wahi, a me ko lakou uku.

PAUKU 2. O ua poe makai la, o lakou no ka poe hoomalu ma kela Mokupuni keia Mokupuni, a e noho lakou malalo, a e hoolohe i ka Makai nui, e like me ka mea i hoakakaia ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a hiki no i ua Makai nui la ke hiki i ka manawa pilikia, ke hoonohonoho i ka poe hoomalu, a e alakai ia lakou i ka hana i haawiiia nana e hana.

PAUKU 3. O na kanaka a pau o keia Pae Aina, na kane hoi iwaena o na makahiki umikumamawalu a kanaha, mai ka hanau ana mai, hiki no ke kii ia lakou e koa ma na Mokupuni a lakou i noho nui ai, ke kauoha aku ke Kiaaina o ia Mokupuni pela, a e akoakoa lakou i kahi, a i ka manawa a ke Kiaaina e olelo ai iloko o kana palapala hoolaha, a i ole lakou e akoakoa pela, e hoehaia, a e hoopaiia no e like me ka hoakaka ana iloko o ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni no ka hewa.

PAUKU 4. Hiki no i ke Kiaaina ke kuu aku, ma ka palapala, i na kanaka e noho ana ma kona Mokupuni, mai ka hana koa aku a kana palapala hoolaha i olelo ai, ke mai lakou, a ke pono ole na kino, aole no ka mea e. A o kela kanaka keia kanaka i ku i ke koa e like me ka olelo maluna, ina hoole oia a hele ole paha i kahi a ke Kiaaina i olelo ai ma kana olelo hoolaha, alaila e hoopai ia oia, e like me ka olelo no ka poe mahuka i oleloia ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa. Ua kuu waleia nae ka poe a pau i oleloia malalo, aole lakou e noho koa. O na kahunapule Kristiano a pau, o na aoao a pau. O na kumuao kamalii a pau, ke loa ia lakou ka palapala ae i oleloia ma ka Apana eha o keia Kanawai, ke ao io lakou maloko o kahi i oleloia maloko olaila. O ka poe a pau maloko o ka Aha-kukakuka Malu o ke Aupuni, a me na Luna o na Waihona ma ka na Kuhina Oihana. O ka poe a pau iloko o ka Ahaolelo a na'lii, a me ka poe i koloia, ina e Ahaolelo ana. O na Lunakanawai a pau, a me na Luna o na Ahahookolokolo maloko o keia Aupuni. O na Makai nui a pau, a me na Hooiaio palapala. O na mea Kope kauoha a me na Palapala hoolilo. O na Luna dute, a me na Luna pa, a me na Makai ma na Mokupuni a pau.

PAUKU 5. O ke Kiaaina, oia no ka Luna nui maluna o na koa i oleloia ma kona Mokupuni, a o kona inoa hoailona koa, o Kenela. Hiki no ia ia ke koho i na mea malalo ona, a me na Luna a pau i ku i ka hana, ana e manao ai, maloko nae o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e koho ai, a na ke Alii e haawi i ka palapala hoolilo. Hiki no hoi i

na Kiaaina ke hoonoho i Ahahookolokolo i na koa, a e hooko i ka lakou olelo, a e hoopau hoi e like me ko lakou manao. Hiki no ia lakou ke kuhikuhi, a hooponopono i na hana o ua poe koa la ke akoakoa mai lakou e like me ka olelo maluna, a hiki no hoi ia lakou ke haawi i ka noho Luna i kekahi mea e, i kapaia o Hope Kenela. Hiki no hoi i na Kiaaina i ka hooko ana i na hana, e hoolaha aku i Kanawai koa maluna o na Mokupuni o lakou, a e hookapu hoi i na moku e ku la ma na Awa, ke kauoha aku ke Kubina Kalaiaina pela ma ka inoa o ka Moi ke Alii.

PAUKU 6. I ka noho ana o na Kiaaina i Kenela ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni, ua noho lakou ma ke ano koa malalo o ka Moi ke Alii, a o kona inoa koa, he Alihi kaula maluna o na koa moana, a me na koa a pau o ko Hawaii Pae Aina. E loa no i na Kiaaina ka olelo koa a ka Moi maloko aku o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a pela no hoi lakou e hoike ai i ka Moi. E hoopaiia na Kiaaina ke malama ole lakou i na olelo koa e like me ka hoakaka ana iloko o ke Kanawai no ka hewa, a e like ka hookolokolo ana ia lakou me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 7. Hiki no i ka Moi ke hoakoakoa i na koa o na Mokupuni, ma kahi ana i manao ai maloko o ke Aupuni, a hiki no ia ia ke haawi i hana koa ia lakou i kela wa i keia wa ana e manao ai he pono, a hiki no hoi ma ka palapala hoolaha ke haawi ia lakou i olelo hoopolelei, a hooponopono, i mea hoomalu i na koa o ke Aupuni.

HAAWINA 6.

NO NA WAIWAI AUPUNI.

PAUKU 1. E manaoia ka waiwai o ke Aupuni, na kaawale ia, kaawale ko ke kanaka, ina o ko ke Aupuni e paha, ko keia paha; aia no ka waiwai o ke Aupuni i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, o ka waiwai lewa, a me ka waiwai paa, hiki ole ke lawe, a nana hoi e malama mamuli o ka olelo a ka Moi. Na ka Moi e nana mai i ka pono o kona malama ana ia waiwai. E malama pono oia o popo hewa ka waiwai, a poho ke dala maloko. Nana no e hoolimalima i ka waiwai paa o ke Aupuni, a nana hoi e kuai a hoolilo aku i ka waiwai lewa a pau o ke Aupuni. Nana no e hoolilo i dala na mea ulu a pau, a me na mea i hanaia a lilo mai i ke Aupuni ma ka aubau ana; a nolaila hiki no ia ia ke hooaka, a lawe aku i ka aina e, e like me kona manao. No ke Aupuni no na moku Aupuni, o ka inoa nae o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke kau, a e kakauia na palapala moku e like

me ka olelo malalo. Ia ia no ka olelo no ka holo o ia mau moku; a e hoonoho oia i mau kahu pono nana e malama, a nana ne e hoo-pau i ko lakou noho ana e like me kona manao, a i na manawa a pau, hiki no ia ia ke kuhikuhi aku i kahi e holo ai na moku, a e hoouna aku ia lakou e hana i ka hana, a e lawe i ka olelo. E kau no ia i kona inoa ma na palapala sila nui, a me na palapala hooli-malima a pau no ia mau inea, e like me ka olelo maloko. Na ka Moi e nana mai, maloko o ke Kuhina Waiwai nae, i ke ano o kona malama ana, i ka uku makahiki, a me ka waiwai loa, i ka mea lilo aku, a me ka puka no ka waiwai lewa, a me ka waiwai paa, na mea hoi i haawia nana ka hoolimalima, a me ka malama, e like me ka olelo hoakaka ma ka Mokuna ehiku o keia Apana.

PAUKU 2. Na na Kiaaina e hoike mai i ka Moi maloko ae o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina no ka waiwai Aupuni a pau i loa i ko lakou mau Mokupuni. A i ka manawa i kauohaia lakou pela, e haawi mai lakou i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i palapala papa waiwai, a e hoike mai no hoi lakou i ke ano, a me ka maikai o ia waiwai, a hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoonoho ma kela Mokupuni keia Mokupuni i kanaka pono nana e malama, a hooonopono ia waiwai; a hoono-hoia lakou pela, alaila, na ke Kiaaina e koiako aku ia lakou e hana e like me ka ke Kuhina olelo.

PAUKU 3. E malama no na Kiaaina ma na wahi malu maikai i na mea a pau o ka Oihana kaua o ko lakou mau Mokupuni, malalo nae o ka olelo a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a i ka manawa ana e olelo ai pela, e haawi mai lakou i ka palapala hoike no ka pauda, a me na poka, a me na mea kaua e ae ma na waihona o lakou; e hoike mai hoi i ka nui o ia mau mea, a me ke ano, a me na wahi e waiho ai. Aole pono na Kiaaina ke lawe ia mau mea kaua e hana, ke haawi ole aku ke Kuhina ia ia mamua, aka, aole pili keia olelo i ke kaua, ke kauaia mai, aole hoi i ka hoohaunaale, a me ke kipi, na mea hiki ole ke hoopanee, a lohe ke Kuhina Kalaiaina.

PAUKU 4. I kela makahiki keia makahiki, e me na manawa e ae paha, pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke nookaawale ae i kekahi pauda e like ka nui me ka mea i ku pono, i mea e hiki ai i na Kiaaina ke ki pu aloha ma na papu i hana ia mea, a e haawi oia i kela pauda na na Kiaaina o na Mokupuni e malama, ma na wahi o na pa, a e hoike ae ke Kiaaina i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i kela ma-kahiki keia makahiki i ka hoopaa ana ia pauda.

PAUKU 5. E manaolia na papu ma na Mokupuni a pau he wai-wai Aupuni ma ke ano o keia Haawina, a aia i na Kiaaina ka olelo no ia mau pa, i mea e pale aku ai i ka ino, a i mea hoi e paa ai ka poe pio. Hiki nae i na Kiaaina ke haawi i ka olelo na ke kapena

o ka papa, a e nana ke Kiaaina i ka pono o kona malama ana. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e olelo no na mea a pau e pono ai na pa, a na ke Kuhina Waiwai e uku noloko o ka waiwai Aupuni mahope nae o kona ike ana i ka pololei o na bila.

HAAWINA 7.

NO NA HANA NOONOO WALE IA.

PAUKU 1. Ina i kekahi manawa, koe kekahi hana maloko o kekahi Mokupuni, aole hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai, aole hoi i haawiia i kekahi mea e ae, alaila, pono no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ma ka inoa o ka Moi ke kauoha aku i ke Kiaaina o ia Mokupuni e hana.

PAUKU 2. Pono ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i kana kauoha ana no ia hana e kuhikuhi, a e ao pololei aku i ke Kiaaina ma ka palapala i ke ano o ka hana ana ia mea. Aole nae e manaia kekahi olelo i oleloia iloko o keia HaaWINA, ua haawi aku ia i ka hana a kekahi Luna i kekahi, aole hoi e hooiaioia ka hana a kekahi, ke haawi ke Kanawai i kela hana na kekahi.

PAUKU 3. A loa ke Kiaaina kela olelo ao i kakauia nana, alaila, e hana koke ia e like me ka olelo, a e hoike koke mai hoi i ka Moi i ke ano o kana hana ana, o hoopaiia auanei ia e like me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i Kuhina alii ma keia Pae Aina; maloko ae o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoike ai.

HAAWINA 8.

NO NA HANA I HOAKAKAIA.

PAUKU 1. O na hana i pili i kekahi o na Kuhina i oleloia iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina alii, ina i hana kekahi o na Kiaaina i kekahi o ia mau hana, pono ia ia ke hoike pololei i na mea a pau ana i hana'i mamuli o na Kanawai o keia Aupuni, a ina ole hoakaka ke Kanawai i ke Kuhina nana ia wahi olelo, e hoike ke Kiaaina i ka olelo no ia mea i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, ke olelo ka Moi ia ia e hana, e like hoi me na mea i oleloia maloko o ka Mokuna eha o keia Apana. A ina hoole kekahi Kiaaina, a hana ole paha e like me ia i kauohaia'i, a hana kapulu paha, a hewa, a pono ole paha, alaila, o ke Kiaaina i kue pela i ka ka Moi olelo, hiki no ke hoopii, a hoohewa, a hoopai ia ia e like me ka olelo i oleloia iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i Kuhina alii.

MOKUNA 5.

NO NA KĀNAKA HAWAII, A ME KŌ NA AINA E.

PAUKU 1. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e noho maluna, a malama, a hooponopono i ka Waibona no ka hooihiki i kupa Hawaii; hiki no nae ia ia ke haawi i ka hana na kekahi kakauolelo ana e koho ai, a e malama oia i mooolo no na mea a pau i oleloia iloko o na Haawina o keia Mokuna, a e malama oia no ua Kuhina la i na kope o na leta a pau i palapalaia i na Kiaaina no ia mau mea.

HAAWINA 1.

NO NA LAHUI E, NA HAOLE HAWAII, A ME NA
KANAKA MAOLI.

PAUKU 1. Ina holo mai kekahi haole o ka aina e mai, a i keis Aupuni, he haole hooihiki ole, ina e holo mai e noho loa, a holo iki wale mai no paha, pono ia ia ke lawe mai a hoike i palapala hoomalu na kekahi luna o ka aina ona i hele mai ai, a e hoakaka ia palapala i kona helehelena, a me kona mau makahiki, a me kona seka, a me kana Oihana, a pono e hoakakaia ma kela palapala ka mea e hiki ai i ka Lunakakaolelo o kona aina iho i hele mai ai, a i ke Kanikela paha, a i ka Luna kuai paha, ke hooiaio.

PAUKU 2. Pono i kela haole keia haole holo mai, e like me ia, mamua o ka pae ana iuka, a mamua o ka lawe ana i kekahi ukana mai ka moku mai, e hoike ia palapala hoomalu i oleloia, i kekahi Lunakakaolelo, a Kanikela, a Luna kuai paha maloko o keia Aupuni, a kau kona inoa ma ke kua; a e hoike oia i ua palapala hoomalu nei i ke Kiaaina, a ina aole ia, i ka Luna dute ma ke Awa, kahi i hiki mai ai ua haole nei. Pono no hoi i na haole a pau mamua o ko lakou lawe ana i ko lakou ukana mai ka moku mai, ke loa ka palapala ae na ka Luna dute, e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, a no ke kau ana o ka Lunakakaolelo, a o ke Kanikela, a o ka Luna kuai paha i kona inoa ma ia palapala, hiki ia ia ke koiako aku ia haole e uku mai ia ia e like me ka hoakaka ana iloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, a pela no e uku ia i ke Kiaaina, ka mea i ike, a me ka Luna dute; no ke Aupuni nae ia.

PAUKU 3. O na kanaka a pau i hanau malalo o ka malu o keia Aupuni, ina na na makua o ke Aupuni e, a ina na na haole hooihiki i kanaka Hawaii, a ina na na kanaka maoli, a me ka poe i hanau ma ka aina e, ina no keia Aupuni na makua, a mahope hele mai na keiki o noho maanei, e manaoia kela poe a pau, he aie i ka hoolohe

i ka Moi, ke alii ka lakou ma ka hanau ana, a e kau no ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni maluna o lakou. O na kanaka a pau i hanau ma na aina e, ina no ka aina e na makua, a hooihiki ole hoi e like me ka olelo iloko o keia Haawina, alaila, e manaoia lakou he lahui e, a e hanaia ku lakou e na'lii o keia Aupuni pela, e like nae me ka olelo o ke Kanawai.

PAUKU 4. E mau aku no na hemahema o ua mau lahui e ia a pau e like me Beritania, a me Amerikahuipuaia; penei,

1. Ina olelo ke Kanawai i luna, aole hiki ia lakou ke noho, aole hoi i Lunakoa ma keia Aupuni.

2. Aole hiki ia lakou ke koho i ke koho ana i luna maloko o keia Aupuni, aole hoi a lakou hana pili alii.

3. Aole loa ia lakou, no lakou pono ma ke ano-alodio keka hi aina iki.

4. Aole loa ia lakou ka palapala moku no ko lakou mau moku ma keia Aupuni, aole hoi e hiki ke kau i ka hae Hawaii maluna o lakou.

PAUKU 5. Aole nae e pakele na lahui e i ka auhau a ke Kanawai e kau ai, a e hoopaiia lakou, a e hooukuia, a e hoehaia, a e hoonoia e like me na kanaka Hawaii, e like hoi me ka mea i oleloia iloko o na Kanawai o keia Aupuni.

PAUKU 6. Ina hele mai na lahui e iloko o keia Aupuni me ka manao e hana i ka hana, a e loa na pono maanei, eia ka lakou e hana i ka pono ka lakou hana i ke Kanawai, i oiaio hoi na pono i loa ia lakou. E hoike lakou i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i ka lakou Palapala hoomalu i hooiaioia, a me ka palapala ae i ke lakou pae ana iuka, e like me ka olelo i hoakaka mua ia iloko o keia palapala, alaila, e loa ia lakou na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina mai, ka palapala noho e hoakaka ana i ko lakou aina iho; penei ia palapala,

Ke hoike aku nei keia palapala ia ———, he kanaka no ———, ma ———, a ua hele mai e noho ma ko Hawaii Pae Aina, malalo o ko onei Kanawai oi ai ia e noho maanei; a e manao nui na luna a pau i kona pono i haawia nona ma na Kanawai, ka pono hoi o ka lahui e i aia e noho maanei.

Na ko'u lima i hana, a kau i ka sila o ka'u Oihana, i keia fa — o — 18
————— (Sigs.)

A no keia palapala e ukuia mai ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e like me ka olelo maloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; no ke Aupuni ia dala.

PAUKU 7. Ina e noho mai na lahui e maanei e kuai, a hana i kekahi hana e ae paha maloko o keia Aupuni, a lilo kekahi mau

mea o lakou i poe hui, aole e pololei ia ma ke Kanawai, a loa ma ia lakou ka palapala noho e hoakaka ana i ko lakou aina, e like me ka olelo ma keia Haawina. Aote hoi e lilo io i ua poe lahui e la ka waiwai paa i hoolimalimaia. Aka, o na hana e ae a lakou e hana pakahi ai, me ka hui ole o kekahi me kekahi, a me ka hoolimalima ole i ka aina, a me na hale, aole lakou e hemahema iki i ka loa ole ana o ka palapala noho, a e malu no lakou i na Kanawai kuai mauka, a me na Kanawai kuai makai ke pili ole ka lakou iloko o ka waiwai hui.

PAUKU 8. Ina i kakau ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i ka inoa o ka lahui e, a haawi ia ia i ka palapala noho i oleloia iloko o kela Pauku mua, alaila, e kapaia kela lahui e, he kuleanahale, a e haawia nana na pono a pau a ke Kanawai i haawi ai i na haole mea hale, a me na pono e ae a pau i aua ole ia i na lahui e maloko o keia Aupuni. Hiki no ia lakou ke lawe i na aina a paa, me na hale i kauohaia no lakou, ina aole alodio, aole hoi lilo loa. Hiki no hoi ke loa no lakou, a lawe, a malamā, a hoolilo aku, a kauoha no na hoolina i na waiwai e ae a pau maloko o keia Aupuni, o ka waiwai lewa, a me ka waiwai paa alodio ole. E loa no ia lakou, na pono a pau o ka mare ana, o na makua, o na wahine mea kane, o na kane mea wahine, a me ka hemo ana, hiki no hoi ke koi aku ia lakou e hana i na hana a pau i ku i ke kane, a i ka makua paha, e like me ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni. E like me na pono, a me na pomaikai a ke Kanawai e haawi ai ia lakou, a me na lahui e a pau, pela no lakou e noho ai malalo o na Kanawai waiwai, a me na Kanawai no ka hewa. Hiki no ia lakou ke hoopii i ko na Aupuni e, mahope nae o ka huli ana ma na wahi e ae a pau a na Kanawai o keia Aupuni i hoakakaia, a pau pono ia huli ana, a loa ole ka pono, alaila, hoopii i kahi e, a i ole huli pela, aole hiki ke hoopii i kahi e. A loa ia lakou ka palapala noho e like me ka olelo iloko o keia Haawina, alaila, hiki no ke koiako aku ia lakou e noho i jure e like me ke kanaka maoli, a me ka haole o keia Aupuni. Hiki no hoi ke koiako aku ia lakou, e uku i na auhau a pau, a me na hoo-kupu i pili i na waiwai lewa, a me na waiwai paa, a e kokua no hoi lakou i na kula. A e loa ia lakou ma na Ahahookolo-kolo maloko o keia Aupuni na pono o ka waiwai e like me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hooponopono i na Oihana Lunakanawai; a e loa no hoi ia lakou na pono a pau o ka noho hoomaluia, a me ka paa ole, mamali nae o ke Kanawai.

PAUKU 9. Ina e kuu mai kekahi Kapena o ka moku i ka waiwai o kekahi haole o ka lahui e, i laweia mai iloko o kekahi Awa o keia Aupuni, a hooukuia mai kela waiwai mai ka moku mai mamua o ka hana ana i na mea i oleloia iloko o keia Haawina, e hooukuia oia no kela hewa keia hewa ana e hana'i pela, i elima haneri dah,

no ke Aupuni hoi ia, a e hiki no hoi ke lawe i kela waiwai a lilo loa, a pono no i na Ahahookōlokolo ke kuai lilo aku ia waiwai i mea e kaa ai; e like hoi me ka olelo maloko o ke Kanawai hoono-honoho Oihana Lunakanawai, a o ka haole i kua i ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni pela, e hooukuia oia e like me ia uku hookahi a e kipakuia mawaho o keia Aupuni.

PAUKU 10. O kela haole keia haole i holo mai nei i keia Aupuni me ka malama pono i na olelo o na Pauku mua o keia Haawina, a noho maanei hookahi makahiki, alaila, hiki no ia ia ke nonoi mai i ka mea Hanohano i ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni o Oahu, ma Honolulu, i lilo oia i kanaka o keia lahui, alaila, e hakali ke Kiaaina i hookahi makahiki mahope iho o kona nonoi ana ia ia, a ina e hoike mai ka mea nana e nonoi i kana malama ana i na mea a pau i oleloia maluna, a me kona hewa ole, a me kona mahuka ole mai ka hoopai ana o ko kekahi aina, aole he luina mahuka, aole hoi he koa, a luina koa, aole hoi he luna maluna o ia poe, alaila, hiki i ke Kiaaina ke haawi ia ia i ka hoohiki i kupa Hawaii.

PAUKU 11. Penei na olelo hoohiki i oleloia maluna,

AUPUNI O KO HAWAII PAE AINA.

O ka mea i kakuia kona inoa malalo nei, he kanaka no ———, ua noho iho nei ma ———, ua hoohiki maluna o ka Euanelio Hemolele, a ma keia hoohiki ana olelo mai ia. E kokua mau no wau i ke Kumukanaawai, a me na Kanawai o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, e lilo maoli no wau i kanaka no ka Moi, ke Lii,

Kakauia a hoohikiia i keia la ——— o ———, M. H. 18 —

Imua o'u, ——— ———.

A e hoohiki ka haole ma keia olelo, ma ke ano o kona naau e mana'o ai e hoopaa loa ia ia, a kau i kona inoa malalo o ka olelo, a e kau no hoi ke Kiaaina i kona inoa, a nolaila, e noi aku oia, a loa'a mai no ke Aupuni ka uku i oleloia maloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 12. E malamaia ma ka hale hana o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ka olelo hoohiki o na haole i kupa Hawaii, a ukua oia e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, pono ia ia ke kope i ka olelo hoohiki, a hoioia hoi, a haawi aku i ka haole hoohiki, i mea hoike ma na Ahahookōlokolo a pau ma keia Aupuni.

PAUKU 13. E mana'oa kela haole keia haole hoohiki pela, ua lilo oia ma ke ano pili i na hana a pau, i kanaka maoli o Hawaii nei, a ua noho oia malalo o na Kanawai o keia Aupuni wale no, a

ua pili hoi ia mau Kanawai a pau ia ia. Na ia mau Kanawai e hoomalu ia ia, aole hoi e pili ma ko kona alii mua, ia ia e noho ana ma keia Aupuni, aole hoi e hiki ke hoopii i kona aina hanau e hoomalu mai, a e kokua mai ia ia. Ina hana oia pela, alaila, pili ia ia na eha, a me na uku i oleloia no ke kipi maloko o na Kanawai no ka hewa. A e loa no i kela haole keia haole hooihiki pela, na pono, a me na maikai, a me na pomaikai a pau o ke kanaka Hawaii.

PAUKU 14. E hiki no i ka Moi me ka ike o ke Kuhinanui, a me ke kamailio pu me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, ke haawi aku i ka lahui e, e noho la ma ka aina e, i palapala sila nui, e hoolilo ana ia ia i na pono, a me na maikai, a me na pomaikai a pau o ke kanaka maoli, aole nae e haalele ua lahui e la i kona alii iho. Aka, i ka loa ana ia ia ua palapala sila nui nei, ua komo oia maloko o na Kanawai o keia Aupuni, a pono ia ia ke malama i ko onei Moi e like me ka mea hooihiki i kanaka maoli.

HAAWINA 2.

NO KA HOLO ANA I KA AINA E.

PAUKU 1. Aole pono i kekahi Kapena, a me ka luna o kekahi moku Hawaii, a o ka moku kahiki paha, e lawe i kekahi ee moku maluna o kona moku, aole hoi e lawe mawaho o keia Aupuni i kekahi lahui e, ina he kuleanahale, aole hoi kekahi kanaka maoli, ke hoike ole mai kela ee moku ia ia i kona wa e ee ai i palapala hoomalu na ke Kuhina no ko na aina e o ka Moi, e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana elua o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 2. O ke Kapena, a me ka Luna e ae o ka moku i ku e i na olelo o keia Pauku, a mahope iho hoi hou mai iloko o keia Aupuni, nana no e hookaa i na aie o na kanaka a pau, a me na uku e ae i pili i ua ee moku la ana i lawe aku ai, a hiki no ke hoomalu i kona moku a hooheua, a kuai aku i mea e kaa ai ia mau mea, e like hoi me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

HAAWINA 3.

NO KA WAIWAI O NA HAOLE I MAKE KAHOHA OLE.

PAUKU 1. Mahope iho o ka hooponopono waiwai hoolina ana, e like me ka olelo i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana

na Lunakanawai, e haawi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ma kona ano Kuhina, ke koena waiwai a pau, a me ke dala, a me ka ukana o ka haole i make kauoha ole maloko o keia Aupuni, a waiho ole hoi i hope nana i ku i ka hooponopono i kona, alaila, na ka mea a ka Lunahooiaio e hoonoho ai i hooponopono waiwai hooilina, e uku aku i kona aie pono a pau, a me ka poho, a me ka lilo ana no ka hooponopono ana; a o ka waiwai, a me ke dala, a me ka ukana i koe, pono ia ia ke haawi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e haawi pu no i kope hooiaioia no ke kuu ana o ka Ahahookolokolo ia ia. A no keia hana a ka mea hooponopono waiwai hooilina, e ukuia oia e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; no ke Aupuni ia dala.

PAUKU 2. Ina i loa i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina kekahi koena waiwai, aole hoi dala, pono ia ia ke malama ma ka hale malu, a ina he waiwai popo wale, a pau wale paha, pono ia ia ke kuai make pono aku ma ke ku dala, i mea e pomaikai ai na hooilina o ua haole kauoha ole la; a no kela kuai ana, e loa no ia ia ka uku i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; no ke Aupuni ia uku. A pono no hoi ia ia ke haawi i ke Kuhina Waiwai i na koena dala a pau i loa mai ai ia ia na ka Ahahookolokolo, a me ka waiwai pau wale o ka haole i make, a na ke Kuhina e malama ia mea no kona mau hooilina.

PAUKU 3. Pono i ka Kuhina Waiwai ke malama maikai i na dala i waihoia ia ia pela; a hiki i ka manawa e laweia'ku ai e ke Kuhina o ko na aina e: pono no ia ia e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, ke ohi, noloko mai o ia waiwai, no ke Aupuni, ka uku no ka loa ana, malama ana, a me ka haawi hou ana aku.

PAUKU 4. Ina i loa i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke koena waiwai, a dala, a ukana paha o ka haole make kauoha ole, na ka lima mai o ka hooponopono waiwai hooilina, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, ke hai koke aku ia mau mea i ke Kuhina o ko na aina e, a me ka hoakaka pu aku i kana i hana'i, a na ke Kuhina o ko na aina e, e hoike koke aku i ka Luna o ka aina, kahi i hele mai ai ua haole make la, a e hoakaka pu aku no i ke ano o ia waiwai koe, a me ka nui, e waiho ana ma ka hale malama, i mea e hiki ai i na hooilina o ua haole kauoha ole la ma kahi e, e hana i ka mea e loa aku ai ia lakou ko lakou pono iloko o ia koena waiwai.

PAUKU 5. A hala na makahiki elima, mai ka manawa mai o ka hoike ana i ka Luna o ka aina e, i oleloia iloko o kela Pauku maluna, ina aole e noia mai ke Kuhina o ko na aina e, e haawi aku i ua waiwai nei, alaila, e huaiia ka waiwai maoli, a e hui pu ia ke

dala i loa mai me ke dala a ua mea kauoha ole la e waiho ana, a e ohiia kekahi no ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo mua; a hala na makahiki he umi, alaila, e hoole mau loa ia na hooilina o ua malihini la i make kauoha ole, aole o lakou kuleana e kii mai a loa ia waiwai ia lakou.

MOKUNA 6.

NO NA KOWA IWAENA O NA MOKUPUNI, A ME KE KUI MAI KEKAHI AWA A I KEKAHI AWA, A ME KA LAWAIA ANA.

PAUKU 1. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e noho maluna, a nana, a hooponopono i ka waihona no na kowa iwaena o na Mokupuni, a me ke kuai mai kekahi awa a i kekahi awa, a me ka lawaia ana, na mea hoi i oleloia iloko o keia mau Haawina; a nana e ao aku i kana kakauolelo no ia mau mea. Hiki no hoi ia ia ke hoolimalima me na kanaka a hooihana ia lakou ma na mea e pono ai, na hana hoi i oleloia, a hiki no hoi ke hoopau i ko lakou noho ana e like me kona manao; na ka Moi nae e nana mai i ka pono o kana bana ana, e me kona akamai i ka malama ana i na hana i hoomakaia ma keia Kanawai.

HAAWINA 1.

NO NA MOKUNA MAKAI

PAUKU 1. E holo aku na Mokuna o ko Hawaii Pae Aina i hoo-kahi league makai aku o kahakai o na Mokupuni o Hawaii, a me Maui, a me Kahoolawe a me Lanai, a me Molokai, a me Oahu a me Kauai, a me Niihau. No keia Aupuni wale no na wahi a pau mawaena o ia mau Mokuna, a me na kowa kekahi iwaena o ia mau Mokupuni a pau, na kowa hoi e kaawale ai kekahi moku a me kekahi moku, a e pili ko onei Kanawai wale no ma ia mau wahi a pau.

PAUKU 2. Pono no i ka Moi ke hoomalu ia mau kaikuono, a me na kowa; a ina he mea e pomaikai nui ai, pono no ma ka palapala hoolaha e hookapu ia mau wahi, i holo ole ko na aina e malaila.

PAUKU 3. Ina e hoopioia a hoapaia kekahi mea maloko o ia mau kowa, a maloko mai o ka league hoo-kahi e puni ana i na ka-

hakai i oleloia maloko o keia Kanawai, a ina i komo mai kekahi moku kahiki iloko olaila, e manao ia lakou ua hana maloko o na kai o ka Moi. E pili no na Kanawai waiwai, a me na Kanawai no ka hewa i na mea a pau iloko o ia league, a me na kowa i oleloia iloko nei; a na ko Hawaii mau moku wale no e lawe i ka waiwai mai kekahi Mokupuni a i kekahi Mokupuni, na moku Hawaii hoi i loa ka palapala moku, a me ka palapala ae i ke kuai, e like me ka olelo iloko o na Haawina elua i pili hope mai i keia.

HAAWINA 2.

NO NA PALAPALA O KO HAWAII MAU MOKU.

PAUKU 1. Aole e loa a i kekahi moku maloko o keia Aupuni ka palapala moku, ina aole pili ia moku i kekahi kanaka Hawaii, a i kekahi haole palia i hoohiki mamuli o ka Moi.

PAUKU 2. O na kanaka maoli, a me na haole hoohiki, ina ma ka palapala hoohiki e noi mai ai kekahi o lakou i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a hoakaka mai i ka inoa, a me ke ano, a me ke ana o kona moku, he moku i hanaia maanei paha, ma ka aina e paha, a hoakaka i ke ano o ka loa ana ia ia, a me ka hoike pono nona ka moku, alaila, ina aole mea e ole ai ma na Kanawai i ae like ia e na aina, pono i ua Kuhina la ke kakau ia moku maloko o kona hale hana, i moku Hawaii, a e haawi hoi i ka mea nana i noi mai, i Palapala moku i kakauia; penei,

HELU —

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU MA KEIA PALAPALA, E like me ke Kanawai o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, i ka moku ia ———, he ——— tona, a no ———, he kanaka Hawaii ia Moku, he ——— ka paakaula ana, he mau kia ——— (*hoakaka i ke ano,*) ua kakauia kela moku ma ka hale o keia Oihana, he moku Hawaii, a e pono no ia moku ke kau i ka Hae Hawaii, a e holo ma na moana kaawale, a e komo no hoi iloko o na Awa o na aina e i ku pono i ko lakou Kanawai iho.

No ka oiaio o keia ua kakau au i ko'u lima, a ua hoopili mai i ka sila o ka Oihana Kalaiaina, ma Honolulu, Oahu, ko Hawaii Pae aina, i keia la ——— o ———, 18 ———

(Sila.)

A no ke kakau ana i keia iloko o ka buke, a me ka haawi ana i ka palapala moku, e koi aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ka mea nona ka moku, a e loa mai na dala ku pono i ka palapala moku, e like me ka olelo maloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; no ke Aupuni ia dala.

PAUKU 3. O na moku a pau i kakauia e like me ka olelo ma kela Pauku maluna, e manaoia ia ma ke Kanawai, he moku Hawaii, a o kela palapala moku ka mea hoike i ke kanaka, a me ka aina nona ka moku. No ia moku na pomaikai a pau i haawiia i na moku Hawaii, aole hoi e pili ia moku na kapu, a me na dute i kauia ma na moku, a me na waa kahiki.

PAUKU 4. Pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e malama i buke moolelo, no ke kakau ana i na palapala moku o ko Hawaii mau moku, a e hoakakaia na tona, a me ke ano, a me na inoa o na mea no lakou ka moku i kinohi. A ina i nalowale, a lilo kela palapala moku i haawiia no kela moku i kakauia, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi i ka mea nona ka moku i kope hooiaioia o ka palapala moku i loaia ia ia, a nana no e uku mai i ke Kuhina.

PAUKU 5. Aole e paa ka palapala hoomoe ia moku ma ke ano moraki, ke hoakaka ole ia ia ma ke kua o ka palapala moku i ka manawa i hanai'i. A i ka manawa i hoopauia'i ua palapala ia, aole no e pau io ma ke Kanawai ke hoakaka ole ia ia ma ke kua o ka palapala moku, a kauia malalo ka inoa o ka mea ia ia ka hoopau.

PAUKU 6. Pono no ma ke Kanawai ke hoolilo no hai na moku Hawaii i kakauia, a ina he kanaka Hawaii ka mea loaia ua moku ia, ua loaia pu no na pono, a me na waiwai a pau o ka mea nona ka moku mamua; e kakau ia nae ka lilo ana ma ka palapala moku mua, e waiho ana ma ka hale Oihana o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a ina e noiia mai kela Kuhina e kekahi kanaka mea moku i kakauia, pono ia ia e kakau ia lilo ana ma ka palapala moku i paa i ka lima o ka mea nona ka moku mamua, a e hooiaio hoi i kela kakau ana, e like me na olelo o ka Pauku malalo. A e hana hou i ka palapala hoopaa i oleloia ma ka Pauku i pili mai i keia, na ka mea i lilo ka moku ia ia e hana. A no ka hoolilo ana, a me ke kakau ana, a me ka hooiaio ana, a me ka hana hou ana i ka palapala hoopaa, e koi aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina a loaia mai no ke Aupuni ka uku i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 7. Mamua o ke kakau ana i kekahi moku, i moku Hawaii, pono no i ka mea noi, e haawi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina no ke Aupuni i palapala hoopaa, me ka hope pono hookahi, i aponoia e ke Kuhina Kalaiaina. O kela palapala hoopaa, he mea ia e loaia i ka uku, elima haneri dala, ke hoihoi ole ia mai ka palapala moku i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hiki aku i ka manawa e lilo ai ua moku ia i ka haole, a i na haole paha o ka aina e, i aie ole i ka hoolohe i ka Moi ke Alii.

HAAWINA 3.

NO KE KALEPA ANA MAI KEKAHI AWA A I KEKAHI
AWA.

PAUKU 1. Ina ma ka palapala e noi mai ai kekahi mea moku, i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina me ka hoakaka pono no Hawaii nei ka palapala moku, a hai mai hoi i ka inoa o ka moku, a me ka la i kakau ai, a me ka helu o ka palapala moku, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina ke haawi i ua moku nei i palapala ae i ke kalepa ana mai kekahi awa a i kekahi awa, e hana nae oia e like me na olelo i oleloia iloko o na Pauku hope o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 2. Eia ke ano o ua palapala ae la i ke kalepa mai kekahi awa a i kekahi awa,

EIKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU KE MANAO MAI LAKOU, O ———, he kanaka Hawaii, nona ka moku Hawaii o ——— ka inoa, ——— tona ka nui he ——— ka paakaula ana, ua waiho mai oia i ka palapala hoopaa e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai, a ua uku mai hoi i iwakaluakumamalima dala, nolaila, ua haawii'ku ka palapala ae no ka makahiki hookahi; o holo ka moku e kuai, a hoouku, a lawe, mai kekahi awa a i kekahi awa, a mai kekahi Mokupuni a i kekahi Mokupuni o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, i na mea kuai, a me na mea e ae, a e like ka uku no ia lawe ana me kana e manao ai he pono, e malama pono ia mai nae keia mau mea.

1. Ina e lawelawe a kuai paha ua moku kia — nei, o — ka inoa, i ka waiwai i ulu, a i hanaia ma ka aina e, a ua lawe hewa ia mai i keia aina ma ke ano kue i ke Kanawai no na dute, a me na auhau, alaila, e lilo no ka moku i ka hoahewaia, a i ke kuaiia'ku.

2. Aole loa ia e kuai liilii aku i ka rama.

3. I na manawa a pau, mamua o kona haalele ana i ke awa o Honolulu, e hai mua oia i ka Luna dute, i kahi ana e holo aku ai, a haawi aku ka Luna dute ia ia i ka eke palapala o ke Aupuni, a e lawe aku ia me ka uku ole a i ke awa ana e holo ai, a pela no e lawe uku ole ai ia eke, mai kela awa keia awa ana e ku iho ai, a waiho hoi ma kekahi awa ana e ku iho ai.

4. I ka hoolimalima moku ana, e haawi mua oia i ka hoolimalima no ke Aupuni Hawaii, a ma na mea a pau e malama no ia i ko onei Kanawai.

E hiki no ke hoolilo i keia palapala ae no hai ke hoakakaia imua o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina a kakauia ma ke kua a e pili no ia palapala i ka moku ———, a hala ka manawa i oleloia ai.

No ka oiaio o keia ua kakau wau i ko'u lima iho, a ua hoopili mai i ka sila o ka Oihana Kalaiaina i keia la — o —, 18 —

(Sila.)

PAUKU 3. Mamua o ko ke Kuhina Kalaiaina haawi ana i ka palapala ae i ke kuai ana mai kekahi awa a i kekahi awa, e loa no

ia in ma ka lina o ka mea nana i noi mai ia palapalua-
luakumamalima dala no ke Aupuni, a e haawia n
palapala hoopaa me ka hope hookahi i aponoia e ke i
aina no ka uku, elima haneri dala; a penei na ole
palapala hoopaa la,

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU NA KEIA PALAPALA IA
ka mea nona ka moku ———, he moku i kakauia i mok
ka mua, a o ———, no ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———
ua hoopaa maua ia maua iho i ka mea kiekie i ke Kuhina Ka
aku ia ia no ke Aupuni o Hawaii i elima haneri dala; a
ohia ia noloko mai o ko maua waiwai hui, a noloko i
kahi paha, ke malama ole ia na olelo i oleloia iloko o ke
a no ka uku pono aku ia dala a pau, ma keia palapala, ke
maua ia maua pu, a me kekahi o maua, a me na hooilina, a
ko kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hooilina o maua.
Ua hoailonaia i ko maua mau sila, a ua kakauia i keia la —

Eia ke ano o keia palapala, no ka loa ana ia ———, ka
ma keia palapala hoopaa, ka palapala ae i kona kalepa ana n
awa a i kekahi awa, no ka makahiki hookahi mai keia la aku
oia e hana kue iki i na olelo o kana palapala ae, aole hoi k
luina mahuka, a me na mea mahuka mai ka hoopai ana, alaila
palapala i mea ole. A i ole pela, alaila, lilo keia i mea paa
palapala hoomoe i kona moku, a uku ia na dala e like me ka o

Ua hanaia malalo o ko maua mau lina, a me na sila o
keia la ——— o ———, 18 —.

PAUKU 4. Ina i loa kekahi moku Hawaii, a moku kahil
e kalepa ana, a lawe ana paha i ka waiwai mai kekahi awa
kahi awa o keia Pae Aina, me ka loa ole mamua ka palapal
like me ka olelo iloko o keia Haawina, a hoakakaia mai ia,
ua moku la maloko o na kai o ka Moi, alaila, pono no ke h
ia moku, a hoahewa, a kuai aku, a no ke Aupuni ke dala loa
e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lun
nawai.

PAUKU 5. Pono no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, ma ka palapala
laha, e kau i wahi lihi Kanawai, maluna o na moku kalepa
kekahi awa a i kekahi awa iloko o keia Aupuni, i mea e pololei
e malu ai, a e pono ai ia mau moku; a e malamaia kela mau
Kanawai, a i ole, alaila, lilo wale ka lakou palapala ae i ke kuai.

PAUKU 6. O keia mau moku i aeia e kalepa mai kekahi awa
i kekahi awa, aole lakou e uku iki no ke ku moku, aole hoi no
mea e ae o ke awa, aka, i na manawa a pau, pono e koiako e hoo
lakou i ka hana o ke Aupuni, me ka uku pono nae e like me ka

olelo e hooholo hope ia mamuli o ke Kanawai no ka lawe ana i ka waiwai o ke kanaka no ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 7. Na ke Kuliina Kalaiaina e malama i buke, a e hoonohonoho e like me na hua palapala, i na inoa o na moku i aeia e kalepa mai kekahi awa a i kekahi awa, a me ka la i haawii'i ua palapala la, a hiki i ka manawa ku pono, e haawi aku i ke Kuliina Waiwai i ke dala a pau i loa mamuli o na olelo o keia Haawina.

HAAWINA 4.

NO NA EKE PALAPALA MAI KEKAHI MOKUPUNI A I KEKAHI MOKUPUNI.

PAUKU 1. O ka Luna dute, a me kona mau hope ma na awa komo a puka i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, no ko lakou noho ana i luna dute e noho no hoi lakou i luna leta no ia mau wahi, a ia lakou ka malama, a me ka wehe i ka eke leta i oleloia iloko o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 2. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoonoho i kekahi kanaka pono, a akamai e noho ana ma kahi ku pono ma kela Mokupuni keia Mokupuni o keia Aupuni, ma na Mokupuni nae i hoakaka ole ia ke awa komo a puka, a na kela kanaka e malama i ka eke leta malaila.

PAUKU 3. Na ua Kuhina la e hoolako i na luna leta a pau i na eke ili, e like ka nui o na eke i ka luna hookahi, me ka nui o na hale leta i oleloia mamuli o keia Haawina, a pono no e paaia, a e palapalaia paha ma kela eke keia eke, ka inoa o kona hale leta, a me ka Mokupuni, a e hoomakaukauia no hoi ka laka e paa ai.

PAUKU 4. Hookahi hora mamua aku o ka haalele ana o na moku pili aina a pau i ko lakou awa e ku ai, e hoomakaukau kela luna keia luna leta i ka eke leta, a e haawi no oia i ka eke leta i hoopaa pono ia, a i ke Kapena o ia moku pili aina, a e haawiiia mai ia ia ka palapala ae loa. Oia hoi ka hoike no ka hewa o ke Kapena ke malama ole oia, a ke lilo aku kekahi mea no kona lalau.

PAUKU 5. Pono no na luna leta e malama ma ka palapala i papa no na leta, a me na ope a lakou e hoouka aku ai maloko o na eke leta, a i ka hoopaa ana i ka eke, pono e palapala aku i ka luna leta nana e wehe ia mea, a hoike aku i ka nui o na leta, a me na ope iloko, i mea e hiki ole ai ke kolohe, a me ka haule o na palapala.

PAUKU 6. A loa ka eke leta i na luna leta pono ia lakou e kau ma kahi ike nui ia e na kanaka i kope o ka papa leta i loa mai ia lakou, a pono no hoi ia lakou ma na mea a pau e hiki ai ia lakou e kokua i ka hoouna ana i na leta, a me na ope, a me na nupepa i loa ia lakou no na kanaka e noho la ma kahi loihi, mai na hale leta aku.

PAUKU 7. A ku mai ka moku kahiki ma kekahi o na awa komo a puka i hoakakaia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, pono i ke Kapena o ia moku e haawi i ka Luna dute ma kona ano luna leta i na leta, a me na nupepa a pau maluna o kona moku, na mea hoi no na kanaka, a no ke Aupuni; a no kela leta keia leta a kela Kapena e haawi ai, e ukuia oia e ka luna dute elua keneta, a no kela nupepa keia nupepa, hookahi keneta.

PAUKU 8. A loa i ka luna leta, na leta a me na pepa o ia moku, alaila, e puunaue aku oia ia lakou no na eke o na Mokupuni i ku pono, a e kakau hoi, a e kau iluna i papa inoa o na kanaka a pau ma ia Mokupuni iho, na lakou na leta, a me na nupepa e like me ka palapala mawaho; he me hoike nui keia e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku eono o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 9. Mahope iho o ke kau ana i keia Kanawai, i kela hapalua, keia hapalua o ka makahiki, pono i kela luna leta keia luna leta ke hoomakaukau i papa no na leta a pau e waiho ana ma kona hale leta, e haawi ia papa i ka Puuku Pai palapala o ke Aupuni, a nana no e pai, a i kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki e hoike mai no na luna leta i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i papa no na leta a pau i loa ia lakou, a hoounaia e lakou. A e koi aku hoi lakou a loa mai no ke Aupuni ka uku no ka lawe ana i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

HAAWINA 5.

NO KO KE AUPUNI, A ME KO KE KANAKA PONO I KA LAWAIA ANA.

PAUKU 1. O na kai a pau loa mawaho aku o kuanalu a puni na Mokupuni a pau, na kai hoi i kapaia, o ke kai o kilohee, o ke kai luhee, o ke kai malolo, a me ka moana, mai ke kuanalu a hiki i ka mokuna o ke Aupuni i oleloia ma ka Haawina mua o keia Mokuna, e noa no ia mau kai i na kanaka o keia Pae aina, aole hoi lakou e keakeaia i ka lawaia ana malaila, e koe nae na mea i hoakakaia ma na Pauku i pili mai i keia.

PAUKU 2. O na wahi lawaia, mai kahakai a hiki i kuanalu, a ma kahi kuanalu ole, mai kahakai a hiki hookahi mile makai, e manaioia kela mau wahi ma ke Kanawai, ua pili i na Konohiki mea aina, i ka poe hoi no lakou ka aina e like me ka mahele ana ma-mua. Aole e keakeaia na Konohiki i ka lawaia ana ma ia mau wahi, ua koe nae, a ua kapu kekahi mau mea e like me keia olelo mahope.

PAUKU 3. E manaioia ma ke Kanawai aia no i na Konohiki kela mau kai, no lakou pu me na hoaaia o kela aina keia aina, a pono ho i na hoaaia ke lawaia ma ia mau kai o ko lakou mau hakuaina, e pili nae ia lakou kekahi mau kapu e like me na olelo iloko o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 4. Pono no i ua mau Konohiki la, i kela makahiki keia makahiki e ohi kekahi ia na lakou wale no, o ka ia hoi i ku pono i ko lakou mau kai, a e kukalaia ka inoa o ia ia, i lohe na hoaaia, a me na mea e noho ana ma ia mau wahi; a e hoike no hoi kela Konohiki keia Konohiki i ka inoa, a me ke ano o ka ia ana i hoomalu ai nona iho i ka luna o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e noho la ma kona wahi, ma ka palapala e hoike ai, a na ka luna e hoike i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a no keia hoike ana e uku na Konohiki e like me ka mea i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; no ke Aupuni ia dala. A pono no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e haawi i ka Puuku Pai palapala i papa inoa o na Konohiki, a me ko lakou mau aina, a me ka moku, a me ka inoa o ka ia a lakou a pau i hoomalu ai no lakou iho, a na ua Puuku nei e pai ma ka olelo Beritania, a me ka olelo Hawaii ma ka Nupepa Polinesia, i ike nui ia. Na ke Kuhina e uku no ia pai ana, a i ka wa e uku mai ai na Konohiki i ke Kuhina, e huia keia me na uku e ae i hoakakaia.

PAUKU 5. O ka ia a ke Konohiki e hoomalu ai nona iho, na ke Konohiki wale no kela ia, ke loa maloko o kona mau Mokuna; aole hoi e hiki i na hoaaia, a me na mea e ae ke ai i kela ia i hoomaluaia, aka, i ka wa e loa ai, e lilo no ia i ke Konohiki, a o ka mea loa, nana no e haawi, a i ole, hiki no ia ia ke hoopii a e loa mai ka uku ku pono i kela ia, na ka lawaia e uku, ka mea nana i ai hewa. Ina hookahi ia ana e lawaia kolohe ai, elima ia e uku ai, a pela e palima ai, e like me ka nui o ka lawaia kolohe ana. Ina lawaia kekahi ma ke ano kua i keia, a haawi ole i ka palima, alaila, he kanalima dala ka uku no kela hewa keia hewa.

PAUKU 6. Aole hiki i na Konohiki ke auhau iki aku, aole hoi e kau i kapu maluna o ko lakou mau hoaaia no ka lawaia ana, o na mea wale no i oleloia i kela Pauku maluna, a ina e hookapu lakou, aole no e hookoia.

PAUKU 7. He mea pono loa i ke Konohiki ke hooholo i ka manao like me na makaainana o kona aina, a ina manao oia pela, e noa wale no na ia a pau o kona mau kai, aole hoomalu i ka ia hookahi nona, e like me ka olelo ma kela Pauku, alaila, pono no ia ia e hookapu i ka lawaia a pau ma kona mau kai, no kekahi mau malama o ka makahiki, a hiki i ka malama e lawaia ai, alaila, ohi i hookahi hapakolu o na ia a pau i loa i na hosaina ona i ko lakou lawaia ana ma kona mau kai. Ina pela ka hana ana, pono i ke Konohiki ke malama i na olelo i ka Pauku eha o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 8. O na ia i ke Alii, o ko ke Aupuni o Hawaii nei hoi ia, a eia hoi ia mau ia.

1. O ke *aku* ko Lanai.

2. O ka *ahi* ko Hawaii.

3. O ka *anae* o Huleia, a me Anehola, a me Kahili, a me Hanalei, ka *hee*, a me ka *hopewai* ko Mana, ma Kauai.

4. Eia ko Oahu, o na kai i ike pono ia e noho nui ana na ia; eia hoi, o Kalia 1, o Keehi 2, o Kapapa 3, o Malaeakuli 4, o Pahihii 5.

5. Eia hoi ko Molokai, o Punalau 1, o Ooia 2, o Kawai 3, o Koholanui 4, o Kaonini 5, o Aikoolua 6, o Waiokama 7, a me Heleiki 8.

6. Eia ko Maui; o ke *kuleku* o Honuaula, a me na wahi e ae o Maui.

7. O na ia ku a pau loa, eia hoi, o ke *kule* 1, o ka *anae-holo* 2, o ke *alalauwa* 3, o ka *uhukai* 4, o ke *karwelea* 5, o ke *kawakawa* 6, o ke *kalaku* 7. Oia na ia mahele hapalua, no ke Aupuni kekahi hapalua, no na lawaia kekahi hapalua. Aka, o na kai kapu a pau, he ia no hoi ka ke Konohiki iloko o ia mau kai kapu, hookahi ia. O na pua ia e kioe no na mea loko papohaku i ua mau kai kapu ia. A i pili pu ka ia kapu a ke Konohiki me ka ke 'Lii, he hapakolu ka ke Konohiki iloko o ia. Ma Molokai, a me Oahu, a me na muliwai o Kauai wale no keia mau olelo.

I kela makahiki keia makahiki e hoomaluia kela mau ia e ke kapu o ke Alii, na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoolaha aku i ka palapala hookapu, e like me ka hoakaka ana maloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina Alii, a i ka manawa i hoakakaia ma kela Olelo hookapu, aole lawaia na kanaka ma ia mau ia.

PAUKU 9. A i ka manawa e noa'i na kapu, alaila, pono i na kanaka a pau e noho la ma keia Pae Aina, ke lawaia i ka ke alii mau ia, e haawi nae lakou i kekahi hapalua o na ia i loa i ka Lunaia o ia wahi, a e olelo aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i kela mau Luna, a na lakou e kukala i na malama, a me na manawa o ka makahiki e pono ai na kanaka e lawaia i ko ke Alii mau ia.

PAUKU 10. Pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoonoho i kanaka maikai, i Luna ia ma na wahi pono a pau ma kahakai o keia Pae Aina, na lakou e malama i ka lawaia ana no ke Alii, a na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e ao pono aku ia lakou maloko ae o na Kiaaina no ke ano o ka hana ana, a me ke kuai ana paha i na ia o ke alii i pili mai i ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 11. Ke hiki i ka manawa e lawaia'i, eia ka hana a na luna ia i hoonohoia, e like me kela olelo; e koi aku i na lawaia, a loa mai no ke Aupuni ka kapalua o na ia a pau i hoomaluia, i loa mawaho aku o kuanalu ma na wahi i oleloia iloko o ka Pauku ewalu o keia Haawina, a maloko o na kowa paha, a me na kaikuono o keia Pae Aina, a ma na moana aku paha, mauka mai o na mokuna o keia Aupuni. A ina i hooi aku kekahi Luna ia, a o kekahi kanaka paha o ke Aupuni i kona ohi ana i na ia o kanaka mamua o ka mea i oleloia ma keia Pauku, a hoakakaia kona hewa, alaila, e pau kona noho Luna ana, a e hooukuia oia i ke dala, e like me ka manao o ka Ahahookolokolo i hoahewa ia ia.

PAUKU 12. Hiki no i ka Moi ma ke kauoha a ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, ke hiki aku i ka manawa ana e manao ai e hookaawale ae i kekahi hapa o na ia o ke Aupuni, a i kekahi hapa paha o ka waiwai loa mai i ka ia, no ka hale o ke alii, a e haawiia kela ia i ka lima o ka haku puuku o kona hale i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 13. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e ao aku i na Kiaaina i ke kuai, a me ka hoolimalima o na ia o ke Aupuni i loa mai ma ka lima o na Luna ia, a e haawi mai i ka waiwai loa mai iloko o ka lima o ke Kuhina Waiwai.

PAUKU 14. Ina i kua kekahi i na olelo o keia Haawina, a e lawaia i ka manawa i hookapuia e ke alii, a ina e lawaia kekahi i ka manawa e noa'i, a loa ka ia i ku pono i ke alii, a haawi ole i ka luna ia i hoonohoia no ia hana, i ko ke Aupuni hapalua, alaila, ina hoakakaia kona hewa, e lilo kona mau ia a pau, a e hooukuia oia, i palima ka ia ke uku mai, a i ole ia, e hoopaaia paha e like me ka manao o ka Ahahookolokolo i hoahewa ia ia.

MOKUNA 7.

NO KO HAWAII WAIHONA AINA.

PAUKU 1. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e noho maluna, a nana, a hooponopono i ka Waihona aina, pono nae ia ia ke haawi i ka malama ana i na buke moolelo no na hana i kekahi kakauolelo, a nana no e malama i keia mau hana.

1. Ka hoolilo ana i na aina o ka mea aina i ke Aupuni.
2. Ke kuai ana aku o ko ke Aupuni aina.
3. Ka uku makahiki no ka waiwai paa, na aina hemo, a me na aina hoi hou i ke Aupuni.
4. Ka poe Luna nana e hoona i na kuleana.

HAAWINA 1.

KA HOOLILO ANA I NA AINA O KA MEA AINA I KE AUPUNI.

PAUKU 1. E hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, ke olelo pu me kela kanaka keia kanaka ai aina, a ai Moku paha ma keia mau Moku-puni, no ke kuai i ko lakou kulcana i ke Aupuni, ke ae mai lakou ia, ma ke ano make pono nae i ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 2. I ke kamailio ana a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina no ka hoolilo i kekahi aina i ke Aupuni e ke kanaka mea aina, pono i ke Kuhina ke hoike ia olelo i ka Moi, imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a hoakaka lakou i ko lakou manao no ka pono, a me ka pono ole o ke kuai, a hui ka Moi me ka nui o lakou, alaila, e hana ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e like me kela manao.

PAUKU 3. O kela aina keia aina i hooliloia i ke Aupuni, i ka wa e holo ai ka olelo i ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a apono ka Moi, alaila, ina i ne mai ka mea noua ka aina, e kopeia ia olelo ma na hua nui iloko o ke buke hoolilo aina a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e malama'i, a e kau mua ia iloko o ia buke ka inoa o ka mea nana i hoolilo i ka aina; a penei hoi e kakau ai,

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU MA KEIA PALAPALA, Owau o — no ka Moku-puni o —, ma ko Hawaii Pae Aina, no na dala — i haawiia mai iloko o ko'u lima, (a ua hoopaaiia paha, maanei e hoakaka ai,) ua haawi au, ua hoolimalima aku, ua kuai, ua haawi kumu, ua hoolilo, a ke hoolilo aku nei, a ma keia palapala ke hoopaa loa nei au no ka Moi, no Kamehameha —, ke Alii o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a no kona mau hope, a no kona mau mea e haawi ai, i ko'u pono a pau,

kumu kuleana, kumu waiwai, kuleana, noho ana, pono o ka noho ana, hoi hou ana, pono o ka hoi hou ana, lihi, a me ka pono o ka lihi iloko o keia Apana aina i hoakakaia penei, aia ma ka Mokupuni, o

Ua lilo pu me keia, na mea a pau e pili mai ana, a me na mea e pili ana mahope, na hale, a me na mea e ae i hana ia maluna, a me na mea e pono ai, o ka wai, o ka laau, o ka pohaku, o ka puna, o ke one, o na kuamoo, na ala komo, ala puka, ala hoi mai, a me na pono o ka lawaia ana i pili ia aina, eia nae na mea i koe, aole i lilo, o ka pono, a me ke kuleana i loa i na kanaka ma ke ano o ka noho ana i ka wa kahiko, a hoomaluaia hoi e na Kanawai o keia wa. Ua lilo mau loa aku ka aina i oleloia maluna, e like me keia hoakaka ana i ka Moi ke Alii, a i kona mau hope, a i ka mea hoi ana e haawi aku ai. Ua koe wale no na kuleana i oleloia maluna.

No ka oiaio o keia, ua kakau wau i ko'u inoa, a ua hoopili mai i ko'u sila, ma Honolulu, imua o ka Mea Kiekie, ke Kuhinaniui i keia la — o —, 18 — — —. (Sila.)

PAUKU 4. A paa ia palapala hoolilo i ka hanaia e kekahi kanaka maoli, ina aole i ukua ke kumukuai, alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi i ka mea nona ka aina mamua, a me kona mau hoolina, a me kona mau hope, i palapala hoopaa no ka hooko io i na olelo a pau i ae like ia iwaena o ka mea nona ka aina, a me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu a ka Moi, na ke Kuhina Waiwai e hooko ma ka aoao o ka Moi. A i mea e akaka'i, e hui pu ia ua palapala hoopaa nei me ke kope o ka olelo ae like a ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a me ka mea hoolilo aina.

O na palapala hoopaa a pau e like me neia, e kauia ka inoa o ka Moi, ke Alii malalo, a e kau pu ia no me ko ke Kuhina Waiwai i hoike, a nana hoi e hooko i na olelo maloko; a penei wale no ke ano o ua palapala hoopaa la,

O MAKOU, KE ALII O KO HAWAII PAE AINA, a me ko makou mau hope, o na'lii Aupuni hoi, ua hoopaa makou ia makou iho e uku aku ia —, a me kona mau hoolina, a me kona mau hope i — — dala ke hiki aku i ka la e pau ai na makahiki — mai keia la aku, oia hoi na dala i ae like ia e uku aku ia —, a i kona mau hoolina, a me kona mau hope, no na aina ma ka Mokupuni o —, i hooliloia mai ia makou i keia la, na ke Kuhina Waiwai e uku aku ma ko makou hale dala.

Eia nae ke ano o keia palapala; mai keia wa aku a hiki i ka makahiki i oleloia'i, e uku makahiki aku makou, a me ko makou mau hope i ua mau hapa haneri la i oleloia'i, a uku i ka wa pono i kiiia'i i ko makou hale dala, a e kii ole hoi oia, a me kona mau hoolina i ke kumupaa, a hala ka manawa i oleloia'i he ——— makahiki; aka, ina haule ka uku makahiki, o ka uku hoopanee hoi, aole haawii i ka manawa, a me kahi i oleloia'i maluna, alaila, pau koke ka hoomoe ana, a e hookaa

koke ia ke kumupaa a pau, a hiki no ke hoopii i ke Kokua Lunakanawai, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai, a hiki no ke ohi i ka waiwai o ke Aupuni, o kela ano keia ano, a e kuai aku, i mea e kaa ai ke kumupaa i oleloia iloko o keia palapala hoopaa, a me ka uku hoopanee, a me ka poho i ka hoopii ana no ———, keia dala, a no kona poe hooilina a me kona mau hope, a no ka hookaa pono i ua kumupaa la, a me ka uku hoopanee, a me ka poho, ke hooihiki nei makou i ka manaio o ke Aupuni.

Ua hanaia ma ko makou Hale Alii, ma Honolulu, ma ka Moku-puni o Oahu, i kea la ——— o ———, 18 ———.

(Sila)

Ike i ke kakau ana a ka Moi,
—————, Kuhina Waiwai.

PAUKU 5. E malama ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka lua o ua palapala hoopaa la ma ka hale Waihona dala, a e noho makaukau oia e uku pono aku i ka uku hoopanee i kela makahiki keia makahiki; pono nae e haawi hou ia, ekolu la aloha, e hoopanee ai i ua uku makahiki la. Pono no hoi i ke Kuhina Waiwai, ke hiki aku i ka manawa e pono ai, ke uku i na mea palapala hoopaa i na dala a pau e hiki pono ai ke hookaa mahope iho o ka uku ana i na mea e ae. He uku keia no ke kumupaa i oleloia maloko o ka palapala hoopaa; a ina ukua pela, e kakauia ma ke kua o ka palapala ka nui o ke dala, aole hiki i ka mea nana ka palapala ke hoole.

PAUKU 6. Ina i haule kekahi makahiki, aole haawii'ku ka uku hoopanee e like me keia olelo, alaila, hiki i ka mea nana ka palapala hoopaa ke hoopii i ke Kokua Lunakanawai imua o ka Ahahooko-lokolo o Oahu ma Honolulu, i mea e loa'i ia uku, e like hoi me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai Hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, a holo ka olelo, alaila, hiki no ke ohi i ko ke Aupuni waiwai ma kahi e loa ai maloko o ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 7. Aole pono i ke Kuhina Waiwai ke haawi i ka uku hoopanee, aole hoi kekahi o ke kumupaa ma ka palapala kauoha uku wale no, pono e hoike pu ia ka palapala hoopaa ma ka Hale Waihona dala, aole hoi e hiki i ka mea nana ka palapala hoopaa, ke hoolilo aku ia no hai, ke hoike ole oia i ka lilo ana i ke Kuhina Waiwai, a nana no e kakau mua i ka inoa o ke kanaka i loa hou ia ia ua palapala la ma ke kope o ka palapala hoopaa maloko o kona Hale Oihana.

PAUKU 8. I kela makahiki keia makahiki, pono no i ke Kuhina Waiwai e hoike mai i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, i ka nui o ka aie o ke Aupuni no ke kuai ana i ka Aina no ka Moi, e like me ka olelo maluna, a i ka wa e kaa ai kekahi palapala hoopaa i haawii mamuli o ka olelo ae, i hoakakaia maluna, alaila, pono ia

ia ke kau i ka olelo hookaa ma ke kua, a e hoonohonoho pono ia palapala me na palapala hoakaka i ke kumu o ko ke Aupuni kuleana iloko o na aina, a me ka nui o ka waiwai lilo aku no na aina i loa mai.

PAUKU 9. Pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina me ke aoponoia mai e ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, ke hoakaka maikai i na Mokuna o na aina i hooliloia mai i ko Hawaii Aupuni, a nolaila, pono no ke ana maoli, a e hana ano e paha, e like me kana e manao ai e pomaikai ai ke Aupuni, a me ka poe kuai, a hoolimalima aina me ke Aupuni, a e malamaia iloko o ka Hale Oihana Kalaiaina, ke kope o ia olelo hoakaka, ina o na lalani o ka mea ana, oia, a ina o na Mokuna maoli, oia no hoi, i mea e akaka'i ka aina lilo e like me ka olelo maluna. A hiki i na manawa pono, a pilikia ole na hana nui e ae, alaila, e hana ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i palapala aina, a i kii o na aina i hooliloia, a e malama oia ia mea ma kona hale hana, i mea e nana ia'i.

PAUKU 10. Pela no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e imi ai, a hoakaka i na Mokuna o na aina a pau ma na Mokupuni a pau i pili i ke Aupuni o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, i ka manawa i kauia'i keia Kanawai; a nana no e malama ia aina, a me na aina a pau i hoolilo hou ia mai, e like me ka olelo maluna, a o kela aina Aupuni o ka Moi, he mea ia e hooko ai i na olelo iloko o ka Haawina elua o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 11. Pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke malama, a kiai i ka aina Aupuni, a e hoike aku i ke Kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi, ke komo hewa kekahi ia mau aina, a ke hoopohoa ka waiwai i ka oki ana i ka laau paha, a i ka lawe ana i ka pohaku, a me ka puna, a me ke one, a me ka waiwai e ae paha o ke Aupuni i pili i ka aina, a ina e hoopaaia ka wai, a hookaheia paha i kahi e, a na ke Kokua Lunakanawai e hoopii, e ukuia mai ke Aupuni e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 12. O ke kumu e paa ai na aina i ke Aupuni o Hawaii nei, na aina hoi i lilo mai e like me ka olelo maluna, a pili pono e like me ka olelo o na Pauku o keia Haawina, e manaolia ia, he kumu alodio, ua koe nae na kuleana oni paa loa o na hoaina, a me na kuleana o na mea e ae i hemo ole ia lakou iho a i ke Kanawai paha.

HAAWINA 2.

NO KA HOOLILO ANA AKU I NA AINA O KE AUPUNI.

PAUKU 1. Ua pono no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hooholo i ka olelo no ka lilo loa inaoli ana, ma ke ano alodio, o na aina o ke Aupuni, ka nui nae o ka uku, aia no ia i ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, me ka ae pono aku o ke Alii, a holo ka lakou olelo, e hooliloia ia aina i ka mea nana e kuai, ma ka palapala sila nui a ke Alii, e like me ka olelo malalo.

PAUKU 2. Ina e makemake ke kanaka e kuai lilo loa i ka aina nona, pono ia ia e noi mai i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ma ka palapala, a maloko o ia palapala e hoakaka i ka nui, a me kahi o ka aina ana e makemake ai, a me ka uku ana e mana'o ai e haawi, a ina he dala, a he waiwai paha, a ina haawi mua paha, a uku hapa paha mamua, a aie wale no paha. A me ia palapala e haawi pu ia mai ka mea e ike'a i ka hana, a me ka pono o ua mea la nana e noi mai i ka aina, na kekahi mea i ike nui ia ia e hoike mai ia mau mea.

PAUKU 3. Aole loa e hoolilo loa ia kekahi aina iloko o keia Aupuni i ka lahui e, ke loa'a ole ia ia ke kumu e paa ai, mamua o ka hooholo ana i keia Haawina, aole hoi e hiki ke hooholo e mamua i ka olelo no ka lilo ana o ko ke Aupuni aina i ka lahui e.

PAUKU 4. A loa'a mai i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ka palapala noi aina a kekahi, mamua o kona hooholo ana i ka olelo, e hoike oia i ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a na ka nui o ko lakou lima e hooholo i ka olelo hoolimalima, me ka apono nae o ka Moi.

PAUKU 5. O na aina a pau i kuai lilo loa ia e like me keia olelo, e kauia ka inoa o ka Moi, ke Alii ma ka palapala sila nui, a o ka inoa o ka mea Kiekie, ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i hoike; a e hoailonaia i ka sila nui o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a kopeia ma ka buke o na palapala sila nui, a e malamaia ia buke ma ka Waihona i hoomakaia e keia Mokuna o ke Kanawai, aka, aole loa e laweia kela palapala sila nui mawaho aku o ia Waihona, a haawi mua mai ka mea nana ka palapala i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i kope o ka palapala ae loa'a na ke Kuhina Waiwai mai, no ke dala a pau i oleloia iloko o ka palapala sila nui, a e kopeia ua palapala ae loa'a la maloko o ka hale o ka Waihona aina, malalo iho o ka hoakaka ana i ka palapala sila nui i oleloia.

PAUKU 6. Eia ke ano o na palapala alodio sila nui a pau a ke Alii,

Ma keia palapala sila nui ke hoike aku nei o Kamehameha —, ke Alii nui a ke Akua i kona lokomaikai i hoono'ho ai maluna o ko Hawaii

Pae Aina, i na kanaka a pau, i keia la, nona iho, a no kona mau hope alii, ua haawi lilo loa aku oia ma ke ano alodio ia _____, i kona kanaka i manaio pono ia ia i kela apana aina a pau e waiho la ma _____, ma ka Mokupuni o _____, a penei hoi ka waiho ana o na Mokuna _____, a maloko o ia Apana _____ eka a oi iki aku, emi iki mai paha. Eia ke kumu o ka lilo ana; ua haawi mai oia iloko o ka waihona dala o ke Aupuni i _____ dala. Aka, ua koe i ke Aupuni na mine minerala a me na mine metala a pau.

No _____, ua aina la i haawiia, nona mau loa aku no, ma ke ano alodio, a no kona mau hooilina, a me kona waihona, ua piti nae ka auhau a ka Poe Ahaolelo e kau like ai ma na aina ulodio a pau i kela manawa i keia manawa.

A i mea e ikea'i ua kau wau i ku'u inoa, a me ka sila nui o ko Hawaii Pae Aina ma Honolulu, i keia la _____ o _____, 18—.

(Sela.) _____

Mea ike, _____, Kuhinanui.

PAUKU 7. O ka aina lilo aku pela, aole ia e hoi hou i ke Alii o keia Pae Aina, aole hoi e lilo i na'lii no ke kumu e ae, no ke kipi wale no, e like me ia e hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa. Aole e hemo ua mea nei nana i kuai, aole hoi kona mau waihona waiwai; ma ke Kanawai wale no e hemo ai, ma ka olelo a ka Lunakanawai, mahope o ka hookolokolo ana; a no ke kaa ole palia o ka auhau e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai. Aka, ina i make ka mea nona ka aina me ka hooilina ole, a kauoha ole i kanaka Hawaii, alaila, lilo no ka aina i ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo o ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai. O na aina i kuaiia'i me ke kau o ka sila nui, e ili aku no ia i na hooilina kanaka Hawaii, keiki, a hoahanau paha o ka mea i kuai i ka aina, a me kona mau waihona. E noho like ia mau hooilina, ke papa ole ka mea nona ka waiwai iloko o kana kauoha waiwai.

PAUKU 8. Ina kuai lilo ia ka aina e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Pauku eha o keia Kanawai, a kaa ole ka uku ma ka lima, alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke olelo aku i ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a ina i kauoha mai ka Moi pela, e lawe no ke Kuhina i palapala hoomoe no ua aina la, ma ke ano moraki, na ka mea nona ka aina mai; e haawiia mai kela palapala i ka wa e haawi aku ai ke Kuhina i ka palapala sila nui; a o kela palapala moraki, he mea ia e kokua'i i ka palapala hoiie o ka mea nona ka aina, i kaa io ka aie i koe no ka aina, a o kela palapala aie, e kakauia ma ke ano e hiki ai ke hoolilo ia hai, ke manaio ke Kuhina Waiwai e hoolilo, a e like ka nui o ke dala, a me ka manawa e uku ai me ka olelo i ae like ia e ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a pela no ka uku hoopanee, a o kela palapala hoiie, a me ka palapala hoomoe, e haawi pu ia i ke Kuhina Waiwai.

PAUKU 9. Ina aole e hookaiaia ua palapala hoiie nei i ka mana-

wa, a e like hoi me ka olelo ana, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina Waiwai ke haawi ae i ua palapala la i ke Kokua Lunakanawai, i hoo koia ia e like me ka olelo o ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a me ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 10. Ina i olelo ka Moi pela mamuli o ka manao ae a ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, e like me ka olelo maluna, alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoolimalima aku i ka aina o ke Aupuni i kela kanaka i keia kanaka o keia Pae Aina, i na kanaka maoli, a me na haole i hoo hiki, a me na lahui e ke loa ia lakou ke kuleanahale. A e like ka nui o na makahiki i hoolimalimaia me ka olelo i ae ia ma ka palapala hoolimalima, aka, ina he lahui e, aole e oi aku i na makahiki he kanalima, a e hoakaka mua ia ka uku makahiki, a e haawiia i ke Kuhina Waiwai, ma ka hale wafwai o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 11. Eia ke ano o na palapala hoolimalima a pau no na aina a ke Kuhina e hoolimalima ai, e like me ka olelo ma kela Pauku; penei hoi ke kumu, a me ka hoakaka ana,

Ke hoike aku nei keia palapala hoolimalima aina iwaena o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina o ko Hawaii Moi, ma kekahi aoao, a me — no —, ma ka Mokupuni o —, ma ko Hawaii Pae Aina ma kekahi aoao. Ua hoolimalima aku ke Aupuni o Hawaii, a ke hoolimalima aku nei ia —, a me kona mau hoolina, a me kona mau hope, e like me ka olelo hoakaka malalo, i kekahi Apana aina, — eka maloko, aia hoi ia aina ma —, ma ka Mokupuni o —, a eia hoi na mokuna e maopopo ai,

A e noho —, a me kona mau hoolina, a me kona mau hope ia aina, a e loa no hoi ia ia na pono, a me na pomaikai a pau i pili i ua aina la, aole hoi ia e keakea hewa ia i kona noho ana ia aina no na makahiki he —, mai keia la aku, e hana nae oia, a me kona mau hoolina, a me kona mau hope e like me neia olelo malalo; penei,

I kela makahiki keia makahiki, e uku mai o — i ke Kuhina Waiwai ma ka Hale dala o ke Aupuni i na dala hoolimalima —, a e uku no hoi oia i na aehau a pau i kauia i keia manawa, a e kau ana paha mahope aku ma ke Kanawai maluna o ka aina i hoolimalimaia; aole hoi ia e puhii, aole e kuai i ka rama maluna o ua aina la; a i ka pau ana o ua aina la, e like me ka nui me ka nui o ka uku makahiki i ka Mea Kiekie, ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, no ke Aupuni o Hawaii, a me na hale pu, a me na pa, a me na mea a pau i hanaia maluna o ka aina.

A ma keia palapala, ua ae maopopo mai o — i keia, ina i hoo kua ole ia ka uku makahiki e like me ka olelo maluna, alaila, pono i ke Kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi e lawe i ka waiwai o —, i loa maluna o ua aina la, e like me ka nui me ka nui o ka uku makahiki i ka ole; no ke Aupuni ia. A e hiki ia ia ke hoopii a lawe ma ka pepa kii waiwai, i ka waiwai e ae o ua — la. A ina uku ole ia ka uku ma-

kahiki, a ua laweia paha, a kiia ma ka pepa kii waiwai e like me ka olelo maluna, a hooko ole ia kekahi olelo e ae i oleloia maluna, alaila, hiki no i ke Kokua Lunakanawai ke hoolilo i keia palapala hoolimalima i mea ole, a e hoihoi hou ia keia aina i hooliloia, a i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina.

No ka oiaio o keia, ua kau na aoao elua i na inoa a me na sila o lakou, i keia la — o —, 18 —.

— ——. (Sila.)
— ——. (Sila.)

PAUKU 12. Mamua o ka haawi ana, e kopeia ua mau palapala hoolimalima aina nei, iloko o ka buke palapala hoolimalima aina, a e malamala kela buke ma ka waihona i hoomakaaia ma keia Mokuna, a e ukua mai ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e ka mea hoolimalima, no ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, no ka hoolimalima ana, a me ke kakau ana.

PAUKU 13. E malama no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i buke, a malaila e kakau ai i papa inoa o ka poe loa palapala sila nui, a e hoohonohoia na inoa e like me na hua palapala, a e kakauia ko lakou wahi noho ai, a me ka nui o na eka i lilo i kekahi, a me kekahi, a me ka uku i loa mai i kekahi, a me kekahi, a me ka nui o ka uku i kaa ole ma ka hale dala o ke Aupuni. A pela no hoi oia e malamala i buke me ka papa inoa o ka poe a pau i hoolimalima aina, a me kahi o ka aina i hoolimalimaia, a me ka nui o na eka i hoolimalimaia i kekahi, a me kekahi, o ka nui o ka uku makahiki o kela mea keia mea, o ka la e uku ai i ka hale dala, a me ka la e pau ai ka manawa o ka hoolimalima ana.

HAAWINA 3.

O KA UKUMAKAHIKI O KA WAIWAI PAA, A ME KA POHO HAULE, A ME KA HOI HOU ANA O NA AINA.

PAUKU 1. O ka uku makahiki no ka waiwai paa o ke alii i oleloia maluna, e hookaaia, a e ukuia e na mea hoolimalima me ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i ke Kuhina Waiwai e uku ai, a i ole e hookaaia pela, hiki no i ke Kokua Lunakanawai e like me ka olelo maluna, ke lawe maoli, a hoopii paha, a loa. A o keia dala a pau loa, e lilo no i mea e kaa ai ka uku hoopanee, no ka aie hoolimalimaia o ke Aupuni i hoomoeia, ka mea i manaia ma ka Haawina mua o keia Mokuna; no ka poe mea palapala hoopaa keia uku.

PAUKU 2. Eia ke ano o ka poho haule o na aina i hoolimalimaia. O na palapala hoolimalima aina a pau i hooko ole ia e ka mea nana ka palapala, a e kona mau hope paha, a hoopii ke Kokua Lunakanawai imua o ka Ahahookolokolo ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu,

e like me ka mea i hoakakaia ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, ina hoolaha kela Ahahookolokolo i ka olelo, aole i hookoia kela palapala hoolimalima aina, alaila, e hoi hou no ia palapala i ke Aupuni ma ke ano poho haule, a lilo hou no i ke Aupuni ka olelo no ua aina la, e like me ka wa mamua aku o ka hoolimalima ana, na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e malama.

PAUKU 3. Ina loa i kekahi kanaka maoli, a he haole hooihiki paha, ka palapala kuai aina, ma ke ano alodio, a kauia ka sila nui o ke Aupuni, a he palapala hoolimalima aina paha, no kekahi mau makahiki, a mahope iho o ka loa ana ia ia ua palapala la, hoahewaia oia no ke kipi, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa, aole hoi i kalaiia kona hewa e ka Moi, alaila, hoi hou ua aina la i ka Moi. E like me keia olelo no ke kanaka i loa mua ia ia ka aina, pela no na hooilina, a me na Waihona ona.

A pela no e hoi hou ai i ke Aupuni ka aina o na mea palapala sila nuu, a make hooilina hope ole e noho ana mamuli o ka Moi. Penei hoi e hoakakaia'i ka hoi hou ana; na ke Kokua Lunakanawai e hoopii imua o ka Ahahookolokolo o ka Mokupuni o Oahu, a hoakaka aku a akaka ia lakou, e hana like ia hoi me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a me ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. Aia no ua mau aina la i ke Aupuni, e like me ka wa mamua o ka lilo ana ia hai, a hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke malama pela.

Aka, o na aina a pau i hoopiiia, a hoi hou pela no ka hooilina ole e noho ana malalo o ka Moi, ina he haole hooihiki ka mea nona ka aina, a he hooilina keiki, a hanauna paha, ma ka aina e, alaila, aole hoi hou ua aina la i ke Aupuni, a hala na makahiki elua mahope iho o ka hoolaha ana o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ka olelo no ia mea, i lohe na mea a pau i pili ia ia. Ma ka Nupepa Polinesia e hoolaha ai. Pono no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoike koke i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i ua hoi hou ana la, a me ka inoa o kamea nona ua aina hoi hou la, a me ka inoa o kona aina i hele mai ai, a nana no e hoike i ka luna o ua aina e la, kahi i hele mai ai ka mea nona ka aina, i mea e hiki ai i na hooilina haole o ka mea nona ka aina, ke imi i ko lakou pono i oleloia ma keia Haawina. Eia hoi kekahi, aole loa e hoi hou ka aina hoolimalimaia o kekahi haole kuleanahale ma keia Aupuni, no ka nele ana i na hooilina keiki, a hoahanau wale no, aka, o ka hewa o ke kipi, a hiki i ka hoohau-naele, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa, a pili i na haole kuleanahale, oia wale no ka mea e hoi hou ai ia mau aina.

PAUKU 4. Maloko o na makahiki elua mai ka la aku o ka hoike ana o ke Kuhina o ko na aina e, i ka Lunakakaolelo o ka aina e i ka hoi hou o ua aina la no ka hooilina ole ma Hawaii nei, pono i ka hooilina haole, a o na hooilina paha, e nonoi kino i ke Kuhina Ka-

laila, e ae ia mai oia e hoohiki ma ka olelo e pili ana i ka hoohiki i kanaka Hawaii; penei,

KO HAWAII PAE AINA.

Owau, ka mea nona ka inoa i kakauia malalo, he — no — (e like me ke ano ku pono) ua hele mai nei au e noho ma Hawaii nei, a ua manao io no wau e lilo i kanaka no ka Moi, ke hiki aku i ka manawa ku pono i ke Kanawai. He hooilina hoi au no kekahi aina o kekahi kanaka Hawaii, a ua makemake au e hoohiki, i paa kela aina ia'u ma ke ano alodio, a nolaila, ua haawia mai ia'u ka olelo hoohiki, a ke hoohiki nei au e kokua i ka malama ana i ke Kumukanawai, a me na Kanawai o Hawaii nei, a e haalele no hoi au i ka hoomalu ana o ko'u aina hanau ma na mea a pau i pili i ua aina la e ili mai ana.

Ua kauia ka inoa, a hoohikeia imua o'u i keia la — o —, 18—
Imua o'u, ———.

PAUKU 5. A hoohiki ua haole hooilina nei pela, alaila, e manaoia oia ma ke Kanawai, he kanaka ia no ka Moi, no na makahiki elua, aole nae e loa ia ia kekahi pono e ae o ke kamaaina, o keia wale no, o ka noho ma ke ano alodio i ka aina i ili mai ai ia ia, a hala na makahiki e pono ai ka hoohiki, alaila, ina e hanaia na mea a pau i oleloia ma ka Mokuna elima o keia Apana, a hoohiki ua haole hooilina la e like me na olelo malaila, ina pela ka hana ana, alaila, aole hoi hou ia mau aina i ko Hawaii Aupuni, e like me na olelo mua o keia Haawina, aka, e ili aku no i ua hooilina haole la, e uku mai no nae oia i na luna a pau i ke dala i oleloia ma ke Kanawai, no na mea a pau i noho aina pela; no ke Aupuni ia dala. Aka, maloko o ia mau makahiki elua i oleloia i ma ka Pauku elima o keia Mokuna, a aeia no hoi maloko o keia Pauku, e uku mai ua hooilina haole la i ke dala hookupu, a me ke dala auhau a pau i pili i ua aina la mamuli o ke Kanawai. Aole hoi e hiki ia ia ke hoolimalima, aole hoi e hoolilo ia aina no hai, aole hoi e ili aku ia aina i kona hooilina ke make oia iloko o ia mau makahiki elua. Eia hoi kekahi. Ina hala na makahiki elua ana i olelo ai e hoohiki, a hoohiki ole, me ka oiaio, a hana ole paha i na mea i oleloia ma ka Mokuna elima o keia Apana, alaila, aole loa e ili aku ua aina la i kela haole, aka, i ka hoike hou ana o ke Kokua Lunakanawai e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, e hoi loa no ka aina i ke Aupuni o Hawaii, e like me ka wa mamua o ka lilo ana aku. A no ka hana ole ana a ka hooilina e like me ke Kanawai, i oleloia maluna, nolaila, ua poho kona pono o ka uku i oleloia ma ka Pauku i pili mai i keia; ua nele loa oia.

PAUKU 6. Ina makemake ole ua haole hooilina la e hoohiki, alaila, pono ia ia maloko o na makahiki elua, mai ka la aku o ka hoike ana, i oleloia ma ka Pauku ekolu o keia Haawina, ma kona kino iho, a ma ke kino o hai paha e hoopii i ke Kokua Lunakanawai, imua o ka Ahahookolokolo o ka Mokupuni o Oahu, ma Honolulu, e like hoi me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai. E

ukuia oia no kela aina, e like hoi ka nui o ka uku me ka olelo a ka jure i kohoia mamuli o ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. A holo ka lakou olelo, alaila, na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e uku aku i ka hooilina e like me ka lakou olelo, e ohi mai nae noloko mai o ia dala i ka poho a pau loa no ia hoopii ana, a me na hapahaneri elima no ka Makai nui, a me na hapahaneri hou, elima, no ke Aupuni. Alaila, hoi hou ua mau aina la i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a nana no e malama no ke Aupuni, e like me ka wa mamua o ka lilo ana aku. A ma ia hope iho, no ka ukuia o ua hooilina haole la, ua paa loa kahi e hiki ai ia ia ke loa hou ia aina ia ia mamuli o ka olelo ma ka Pauku eha o keia Haawina. Ua nele loa oia ilaila.

HAAWINA 4.

NO NA LUNA HOONA I NA KUMU KULEANA AINA.

PAUKU 1. Na ka Moi, maloko ae o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a me ka ohumu pu me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, e hoonoho i elima Luna, o ke Kokuia Lunakanawai o keia Aupuni kekahi o lakou, i poe nana e hookolokolo, a hoakaka, a hoole hoi, i na koi ana a pau o na kanaka Hawaii, a me ko na aina e, i na aina i loa ia lakou mamua o ke kau ana i keia Kanawai. A e paa no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a me ka mea koi aina, i ka lakou olelo ke hoopii ole kekahi o lakou, e like me ka olelo malalo.

PAUKU 2. Mamua o ka hana ana i ka hana, e hoohiki no na Luna, imua o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e kau i ko lakou inoa i keia palapala; penei,

Ke hoohiki nei kela mea keia mea o makou, e imi pono me ka pae-waewa ole i na kumu kuleana aina a na kanaka i hoopii mai nei no ke Aupuni o ko Hawaii pae aina, a e hooholo makou i ka olelo pono no ua kuleana la, ke kumu kuleana, ka loihi o ke kuleana, a me ka nui o ka aina, e like hoi me ka olelo iloko o ka Haawina eha o ka Mokuna ehiku o ka Apana mua o ke Kanawai i kapaia, 'He Kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana i haawii i na Kuhina o ko Hawaii Pae Aina,' i hooholoia ma Honolulu i keia la — o —, M. H. 1845.

Kakauia, a hoohikiia i keia la — o —, 18 —

Imua o'u — —, ke Kuhina Kalaiaina.

A hoohikiia keia olelo, alaila e malamaia ka pepa ma ka Wai-hona Kalaiaina.

PAUKU 3. Na ua Poe Luna nei e koho i kekahi mea o lakou i Peresidena. Hiki no hoi ia lakou ke hoohana i na Kakauolelo, a me na mea kope palapala, i mea e pono ai na hana i oleloia. E

hoakaka lakou i ka manawa, a me kahi a lakou e halawai ai, a pono no ke hoomaha e like me ko lakou manao, a ina pilikia, pono no e hoopanee i na hana imua o lakou.

PAUKU 4. Mai ka manawa o ko lakou halawai mua ana i kela malama keia malama, e hoike ka Peresidena o lakou i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i na hana a lakou e hana'i,—e helu hoi i na kuleana e lewa ana imua o lakou, a me na kuleana a lakou i hooko ai, a hoole ai paha, a hiki ia la, a me ke kumu o ka hooko ana, a me ka hoole ana, a me na olelo i hoikeia mai no ia mau mea.

PAUKU 5. Eia kekahi pono nui no ua poe la oi ai e halawai ana lakou, o ka hoolaha aku ma ka Nupepa Polinesia, i keia olelo hoike; penei,

NO NA MEA KULEANA AINA A PAU MA KO HAWAII PAE AINA —Ua hoonoho mai ka Moi ke Alii ia makou i Poe Luna nana e hookolokolo, a hooko, a hoole i na kuleana aina i hookumua mamua o ka la — o M. H. 18—. E haawiiia ma ke ano al-dio na palapala sila nui, a i ole ia na palapala hoolimalima no na inakahiki, e haawiiia keia mau mea mamuli o ko makou hoakaka ana, e like me na mea e hoikeia mai ia makou.

He halawai hebedoma ko ka Poe Luna ma ———, ma Honolulu e hoolohe i ka na mea hoopii, a me ko lakou kokua paha, i mea e akaka'i ko lakou kuleana, a ua makaukau makou i kela la i keia la e lawe ma ka palapala i ka lakou olelo koi, a me na mea e ikeia ai ke kuleana, na mea hoi a na hoopii e manao ai e hoike ma ——— ma Honolulu, iwae-na o ka hora eiwa o kakahiaka, a me ke kolu o ke ahiahi.

Ua noiia'ku na kanaka a pau e hoike mai ia makou i na Luna, i ka olelo hoakaka i ko lakou kuleana aina, a hoike mai hoi i ke kumu o ko lakou koi ana i kela kuleana aina, ma Hawaii nei, e hana hoi mamua o na inakahiki elua, mai keia la aku, a i ole lakou e hana pela, mahope iho o ia manawa, alaila, ua hoonole loa ia lakou, aole loa ia lakou na kuleana ma na Ahahookolokolo no ka pono.

Kakauia i keia la ———, o ———, 18 —.

PAUKU 6. E mau no ka noho ana a ua Poe Luna nei nana e hooko i na kumu kuleana aina, no na makahiki elua, mai ka la aku o ka pai ana i ka olelo i oleloia maluna, a hiki no ia lakou ke kii aku ma ka palapala, a e koiako aku i na hoike e hele mai, a i ole, e hoouku e like me ko lakou manao; a e hiki no hoi i ka wa e halawai ai e hoolohe i na kumu olelo, ke hoouku pela i ka poe hana ino, a pono no hoi ia lakou ke haawi i ka olelo hoohiki i na hoike, a e malama mau i na olelo a ka mea hoike, ke lewa kekahi hihia imua o lakou; a o kela olelo a lakou e malama'i, he olelo oiaio ia ma na Ahahookolokolo a pau i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 7. E hooholo ua Poe Luna nei i na olelo mamuli o na

mea i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai waiwai o keia Aupuni, ke Kanawai hoi i pili i ka noho mau ana, i ka pa ana, i ka hana ana i na mea paa maluna, i ka aoao kahiko no na kuleana aina, i ka pono o ka wai, i ka pono o ka lawaia, i ka pono o na wahine, i ka pono o na mea e noho ana ma kahi e, i ka pono o na hoaina a me na lopa, i ka pono o ka hiapo, a me ka pono o ke keiki hookama. A holo ka olelo i ka nui o ua Poe Luna la, ua paa loa no ia, aohe mea e ole ai ka lakou, o keia wale no, o ka hoopii i na Lunakanawai Kiekie, e like me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 8. O ka mea koi mai i ka aina i ke Aupuni o Hawaii nei, ina aole hoikeia mai kela koi ana i ka Poe Luna, i ka manawa, a me kahi, a ma ke ano hoi i oleloia ma ka palapala hoolaha, i oleloia ma ka Pauku elima o keia Haawina, ina aole hanaia pela, alaila, ua nele loa oia ma ke Kanawai, aole loa oia e hoopii ma ia hope aku, aka, ina e noho ana oia mawaho o keia Aupuni ia manawa, aole hoi ona hope maanei, alaila, aole pili keia olelo ia ia.

PAUKU 9. Na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e haawi i na palapala sila nui, a me na palapala hoolimalima i ka poe koi mai i ka aina mamuli o na olelo a ka Poe Luna e hooholo ai no kekahi a me kekahi, e ukuia nae oia no ia hana e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, ke manao ole ka mea aina e hooholo like i ka olelo me ke Kuhina, e like me ka mea i hoakakaia ma ka Pauku i pili hope mai i keia.

PAUKU 10. Ina holo ka olelo a ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a spono mai ka Moi, alaila hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e haawi i ka mea hoolimalima aina, a me ka hoaina no ka manawa e ola ana, ina he kanaka Hawaii, i palapala sila nui ma ke ano alodio, ke uku mai ka mea aina e like me ka olelo a ka Poe Kukakuka Malu me ka ae mai hoi o ka Moi.

PAUKU 11. E kopeia na palapala sila nui, a me na palapala hoolimalima i haawiiia mamuli o ka olelo a na Luna iloko o ka buke i malamaia no ia mea e ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, na ka mea aina e uku no ke kope ana e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 12. Aole hiki i na Luna ke imi i pono no kekahi mea koi aina, a haawi mua mai ka mea koi i ke Kuhina Waiwai, i palapala hoopaa no ka uku pono i ka poho, a me ke dala lilo i ka imi ana e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; a pau ka imi ana, alaila, e hoakaka ka Peresidena o na Luna i ka nui o ka poho, a me ka uku ma ka palapala, a e haawiiia kela palapala i ka mea koi, a nana no e hoike i ke Kuhina Waiwai, a loa mai ka

palapala hookaa, a me ka palapala hooko a na Luna, alaila, pono no ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke haawi i ka palapala sila nui, a i ka palapala hoolimalima paha, e like me ka olelo a na Luna, a i ole hana pela, aole haawi.

PAUKU 13. O na kumu kule ana aina i koiia ke Aupuni Hawaii e haawi, mamua o ke kau ana o keia Kanawai, ina e hookoia kela mau kumu kule ana e na Luna e like me ka olelo maluna, a hooko hapa paha, e manaolia, ua holo paa mau loa ia e like me ka olelo a na Luna, ke hoopii ole ka mea koi i na Lunakanawai Kiekie, e like me ka olelo maluna. A o na koi ana a pau a ia Poe Luna e hoole ai, ua hoole paa mau loa ia ia, ke hoopii ole ka mea koi i na Lunakanawai Kiekie iloko o ka manawa i oleloia'i.

OLELO PILI IO IA NEI.

PAUKU 1. Ina holo ka olelo i ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a ae mai ka Moi, alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e haawi i na Palapala sila nei i na mea a pau nana i imi hou a hooponopono i kekahi mea hana, a he mea e ae paha a ka Moi e mana ai he mea ia e pomaikai ai kona Aupuni: a pono no ke haawi i na mea imi pela, a hooponopono pela, a me na mea palapala i ka olelo hou, i ka waiwai puka a pau i puka mai no na mea a lakou i imi ai, a hooponopono ai, a palapala'i, no kekahi mau makahiki, e like me ka olelo iloko o ka palapala sila nui.

PAUKU 2. Hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, ke olelo ka Moi pela maloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, e haawi i na Palapala hoolihia ma ke Kanawai, i kela poe keia poe hui io, a lilo i poe hana pu, ina he ano ko lakou e pomaikai ai ke Aupuni maloko o kekahi Mokupuni o keia Aupuni, a hiki no ke haawi i ua poe hui ia i na pomaikai, a me na pono o ke kanaka hookahi ma ke Kanawai. E hoakakaia nae maloko o ka palapala na makahiki, a me ke ano, a e hookoeia i ka Moi, ka pono o ka hoopau ana, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 3. Hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoololo i ka olelo no ka uku o na kakauolelo a pau, a me na mea hana a pau ma kana Oihana, a na ke Kuhina Waiwai e uku ia lakou i kela hapa paha keia hapa o ka makahiki, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, a hiki no hoi ia ia ke hooponopono pela i na pilikia a pau no ka uku dala, a me ke kuai, e pono ai kana Oihana, aole olelo ia ka nui, eia wale no, na ka Moi e nana mai i ka pono o kana hana ana ma keia mau mea a pau.

2. KAMEHAMEHA III.

HE KANAWAI HOONOHONOHO I NA HANA I HAAWIIA I NA KUHINA O KO HAWAII PAE AINA.

A P A N A 2.—NO KO NA AINA E.

PAUKU 1. I ka akoakoa ana o na'lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poe i Kohoia e na makaainana o keia Pae aina, noonoo lakou i ka mea e akaka'i, a pololei hoi na hana alii a ke Kumukanawai i haawi ai i ka Moi, a me ke Kuhinanui, a ua hooholo lakou i keia olelo. E hoakakaia kekahi Oihana, a ke hoakakaia nei, a e kapaia kela Oihana, 'ka Oihana no ko na aina e.' Na ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, e malama ia Oihana. Ua hoonohoia oia ma ke Kanawai hoonohono i mau Kuhina alii. A e noho no oia, a e hana i kana hana ma kahi o ka poe hana i ka hana o ko Hawaii Aupuni.

PAUKU 2. Ia ia no ka olelo pu me na Lunakakaolelo a pau o ko na aina e i hooiaioia i keia Aupuni. A o na leta a pau, a me na palapala, a me na olelo hai, i pili i na mea o kekahi alii, Moi, Aupuni, a me ka aina e, a ua manaia e hoike mai i keia Aupuni; e hanaia ia mailoko mai o ua Kuhina nei, a i ole ia, mailoko mai o na Luna o keia Aupuni i hoouna aku ai i na aina e.

PAUKU 3. E mal ma maikai ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ma kona hale hana i kope o na Palapala Kakaolelo a pau i palapalaia iwaena o keia Aupuni, a me na Luna o ko na aina e e noho la kokoke i ka Moi, i hiki pono ka nana koke ana. A i na manawa a pau, e waiho makaukauia kela mau palapala, i hiki i ka Moi, a me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu ke nana. E manao mau ia nae ka olelo o ia poe palapala, he olelo huna, a nalo, aole hoi e hiki ke hai ke ae ole mai ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu; aole nae i papaia ke Kuhina no ko na aina e ke manao oia a me na Kuhina a pau e pai i na Leta Kakaolelo, i mea nana no na Luna Oihana.

PAUKU 4. Na ke Kuhina no ko na aina e e malama ma kona hale hana, i na kumu Kuikahi a pau i palapala lima ia, a hooholoia, a hoopaaia i keia Aupuni. A ina he mea hoike, nana no e hoolaha aku maloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia; e haawi hoi i ka Puuku Pai palapala no ke Aupuni i kope hooiaioia o ua Kuikahi la, a nana no e pai. A paia na Kuikahi pela, alaila, e lilo no na olelo i Kanawai no keia Aupuni, a e hoomanao na Luna a pau ia mau olelo, o ka Poe Hana Kanawai, na mea Hooko, a me na Lunakanawai; a ina i ku e na Kanawai maoli i na olelo o ke Kuikahi, o ke Kuikahi la mea paa.

PAUKU 5. He sila akōa ko ka Oihana no ko na aina e, he okoa ka sila nui i oleloia ma ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai. Na ka Moi, a me ke Kuhina no ko na aina e iloko o ka Aha Kukakuka Malu e hoākaka i ke ano, a me ka nui o ua sila la. A holo ia, alaila, e hoolahaia ka olelo hoākaka, ma ka Leo o ke Aupuni, a o na kope o na Kuikahi, a me na pepa e ae a ke Aupuni i hooiaioia e ke Kuhina o ka na aina e, a hoailonaia i ka sila o kana Oihana, e lilo no ia mau kope i hoike oiaio ma na Ahahookolokolo a pau o keia Aupuni, e like maoli no me, ka palapala kumu.

PAUKU 6. O na Luna o ko na aina e mai, i loaā ole ke ano o ke lakou alii iho, e like me ka olelo hoākaka i ka noho ana i hooholoia ma Viena, a hele mai lakou i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e o keia Aupuni me ka palapala hoike, pono i ua Poe Luna la ke hoike i ka lakou palapala i ke Kuhina; a ina i pono ua mau palapala la, alaila, ina aole papa mai ka Moi, e haawi ke Kuhina ia lakou i Palapala hookohu, a e kau no hoi i ka sila o kana Oihana; penei,

OIHANA NO KO NA AINA E.

E ike auanei na mea a pau ke nana mai lakou, i keia la, ua lawe mai o ——— ia nei, i kana palapala hoike mai ——— mai, a ua ikeia he pololei, nolaila, ua kauoha mai ka Moi e aeia o ——— nei i ———, no ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a ua kauohaia na Luna a pau o keia Aupuni e manao pono aku i na hana luna a pau ana e hana'i maanei.

Na ko'u lima i hana, a kau hoi i ka sila o ka Oihana no ko na aina e, ma Honolulu, i keia la ——— o ———, 18 —.

PAUKU 7. Aole Luna Kakaolelo o kekahi aina e i hoikeia mai i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e ma keia Aupuni, aole Kanikela, a Luna kuai, a Hope Kanikela, a Hope Luna kuai i kohoia e ko na aina e, e noho maanei no ka hooponopono i ke kuai, a me na mea e ae, aole e pono kekahi o ia mau mea ke hana i kana hana, aole hoi e loaā kana uku ke hookolokoloia imua o na Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni, ke loaā ole ia lakou mamua na palapala hookohu i oleloia i ka Pauku maluna. A pono no hoi i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, e pai i na Palapala hookohu a pau ana e haawi aku ai e like me keia olelo, hookahi no pai ana iloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia me ka uku ole, i mea e pono ai na mea a pau i pili ia hana.

PAUKU 8. O ka Luna o ka aina e i hele mai nei ma ke ano o kona alii iho, e like me ka olelo i hooholoia ma Viena, a lawe mai i Palapala hoike i ka Moi, na kona alii mai, pono ia ia ke hai mai i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i kona hiki ana mai i keia Aupuni, a e nonoi ia ia i ka halawai me ka Moi, no ka hoike kino mai ia ia i kana Palapala Hoike: a loaā i ke Kuhina keia palapala noi, a me ke kope pu o kana Palapala Hoike, alaila, e hai mai oia i ka Moi, a hai aku hoi i ko ka Moi makemake i ua Luna alii la.

PAUKU 9. O ka Luna o ka aina e i loa'a ke ano o kona alii iho, e like me ka olelo maluna; aole e mana'ioia oia pela, aole hoi e hanaia oia pela mamua o ka loa'a ana ia ia, maloko ae o ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ka Palapala hookohu na ka Moi aku, e like me neia ke ano.

O ka Moi, ke alii o ———, (*a o ku mea Hanohano ka Peresidens paha e like me ka mea ku pono,*) o ko makou makamaka maikai, ua hoike mai oia ia makou ia ———, e noho kokoke mai i ko makou wahi alii ma ke ano ———, a ke kauoha aku nei makou i na kanaka a pau, a me na luna hana a pau o ke Aupuni, e hana aku ia ia me he mea hanohano la, a pela no kona waiwai, a me kona poe aipuu, a e mana'ioia aku, a hooiaio hoi i na hana luua a pau a ua luna la e hana'i.

Ua hanaia ma ka hale alii, ma Honolulu, i keia la — o —. 18 —

KAMEHAMEHA —.

————, Kuhina o ko na Aina e.

PAUKU 10. Aole pono ke keakea aku i kekahi Luna i hoikeia mai i ka Moi, a i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, e like me na mea i oleloia ma ka Pauku eono, a me ka iwa, ina i loa'a ia ia ka Palapala hookohu i hoakakaia malaila, ke hana ole oia i ka feloni, a i ka mea e haunaele ai keia Aupuni, a i na hana ku i ke kipi paha, a me na hana e ae e pilikia'i ke Aupuni. Aole hoi e pono ke hopu, a e kaohi ikaika i ke kino o kekahi kanaka i pili i ka hale noho o kekahi Luna, i hoikeia mai pela, a loa'a ka Palapala hookohu, ke hoikeia mai ka inoa o ua kanaka la e ka Luna, a i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e.

PAUKU 11. I mea e haki ole ia'i na olelo o ka Pauku maluna e kekahi Luna hooko, a e kekahi Lunakanawai paha o keia Aupuni, he mea pono i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e ke hoike aku i keia Kanawai i kela Luna keia Luna o ka aina e, i ka wa ana e haawi aku ai i ka Palapala hookohu, a i ka wa e loa'a'i ia ia na inoa o ko ka Hale o ua Luna la, e pai oia ia mau inoa iloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia.

PAUKU 12. Ina hoikeia mai kekahi Luna o ka aina e, e noho kuikahi ana, a kuikahi ole ana paha me keia Aupuni, a loa'a i ua Luna la ka Palapala hookohu, aole hoi i hana i ka feloni, a i ka mea paha e haunaele ai, alaila, ina hopu aku kekahi Lunakanawai o keia Aupuni ia ia, a o kekahi Lunahooko paha, a ina hoopaa kekahi o laua ia ia i ka hale paha, a hana ino aku ia ia ma ke ano e ae, a ina hana aku kekahi Luna pela i kekahi kanaka, a aipuu-puu o ua Luna la o ka aina e; a ina hoomalu ka Lunakanawai, a o ka Makainui, a o kekahi Lunahooko, a Luna e ae, i ka waiwai, a ohi paha i ka waiwai o ia Luna o ka aina e, a hana keia mau mea me ka ike, a me ka loa'a ole ia ia mamua ka Palapala ae na ke Kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi, e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Apana

elima o keia Kanawai, o ka mea hana pela, e hooukuia oia no kela hana keia hana ana pela, hookahi tausani dala, a e hiki no ke hoopii ia ia, a hoopau i kona noho ana i Luna. Aka, aole e mana'ia kekahi olelo iloko o keia Kanawai, ua hoopakele i na Kanikela, a me na Hope Kanikela, a me na Luna kuai, a me na Hope Luna kuai i ka hookolokolo, a me ka hoopii o na kanaka maloko o keia Aupuni; aole hoi i hoopakeleia ko lakou waiwai, a me ko lakou ukana i ka hoomalu, a me ka ohi, i mea e kaa ai ka lakou aie e like me na kanaka a pau. Aole hoi e mana'ia ua hoopakele kekahi o keia mau olelo i na Kanikela, a me na Hope Kanikela, na Luna kuai, a me na Hope Luna kuai i na Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni no na hewa a pau a lakou e hana'i, aole hoi i ka uku i kela kanaka keia kanaka a lakou e hana hewa aku ai.

PAUKU 13. Ina e oleloia mai ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, e kekahi Lunakakaolelo, o ka aina e e noho la e kokoke mai ana i na'lii o keia Aupuni, no na pono, a me ka waiwai, a me na pilikia paha o kekahi kanaka o kona aina iho, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina ke ninau ae i ka mea o keia Aupuni nana ia wahi, a e hoakaka aku i ua Lunakakaolelo la i ka oiaio no ia mau mea, i mea e ike pono ai na'lii o ka aina o ua kanaka la i manao ia ia iho ua pilikia no ka hana a kekahi Luna o ka Moi. Aka, aole loa e pono ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ke nana aku, a hoopapaapa no kekahi hihia, ina aole i pau ka hookolokolo ana o na Ahahookolokolo o ka Moi no ia hihia, aole hoi ke kuhikuhi aku ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni i kekahi pono hou no ua kanaka hihia la, a kii ole oia ilaila. Aole hoi e hihia ke Aupuni o ka Moi me ke Aupuni e ae, ke hana ole ka mea pilikia i na mea a pau a ko onei Kanawai e kuhikuhi ai i mea e loa'i ka pono, a me ka uku paha no ka hana ino ia.

PAUKU 14. Mamua o ka haawi ana i kekahi palapala hoouna na ka Lunakakaolelo o ka aina e i mea hoopii aku, a i mea hoakaka no kana i hoopii mai ai no na Luna o ke Aupuni o ka Moi, pono i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ke hoike i ua palapala la i ka Moi imua o na Kuhina, i mea e hiki ai ka hooholo, a hooponopono hou, i mea hoi e hihia ole ai ka Moi i kekahi hana Aupuni, ana i ike ole ai mamua. A o na hana Kakaolelo a ua Kuhina la, e mana'ia ia e ke Kanawai, ua aia ia e ka Moi.

PAUKU 15. E malama no ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i na Waihona i hoakakaia ma na Mokuna mahope, a nana no e nana i ka pono o ka hana ana i na mea i oleloia. Hiki no ia ia ke koho i Kakaulelo no na Waihona a pau, a nana no e so aku ia lakou i ka pono o ka hana ana i keia mau mea;

1. No na Luna hoouna i ka aina e.
2. No na pono o ke ku i ka wa, a me ke kaa.
3. No na hana maloko o keia Aupuni i ko na aina e.

MOKUNA 1.

NO NA LUNA HOOUNA I KA AINA E.

PAUKU 1. Ina olelo aku ka Moi iloko o ka Ahaolelo a na Kuhina, alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e ke haawi i Palapala hoike na na Lunakakaolelo o Hawaii nei, e hele, a e noho paha ma ka aina e; e like me ke ano o na pilikia; aka, ina loa i ua Luna la ke ano o kona alii iho, aole na ke Kuhina e haawi i ka palapala hoike. Na ke Kuhina ma ka inoa o ka Moi e ao aku i na Luna i hoounaia, i na hana i haawiia na lakou e hana; a e lilo no na hana ua Luna la i mea e paa ai ke Aupuni o ka Moi, mahope nae o ka ka Moi ae ana i kela hana. Aka, ina aole e haawi mua ia ka olelo, e hiki pono ai ia hana, aole hiki i ua Luna la ke hana i Kuikahi ma ka inoa o ka Moi, a ina e haawiia ka olelo e pono ai ia hana ia ia, aole e paa ia Kuikahi ma ke Kanawai, a makia mua ia e ka Moi.

PAUKU 2. Ina olelo aku ka Moi iloko o ka Ahaolelo a na Kuhina, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ke hoouna aku i Kanikela Hawaii e noho ma na awa o na aina e, i mea e pono ai ke kuai ana, a e haawi ia lakou i palapala hoolilo; pono no hoi ia ia, ma ke ano *kauoha a ka Poe Kukakuka Malu*, e like me ka olelo maloko o ke Kanawai Hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina alii, e hoolaha aku i palapala hoakaka i na hana a ia mau Kanikela, a e hoakaka hoi i ke koina, a me ka mea e loa mai ai ia lakou; a e haawi hoi ia lakou i ka olelo ao nui aku ia lakou, a e lilo ia i Kanawai maoli o keia Aupuni maluna o lakou.

PAUKU 3. Pono i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ke kamailio palapala me na Lunakakaolelo, a me na Luna kuai a pau i oleloia ma kela mau Pauku maluna, a e koi aku ia lakou e hoike pono mai i na mea a pau loa i pili i ka pono, a me ka waiwai o ke Aupuni o ka Moi.

PAUKU 4. E malama kaawale ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ma na kanana, a ma ke ano e ae paha, i na palapala, a me na leta a pau i palapalaia'ku, a palapalaia mai i na Luna a pau o ke Aupuni ma na aina e; a ina e kauohaia pela, e hoike mai oia ia mea i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu.

PAUKU 5. Na ka Moi wale no me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu e noonoo, a e hoakaka i ka uku o na Lunakakaolelo i hoounaia i na aina e, o ka mea hele, a me ka mea noho, a nana no e kikoo i ke Kuhina Waiwai, a nana no e uku mamuli o ke kauoha a ke Kuhina no ko na aina e; a e kakau ua Kuhina nei i kona inoa ma ke kua o ka palapala kikoo, ke oiaio ka aie, a e uku aku ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka mea nana i kikoo mai, a i ka mea ana i kauoha'i paha.

PAUKU 6. E hiki no i na Lunakakaolelo, a me na Kanikela Hawaii, i hoounaia i ka aina e, ke haawi i na Palapala Hoomalu i na kanaka o ka aina kahi a lakou e noho ana, a e kau no hoi i ke sila o ko lakou noho ana, a pono no i ke kanaka o ka aina e, i loa-ua palapala hoomalu la ke haalele i kona moku maloko o ko ka Moi Aupuni, e like me ka olelo maloko o ka Pauku mua o ka Haawina akahi o ka Mokuna elima o ka Apana akahi o keia Kanawai. Pono nae, manua o ka pae ana o ua kanaka la iuka nei, e hooiaioia ua palapala hoomalu la e ke Kuhina no ko na aina e o keia Aupuni, aole ke Kanikela o ua kanaka la, e like me ka olelo ma ia Mokuna.

PAUKU 7. E hiki no i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ke koi aku a loa mai no ke Aupuni, ke koina, a me ka uku a ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai e haawi ai i na Kanikela o na aina e no ko lakou hooiaio ana i na palapala hoomalu.

MOKUNA 2.

NO NA PONO O KE KU I KA WA, A ME KE KAUA.

PAUKU 1. Ina i kekahi manawa he mea ia e ola'i, a e pomaikai ai keia Aupuni, i ka manao o ka Moi, a me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, mamuli o ke kauoha a ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, e hoolaha aku i ke kauoha a ia Aha, i hooholoia e like me ka manao i hoikeia ma ke Kanawai hoonoho i Poe Kuhina alii, e hookapu ana i ka holo o na moku haole, a me na moku maoli. Ina hiki ia pilikia, alaila, pili pono ia ia ka hana o ka hoike aku i na Lunakakaolelo a pau e noho kokoke mai ana i na'lii o nei, ma ka leta hoolaha e hoike ai, a e pai no hoi ia olelo, a me ka Olelo kukala a ka Moi ma ka Nupepa Polinesia.

PAUKU 2. Ina he pilikia e like me ka mea i oleloia ma ka Pauku maluna; a kauohajia'ku ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, e like me kela hoakaka ana, alaila, pono ia ia ke hoopuka aku a hoolaha i na Olelo kukala i ke ku i ka wa, ina hoi e pilikia keia Aupuni no ka hakaka ana, a me ke kuae ana o na aina e ae. Ma ka palapala oia e hoike aku ai i ua ku i ka wa ana, a i na Lunakakaolelo e noho la ma ka hi kokoke i ko onei Poe alii.

PAUKU 3. Ina hiki mai ka popilikia, a nolaila, aole mea e ae e pono ai ke Aupuni, alaila, ina kauoha aku ka Moi pela me ka maopopo o ka pono, e hoomakaukau no ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i

Palapala hao moku, i mea e kau ai ka Moi i kona inoa. A i ka haawi ana ia Palapala, e koiia'ku ka Palapala hoopaa, me ka hope a ka Moi e mana'o ai he pono; a e hanaia keia mamua o ka hoolilo ana i kekahi moku i moku hao moku.

PAUKU 4. I mea e pololei ai na hana a pau, ke hiki aku i ka manawa e kua'i mawaho o keia Aupuni, kua aku paha, pale aku i ke kuaia mai paha, alaila, e hana ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i na hana a pau i pili i ke Kuhina kua, a me ke Kuhina manawa, malalo nae o ka Moi e hana'i, a me ka Poe Kukakuka Malu.

PAUKU 5. E malama pono ke Kuhina no ko na aina e maloko o na kanana, a ma kahi e paha, i na palapala, a me na mea hoike a pau i pili iki i na mea i oleloia iloko o keia Mokuna. Ina i kauohaia oia pela, e hoike mai oia ia mau mea, a i kekahi paha o ia mau mea i ka Moi, imua o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, a e makima makaukau oia ia mau palapala i mea e hiki mau ai na Kuhina o ka Moi ke nana.

M O K U N A 3.

NO NA HANA MALOKO O KEIA AUPUNI I PILI I KO NA AINA E.

PAUKU 1. Na ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, e noho maluna, a malama, a hooponopono i na hana a pau a keia Mokuna e haawi ai i keia Waihona, e hiki nae ia ia ke hoonoho i Kakauolelo nana e hana, a o ke Kuhina ke Kuhikuhi ala, a ia ia no kona hemo; penei nae,

HAAWINA 1.

NO KA HOPU ANA I KA POE MAHUKA, MAI KA HOOPAI ANA.

PAUKU 1. Ina hoike aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ma ka palapala i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ua hopuia malalo o ka malu o keia Aupuni ka haole i mahuka, mai ka hoopai ana, a ua paa ia haole i ka Ilamuku e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku ekolu o ka Haawina eha o ka Mokuna eha o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, alaila, e hoike koke aku ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i ua mea la i ka Luna o ka aina o ua mahuka la, ina he Luna e noho ana ma kahi kokoke i na'lii o keia Aupuni, a maloko ae o ua Luna la i hooiaioia, e haawi i ua mahuka nei i ke Aupuni nona ia kanaka. A i ka wa e haawi aku ai, e koi aku oia e ukuia mai ka mea lilo, a me ka mea poho i

ka hopu ana, a me ka lawe ana, a me ka hoopaa ana, a me ka hoi-hoi ana ia ia. E haawi aku oia i kope hooiaio o ka mooaie, a me ka poho, i auhauia, a ae ia e ka Lunakanawai, e like me ka mea i oleloia no na haole hihia maloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. Maimua nae o ke kuu ana aku, e koi aku ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, i ka uku i hai mua ia no ka hopu ana i ua mea la nana i mahuka mai ka hoopai ana; no ke Aupuni ia dala.

PAUKU 2. A loa mai i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e ka palapala Kakaolelo, e ae ana e lawe i ua mahuka la, a loa mai no hoi ia ia na dala i oleloia ma kana mooaie, a i ole ke dala, he palapala paha na ke Kanikela e kikoo ana i ke Aupuni o ua kanaka mahuka la, e ukuia mai mamuli o ke kauoha a ke Kuhina Waiwai, alaila pono ia ia ke palapala Kakaolelo aku i kela Kanikela, a i kela Luna paha; penei,

KAUOHA NO KA HOOKUU I KE KANAKA.

I keia la ua haawi aku na'lii Hawaii i ka makemake o ———, i ke kino o ———, he mahuka no ———, ua hopuia mamuli e ke Kiaaina o ———, e like me ka olelo ma ka Haawina eha o ka Mokuna eha o ka Apana mua o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana i haawiiia i na Kuhina, no ka mea, i keia la ua loa na ke Kuhina Waiwai mai i ——— dala, ka uku hoi i hai mua ia no ka hopu ana ia ia, a me na dala ———, na mea i lilo a poho hoi ia hana ana. Nolaila, ina hoikeia'ku keia palapala i na Luna o ke Aupuni o ka Moi, ua kauohaia'ku lakou e kokua ia ———, e like me ke ano ku pono i ke Kanawai, i kona lawe ana i ua mahuka la mai ka aina aku o ka Moi, e ukuia mai nae na mea kokua.

Na ko'u lima i hana a kau hoi i ka sila o ka Oihana no ko na aina e, ma Honolulu, i keia la ——— o ———, 18 .

PAUKU 3. He mea pono i na Kiaaina a pau o na Mokupuni o ka Moi, pono no hoi i ka Ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a me na Lunakanawai i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, a me na Luna hooko e ae a pau, a me na Luna a pau i pili i na Ahahookolokolo, ke manao mai i ua kauoha la no ka hookuu i ke kanaka, he hoike maopopo loa ia no ka haawi ana i ua mahuka la i ko ka aina i koi mai ia ia. Pono no hoi ia lakou ke haawi aku i kona kino, e like me ka olelo maloko o ia palapala i mea e hiki ai ke hoouka ia ia i kahi a ka Luna i hooiaioia e kuhikuhi ai, a ina he mea ia e pono ai, e hana me ka ikaika, aka, e hiki i ua Luna haole la e hoopaa i ua mahuka la iloko o na hale paahao o ka Moi, a ma kahi e ae paha, a loa ka moku pono nana ia e lawe aku; na ka Luna nae e uku no ka paa ana.

PAUKU 4. Ina hoole ka Luna o ka aina kahi i holo mai ai ka mahuka i hopuia, aole e lawe ia ia i ka wa e haawiiia'ku ai, a ina ua lawe ole mai oia i ka palapala hoomalu e like me ka olelo ma ka Haawina mua o ka Mokuna elima o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai,

alaila, ina i loa maloko o keia Aupuni ke alii o ka moku nana i lawe mai i ua mahuka la, ua pili pu no laua elua i ke Kanawai e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Pauku eiwa o ia Haawina. Aka, ina ua lawe mai ka mahuka i ka Palapala hoomalu wahahee, a he oiaio ka palapala paha, o ka inoa ka mea i wahaheea, a ua hana oia i keia me ka ike ole o ke alii moku, alaila, o ka mahuka wale no ka i pili i ka Pauku eiwa o ia Kanawai, a pono no i ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni kahi i hopuia'i, e haawi ia ia i ka manuwa o kona aina, ke hiki ia i Hawaii nei. E hoike pololei aku no hoi ke Kiaaina maloko ae o ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, i ke kumu o kona hookuke ana i ua mahuka la mawaho o keia Aupuni.

HAAWINA 2.

NO KA HOLO ANA I KA AINA E.

PAUKU 1. O kela kanaka keia kanaka, o ke kupa, a me ka mea i hookupaia, a me ka haole mea kuleanahale, a noho ma keia Aupuni, a makemake e haalele i ko onei malu, e hiki no ia ia mamua o ka manawa ana e manao ai e holo, e nonoi i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i Palapala hoomalu, e like me ka olelo ma ka Haawina elua o ka Mokuna elima o ka Apana akahi o keia Kanawai.

A ina e nonoi mai ke Kuhina no ko na aina e pela, a ukuia mai ke koina i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, alaila, e haawi aku oia i ka Palapala hoomalu ke hoike ole ia mai kekahi piliikia i oleloia ma ka Pauku malalo.

PAUKU 2. Aole pono ke Kuhina no ko na aina e ke haawi i ka Palapala Hoomalu i kekahi kanaka i aie i keia Aupuni ke ike oia ia mea, aole i ka mea aie i kekahi kanaka e noho la ma keia Aupuni, ke ae ole mai ka mea nana ka aie, a hoike ole paha i kona manao hoole i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e. Aole hoi e pono i ke Kanawai ke haawi i ka Palapala hoomalu, i kekahi Luna panihakahaka, mea hookokauoha, mea hooponopono waiwai hoolina, a me kekahi makua hanai, ke lawe ole mai oia i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i palapala na ka Lunakanawai haole o Honolulu, e hoike ana i ka pau pono o ka hana a ua Luna panihakahaka la, a me ka mea hookokauoha, hooponopono waiwai hoolina, a me ka makua hanai paha. Aole hoi e pono ke haawi i ka Palapala hoomalu i kekahi mea i hoopiiia no ka hihia waiwai, a e lewa ana ia hibia imua o kekahi Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni, ke haawiiia ka lohe ia mea i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, mamua o ka haawi ana; aole hoi ke hoopaka ia mai nona mainua, mai ka Lunakanawai haole o Honolulu

mai i Palapala papa holo, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoono-honoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 3. Ina aole hoikelunaia mai kekahi hihia e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Pauku maluna, a ina uku mai ka mea nana e noi i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, no ke Aupuni, i ke koina no ka Palapala hoomalu, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, alaila, e haawi ua Kuhina la i ka Palapala Hoomalu i kakauia; penei,

Na Makahiki	_____	} Ua ae ia'ku o _____, he kanaka no _____, a ua noho iho nei ma _____, ma Hawaii nei e holo aku e like me kona manao i _____, a ua kauoha ia'ku na Luna a pau o na hana a pau o ke Aupuni, a ua nonoia'ku na Luna a pau o na aina e, e noho Kuikahi ana me makou e kokua ia ia ma na mea e pono ai.
Oihana	_____	
Kiekie	_____	
Oho	_____	
Maka	_____	
Helehelena	_____	
Palapala lima	_____	

Na ko'u lima i hana, a kau hoi i ka sila o ko Hawaii Pae Aina ma Honolulu i keia la _____ o _____, 18—.

PAUKU 4. E lilo no keia Palapala hoomalu i mea e pakele ai na Kapena a pau i ka pilikia no ko lakou lawe ana i ka mea nana ia palapala mawaho aku o keia Aupuni.

PAUKU 5. E malama no ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, maloko o kona hale hana i papa inoa o ka poe a pau i kii mai a loa ka Palapala Hoomalu, a malama no hoi oia i na mea e akaka'i ka pono o ka haawi ana, a hiki i na manawa pono, e pai oia i na inoa o na mea i loa ua palapala la maloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia, i mea e ike nui ia'i.

HAAWINA 3.

NO KA WAIWAI O NA HAOLE MAKE KAHOHA OLE.

PAUKU 1. Ina ma ka palapala e hoike mai ai ke Kuhina Kalai-aina i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ua make maloko o keia Aupuni kekahi haole, no ke Aupuni e, a ua loa ke kuleanahale paha, a ua hookupaia paha, a he waiwai i waihoia me ka hooilina ole, alaila, e hoike koke aku ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i ka Luna o ka aina kahi i holo mai ai ua mea make la, e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Haawina ekolu o ka Mokuna elima o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, i ka nui, a me ke kumukuai i kona waiwai lewa; a e paipai no hoi i kela Luna haole ma ke ano o ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni i pili i ua waiwai la.

PAUKU 2. Ina i kii mai kela waiwai e kekahi hooilina o ka aina e, alaila, ina i maopopo i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ua oiaio maoli ke kuleana o ua hooilina la, a pololei hoi na palapala hoakaka no ia mea, e kikoo aku ke Kuhina o ko na aina e i ke Kuhina Waiwai, i lilo i ua hooilina la ka waiwai a pau i koe o ka mea i make, mahope iho o ka unuhi ana i na mea a pau i oleloia iloko o ka Haawina ekolu i oleloia maloko o kela Pauku maluna. A haawi aku ke Kuhina Waiwai i ua mea la, alaila, e hoike aku oia i ka Luna o ka aina o ia hooilina, i ka nui, a me ke ano o ka waiwai i haawii'ku mamuli o keia Kanawai, a me ka nui o ka waiwai i hookoeia no ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 3. Ina aole i akaka i ka manao o ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ka oiaio o ke kuleana o ua haole la nana i kii mai i ka waiwai o ka haole i make kauoha ole, ka waiwai hoi e waiho ana ma ka hale waiwai o ke Aupuni, alaila, hiki no i kela haole nana i kii mai, ke hoopii i ke Kookua Lunakanawai, imua o ka Ahahookolokolo haole ma Honolulu, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a me ke Kanawai hooouhonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. Malaila e hoakakaia'i ka oiaio, a me ka ole o ke kuleana o ka mea nana i kii mai. A o ka olelo a ia Lunakanawai e hooholo ai, ina aole e hoopii hou ia e like me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, e lilo kela olelo i kumu no ke Kuhina Waiwai i kona haawi, a i kona haawi ole ana ia waiwai ana i malama'i i ka mea nana i kii mai.

HAAWINA 4.

NO NA PALAPALA MOKU NO KO HAWAII POE MOKU.

PAUKU 1. Ina noia mai ka Palapala moku no kekahi moku i kapiliia ma ka aina e, e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku elua o ka Haawina elua o ka Mokuna eono o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, a ina aole i kuaiia ua moku nei mamuli o ka Olelo a na Lunakanawai o keia Aupuni, alaila, na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e kauoha ae i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, a ninau palapala aku oia i ka Luna o ka aina kahi i kapiliia'i ua moku la, i ka pilikia, a me ka ole o ke kakau ana i ua moku la; a loa kana olelo, alaila hoike i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, i alakai nona.

PAUKU 2. Ina hoahewaia kekahi moku o ka aina e, e ka Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni, alaila, e hoike aku ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i ka Luna o ka aina nona ka moku, a e hoike pu aku no i ke kumu o ka hoahewa ana. A ina i haawii ma keia Aupuni ka

palapala hou no ka moku i kapiliia ma ka aina e, alaila, e hoike aku no ke Kuhina no ko na aina e i ka Luna o kela aina, a e haawi aku no hoi ia ia i ka Palapala moku kahiko; a ina aole palapala, e hai aku oia i ua Luna haole la i ka olelo no ua Palapala moku kahiko la, a me ke kumu e hiki ole ai ke hoihoi aku.

HAAWINA 5.

NO KA HOI HOU ANA O NA AINA I KE AUPUNI.

PAUKU 1. Ma na hihia a pau i oleloia ma ka Pauku ekolu o ka Haawina ekolu o ka Mokuna ehiku o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, ina hoike mai ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, alaila, e hoike palapala aku oia i ka Luna o ka aina e, kahi i holo mai ai ke kanaka kuleanahale, a hookupaia paha, a make maanei, ina i noho aina, a ai aina oia; ke make hoi oia me ka hooilina ole maanei i ku i ke Kanawai; a e hai aku hoi oia i ke ano o ke Kanawai o Hawaii nei i pili i ua waiwai la. A e kuhikuhii aku ke Kuhina i ua Luna la o ka aina e, i kela Haawina ekolu, i mea e lohe pono ai na hooilina o ka mea i make, ka pono o ka hana ana i loaia ia lakou ua aina la, a i ole ia, o ka uku paha.

PAUKU 2. Ma na hihia a pau i manaoia ma kela Pauku maluna, ina aole e noho ana maanei kekahi Luna o ka aina e, kahi i hele mai ai ua haole make la, alaila, e hoike pololei aku ko onei Kuhina no ko na aina e i kolaila Kuhina, a hoouka aku hoi i kope no ua Haawina ekolu la, i mea e ike pono ai oia.

PAUKU 3. Ina i hana kekahi hooilina haole i kekahi o na mea i oleloia maloko o kela Haawina ekolu no ka waiwai paa iloko o keia Aupuni, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, ke hoike aku ia mea, a me ke ano o ka hana ana i ka Luna o kona aina, a ina aole Luna i hooiaioia, e hoike no i ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, o ka aina kahi i noho ai ua hooilina haole la.

2. KAMEHAMEHA III.

HE KANAWAI HOONOHONOHO I NA HANA I HAAWIIA
I NA KUHINA O KO HAWAII PAE AINA.

A P A N A 3.—KA OIHANA NO KA WAIWAI AUPUNI.

PAUKU 1. I ka akoakoa ana o na'lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poi-kohoa e na makaainana o keia Pae aina o Hawaii nei, noonoo lakou i ka mea e akaka'i, a pololei hoi na hana alii a ke Kumu-kanawai i haawi ai i ka Moi, a me ke Kuhinanui, a hooholo lakou i keia olelo. E hoakakaia kekahi Oihana, a ke hoakakaia nei, a e kapaia kela Oihana, o ka Oihana no ka waiwai Aupuni. A o ke Kuhina Waiwai i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohono i mau Kuhina alii ka mea malama ia Oihana, a aia hoi kona wahi hana, ma kahi i hana nui ia'i ka hana o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 2. Na ua Kuhina nei e malama, i hana pono ia ma na Mokupuni a pau o keia Aupuni, na hana a pau i haawiiia i keia mau Waihona; penei,

1. Ka Waihona no na dute Kahiki.
2. Ka Waihona no ka auhau ana mauka nei.
3. No ke koina o na Waihona, a me ke dala loa wale, a me ke kumu lilo, a me ka uku maoli, a me ka uku hapahaneri.
4. Ka Waihona hoopono i na mea dala, a me na dala pai.
5. Ka Waihona no ke dala uku, dala hoopai, a me ke dala poholo.
6. Ka Waihona no na loa o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 3. E malama kaawale ke Kuhina Waiwai ma na kanana okoa, i ka olelo no kekahi Waihona, a me kekahi, e like me ka hoakaka ana ma keia Apana, ma na Mokuna hoi i pili ke ano i na Waihona. Ina ike ke Kuhina, he nui ka hana o kekahi Waihona, hiki no ia ia ke hoonoho i Kakauolelo, a hiki no hoi ia ia ke hoo-hui i kekahi Waihona, a me kekahi, e like me ko ka Moi ike ana he pono ke haawi i ke Kakauolelo hookahi. E malama kaawale nae ua Kakauolelo la i na kanana no ka olelo o kekahi Waihona, a me kekahi, aole hoi e hooiia'ku kona uku mamua o ka ke Kanawai e haawi ai no ke Kakauolelo hookahi.

PAUKU 4. Na ke Kuhina Waiwai e hoakaka ma ka palapala i na Olelo hoopolelei, a me na Olelo ao, no na Luna a pau i hoono-hoia e hana i ka hana o kekahi Waihona, a me kekahi, e like me

ka olelo maluna. Aka, he mea pono ia ia ke hoike mua ia mau Olelo hoopolelei, a me ia Olelo ao, i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kuka-kuka Malu, e like me ia i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina alii ma Hawaii nei.

PAUKU 5. Na ke Kuhina Waiwai e malama i na tila pai, a me na kii i oleloia ma ke Kanawai, i mea pai i ke dala Hawaii, a e nanaia ka pono o kona malama ana. E kau hope oia i kona inoa ma na Palapala hoolilo a pau i pili i kana Oihana, na mea hoi a ka Moi e haawi ai; a nana no e hoike i ua mau Luna la i hooliloia, i ko ke alii makemake no ka lakou hana i hoakakaia ma na Mokuna malalo, maloko o keia Apana.

PAUKU 6. E hiki no i ke Kuhina Waiwai ke haawi i ka Olelo hooiki no na mea a pau i pili iloko o kana Oihana. A e hiki no ke heluhelu i kela olelo i hooikiia imua o na Ahahookolokolo a pau ma keia Aupuni, i mea hoike.

PAUKU 7. He sila okoa ko ka Oihana Waiwai, okoa ka sila nui i hoakakaia ma ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, na ka Moi ma ka Ahaolelo a na Kuhina e hoakaka i ke ano o ke kii, a me ke ana wac-na, mamuli nae o ka imi ana o ke Kuhina Waiwai. A hoakakaia pela, alaila, e haina ia ma ke akea maloko o ka Leo o ke Aupuni. A o na palapala hoike a pau maloko o kona Waihona, ina kopeia, a kauia ka inoa hooiaio a ke Kuhina, a kauia ka sila o kana Oihana, e lilo no kela palapala i hoike oiaio ma na Ahahookolokolo a pau e like no me ka palapala kumu.



M O K U N A 1.

NO NA DUTE KAHIKI.

PAUKU 1. E kauia, a ke kauia nei ka dute maluna o ka ukana kahiki a pau, a me ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa, o na mea kahiki a pau i hanaia, a me na mea e ae, o na mea maka i manaoia e hana hou, a maluna hoi o na mea ulu a pau o na aina e, a laweia mai iloko o keia Aupuni, elima hapahaneri o ke kumu lilo, a e ukua mai kela dute ma na Hale dute i hoakakaia ma na awa komo a puka i hooliloia ma keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 2. I mea e loa pono ai ia dute, e hooliloia keia mau wahi ma na kahakai o Hawaii nei, i awa komo a puka no na moku kalepa; o Honolulu, ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu, a o Lahaina, ma ka Mokupuni o Maui, a ma ia mau wahi wale no maloko o keia Au-

puni, e ae ai ke Kanawai ke komo na moku kalepa. Eia nae kekahi, ua hooliloia o Hilo, ma ka Mokupuni o Hawaii, a me Hanalei, ma ka Mokupuni o Kauai, i awa komo a puka no na moku okohola. Aka, o ka moku i komo i kekahi o na awa i oleloia, a uku, a haawi mai paha i palapala hoopaa e loa'i ke dute i oleloia iloko o keia Mokuna, alaila, ina e loa'a i ua moku la ka palapala ae a ka Luna dute, pono no ia ia, ke holo i na wahi e ae a pau o ko Hawaii Pae aina, e lawe aku paha, a i ole ia, e kii aku i ka waiwai, a e loa'a ka ai maka paha, aole ma na awa komo wale no, ma na wahi no a pau ma Hawaii nei.

PAUKU 3. Na ke Kuhina Waiwai e hoike mai i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu i ke kanaka pono ke hoolilo i Luna dute no na awa komo a puka i oleloia ma keia Kanawai; a nana no hoi e ao aku ia ia ma ka palapala. A hoonohoia ka Luna dute pela, alaila, e haawi mai oia i na dala a pau i loa'a no ke dute ma na Mokupuni kahi o na awa komo a puka; nana no hoi e malama i na leta a pau, a me na ope i hooukaia maloko o na eke leta, a e haawi mai hoi i ke dala a pau e loa'a ia ia no na leta ma na Mokupuni, a e hana maikai oia i na hana a pau i hoakakaia ma na Haawina ekolu a me ka ha o ka Mokuna cono o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, na olelo hoi i pili i ke kalepa, mai kekahi awa, a i kekahi awa, a me na eke leta iwaena o na Mokupuni. A i pono ole ka hana ana a ua Luna la ma keia mau mea, alaila, kau ka hihia maluna o kana Palapala hoopaa. A e hoike mai ka Luna dute i ke Kuhina Waiwai i kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki; a e hoomaka oia i kana hana no ke dala i ka la mua o Ianuari i kela makahiki i keia makahiki. Mamua o kona lilo ana i Luna Dute, e haawi mai oia i Palapala hoopaa no ka uku hoopai, e like ka nui o ka uku me ka olelo o na Kuhina i ka lakou ahaolelo ana, a me ka hope hookahi a keu paha, aia i ka manao o ke Kuhina Waiwai. Penei ke ano o ke kakau ana,

E ike auanei na mea a pau ma keia Palapala ia makou ———, ka mua, a o ——— kona hope, e noho la nia Honolulu. ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu, Hawaii nei, ua hoopaa makou ia makou iho ia ———, ke Kuhina Waiwai, a i na Kuhina mahope ona ma ia Oihana, e uku aku ia ia i ka uku hoopai i ——— dala, a no ka uku oiaio aku ia mea, ke hoopaa nei makou pakahi, a ia makou pu, a me ko makou mau hoolina, a me na Hookokaucha, a me na Hooponopono waiwai hoolina o makou.

Ua hoailonaia i ko makou mau sila, a ua kakauia hoi i keia la ——— o ———, 18—.

Eia ke ano o ua olelo hoopaa nei. I keia la ua haawiia ia ———, nana e hana i na hana a pau a ke Kanawai i kau ai maluna o ka Luna dute no ko Hawaii Pae aina, a no na awa a pau ma na kahakai o keia

mau Mokupuni; kahi e holo aku nei na moku kahiki, a me ko Hawaii mau moku pili aina.

Ina hana maikai oia a pololei i na hana a pau a ka Luna dute, a malama hoi i na Kanawai a pau i pili i kana hana, aole hoi kokua i kekahi i kona pale ana i ke Kanawai; ina hoonoho oia i mea pono; a pololei, e noho i Luna dute malalo ona, a hana ia mau hana ma na wahi hemahe-ma a pau malalo ona, a hoononono io oia i ka lakou hana ana; ina haawi pololei oia i ke Kuhina Waiwai i na dala a pau i loa ia ia, a i loa i kona mau hope, a ina hoike pololei oia i kana hana i kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki, o like me ka olelo ma keia Kanawai, ina hana pololei oia i keia mau hana a pau, alaila, lilo keia Palapala i mea ole, aka, ina aole oia e hana pela, a hoakakaia ka ole i kekahi o na Lunakanawai, a maopopo ia ia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoononoho Oihana Lunakanawai, alaila e lilo no ka uku hoopai i oleloia maloko o keia Olelo hoopaa, e like ka nui o ka lilo me ka nui o ka hewa i hanaia, a e koiakoia'ku laua, ka mua, a me ka hope e uku pelá, aole hoi jure i keia hookolokolo ana.

Na ko maua lima i hana, a kau hoi na sila o maua i ka la,
a me ka makahiki i oleloia'i maluna.

—— ——— (Sila.)
—— ——— (Sila.)

PAUKU 4. O na Palapala a pau e ae ana i ka hoolei waiwai iuka ma na awa e ae, aole ma na awa i komo nui ia; a me na Palapala hookuu moku a pau i haawi mua ia e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku elua o keia Mokuna, e hoike aku no ke Kapena moku ia Palapala i ka Luna, a i ole ia, i ka Hopeluna, ma kahi ana e hoolei ai a houka ai i ka waiwai, a haalele hope ai paha, a na ua Hopeluna nei e malama i na Palapala ae i haawii ia ia, a e kau hope i kona inoa ma na Palapala hookuu moku, mamua o ka haalele ana o na moku i kona wahi.

PAUKU 5. O ua Luna dute nei, a me na Hopeluna, e lilo wale lakou i Luna leta, e like me ia i oleloia ma ka Haawina eha o ka Mokuna eono o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, a i ka lakou hana ana ia hana, e malama lakou i ua olelo la.

PAUKU 6. E lilo na Luna dute i kuhikuhiala i ka hooko ana i na Lihi Kanawai i pili i na moku pili aina a pau, e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku elima o ka Haawina ekolu o ka Mokuna eono o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 7. I kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki, e haawi ae na Hopeluna dute i ka Luna nui ma Honolulu, i ke koena dala a pau i loa ia lakou mamuli o na olelo o keia Kanawai, a no ke Aupuni ia dala; a i kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki e hoike pololei lakou i ke Kuhina Waiwai, i ka nui o ka loa mai, a me ka nui o ka puka ana aku, a me ka nui o ka lilo i ka hana ana.

PAUKU 8. Na ka Luna dute e hoike aku, a na ke Kiaaina e hoonoho ma na awa a pau o ko lakou mau Mokupuni, kahi i komo mai ai, a puku aku na moku kalepa, a me na moku okohola, i Luna awa, a i Luna mai, a i Pailota, a e hana lakou i na hana a pau a keia Kanawai e haawi ai i kekahi, a me kekahi. Ina ae aku na Kiaaina, hiki no i na Luna mai, a me na Pailota ke hoonoho i mau kookoolua no lakou, a e loa i na kookoolua ka uku, a me ka pomaikai, e like me ka haawi ana o keia Kanawai i na Luna mai, a me na Pailota.

PAUKU 9. O na Pailota i hoonohoia ma Honolulu, ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu, e haawi no laua mamuli o ka manao o ke Kiaaina i Palapala hoopaa no ka uku hoopai i elima tausani dala; oia ka uuku; a o na Pailota i hoonohoia no na awa e ae, e haawi mai lakou i Palapala hoopaa no ka uku hoopai, i hookahi tausani dala. Penei ke kakau ana ia Palapala hoopaa,

Eia ke ano o ua Palapala hoopaa nei, I keia la ua hoonohoia o — ka mua, i Pailota no —, oia hoi ke awa komo a puka no ka Mokupuni o —: Ina e hana pono a pololei oia i na hana a pau a ke Kanawai e haawi ai ia ia, aole hoi e kokua i kekahi pale ana, a me kekahi haki ana i ke Kanawai hoakaka i ke dute maluna o ka waiwai i hooukaia mai a hooukaia'ku paha; ina e hoonoho oia i panihakabaka maikai nana e hana pono i na hana, i na manawa a pau, ma ua Mokupuni la, a ina uku pono oia no ko lakou hewa a pau, a ina noho makaukau oia, a me kona mau kokua a pau, e alakai pono i na moku kahiki, a me na moku kamaaina iloko, a iwaho o ia awa komo a puka, alaila, lilo keia palapala i mea ole. Aka, ina e hoakakaia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, a maopopo i kekahi Lunakanawai, ua malama ole oia i kekahi o ia mau olelo, alaila, e lilo no ka uku i oleloia iloko o keia Palapala hoopaa, e like ka nui o ka lilo me ka nui o ka hewa e hanaia; a o ka poho ana o ka mea poho paha, a e koiakoia'ku ia uku ia laua elua, a pakahi paha, o ka mua, a me kona hope, aole hoi jure i keia hookolokolo ana.

Na ko mau mau lima i hana a kau hoi i na sila o maua.

— — (Sila.)
— — (Sila.)

PAUKU 10. E hiki no i na Pailota ke koi aku i ko lakou mau kookoolua, e haawi mai ia lakou i Palapala hoopaa e like me keia maluna, o poho auanei na Pailota i ka hana hewa ana a na Kokua.

PAUKU 11. O na Luna awa i hoonohoia mamuli o ka olelo ma ka Pauku umi, e haawi mai kela mea keia mea o lakou i Palapala hoopaa me ka Hope hookahi i aponoia e ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni kahi o ua Luna la, no ka uku hoopai, elima haneri dala, oia ka uuku. Penei na hua hope,

Eia ke ano o ua Palapala hoopaa nei, I keia la, ua hoonohoia o — ka mua i Luna awa no —, ke awa komo a puka i hoakakaia no ka

Mokupuni o ———. Ina hana pono oia, a pololei i na hana a pau a ke Kanawai e haawi ai i ka Luna awa ; ina hana pono oia i na hana a pau a ke Kiaaina e haawi ai ia ia i ka hoolimalima ana i kanaka maoli, i luina, a ina hoi ke pono i kana hana ana i ke Kiaaina, a haawi hoi i ka Luna dute i na dula a pau i loa ia ia mamuli o na Kanawai, a mamuli o na Olelo ao a na Kiaaina, alaila, lilo keia palapala hoopaa i mea ole. Aka, ina hoakakaia ka cle, a maopopo i kekahi Lunakanawai, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, ataila, e lilo no ka uku hoopai i oleloia iloko o keia Palapala hoopaa, a e lu wale ka Palapala hoolilo. Aole hoi jure ma keia hookolokolo ana.

Na ko maua mau lima i hana, a kau hoi i na sila o maua i ka la, a me ka makahiki i oleloia'i maluna.

——— (Sila.)
 ——— (Sila.)

PAUKU 12. Aole e pono i ke Kanawai ke kuu mai kekahi Kapena, a me kekahi alii o ka moku kahiki iloko o keia Aupuni i kekahi luina, aole hoi i ka mea e ae o ka moku i kauia a kau ole ia paha kona inoa ma ka pepa ae like o ka moku, aole loa e kuu mai i kekahi o ia mau mea, ma kekahi awa a ma kahakai e ae o keia Pae Aina, ma Honolulu, ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu, a me Lahaina, ma ka Mokupuni o Maui, a ma ia mau wahi wale no. Aole hoi e pono ma kahi e ae, ke hoee i na kanaka maoli i luina maluna o ka moku kahiki, e like me ka olelo ma ka Haawina ekolu o ka Mokuna eha o ka Apana akahi o keia Kanawai.

HAAWINA I.

NO KA HIKI ANA MAI O NA MOKU KAHIKI.

PAUKU 1. Ina liki mai ka moku kahiki kokoke i kekahi o na awa como i oleloia ma keia Mokuna, pono no i ke Kapena e kau i ka hae i kau mau ia no ka Pailota.

PAUKU 2. A o ka mea i hooliloia i Pailota, pono ia ia, a i kona hope paha, e holo koke i kela moku, a e lawe pu i hae keokeo, a i hae olenalena kekahi, ma ka aoao o ka makani e holo ai; e lawe pu no hoi oia a e haawi i ke Kapena moku i na poo o na Kanawai o ke awa, aole ia e ee maluna o ka moku, a haawi mua aku i ke Kapena moku i pepa i pai hookaawaleia; e like me nei,

Owau o ———, ke Kapena o ka moku ———, no ———, ke hai aku nei au me ka olelo oiaio, o ——— ka inoa o ke awa hope kahi i ku hope ai, a me kahi i kalewa hope ai ko'u moku. Ua haalele hoi au ia wahi ——— mamua aku nei. Aole au i lohe he mai lele malaila, a

ma kahi kokoke ilaila ia manawa. Aole kekahi kanaka maluna o ko'u moku i loa ka mai lele, aole au i lohe i kekahi mai e like me ia maluna o kekahi moku a'u i halawai pu ai ma ka moana, i ko'u holo ana mai ia nei. Aole kanaka i make, aole kanaka mai i ka mai lele maluna o ko'u moku no keia mau malama eono i hala aku nei.

Ua hanaia maluna o ka inoku ———, i keia la ——— o ——— 18—
 ——— ———, ke Kapena.

A kauia ka inoa a haawiia mai ua palapala la, alaila, pono no ia moku ke komo i ke awa, a i ole pela, aole komo. A haawi ka Pailota i ke Kapena i hae keokeo, e kau koke oia ia maluna o ke kia nui, a e waiho malaila, i hapalua o ka hora, i hoailona o ka mai-lele ole ma ia moku. Aka, ina hoole ke Kapena o ka moku, aole e kau i kona inoa ma ia palapala e like me ka olelo maluna, alaila, e haawi ka Pailota ia ia i hae olenalena, a nana no e kau maluna o ke kia nui o kona moku, i hoailona e maopopo ai, he mai ma ka moku. E kakali no ia moku mai mawaho o ke awa, e ku nae ma kahi a ka Luna nana mai, a o ka Pailota paha e olelo ai. A ina he mai, aole pono ka Pailota e alakai i ka inoku maloko o ke awa, a hai maopopo mai ka Luna nana mai ina paha he mai lele, a ina he oiaio he mai lele maluna o ka moku, aole loa e aeia ka moku e komo, a akaka ka pau ana o ka mai, a hoakakaia pela e ka Luna nana mai. A ina e alakai kekahi Pailota i ka moku iloko o kekahi awa ma ke ano ku e i keia mau Kanawai, a ua ike paha oia he kumu e hoohuoi ai i ka mai lele ma ka moku, e hooukuia kela Pailota i elima haneri dala, noloko mai o ka uku hoopai i ole'oa ma ka hana Palapala hoopaa. A pela no ka moku komo mamua o ka haawi ana i ka palapala hoole mai, ina he mai io, ua pono no ke hoopaa ia moku, a hoohehua, a kuai aku e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. A ina e hewa oia i ka hana ana i kekahi mea e ae o kana hana e hooukuia oia e like me ka manao o ka Ahalunakanawai.

PAUKU 3. Ina i ee ka Pailota, a o ka Luna nana mai paha, maluna o ka moku, a ike iho, he mai lele maluna, aole laua e hoi hou iuka, aole hoi e pono ke pae iuka kekahi kanaka o ka moku, a lawelawe paha me ko uka, a nalowale ua mai lele nei, a kauia ka hae keokeo ma ke poo o ke kia nui i ike ka Luna dute. Ina pae iuka kekahi kanaka no ua moku mai nei ma ke ano ku e i keia Kanawai, a ina i ee maluna o kekahi moku e ae, mamua o ka hoi ke i ka nalowale ana o ka mai i ka Luna dute, e hooukuia oia i hoo-kahi haneri dala. A hapaiia ka hae keokeo ma ka inoku i hookapuia, alaila, pono i ka Luna dute ke hoouna i kekahi mea pono, me ka malama pono, e like me ka olelo maluna, a ina i makemakeia kekahi mea no ka pilikia, nana no e imi a haawi aku, me ka ukuia mai nac e ka moku.

PAUKU 4. Ma na awa komo a pau e huiia ka uku o ka Luna nana mai, a me ka Pailota, me ka uku o ke awa, a e hoakakaia ma keia Kanawai, a e hookaia ma ka Hale dute, mamua o ka haawi ana i ka Palapala hookuu moku i oleloia malalo.

PAUKU 5. Hiki no i ka Luna awa ke kuhikuhi aku i kahi e ku ai, a e hoopaa ai i na moku a pau, a hiki no hoi ke hoonee ia lakou i kahi e, a na ka moku no e uku no ka nee ana e like me ke ano kupono, a e huiia kela poho iloko o ke koina o ke awa. E pili ne hoi keia olelo a na Luna awa i na moku opulu, a me na waa, a me na mea e ae a pau maloko o ke awa, a ina ku e kekahi i ka Luna awa, e hooukuia oia i ke dala, a i ka mea e paha e like me ka manao o ka Ahahookolokolo. Pono no ia ja e koi aku a loa mai na ke Kapena mai i papa inoa o na'lii, a me na kanaka o ka moku, no na makai, a me na Luna; a pono no hoi ia ia e hoike aku ia ia iho i mea kokua i ua moku la ma na hana a pau a ke Kanawai i haawi ai i ka Luna awa, a nana no e hooko i na Kanawai a na Kiaaina e kau ai no ka manawa pokole, na Kanawai hoi i pili i na luina. Ina aole Luna awa o kekahi awa, alaila, ili keia mau hana maluna o ka Pailota i hooliloia.

PAUKU 6. I ka wa e ku ai kekahi moku kalepa ma kekahi o na awa i hooliloia ma ke Kanawai i awa komo, pono i ke Kapena e hoike koke i ka Luna dute i ka mea i komo mai ai ua moku la iloko o ke awa, a e haawi mai i palapala e hoakaka ana i na inoa o na ee moku, a me ka Palapala waiwai o ka moku, me na hoailona, a me na helu, a me na inoa o na mea waiwai maluna o ka moku; penei hoi e kakau ai,

PALAPALA WAIWAI LAWEIA MAI.

He Palapala hoakaka i ka waiwai i hoiliia ma _____, maluna o ka moku _____, o _____ ke alii, a holo mai i _____.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	NA MEA MALOKO, MA KA INOA NUL.	KA INOA O KA MEA IA IA KA WAIWAI.

Ma ke Awa o _____, ko Hawaii Pae Aina.

Owau o _____, ke Alii o ka moku _____, ke hohiki oiaio nei au no ka palapala maluna, a'u e haawi aku nei i ka Luna dute ma ke awa o _____, no ka waiwai maluna o ua moku la, e like me ko'u ike, a me ko'u manao, ua kakau pololei, a pono, a oiaio ia, malaila ka waiwai a pau e waiho ana maluna o ia moku. Pela ke Akua e kokua mai ai ia'u.

Ua kakauia, a hohikiia imua o'u i keia la _____ o _____ 18—.

_____, Luna Dute.

PAUKU 7. O ka mea ia ia ka olelo no na ukana o ka moku, a no kekahi waiwai maluna paha, mamua o ka loa ana ia ia ka Palu-

pala ae i ka hookuu ana i ua waiwai la, a i ka hoopae ana iuka paha, e haawi nai oia i ka Luna dute, a i kona hope paha, i Palapala helu waiwai, no na mea a pau ana e manao ai e hoopae iuka, a kuai, a hoopau paha maloko o keia Aupuni, a e kauia ke kumu-kuai i haawiia, a me ka nui o ka lilo i ka hoouka ana, a me ka lawe ana mai; a e hoohikiia keia palapala, e kakauia hoi; penei,

KA HOUKA ANA MAI.

Waiwai i houkaia mai e —, maluna o ka moku —, o — ke Alii moku, mai — mai, a i ka Hale Dute ma —, ma ka Mokupuni o —, Pae Aina o Hawaii nei, i keia la — o —, 18—.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	NA MEA MALOKO. E hoakakaia hoi i ka nui.	KUMUKUAI I HAAWIIA.

Ma ke Awa o —, ko Hawaii Pae Aina.

Owau o —, ke hoohiki oiaio nei au no keia komo ana mai i kakauia ko'u inoa malalo, a haawiia i ka Luna Dute o —, ua kakau pololei ia malaila na ukana, a me na waiwai, a me na mea kalepa a pau a'u i hoouka mai ai e kuai, a houkaia mai no'u, a no kekahi kanka, a no kekahi hale kuai, a no kekahi poe hui, ma keia awa, a me na wahi e ae i pili ia'u: na mea hoi i hooukaia mai maluna o —, o — ke alii, mai — mai. Ma ua palapala nei, ua kakau pololeiia ke kumu lilo, a ua hookomo pu ia na uku a pau i lilo aku, e like me ka Palapala kumu.

Kakauia i keia la — o —, 18—.

Imua o'u, — —, Luna dute.

PAUKU 8. A hookomoia e like me ka olelo maluna, a ukuia mai ka dute i ka Luna dute, a hoopaaia paha i ka Palapala hoopaa, me ka hope e like me ka olelo malalo, alaila, pono i ka Luna dute e haawi i ka mea nona ka waiwai, a ia ia ka olelo no ka waiwai i manaioa e hoopae iuka, i Palapala ae i ka hookuu ana; penei,

HELU. ≡≡≡

Hale o ka Luna dute ma —, ma ko Hawaii Pae aina.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	NA MEA MALOKO.	

Ua aeia ka hoopae ana iuka o ka waiwai i oleloia maluna, mai ka moku —, o — ke alii, mamuli nae o ke kauoha a —.

Ua kakauia i keia la — o —, 18—.

— —, ka Luna dute.

PAUKU 9. E hiki no i ka Luna dute ke manao oia pela, ke boonoho i kekahi Makai maluna o ka moku i ka wa e hookuu ana i ka waiwai, e nana wale, o hookuua kekahi waiwai i hoakaka ole ia iloko o ka palapala ae; na ka moku no e uku i ua Makai la.

PAUKU 10. Ina hoopaeia mai ka ukana, a me ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa, na mea i hanaia ma na aina e, a me na mea maka e paa ai na mea hana, a me na mea a pau i ulu ma ka aina e; ina laweia mai kekahi o ia mau mea a oi aku mamua o na dala hookahi tausani i mea lawe hou aku i kahi mawaho o keia Aupuni, aole hoi i mea kuai, a i mea hoopau iloko o keia Aupuni, alaila, i ka wa e hoouka hou ia'ku ai, e hoihoiia i ka mea nana i lawe mai a i kona waihona paha, i eha hapahaneri o ke kumu lilo, a koe hookahi hapahaneri, aka, aole loa e kauia ka dute iki ma na mea loa i ka poe lawaia okohola. E noa ia mau mea ma ke Kanawai; ke lawe ole ia mai e waiho loa a hoopau paha.

PAUKU 11. Ina manaoia e hoouka i ka waiwai mai kekahi moku a i kekahi moku, aole hoi e hoopae iuka nei iloko o keia Aupuni, pono ka mea ia ia ka olelo no ia waiwai, mamua o ka loa ana ia ia ka palapala ae i kana hana ana pela, e haawi mai i ka Luna dute i palapala hoakaka no ia waiwai ana e manao ai e hoouka ae, a e hoakaka pu no hoi i ke kumu lilo no ia waiwai; penei hoi,

HOOKOMO WAIWAI MAALO.

Ka hookomo ana o ka waiwai i manaoia e hooili mai ka moku, o _____, ka inoa, a o _____ ke alii, a i ka moku o _____ ka inoa, a o _____ ke alii.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	NA MEA MALOKO. E hoakaka hoi i ka nui.	KUMU LILO.

Awa o _____, ko Hawaii Pae Aina.

Ke hooiki oiaio nei au no keia palapala maluna, ua kakau polo-
lei ia ka waiwai, a me ka ukana a pau a'u i manao ai e hooili maluna o
ka moku _____, o _____ ke alii, ua kakau pu ia no hoi ke kumu lilo no ia
waiwai, a ke manaoio nei au e hoouka aku ia waiwai maluna o ia moku,
a i ke awa _____, aole o'u manao e hoopae iuka nei ma keia Pae Aina.

Ua kakauia ka inoa, a hooikiia i keia la _____ 18—.

Imua o'u, _____, Luna dute.

PAUKU 12. Ina hanaia e like me ka olelo maluna, pono no i
ka Luna dute ke haawi i palapala ae i ka hooili ana i kela waiwai
mai kekahi moku a i kekahi moku; penei hoi,

HELU ≡≡≡

HALE O KA LUNA DUTE, _____, _____, P. A. H.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	MEA MALOKO.	

Ke ae aku nei au i ka hooili ana i keia waiwai i oleloia maluna mai
ka moku, o _____ ka inoa, a o _____ ke alii, a i ka moku, o _____ ka
ino, a o _____ ke alii, a e haawi hoi ia _____.

_____ 18—.

_____, Luna dute.

PAUKU 13. O ka ukana a pau, a me ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa, na mea a pau i hanaia ma ka aina e, a me na mea e ae; o na mea maka e paa ai na mea hana i loa ma ka aina e, a hooukaia, a hoopacia mai iloko o keia Aupuni, i mea Jawe hou aku, a ina aole emi mai kela waiwai i ke tausani dala hookahi, a manaoia e hoihoiia'ku kekahi dute e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku umi o keia Haawina, alaila, e waihoia kela mau mea ma kahi i aeia e ka Luna dute, ma kahi hoi e hiki ai i ka Luna dute ke makai i na manawa a pau. A pono no hoi i ka Luna dute, a i kona hope paha, e koi aku, a na ka mea ia ia ka waiwai e haawi mai i palapala hoakaka no kahi waiho ai, a pono no hoi i na manawa a pau ke lawe hou ia'ku, me ka ike nae o ka Luna dute, e like me ka olelo mahope. Aka, ina i hookomoia ka waiwai i mea lawe hou aku, aole e hoihoiia kekahi o na hapa haneri, ke emi mai kela waiwai i lawe hou ia'ku malalo o ka tausani dala hookahi.

PAUKU 14. Aole e hookomoia, aole hoi e hoopacia mai iuka nei kekahi waiwai maalo, ma kahi e ae maloko o keia Aupuni, ma na awa nui wale no e komo ai na mea kalepa, e like me ka olelo o keia Kanawai; aole hoi e waihoia kela waiwai ma kahi e, ma kahi malalo o ka Luna dute, kahi ana i ae ai mamua. O ka waiwai i hoopacia mai ma ke ano ku e i keia Pauku, e lilo ia i ke Aupuni, aole nae na waiwai o na lawaia okohola. Aole hoi e pili kekahi o keia mau olelo i ke o, a me na mea e lako ai na manuwa o na aina e, i hooukaia mai no lakou; aole hoi e manaoia ua kau ke dute maluna o ia o na manuwa, a me ko lakou mea e lako ai, aole hoi ke o, a me na mea e lako ai kekahi Luna o ka aina e, e hoouka mai ai nona iho, ke hookohuia oia e ka Moi, a e ke Kuhina no ko na aina e paha, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elua o keia Kanawai. Aole hoi dute ma ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa, a me ka laau lapaau a na misionari Kristiano i hoouka mai ai no lakou iho, a no ka haawi wale ia hai; aole hoi dute ma kekahi mea e ae i laweia mai, mai na aina e mai, e kekahi kanaka, i mea kokua wale i kekahi hana manawalea iloko o keia Aupuni. Aka, ina i laweia mai ka waiwai no kekahi o keia mau mea, a mahope, kuai-ia, alaila, hiki no i ka Luna dute, ke manao oia pela, ke koi aku a loa mai ke dute, e heluia nae ma ka nui o ka loa, aole ma ka Palapala helu waiwai mua.

PAUKU 15. O ka waiwai a pau loa i laweia mai, a hoopakeleia i ke dute mamuli o ka olelo o ka Pauku umikumamaha o keia Haawina, i mea e hiki ai ke helu, pono i ka mea ia ia ka olelo no ia waiwai ke haawi mai i ka Luna dute i palapala hookomo no ia waiwai, a nolaila, e haawi wale aku ka Luna dute i na palapala i pai hakahakaia e pono ai.

PAUKU 16. O ka waiwai, a me na mea e ae i hookomoia ma ka Hale dute e like me ka olelo o keia Mokuna, ina e kōiia mai e hoi-hoi i kekahi dute, e hooihiki ka mea ia ia ka waiwai i kona manao e, lawe aku i ka aina e.

PAUKU 17. Ina malama kekahi o Kohola i na olelo o keia Mokuna, alaila hiki no ia ia ke koi mai, a loa aku ma ka Hale dute, na Palapala ae. O ka mea mua, e ae no ia i kona kuai ana i ka ai a me na mea maka, aole nae e oi aku mamua o na dala elua haneri; a o ka lua, e ae aku ia i ke kuai ana, me ka uku mai nae i ke dute. Penei ke kakau ana ia mau palapala ae,

PALAPALA AE MUA NA KA POE OKOHOLA.

HALEHANA O KA LUNA DUTE, —, —, P. A. H.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	MEA MALOKO. E hoakaka i ka nui.	KUMU LILO.

Ke ae ia'ku nei o —, ke Kapena o ka moku okohola, o — ka inoa, e hoopae iuka nei mai ia moku mai, i ka waiwai i oleloia maluna, aole nae e oi aku ka nui mamua o na dala elua haneri ke heluia ke kumu lilo.

N. B. Penei ke kumukuai i ka aila, a me ka iwikohola, aila sepama, —; aila kohola, —; iwi kohola, —. —, Luna dute.

Malalo o ia palapala e kakauia ka olelo hooihiki; penei,

AWA o —, P. A. H.

Owau —, ke Kapena o ka moku —, ke hooihiki nei au, aole i oi aku ko'u kuai ana me kanaka ma keia aina mamua o na haneri dala elua mahope mai o ko'u komo ana i ka la — o —, 18—.

Hooihikiia imua o'u i keia la — o —, 18—.

—, Luna dute.

PALAPALA AE HOPE NA KA POE OKOHOLA.

HALEHANA O KA LUNA DUTE, —, —, P. A. H.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	MEA MALOKO. E hoakaka i ka nui.	KUMU LILO.

Ke ae ia'ku nei o —, ke Kapena o ka moku okohola — e hoopae iuka nei mai ia moku mai ka waiwai i oleloia maluna.

N. B. Penei ke kumukuai i ka aila, a me ka iwikohola, aila sepama, —; aila kohola, —; iwikohola, —.

—, Luna date,

Mamua o ka haawi ana i ka palapala hookuu moku, e hui pu ia me ua palapala la maluna, keia olelo hooihiki,

Ma ke awa o ———, ———, P. A. H.

Owau ———, ke Kapena o ka moku, o ——— ka inoa, ke hooihiki nei au aole i oi aku ko'u kuai, a me ko'u hoolimalima ana me na kanaka o keia aina mamua o na haneri dala elua mahope mai o ko'u komo ana i ka la ——— o ———, 18—, o keia mau mea nae i hoakakaia ma keia palapala, a ua ku pono i kela waiwai keia waiwai ke kumu kuai e like nae me ka palapala kumu o ka lilo.

Ua hooihikiia imua o'u i keia la, ———, o ——— 18—.

—————, Luna dute.

PAUKU 18. Ina i hoopae mai, a kuai mai kekahi moku okohola i ka ukana, a me ka waiwai oi aku ka nui mamua o na haneri dala elua, alaila, e koiia'ku, a e uku mai lakou i ke dute ma na Hale dute, e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku akahi o keia Mokuna; a ina oi aku kela kuai hou ana mamua o ke tausani dala, alaila e manaoia kela moku ma ke Kanawai, he moku kalepa, e uku no ia moku i ka uku o ke awa, a me na uku e ae a pau e like me ka uku ana o na moku kalepa. Aole hoi e haawiia ka palapala hookuu moku i kela moku okohola, a ukuia mai ia dute.

PAUKU 19. E like me ka Luna dute nui, pela no e hiki ai i kona mau Hope ma na Mokupuni a pau, ke haawi i na moku okohola malama i na olelo o keia Haawina, i Palapala hookuu moku, e like me ka olelo mahope nei no ka holo ana aku o na moku kalepa.

PAUKU 20. O ka ukana a pau, a me ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa i hooukaia mai iloko o keia Aupuni, e manaoia, o ka la e komo mai ai, oia ka la e aie ai ke dute ma ka Hale dute, aka, e hiki no i ka Luna dute me ka lohe o ke Kuhina Waiwai, ke haawi i manawa pono e hookaa ai, aole nae e oi aku mamua o na la he kanaiwa, e haawi mai nae ka Palapala hoopaa; penei,

MA KEIA PALAPALA E IKE AI NA KANAKA A PAU, Ia mau, o ——— ka mua, a o ——— kona hope, e noho la ma ———, ma ka Mokupuni o ———, ko Hawaii Pae aina, ua paa maua no ———, ka Luna dute ma ke awa o ———, a no na hope ona, a me na waihona e uku aku i ka uku hoopai i ——— dala; no ke Aupuni ia dala. No ka hookaa pololei aku ia aie, ke hoopaa nei maua ia maua iho, palua, a ia maua pakahi, a me na hooilina, a me na hooko kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hooilina o maua.

Ua kauia ko mau mau sila i keia la ———, o ———, 18—.

Eia nae ke ano o keia olelo maluna, ua hoouka mai o ——— ka mua, [iloko o ku Mokupuni o ———, maluna o ka moku ———, o ——— ke ala i Puu waiwai, ——— dala maloko, a ua hookomo pono ia ma ke awa o ———,] a [ua kuai a hoolimalima ma ———, i ka waiwai a me

ka ukana, — dala ke kumu lilo i oi aku mamua o na haneri dala elua, i acia mai e kuai wale,] u nolaila, ua aie oia i ke Aupuni no ke dute, i — dala.

Ina e hookaa pono mai o —, ka mea mua ma ka olelo hoopaa, i na dala a pau o ke dute ma ka hale dute, ma — mamua o ka pau ana o — malama —, mai keia la aku, a me ka uku hoopanee, he umikuma-malua hapahaneri, aole hoi i nele iki, alaila, lilo keia palapala i mea ole, a i ole pela, ua paa loa no, a e pili io no ia maua na mea i hoopaaia.

Na ko maua mau lima i hana a kau hoi i na sila, i ka la a me ka makahiki i oleloia'i maluna.

— — (Sila.)
— — (Sila.)

PAUKU 21. Ina aole i akaka ka nui o ke dala iloko o kekahi ukana, a me ka waiwai, a me na mea kalepa, a me na mea e ae i hiki mai iloko o ke awa o Honolulu me ka palapala ole e hoakaka ana i ke kumu lilo no ia waiwai, alaila, na ka Luna dute e huli a noonoo, a koho. Pela no, ke manao wale oia he pololei ole ka palapala hookomo; a pela no hoi, ina hemahema na Lunakanawai a me na Luna e ae o ke Aupuni, nana no e hai i ke ano, a me ka nui o ke dala maloko, ke hemahema no ka ike ole ia. A pela no, i na manawa a pau, ma ka puunau like, pani lilo, a me ka hoopakele waiwai e hookolokolo ana imua o na Lunakanawai moku ma keia Aupuni, na mea i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. Nolaila, hiki no i ka Luna dute ke haawi i ka hohiki, a e lawe hoi i ka olelo a na hoike. Ina koea na mea i pili iloko o ia waiwai i ka ka Luna dute olelo, alaila e koho no oia i kekahi kanaka kuai paeawaewa ole, i hoomohola nona, a e koho hoi ka mea koea i kekahi, a i ole like ko laua manao, na laua i koho i mea nana e hoholo, a e paa no ka lakou e olelo ai no ke dala iloko o ka waiwai, a me ka poho i ka hoomohola ana.

HAAWINA 2.

NO KA HOLO ANA AKU O NA MOKU KAHIKI.

PAUKU 1. Ina malamaia na olelo a pau o keia Mokuna e ke kanaka mea moku, a me ka mea ia ia ka olelo o ka moku, a me ke alii moku, alaila, pono i ua moku la ke haalele i keia Aupuni; e loa mua nae, na ka Luna dute o ke awa, kahi i komo ai ia moku, ka Palapala hookuu moku; penei,

KO HAWAII PAE AINA. — PALAPALA HOOKUU MOKU.

Awa o Honolulu ———, ———, 13—.

Ke hoakaka aku nei keia Palapala i ka moku ———, o ——— ke alii, e holo ana i ———, ua pono no ia ia ke holo aku ———.

—————, Luna dute.

Pōno no hoi i ua Luna dute nei ke haawi i ke alii moku, ma kekahi palapala kaawale, aole ma ka Palapala hookuu moku, i Bila no ke koina, e like me ka olelo hoakaka mahope aku.

PAUKU 2. O ka mea ia ia ka olelo no kekahi waiwai maalo i laweia mai iloko o keia Aupuni, mamua o ka hoouka ana aku, e waiho mai oia ma ka hale dute o ke awa kahi i malamaia'i ua waiwai la i palapala hoakaka no ia waiwai; penei,

PALAPALA WAIWAI PUKA AKU.

He olelo hoakaka i ka waiwai a ——— e manao nei e hoouka maluna o ka moku o ——— ka inoa ———, ua hooukaia mai ia maluna o ka moku ———, o ——— ke alii, mai ——— mai, me ka manao e hoihouia'ku kekahi dute.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	NA MEA MALOKO. E hoakaka i ka nui.	KUMU LILO.

Ma ke Awa o ———, ko Hawaii Pae Aina.

Owau, o ———, ke Kapena o ka moku o ——— ka inoa, ke hooiki nei au no ka waiwai i oleloia maluna, ua hooukaia mai maluna o ka moku, o ——— ka inoa, a o ——— ke alii, mai ——— mai, ua hoouka pono ia mai i keia awa; ua ukuia ke dute, ——— dala, a ua malamaia mamuli o ka olelo a ka Luna dute o keia awa, mai ka la ——— mamua aku nei; aole manao e hoopae hou iuka ma keia Pae Aina.

Hooikiia i keia la — o — 18—.

Imua o'u, ———, ka Luna dute.

PAUKU 3. I mea e loa'i i ka moku ka Palapala hookuu, he mea pono i ke Kapena ke haawi mamua, i ka Luna dute i Palapala waiwai no na mea ana e manao ai e hoouka aku ma ua moku la; penei,

PALAPALA WAIWAI.

He Palapala keia e hoike ai i ka waiwai hooili maluna o ka moku ———, o ——— ke alii, aia ma ke awa o ——— a e holo ana i ———.

HOAILONA.	HELU.	NA MEA MALOKO. E hoakaka hoi i ka nui.	KA MEA NANA I Hooili mai.

Awa o ———, ko Hawaii Pae Aina.

Owau, ——— ke alii o ka moku o ——— ka inoa, ke hooiki oiaio nei au no keia Palapala hoike i ka waiwai i hooiliia maluna o ka moku ———, a'u i haawi aku nei i ka Luna dute o ke awa o ———, e like me ko'u ike a me ko'u manao oiaio, ua kakaia malaila ka olelo pololei no ka waiwai e waiho la maluna o ia moku. Pela ke Akua e kokua mai ai ia'u.

Hooikiia imua o'u i keia la — o — 18—.

———, Luna dute.

HAAWINA 3.

KANAWAI PILI I KEKAHI AWA, A ME KEKAHI.

PAUKU 1. Ina manao kekahi e loa ia ia ka Palapala hookuu moku, pono e malamala keia mau olelo a pau maluna, aole nae oia wale no; e malamala no hoi keia mau olelo malalo, a i ole ia, e hookaaia mai ke dala uku, a me ka uku hoopai. Aka, ina aole lohe pololei ka Luna dute i kekahi haki ana o keia mau Kanawai, a i ke kaa ole paha o ke dala uku, a me ka uku hoopai, aole hiki ia ia ke hoole i ka Palapala hookuu moku, no na mea i oleloia iloko o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 2. Ina i lawe hala mauka nei kekahi kanaka no ka moku kahiki, a mahuka aku kela kanaka maluna o kekahi moku, alaila, pono i ke Kapena o kela moku e kuu mai i ua mea la i hoohuoia a hewa i ka Luna Makai i koi aku e haawia mai; e hoike nae ua luna nei e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai, i Palapala hopu. Ina hoole ke Kapena, aole e kuu mai i ua kanaka la i hoohuoia, a hewa paha, alaila, nana no, a me kona moku e hookaa i ka uku, a me ke dala hoopai no ka hewa a ke kanaka i hana'i, aole hoi e loa ia ia ka Palapala hookuu moku, a kaa ia.

PAUKU 3. Ina he kanaka pio, a hooheuaia paha e na Kanawai o keia Aupuni, a hunaa kela kanaka maluna o kekahi moku kahiki, a laweia paha mawaho o keia Aupuni, alaila, e hooukuia kela moku i eha haneri dala, a ina hoikeia mai ia, hiki no ke hoopii i ka moku, a hooheua, a kuai aku i mea e kaa ai ka uku, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 4. Aole e pono kekahi kanaka o ka moku o ku ana ma ke awa o Honolulu, e hoolei i ka pohaku, a me ka lepo kaumaha mawaho o ka moku iloko o ke awa. Ina i hooleia ka lepo mawaho o kekahi moku iloko o ke awa, hookahi haneri dala ka uku no ka hewa mua, a e palua ia uku no kela hewa keia hewa i hana hou ia pela. A no ka hookaa ia uku, hiki no ke hoopaa ia moku, a hooheua, a e kuai aku e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 5. Ma ka Mokupuni o Maui, hookahi hora mahope iho o ke komo ana a ka la i kela po i keia po, e hookani ke Kiaaina i ka pahu, i hoailona no ka manawa e hopu ai i na luina a pau e noho ana iuka me ka ae ole ia ma ka Palapala. A he mea pono i na luina a pau, a me na waapa o na moku haole e ku ana ma Lahaina (ke loa ole ia lakou ma ka palapala kekahi Olelo ae a ke Kiaaina) e hoi i kai i ke komo ana a ka la, a i ole, e uku no i elua dala, ke loa lakou i ke kani ana o ka pahu a mahope iho.

Ma ke awa o Honolulu e hookani ke Kiaaina o Oahu i ka *bele*, i ka iwa o ka hora o ka po, a me ka hapalua, i hoailona e hoi ai na luina a pau, e noho ana iuka, ke loa ole ia lakou ka Palapala ae i ka noho, a e hoi io no lakou, a i ole, e uku no lakou i elua dala a kekahi a me kekahi, ke loa lakou i ka umi o ka hora a mahope iho. E hookani hou no hoi ke Kiaaina i ka *bele* ia manawa i hoailona o ka hopu ana. Ma na awa e ae na na Kiaaina e kau i keia mau Kanawai, a i ole, i Kanawai e ae.

PAUKU 6. Aole pono ke hookuu mai iloko o keia Aupuni i kekahi luina i kauia, a kau ole ia kona inoa ma ka pepa ae like o ka moku, ke loa ole mamua ma ka palapala ka ae o ke Kiaaina o ka Mokupuni kahi e hookuuia'i, a i ole ia, o ka ae a ka Luna o ke awa e hana ana ma ka inoa o ke Kiaaina: aole hoi e hiki i kekahi Kanikela kahiki, aole i ka hope Kanikela, aole i ka Luna kuai, a me ka Hope luna kuai e noho la ma na awa, aole ku pono i kekahi o lakou ke ae aku i ka hookuu ana i kekahi kauaka mai ka moku o kona aina mai, a hooko pono ia na olelo a pau o keia Haawina.

PAUKU 7. I mea e hiki pono ai ka hookuu ana i ka luina kahiki e like me ka olelo ma kela Pauku maluna, he pono i ke Kanikela, a me ka Luna kuai e hoike i ka Luna o ke awa, i ka inoa o ka luina i mana'ia e hookuu, a me ke kumu o ka hookuu ana, a e lilo i ua Kanikela nei, a me ka Luna kuai, ka malama ana i kela luina i hookuuia, a ma kona ano Kanikela, e kau maluna ona na kaumaha, a hiki i ka manawa ana e haalele ai i keia Aupuni. Aka, ina aole lawe ke Kanikela i keia kaumaha, pono ia ia, a i ka Luna kuai paha, e imi, a loa no ua luina la, a e haawi mai i ka Luna o ke awa i Palapala hoopaa ana e ike ai he pono, a o ke ano o ua Palapala la a me ka uku hoopai; penei,

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU ma keia Palapala ia'u ia _____, no _____, e noho la ma ka Mokupuni o _____, ko Hawaii Pae Aina, ua hoopaa au ia'u iho i ka mea Hanohano ia _____, ke Kiaaina o ua Mokupuni la, a me kona hope ma ka hana, a me kona mau hope no na dala hoopai, hookahi haneri, dala maikai, a hiki no ke ohi mai ia nolo ko mai o ko mau waiwai, ke malama ole ia keia Palapala hoopaa, no ka uku pono aku i keia ke hoopaa nei au ia'u iho, a me na hooihina, a me na hooko kauoha a me na hooponopono waiwai hooihina o'u.

Ua kakauia i keia la _____, o _____, 18—.

Eia ke ano o keia Palapala; na hookuuia mai o _____, he luina mamua aku nei maluna o ka moku _____, o _____ ke alii.

Ina holo hou aku oia nei maluna o kekahi moku, a haalele i keia Aupuni mamua o ka pau ana o na la he kanaono, a ia manawa paha, a ina aole oia e haki i koonei Kanawai mamua o ia manawa; a ina e hoahewaia oia no ka hana ana i ka hewa, hookaa pono oia i ka uku, a me ke poho i oleloia, a ina hookaa pono oia mamua o kona holo ana, i na aie a pau

ana e aie ai maloko o keia Aupuni, alaila, lilo keia Palapala i mea ole; a i ole oia e hana pela, alaila e hookoia no ia maluna o ka mea i hoopaaia, aole nae e ksohiiia ka luina, e holo aku no ia.

Na ko'u lima i hana a kau boi i ko'u sila i ka la a me ka makahiki
i oleloia maluna.

(Sila.)

PAUKU 8. Ina hoike pono ia mai i ka Luna o ke awa, ka hiki ole o ua luina la i hookuuia mai ke haalele i keia Aupuni, no ka loa ole o ka moku, maloko o ia mau la he kanaono, e like me ka olelo iloko o ka Palapala hoopaa; a ina he kanaka noho malie, alaila, hiki no i ka Luna awa ke manao oia pela, ke hoopanee aku i kona manawa i kanaono mau la hou aku, me ka hooko ole ia o na olelo maluna.

PAUKU 9. A hana ke Kanikela, a me ka Luna kuai paha e like me na olelo maluna, alaila, pono i ka Luna awa, ke loa, na ke Kiasina mai, a ina na ka Luna kela hana, nana no e kau i kona inoa, a haawi i ke Kanikela, a i ka Luna kuai paha, i Palapala ae; penci,

PALAPALA HOOKUU LUINA.

Ke ae ia'ku nei o _____, he luina maluna o ka moku _____, e ka la ma ke awa o _____, ko Hawaii Pae aina, e noho ma ka Mokupuni o _____, i kanaono la, ke hookuu ma ia mai oia, e kona Kapena; mai ka paa ana o ka Palapala ae like o ka moku.

Awa o _____, Pae Aina Hawaii.

_____, Kiasina e Lupa Awa.

Malalo o keia Palapala ae, e kakauia, a e kau inoa ia ka Palapala hookuu, ma ke ano like me ka hana mau ana, a he pono hoi i na Kanawai o ka aina i hele mai ai ua kanaka la i hookuuia, a e malana no ka Luna awa, i papa inoa o ka poe i hookuuia. Aka, ina uole Kanikela o ka aina kahi i hele mai ai ua kanaka la, i make-nake e hookuuia, alaila ina i nonoi ia mai ka Luna awa, hiki no ia a ke hana i ka ke Kanikela hana i oleloia ma keia Kanawai, a e ae aku hoi ia hookuu ana. A ina hala ka manawa i aeia, a haalele ole kekahi luina i hookuuia i keia Aupuni, alaila, e manaoia'ku oia i e hanai, e like me ka hana ana i ka mahuka.

PAUKU 10. Ina mahuka kekahi luina kahiki mai ka moku mai e mea pono i ke alii moku e hai koke i ka Luna o ke awa maloko na hora he kanahakumamawalu, a nana no e hai i ka Luna o na fakai i hoonohonohoa ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a nana o e imi nui i ua mahuka la, i mea e hiki ai ke hoihoi ia ia i kona moku. Ina i loa ua mahuka nei ma kahi kokoke i ke awa, kahi ku ana ka moku e ukuia ka Luna awa, no ka hopu ana ia ia, alaila, na ke alii moku mai, i eono dala. Ina i hala ua mahuka la iawaho o kahi hele mau o na luina, aole nae i hala na mile he mi, alaila, e uku mai ke Kapena i ka Luna awa i umikumamalua

dala. Ina i hala mawaho o na mile he umi mai kahi i ku ai ka moku aku, a ma ka Mokupuni okoa paha, alaila e uku mai ke Kapena moku i ka Luna o ke awa i iwakaluakumamalima dala. Ina no ka hiki ole ke hoihoi koke, ua malamaia ua mahuka la mauka nei mamua o ha hoihoi ana ia ia i ke alii moku, alaila, e ukuia mai ua Luna awa la e ke alii moku, no ka ai, ke hooholo ole ia ka olelo no ia mea mamua, i kanalima keneta no ka la. Aka, he mea pono mau i na'lii moku ke manao lakou pela ke hooholo mua i ka olelo me ka Luna awa, no ka malama ana i ka luina mahuka ke loa, a hoihoiia'ku ia.

PAUKU 11. Hookahi haneri dala ka uku a ke Kapena moku, ke hookuu wale mai oia i kekahi luina mai kona moku mai ma ke ano ku e i na olelo o keia Haawina; ina i kauia a kau ole ia paha kona inoa ma ka palapala ae like o na moku, a ina i mahuka mai kekahi luina kahiki, a holo aku ka moku ana i haalele ai me ka hoike ole mai ia mahuka ana i kanahakumamawalu hora mamua o ka loa ana o ka palapala hookuu moku, a ina aole hoike mai ke Kapena o ua moku la i ka mahuka ana, a hala na hora he kanahakumamawalu, alaila, e manaoia ua hookuu mai ua Kapena la i ke kanaka, ma ke ano ku e i keia Kanawai, a malaila oia e hooukuia'i.

PAUKU 12. O kela haole keia haole mahuka no ka moku mai, i hai pono ia mai, a me ka luina i hookuuia mai ma ke ano ku e i keia Kanawai, e hopuia oia, a ina aole hoihoiia i ka moku, e haawiiia i ke Kanikela ka pono, a i ka Luna kuai paha, a ina e hoole oia, aole e lawe, alaila, e hoohanaia ua mahuka la e ke Kiaaina, a haalele oia i keia aina.

PAUKU 13. Ina mahuka mai ke kanaka maloko o na hora he kanahakumamawalu mamua o ko ka moku manao e holo, alaila, hiki no i ka Luna dute, a i kona hope paha, me ka ae nae o ke Kiaaina, ke hooholo i ka olelo me ke Kapena, a e uku mai oia i ke poho no ka hopu ana, aole nae e oi aku mamua o na dala he iwakaluakumamalima, a ina pilikia ka moku pono no ke haawi i ka palapala hookuu moku, a e waihoia ke kanaka, a e hanaia'ku e like me ka mahuka malalo o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 14. O kela mea keia mea hoomahuka a kokua paha i ka mahuka ana o na luina kahiki, e hooukuia oia i hookahi haneri dala.

PAUKU 15. O ka mea hopu i ka mahuka, a hoihoi ia ia i ka Luna makai, e loa ia ia kekahi hapalua o na dala a pau i haawiiia mai e ke alii moku, no ka hopu, a me ka hoihoi ana.

PAUKU 16. O ka waiwai a pau, a me ka ukana, a me na mea kuai, a me na mea i hanaia ma ka aina e, a me na mea e ae, na

mea maka e paa ai na mea hou, a me na mea ulu ma ka aina e a laweia mai iloko o keia Aupuni ma ke ano ku e i na olelo o keia Mokuna, e haolia ia waiwai, a e kuaiia'ku no ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a me ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 17. Ina lawe mai ka moku kahiki, a me ka moku maoli i kekahi mea iloko o keia Aupuni me ka manao e pale ae i na olelo o keia Kanawai no ke dute; a mahope iho paha o ka hiki ana mai, ua pale io i ke Kanawai, e manaoia ia moku he pale dute, a nolaila, e hoopaaia ia, a e hooheawai, a e kuaiia'ku no ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo ma kela pauku maluna.

PAUKU 18. O na palapala wahahee a pau i haawlia ma ka Hale dute, e hoakaka hewa ana i ka nui o ka waiwai i hooiilia mai, a kau hewa paha i ke kumu lilo, e manaoia ia he kolohe, a e lilo wale mai ia, a e kuaiia'ku no ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 19. O na'lii moku a pau, a me na Kapena, a me ka mea nona ka moku, a ia ia ka olelo, a me kela mea keia mea e ae, i pili i ka hana o ka hoouka ana mai, a me ka hookomo ana mai, a me ka hoopae ana iuka nei i kekahi mea kuai, a i kekahi mea e ae mai ka aina e mai, me ka uku ole i ke dute no ia mea, e like me ka olelo o keia Mokuna, e manaoia kela kanaka, he mea pale dute, a e pili no ia ia na eha, a me na uku pili i oleloia ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 20. O kela moku keia moku i hookomoia iloko o kekahi awa o keia Aupuni, a haalele wale me ka loa ole o ka Palapala hookuu moku e like me na olelo o keia Kanawai, e manaoia kela moku, he moku hoopunipuni, a e hooukuia ke Kapena i elima haneri dala, a i mea e kaa ai, hiki no i ke Kuhina Waiwai ke kauoha ae, a e hoopaaia, a e hooheawai, e ka Ahalunakanawai.

PAUKU 21. Aole e manaoia ua papa kekahi olelo o keia Mokuna i ka hookutu wale ana maloko o keia Aupuni i na kanaka maoli o ka Moi, a me na mea i hookupaia. Aole hoi e manao i ko ke Kiaaina ae ana ia mea.

HAAWINA 4.

PAPA HOAKAKA I NA DUTE A ME NA KOINA, A ME KA LILO I PILI I KA MOKUNA MUA O KA APANA EKOLU.

PAUKU 1. Mamua o ka hoololi hou ana i na Kuikahi, e like wale no na dute ma na Hale dute, maluna o na waiwai a pau i hooukaia mai e kuai a e hoopau paha ma keia Aupuni elima hapahaneri o ke kumu lilo i ke kuai ana, a me ka lilo i kahi e, oia ka mea koi aku a loa mai; ua noa nae na mea i oleloia pela ma keia Mokuna. A ma na wahi a pau i koiia na dute ma na hapahaneri, e heluia ia e like me keia kumu.

PAUKU 2. A hiki i ka manawa e hoololi hou ia'i na Kuikahi a pono, alaila, e hoike mai ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka Moi imua o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, i na mea ana e manao ai, he mea hoopau, a hooki loa hoi i ka hoouka ana mai i ka rama, a me na mea e ona'i. Ma ka nui o ka dute e hoole ai, ma ka hai ana aku paha i ke kapu maoli, a nolaila, lilo wale; a ina ae mai ka Moi i kela olelo ma ka Ahakukakuka Malu, a hai aku hoi ma ka Palapala i kauia ka inoa o ka Moi, a me ka inoa pu o ke Kuhina Waiwai i hoike, alaila, e lilo no ia olelo i Kanawai maoli; e haaiku nae ma ka olelo hoolaha ka la e kau ai. I kela manawa, aole mamua aku, e hooki ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i ka haawi hou ana i na Palapala ae i ke kuai nui ana, a me ke kuai liilii ana i ka rama, e like me ka olelo maloko o ka Pauku umi, o ka Haawina elua, o ka Mokuna elua o ka Apana akahi o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 3. Mamua o ka haawi ana i ka Palapala hookuu moku, e like me ka olelo iloko o keia Mokuna, e koiia'ku a loa mai ma kona awa i komo ai keia mau uku no ka Hale dute; a o kekahi paha o ia mau mea, e like me ka mea ku i na hana i hanaia'ku ai; penei,

1. No ka holo ana o ka Luna nana mai, elima dala. Ina i paa maluna o ka moku, he umi dala no ka la. No ka Palapala hoole mai i ka wa e holo ai ka moku, ina kiiia mai, elima dala.

2. No ka Pailota i ke komo ana i na awa, kahi i hemaheema ke Pailota ole, hookahi kapuai o ke komo ana o ka moku, hookahi dala.

3. No ka Pailota i ka puka ana iwaho o na awa, kahi i hemaheema, ke Pailota ole, hookahi kapuai o ke komo ana o ka moku, hookahi dala.

4. No ke alakai ana i ka moku i kahi e ku ai mawaho o ke awa o Honolulu i manao ole e komo, ua kau nae ka hoailona no ka Pailota, ina aole i ae aku ka noho ana o ka Pailota maluna mamua

o na hora he iwakaluaakumamaha, he umi dala; aka, ina i oi aku kona paa ana maluna, mamua o ia mau hora, alaila, elima dala ka uku no ka la, a pela no, no kela la keia la. Ina aole hooku ka Pailota i ka moku, hookahi dala ka uku no ka Palapala hoole mai. Aka, ina komo mai ua moku la mahope iloko o ke awa, alaila, aole e manaoia keia mau dala, no ka mea, ua helu pu ia no me ke dala o ke kapuawai i oleloia maluna.

5. No ka holo ana o ka Pailota ma Lahaina i ka Palapala hoole mai, a e lawe i na hae, a me na poo Kanawai, hookahi dala. Ina nana e hooku i ka moku, hookahi dala hou, a ina paa hou aku, elua dala o ka la.

6. No kela Palapala keia Palapala waiwai i pai hoailonaia a haawiiia mai i ka Luna o ke awa i ke komo ana mai, hookahi dala.

7. No ka Palapala hookomo waiwai, a me ka hoailona pai, kanalima keneta.

8. No ka Palapala ae i ka hookuu waiwai ma ke awa komo, a ma kahi e ae, a me ka hoailona pai, kanalima keneta.

9. No ka Palapala hookomo waiwai maalo, a me ka hoailona pai, kanalima keneta.

10. No ka Palapala ae i ka hoouka mai kekahi moku i kekahi moku, a me ka hoailona pai, he kanalima keneta.

11. No ke kau ana o na Hope luna dute i ko lakou inoa ma ka Palapala ae i ka hoopae ana mai i ka waiwai, a me na Palapala hookuu moku, ma na wahi e ae, aole ma na awa komo, hookahi dala.

12. No ka hoailona pai, a no ka Palapala hoopaa, i mea e oiaio ai ka hookaa ana i na dute; ke hoomaluia na dute pela, kanalima keneta.

13. Ina manao ka Luna dute he mea pono, a hoonoho oia i Luna maluna o ka moku i mea kiai, e malama mai ka moku ia ia i ka ai, a e uku mai no hoi ia ia oi ai oia e noho ana maluna, ekolu dala o ka la, oia ka nui.

14. O ka waiwai kahiki i hoouka hou ia'ku iwaho o ke Aupuni, hookahi hapahaneri.

15. No ka Palapala ae i na okohola e kuai, a o ka olelo hooiki, a me ka hoailona pai kekahi, hookahi dala.

16. Ina i oi aku ke kuai ana, a me ka hoolimalima ana i ka waiwai o na okohola mamua o na haneri dala elua, elima hapahaneri ke dute ma ia waiwai a pau.

17. No ka Palapala hookuu moku ma ke awa komo, a me ka hoailona pai, hookahi dala.

18. No ka Palapala waiwai hoouka aku, a me ka hoailona pai, hookahi dala.

19. No na moku okohola i komo mai iloko o ke awa o Honolulu, e uku lakou no ke awa, eono keneta no ke tona hookahi, e hoolaweia nae ka uku o ke ku moku ana ma Lahaina mailoko aku o ka uku nui ana ma Honolulu.

20. No na mouo, elua dala.

21. No na moku i komo i ke awa o Honolulu e kuai, e uku mai lakou; penei,

No ke awa, iwakalua keneta no ka tona hookahi o na tona a pau o ka moku. No na mouo, elua dala.

22. O na moku a pau i ku ma ke awa o Lahaina, ina he moku kuai oia, ina he moku okohola oia no, ina e kuai ana, a ina o ka ai maka wale no kona makemake, e uku mai no oia i ka Luna dute no kela pono i loa aku ia lakou, i umi dala. No ka malamalama ma ia awa, hookahi dala.

23. No na moku apulu e paa nei i na huapo ma Honolulu, a e ku wale ana paha ma ke awa, ina i uuku iho ka moku ina haneri tona elua, he kanahikukumamalima dala, a ina i oi aku ka nui mamua o ia, alaila, he haneri dala ka uku, pela e uku ai i kela makahiki keia makahiki, a e hiki no ke ohi noloko mai o na moku, a i ole ia, noloko mai o ka waiwai e ae o ka mea nona ka moku.

24. Ina komo mai ka moku kahiki iloko o kekahi awa o keia Aupuni, a loa ka Palapala ae i ka holo ana i kekahi awa; ina hoi hou mai kela moku i ke awa mua, aole ia e uku no ka mea e, no ka Pailota wale no.

25. O na moku kalepa a me na moku okohola, e uku hou mai no lakou i na manawa a pau a lakou e hoi hou mai ai mai kahiki mai.

26. Ina hoikeia mai i ke Kuhina Waiwai ke kumu e hoihoi aku ai, a hoemi ai paha i ka uku o ke awa, a me na dala e ae i oleloia, hiki no ia ia ke hana, ina manao oia ua ku pono ia i ke aloha no ka holo ana mai o ka moku iloko o ka pilikia no ka ino, a no ka make ana o na'lii moku, a o na kanaka paha, a ua hahaiia paha e na enemi, aole nae ka uku o ka pailota, a me ka mea nana mai.

27. No ka hana a ka Luna dute i ka nana ana, a me ka hai kumu waiwai o ka moku i ino, a me ka huli ana i ka moku i maopopo ka nui o ka hewa i loa i ka ino o ka moana, a i ka hihia ana i kekahi moku, a i ka nana ana, a 'me ka hai kumu i ka waiwai i hoopakeleia, he umi dala ke pau ka hana i ka la hookahi, a i ole, elima dala o ka la no na la hou aku a pau, a pela no e ukuia'i ka poe hoomohala ana e koho ai.

28. No ka Palapala ae a ke Kiaaina a o ka Luna awa paha no ka hookuu ana mai i ka haole luina, a me ka hoailona pai, kapalima keneta.

29. No ka Palapala hoopaa a na luina i hookuu ia, a me ka hoailona pai, he hapalua.

30. No ka hoailona pai ma ka Pepa e nonoi ana i ke Kiaaina e holo na luina, a o na kanaka e ae paha ma na moku kahiki, e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku elua o ka Haawina ekolu o ka Mokuna eha o ka Apana mua, kanalima keneta.

31. No ka Palapala hoopaa e holo ai na luina, a me na kanaka e ae, a kauia ka hoailona pai, kanalima keneta.

32. No ka ae ana a ke Kiaaina ma ka palapala e holo na luina, a me na kanaka e ae, he kanalima keneta.

33. Penei hoi e ukuia'i ka Luna dute, a me na Hope ona no na leta e haawiia mai ia lakou e like me ka mea i hoakakaia ma ka Pauku eiwa o ka Haawina eha o ka Mokuna eono o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai.

1. No na leta pakahi a pau i palapalaia iloko o keia Aupuni a hoounaia iloko o ka Eka Leta o ke Aupuni, mai kekahi Hale Leta i kekahi Hale Leta, eono keneta.

2. No na leta pakahi a pau i hooukaia i kekahi Hale Leta, a hoouka hou ia i kekahi, eono keneta no kela hoouka ana keia hoouka ana.

3. Ina elua pepa iloko o ka leta, a keu aku paha, eono keneta no kela pepa keia pepa.

4. Ina hookahi auneke ke kaumaha, he hapaha, no kela hoouka ana keia hoouka ana.

5. No na leta pakahi a pau i laweia mai iloko o keia Aupuni, mai na aina e mai, ina haawiia kela leta i ka mea nana ia, ma ka Hale leta o ke awa i ku ai ka moku, eono keneta. Ina hooukaia i kahi e, eono no keneta hou aku.

6. O na leta, a me na ope a pau i hoonoia e ka Moi, a me na Kuhina ona, a me na Kiaaina o na Mokupuni, a me na Luna leta a e kekahi o lakou, aole no e uku ia mea.

34. O ke koina a me ka uku i pili i ka lele ana mai iuka nei o na haole ee moku i oleloia ma ka Haawina akahi o ka Mokuna elima o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai; penei,

1. No ke Kanikela kahiki, a no ka Luna kuai no kona hooiaio ana i ka palapala hoomalu, elua dala. A pela no ka uku ana i keia Aupuni, ina haawi ke Kanikela Hawaii ma ka aina e, i palapala hoomalu, a hooiaioia maanei e ke Kuhina no ko na aina e.

2. Ka ae ana a ke Kiaaina i kela palapala hoomalu mamua o ka hoouka ana mai i ka waiwai o ke kino, hookahi dala.

3. No ka ae ana a ka Luna dute e hoouka mai i ka waiwai o ke kino, hookahi dala.

HAAWINA 5.

PAPA HOAKAKA I NA UKU I PILI I KA MOKUNA AKAHI
O KA APANA EKOLU.

PAUKU 1. Eia ka hoakaka ana i ka uku o na Luna hana i ka hana i hoakakaia ma keia Mokuna, a me na Mokuna e ae o keia Kanawai i pili ke ano iloko, aole hoi e oi aku ka uku mamua o na mea i hoakakaia ; penei,

No ka Luna dute nui, he uku makahiki hookahi taʻusani elima haneri dala ; e uku ia hoi ina na hapaha o ka makahiki, a pinepine ae paha, ke manao ke Kuhina Waiwai pela ; mahope nae o ka palapala a ka mea nana helu e hoakaka ana, ua koe kekahi mahope ibo o ka hoolawe ana i kana aie a pau i ka waihona waiwai.

No na Hope luna dute ma na awa komo a puka, na mea hoi a ka Luna dute nui i hoonoho ai, aole hoi ma Honolulu, no na mea kekahi ma na wahi e ae a pau i hoonohoia i luna dute, he mau hapahaneri e like me ka olelo a ka Luna nui e hooholo ai me lakou, aole nae e oi aku mamua o na hapahaneri he umi o na dala a pau e lilo mai ana i ke Aupuni ma na awa a pau ; ina nae i loaʻa io ia lakou a haawi mai iloko o ka lima o ka Luna nui i na dala a pau a lakou i olelo ai, a hana hoi maloko o ka malama hookahi.

No na Luna nana mai ma na awa ke hoemi ole ia ma ka olelo mamua me na Kiaaina nana lakou i hoonoho, o ka uku a pau i loaʻa mai no ka lakou hana.

No na pailota ma na awa a pau i manaoia e hoonoho i ka pailota, ke hoemi ole ia i ka olelo ana me na Kiaaina nana lakou e hoonoho, o na dala pailota a pau i koiia no ke alakai ana, a me ka hoopeʻa ana, a me ke kuhikuli ana i wahi e ku ai.

O na Hope luna dute o na awa a pau ma kahi e ae, aole ma Honolulu, a me na mea malalo iho o lakou ma na wahi e aku, ina aole hooemiia i ka olelo pu ana me ke Kuhina Waiwai, e loaʻa ia lakou na dala a pau i loaʻa no na leta, a me na ope a ko lakou mau lima e lawelawe ai.

HAAWINA 6.

NO KA HOIKE ANA O NA LUNA I OLELOIA MA KA
MOKUNA AKAHI, APANA EKOLU.

PAUKU 1. I ka hooholo ana o ka Luna dute nui i ka olelo no ka uku o na Hope luna, e loaʻa no ia ia ka ae a ke Kuhina Waiwai i mea e ko ai. I na Monede mua o Ianuari, Aperila, Iulai, a me Okatoba, i kela makahiki keia makahiki, e haawi oia iloko o ka li-

ma o ke Kuhina Waiwai, i na dala a pau e waiho ana ma kona mau lima ia mau la, ke dala hoi i pili i ke Aupuni, ma kana hana, a ma ka kona mau Luna iho, i hoonohoia ma na awa a keia Kana-wai i olelo ai. E haawi mai no hoi oia i elua palapala like, e hoakaka ana i ka nui o ka waiwai i laweia mai iloko o keia Aupuni e kuai, a hoopau iloko o keia Aupuni, a me ka waiwai i hooukaia mai i mea houka hou aku, a me ka waiwai i hoopakeleia i ka dute. E hoike mai no hoi i ka nui o na leta kahiki, a me na ope i waihoia ma na Hale leta, a me ka nui o na leta kamaaina, a me na ope; a me ka nui o ke dala loa mai; i ka nui o na moku kahiki a na pailota i hookele mai iloko o na awa, a me ka nui o ke dala loa mai; i ka nui o na luina haole i hookuua mai, a me ka nui o na luina kanaka maoli i holo aku ma na awa komo a pau, a me ka nui o ke dala pili i keia mau mea. E hoakaka pono no hoi oia i na hapahaneri ana i olelo pu ai me na Hope ona; a ina i ka nana pono ana, ua ku like ke dala ana i haawi ai i ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka helu ana ma na palapala hoike, alaila, e kakau ke Kuhina Waiwai i kona moa ma kekahi o ia mau palapala i mea e hoakaka ai i ke kaa ana o na mea a pau i ku pou o ka Luna dute ke hookaa ma kona waihona.

PAUKU 2. I mea e hiki ai ka Luna dute nui ke hoike pono mai e like me ka olelo ma kela Pauku maluna, he mea pono i na Hope luna ona e haawi ae ia ia i kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki i na la i oleloia, a mamua paha, i palapala hoike no na mea a pau i oleloia maluna, na mea hoi i pili i kekahi Mokupuni a me kekahi Mokupuni; a nolaila, e hiki no i na Kiaaina e koiako aku i kela hoike ana.

MOKUNA 2.

NO KA AUHAU ANA MAUKA NEI.

PAUKU 1. Na na Kiaaina e hooonopono i ka hoilili ana i ka auhau i oleloia ma keia Mokuna, a e haawi mai lakou ia waiwai a pau i ke Kuhina Waiwai, no ke Aupuni. No ia mea, e hoonohonoho lakou i Lunaauhau ma kela wahi keia wahi i oleloia ma ka Pauku i pili mai i keia, a hiki no hoi i na Kiaaina e like me ko lakou manao ke hoopau i ka noho ana o na Luna, ina paha e hoopii mai ke Kuhina Waiwai, a o kekahi kanaka paha no ka hoopilikia ia.

PAUKU 2. I pololei ka auhau ana, e maheleia ka Mokupuni o Hawaii penei,

1. Kona. 2. Kau. 3. Hilo a me Puna. 4. Hamakua. 5. Kohala.

E maheleia hoi o Maui penei,

1. Kahakuloa a me Kaanapali.
2. Lahaina, Olowalu, a me Ukumehame.
3. Mai Waikapu a Waihee, a mai Humakuaopoko a Kula.
4. Honouaula.
5. Hainakualoa, Koolau, Hana, Kipahulu, Kaupo a me Kahikinui.
6. Ka Mokupuni okoa o Molokai.
7. Ka Mokupuni okoa o Lanai.

E maheleia hoi ka Mokupuni o Oahu penei,

1. Ewa, Honolulu a me Waikiki.
2. Koolaupoko. 3. Koolauloa. 4. Waialua. 5. Waianae.

E maheleia hoi ka Mokupuni o Kauai penei,

1. Kona. 2. Haalelea. 3. Koolau. 4. Puna.
5. Mai Wahiawa a Kipu. 6. Niihau.

PAUKU 3. E hoike na Lunaauhau i na Kiaaina i ka pono o ka lakou hana ana i ka auhau, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai, a e malama kaawale ia keia auhau, kaawale hoi ke dala i loa'a no na palapala ae, a me na koina, a me ke dala loa'a wale, a me ke dala uku, a me ke dala hoopai i oleloia ma na Kanawai.

I kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki, e hoike mai na Lunaauhau i na Kiaaina i ka lakou i hana'i a e haawi mai hoi i ke dala a pau a lakou i hoiliili ai no ke Aupuni. O ka mea nana helu o ka waihona dala, i kona nana ana i ka palapala hoike a na Kiaaina, e ike auanei oia i ka pololei, a me ka pono o na Lunaauhau, i ko lakou hoiliili ana, a me ko lakou haawi mai i ke dala auhau o ke Aupuni. I kela makahiki, keia makahiki, e hoike mai ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu i ka hope o keia nana helu ana.

PAUKU 4. I kela makahiki, keia makahiki, na ka Moi e kauoha aku, a e waihoia imua o ka Poe Ahaolelo ka papa auhau no na wahi i maheleia maluna, a ma ia papa e kakauia ka inoa o na kanaka a pau i ku pono i ka auhau o kela wahi keia wahi, a me ke ano, a me ka nui o ka waiwai o kela mea keia mea i ku pono ke auhau iho. A aponoia kela papa auhau e ka Poe Ahaolelo, alaila, e haawi aku ke Kuhina Waiwai ia papa i na Kiaaina a pau, a e haawi pu aku no hoi i ka olelo ao no ke ano o ka hoiliili ana i ka Auhau, a e like me ia olelo, pela no e ao aku ai na Kiaaina i na Lunaauhau.

PAUKU 5. O ka papa auhau i waihoia imua o ka Ahaolelo mamuli o ka ka Moi kauoha, aole e oi aku ka auhau ana ma ia papa mamua o na mea i oleloia maloko o keia Mokuna. Eia hoi;

HAAWINA 1.

NO KA AUHAU KINO.

PAUKU 1. I kela makahiki keia makahiki, e auhauia na kanaka a pau e noho ana malalo o ka malu o ka Moi, ke hookuu ole ia lakou ma kekahi Kanawai, na kane hoi i loaa na makahiki he iwakalua mai ko lakou hanau ana mai, hookahi dala; he mea ia e kokua ai i ke Aupuni.

O na wahine i loaa ia mau makahiki ke hookuu ole ia hoi ma kekahi Kanawai, e auhauia lakou a pau, pakahi lakou i ka hapalua.

O na keikikane a pau i hala na makahiki he umikumamalima mai ka hanau ana, aole hoi i hiki i ka iwakalua, e auhauia lakou a pau, pakahi lakou o ka hapalua.

O na kaikamahine a pau iwaena o ia mau makahiki, e auhauia lakou i hapaha; e hiki no nae ke kuu wale aku i na elemakule, a me na luwahine nawaliwali, a me na kaikamahine e noho ana me ko lakou mau makua.

HAAWINA 2.

NO KA AUHAU AINA.

PAUKU 1. E auhauia na ili a pau loa, mai Hawaii a Kauai, ma kahi i maopopo ka ili; penei,

Ili nui, . . . Helu 1, clima dala. (\$5,00.)

Ili uuku iho, Helu 2, ekolu dala. (\$3,00.)

Ili uuku loa, Helu 3, hookahi dala a me ka hapalua. (\$1,50.)

Ma kahi i maheleia ka aina i Ahapuaa wale no, aole i akaka ka ili, malaila e auhau Ahapuaa wale no; penei,

Ahapuaa nui, . . . Helu 1, umi dala. (\$10,00.)

Ahapuaa uuku iho, Helu 2, elima dala. (\$5,00.)

Ahapuaa uuku loa, Helu 3, ekolu dala. (\$3,00.)

E pono nae i na Lunaauhau ke nana i ka nui o na kanaka o ka aina, a me ka lako, aole ma ka nui o ka aina wale no, a i nui ka aina a lako ole, pono e hoemiia ka auhau.

PAUKU 2. O na hale, a me na pahale a pau i komo ole iloko o ka aina maoli, a ua kukuluia maloko o na kulanakauhale, e auhauia no lakou a pau i mea e kokua ai i ke Aupuni, ma na hapahaneri o na dala maloko e auhau ai; e like hoi ka nui o ka auhau ana me ka nui o ka pilikia o ke Aupuni no ia makahiki. Aole nae e pili keia auhau i na hoaina, a me na lopa i hana mau ma ka aina, aka, ua kukulu i ko lakou hale ma kahi e.

PAUKU 3. O na aina i hoolimalimaia, na ke Aupuni aku, e like me ka olelo ma ka Mokuna ehiku o ka Apana akahi o keia Kana-wai, a uku makahiki mai, aole ia e auhau hou ia'ku, aka, ina uku mua ke kanaka, a nolaila, hoolilo aku ke Aupuni i ka aina ia ia no ka wa e ola ana, a no kekahi mau makahiki paha, e auhauia no kela mau aina, ke papa ole na palapala hoolimalima.

PAUKU 4. Aole e auhau iki ia na -aina i hooliloia i na kanaka ma ka palapala sila nui ma ke ano alodio, a hala na makahiki he iwakalua.

PAUKU 5. I kela makahiki keia makahiki pono i kela kanaka keia kanaka mea pa, a mea pahale, o na kanaka maoli a me na haoli hoohiki, a me na lahui e, ina aole i hoonoaia ko lakou wahi i ka auhau ma keia Mokuna, pono ia lakou a pau ke hoike mai i ke Kiaaina o ia Mokupuni i ka nui o ke dala iloko o ia waiwai, i ka manao o ka mea nona kahi, mamua o ka la hope o Dekemaba e hoike ai, a i ole e hoikeia mai pela, alaila, na ke Kiaaina e koho i na dala maloko i ku pono i ka auhau, a e paa no ia koho ana.

HAAWINA 3.

NO KA AUHAU HANA.

PAUKU 1. O ka auhau hana i oleloia malalo e pili ia i na kanaka maoli wale no i hanau i na makuwahine Hawaii, na mea hoi malalo o ka Moi. Ua pili i na hoaaaina o na haku, a me na lopa, a me na kanaka e ae i loa ole ka paahana, a me ka oihana ike paha. O na kanaka i loa ka aina ma ke ano alodio, a mahi iho, a me na kanaka e ae i maraia, a loa na keiki ekolu e ola ana, aole lakou e auhauia i ka hana o ke alii, aole hoi na mea elemakule nawaliwali.

PAUKU 2. No ka hana, e maheleia ka makahiki i umikumama-kolu mahina, a o na hebedoma mua elua o kela malama keia malama oia na hebedoma hana i ka hana o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 3. E hoomakaia ka Monede mua o Ianuari i kela makahiki keia makahiki, a i ka hebedoma mua, o ka poe a pau i ku i ka auhau hana, e hana no lakou i ka hana a na 'lii i ka poalua a me ka poakolu o ia hebedoma; a hiki i ka poalima o ia hebedoma, alaila, o ka poe mea aina e noho ana malalo o na haku e hana lakou no ko lakou mau hakuaina; a o na kanaka aina ole, e hana lakou no ke Alii. A hiki i ka poalima o ia hebedoma, alaila, e hana na kanaka a pau i ku i ka hana no na 'lii. O ke kolu a me ka ha o ka hebedoma, aohe hana.

PAUKU 4. Pono i na Kiiaina ke hoolilo i na Lunaauhau i luna no ka hana o ke Alii ma ko lakou wahi, a i ole ia, e hoonoho i kanaka e, e like me ko lakou mana he pono, a na lakou e malama i ka hana a ke Alii, ma kela moku keia moku auhau i oleloia maloko o keia Mokuna, a na ia mau Luna e kuhikuhi a malama i ka hana i haawiia, e like hoi me na olelo ao a na Kiiaina. Aole nae e hiki ke hoohana i ke kanaka ma kahi loihi aku i na mile elima, oia ka loihi loa; aka, ina hele aku ke kanaka i kona wahi e hele ai, hiki no ke hoohana ia ia ma kona wahi e noho ana, ke hiki aku i na la hana o ke Alii.

PAUKU 5. I ka Monede mamua o na la hana o ka hebedoma, e pono i ka Luna ke hooana aku i ke kahea, nana e kukala i ke ano, a me kahi o ka hana o ka hebedoma. A i kakahiaka nui o na la hana, e kukulu na Luna i ka lepa keokeo, a e ku no ia a hiki i ka hiku o ka hora; alaila, e hina iki ka lepa, i hoailona no ka hoomaka ana i ka hana. A i ka hora umikumamalu, e hina hou ka lepa no ka hapalua o ka hora, i manawa e ai ai ka aina awakea, a hapai hou ia, hoomaka hou i ka hana, a hiki i ke kolu o ka hora, hina ka lepa, a pau ka hana o ia la. Aka, ina i mana ka Luna e hoopau i ka hana i kakahiaka no ke anu, pono no, a e like me ka hoopanee i ka hoomaka ana i kakahiaka, pela e hoopanee ai i ka hoopau ana i ke ahiahi.

PAUKU 6. I ka hina ana o ka lepa i ke kolu o ka hora, alaila, e hoakaka ka Luna i ka hana o kakahiaka; a e hoakaka no hoi i na Kanawai i haawiia ia ia ka hai aku i na kanaka.

PAUKU 7. Ina hiki mai ke kanaka hana, mahope o ka hina ana o ka lepa i ka hiku o ka hora, he hapaumi ka uku; ina hiki mai mahope o ka hina ana o ka lepa i ka aina awaken, he hapawalu ka uku; ina hiki ole mai, he hapaha ka uku, no kela la keia la a ke kanaka e hana ole ai.

PAUKU 8. Hiki no i ka Luna hana ke hoouku i ke kanaka hana no ka molowa, a me ka palauolelo ma ke koele, aole nae i oe aku ka uku mamua o ka hapaha.

PAUKU 9. Ina hana ino ke kanaka a hoohaunaele ma ke koele e hiki no i ka Luna hana ke olelo i ka makai, a nana na e hopu i ke kanaka hewa, a lawe ia ia imua o ka Lunakanawai, a ina aole kuinu pono no ka hewa o ke kanaka, e hooheua ka Lunakanawai ia ia e hana ma ke ano paahao, i na la elima a ci aku paha, a hiki i ka umi, e like me kona mana he pono.

PAUKU 10. E hiki no i kela kanaka keia kanaka luna, ke kuuia,

e uku nae oia i ka Luna hana, a i ole ia, i ka Lunaauhau paha o ia wahi, a i ka Hakuaina paha, ina nana ka hana, i hapawalu no ka hana hookahi; mamua o ka la hana e uku ai.

PAUKU 11. O ke kanaka ku pono i ka auhau hana, ina hoolimalima ia e hana no kekahi, alaia, ina aole makemake ka mea ia ia ka hana e hookuu i ke kanaka mai kana hana aku, aiaia, pono no i ka mea nana ka hana e uku aku i ka Lunaauhau o ia wahi, e like me ka olelo maluna, a e hookawe hoi ia dala nofoko mai o ke dala ana i olelo mua ai e haawi i ke kanaka hana. Hiki no i na Kiaaina ke auhau i na kane a pau o ko lakou mau Mokupuni i mau la hana ma ke alanui, aole nae e oi aku mamua o na la he umikumamalu o ka makahiki hookahi, a e hiki no ke pani i ka hapawalu, e like me ka olelo ma ka Pauku 10 o keia Haawina.

HAAWINA 4.

NO KA WAIWAI AUHAU, A ME KA AUHAU WAIWAI.

PAUKU 1. I mea e pono ai ke Aupuni, pono no ke auhauia ka waiwai lewa a pau i oleloia iloko o keia Haawina, ka waiwai hoi a na kanaka maoli, a me na haole hooihiki, a me na lahai e i loa, a me ka poe i loa ole ke kuleana hale; aole nae na kakaolelo o na aina e i aeia e noho maanei, aole ko lakou poe, a me ko lakou kanaka o ka aina e mai, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elua o keia Kanawai. Aole nae na misionari Kristiano a pau, a me na kumu kanaka maoli i hoonoioia e ke Kuhina Aopalapala, e auhania hoi kela mau waiwai ma na hapahaneri o na dala maloko ke kuai ko ke ia.

PAUKU 2. Mamua aku o ka la hope o Dekemaba o kela makahiki keia makahiki, he pono i na mea hale o keia Aupuni, ke hookuu ole ia lakou i ka auhau, e haawi i ke Kiaaina o ko lakou wahi i noho ai, i palapala hoakaka i ka waiwai o ko lakou hale, a me ka nui o ke dala iloko o ia waiwai, ina kuai pono ia, a na kekahi Luna o ia wahi, a i ole ia, o kekahi kanaka kaulana no kona pono e kau i kona inoa hooiaio i kela palapala. A pela no na mea bipi, lio, miula, hoki, popoki, a me ka ilio, e hoike ai i na Kiaaina o ko lakou wahi i noho ai, mamua o ka la hope o Dekemaba o kela makahiki keia makahiki, i ka nui o ia mau mea ia lakou, a me ka inoa hooiaio e like me ka olelo maluna.

PAUKU 3. Mamua o ka la hope o Ianuari o kela makahiki keia makahiki, e hoike mai na Kiaaina i ka Moi, mailoko mai o ke Ku-

hina Waiwai i ka inoa o na kanaka mea hale a pau, ma ko lakou mau Mokupuni; a me ka nui o ke dala maloko o ka waiwai o kela mea keia mea i hooiaioia, a me ka inoa o na mea holoholona a pau i oleloia ma kela Pauku maluna, a me ka nui o na mea i hooiaioia. A ina he mea waiwai hale, a mea holoholona i oleloia maluna, a hoike ele oia, a hoole maoli paha, aole e haawi i ke Kiaaina i ka palapala hooiaioia, alaila, na ke Kiaaina e haawi mai i ka Moi, mai-
loko mai o ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka nui o ia mau mea i kona manao wale ana, a me kona noonoo maikai ana, a o kela manao ona ina he nui, a ina he uuku, ua paa no ia, a oia hoi ke kumu e auhau ai.

PAUKU 4. A kauoha aku ka Moi i ke Kuhina Waiwai, alaila, e hoomakaukau oia i ka papa auhau ku pono, no na aina a pau e like me ke kumu i hoakakaia maluna, a no ka waiwai lewa e like me ka olelo malalo, a e hoike oia i ua palapala la i ka Poe Ahaolelo.

PAUKU 5. No na kahiko hale i hanaia ma ka aina e, a oi aku mamua o ka haneri dala hookahi, e hiki no ke auhau i elua hapahaneri i mea e kokua ai i ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 6. O na mea e kahiko ai ka hale a pau i hanaia ma Hawaii nei, a oi aku ka nui o ke dala maloko, mamua o ka haneri dala hookahi, e hiki no ke auhauia i hookahi hapahaneri i mea e kokua ai i ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 7. O na lio a pau i hoohana ole ia i mea kauo mau a i mea halihali waiwai, e auhauia i hapalua. O na miula, a me na heki a pau i hoohana ole ia pela, e auhauia i hapaha. Aole nae e auhauia na keiki a hala na makahiki elua, alaila, auhau.

PAUKU 8. O na bipikane a pau i hoohana ole ia, a me na bipi-wahine a pau i malama ole ia ka waiu, e hiki no ke auhau ia lakou a pau, hookahi bipi i hapaha i mea e kokua ai i ke Aupuni, aole e auhau ia na keiki bipi a hala ka makahiki hookahi.

PAUKU 9. E auhauia na popoki a me na ilio a pau a na kanaka i mea kokua i ke Aupuni, pakahi lakou o ke dala hookahi, aka, o ka ilio i ao pono ia i ka hana, i ka malama hale, a me ka malama kao, a me na bipi, a ia mea aku ia mea aku, aole e auhauia; a pela no na popoki i malama ponoia no na hale papaa aole no e auhauia.

PAUKU 10. O ka waiwai e ae a pau loa, o ka mea paa, a me ka mea paa ole, o ka waiwai lewa, a me ka mea lewa ole, na mea hoi i hoakaka ole ia maluna, e hiki no ke auhau ia mau mea a pau, i elua hapahaneri i mea kokua i ke Aupuni, aole nae ko na hoaina, a me na lopa, aole hoi ka waiwai i hooukaia mai mai ka aina e mai i mea kuai, i mea hoouka hou aku paha, a kupono ka dute

mamuli o ka olelo o ka Mokuna mua o keia Apana, a ua hookomoia i ka Hale dute, a ua uku ia dute, a i ka manawa o ka auhau ana, e waiho ana kela waiwai ma ka lima o ka mea hoouka mai, a i ka lima o kona waihona paha. Alaila ua noa ia waiwai, aole auhau.

PAUKU 11. Aole e auhauia ka waiwai o kekahi kanaka ke oi ole aku kona waiwai mamua o na haneri dala elua; ina ua mare pono ia oia, a elua ana keiki e ola ana i ka wa e auhau ai.

PAUKU 12. O na Kiiaina o na Mokupuni, a me na Konohiki i hana i ka hana o ke Aupuni malalo o ka Moi, a uku makahiki ia nologo mai o ka waiwai Aupuni, e manaoia no lakou ke dala auhau maluna o na kanaka i mea e pono ai ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo o keia Mokuna, a kaa ko lakou uku makahiki. Nolaila, aole hiki ia lakou e like me ka wa kahiko ke auhau hou aku i na kanaka o ko lakou mau aina, a hooi aku mamua o ka olelo ana iloko o keia Kanawai. E hiki nae ia lakou ke koi aku i ko lakou hoaina iho e hana i ka hana i kupono ia lakou, a e uku mai paha me ka lakou i ae like ai, no ka noho ana o ia mau kanaka ma ko lakou aina, a me ka lawaia ana ma ko lakou mau kai.

HAAWINA 5.

NO KE ANO O KA AUHAU ANA.

PAUKU 1. I ka la hope o Ianuari o kela makahiki keia makahiki, e hoike mai ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukukuka Malu, i mea e hoike hope aku ai i ka Poe Ahaolelo i puu pepa e hoakaka ana i ka nele, a me ka hemahema o ka waihona waiwai o ke Aupuni, a me ka nui o ke dala ana e manao ai ua ku pono i ko ke Aupuni hemahema no ia makahiki.

E hoike mai no hoi oia ma ka hoohalike ana i ka nui o ka waiwai ana e manao ai e loa ma na dute malua o ka waiwai o na aina e i laweia mai, e like me ka olelo ma ka Mokuna akahi o keia Apana; a pela no ma ka hoohalike ana e hoakaka mai oia i ka nui o ka loa ma ka auhau aina, auhau hana, auhau kino i oleloia ma ka Haawina akahi, a me ka lua, ma na koina, a me na mea loa wale i ke Aupuni i kekahi Oihana, a me kekahi. E hoike mai no hoi oia i ka nui o ke dala e pono ai ke Aupuni no ia makahiki, i ka nana like ana me ka makahiki mamua; e hoolaweia kela mailoko mai o keia, a o ke koena, a me na mea hou a ke Aupuni e manao ai e hana, a me na pilikia hou i keia, oia ka mea auhau hou maluna o ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa, e auhau like hoi, ma-

muli o ka olelo i oleloia maluna. Ina aole koena, alaila, aole e auhauia ka waiwai, a ina he koena, oia koena wale no ke auhau, a e auhau hoi e like me ka palapala a na Kiaaina e hoike mai ai.

PAUKU 2. Eia hoi kekahi, e hoike no ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu i mea e haawi hope ai i ka Poe Ahaolelo i papa auhau i hoomakaukau hakahakaia, i hiki ke hoo-komo i ka olelo hoakaka i ke kumu auhau, a me ka nui o ka auhau ana. O kela hakahaka e kupono ana i kela inoa keia inoa, e kakauia malaila imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, e like me ka mea i noonooia, a hooholoia e na hapakolu elua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu a ae pono ia hoi e ka Moi. A pau ia i ka hanaia, alaila, e hoikeia ua papa auhau nei i ka Poe Ahaolelo, a aponoia e lakou, alaila, auhau. Penei ke ano o ka papa auhau no ka makahiki a ke Kuhina Waiwai e hoike ai,

PAPA AUHAU I MEA PONO AI KE AUPUNI NO KA MAKAHIKI
I HOOMAKAIA I KA LA MUA O IANUARI, 18—.

Mokupuni o ———, *Moku o* ———

INOA.	KUMUAUHAU.	DALA I AUHAUIA.	

PAUKU 3. A aeia ka papa auhau e ka poe i kohoia e na makaainana, alaila, e kau ka Moi i kona inoa malalo, a me ke Kuhinanui, a na ke Kuhina Waiwai e hooauka aku i na Kiaaina, e hookaawalcia nae ka papa no kekahi moku, a me kekahi, a na na Lunaauhau e hoilili i ke dala i mea e pono ai ka waihona dala o ke Alii.

PAUKU 4. Ina i auhauia ka aina e like me ka olelo ma keia Haawina, ina aole hookaa ka mea ia ia ka aina, a ina hoole maoli paha ia, alaila hiki no i ka Lunaauhau ke ohi a lawe i ka waiwai i loa ia ia e waiho ana ma ia aina, aole nae e oi aku mamua o ka auhau i kaa ole; a i loa ole ka waiwai e kaa ai, alaila, e hoike mai ka Lunaauhau i ke Kiaaina, a e hoike mai ke Kiaaina i ka Moi mailoko mai o ke Kuhina Waiwai, i ka nele o ua aina la i ka auhau. Ina hoikeia mai kekahi aina pela no na makahiki elua, alaila, e hoolaha aku ka Moi i ka olelo mailoko ae o ke Kuhina Waiwai, ma kekahi Nupepa hoi, i lohe na kanaka e kuai ana i ua aina la ke hiki aku i kekahi la, a kaa ole ka auhau ma ka Waihona dala. Ina hiki i ua la la a hele ole mai kekahi e hookaa i ka auhau, alaila, e ku dala aku ke Kuhina Waiwai i kela aina, i ka mea i oi aku kona koho ana; a e haawia ka palapala hoolimalima i ka aina i ua kanaka la nana i koho no na makahiki elima, a na ia kanaka e uku i ka auhau no ia mau makahiki; aole nae e lilo loa ka aina.

PAUKU 5. Ina i auhauia ke kino o ke kanaka, a o kona waiwai paha, e like me ke kumuauhau a ma ke ano hoi i oleloia maluna, ina aole hookaa ke kanaka ia auhau, a hoole maoli paha, alaila, hiki no i ka Lunaauhau ke olii a lawe i ka waiwai lewa i loaia ia ma ka aina, e like ka nui, me ka nui o ka auhau, a ina ohia ka waiwai pela no ke kaa ole o ka auhau, e haawi ka Lunaauhau i kela waiwai i ohia, i ke Kiaaina o ia Mokupuni i mea e pono ai ka waihona dala o ke Alii.

PAUKU 6. I ka wa e hoakaka aku ai ke Kuhina Waiwai i ka papa auhau i na Kiaaina, e ao aku no oia ia lakou i ka waiwai a ke Aupuni e lawe ai i mea e kaa ai ka auhau, a hai aku no hoi i ke kumukuai no ia waiwai ma ka waihona dala o ke Aupuni; ke hoohalikeia i ke dala, a ano okoa paha kekahi Mokupuni okoa kekahi Mokupuni, e like me ke ano o ke kuai ma ia Mokupuni ia manawa. Ma ka Ahakukakuka Malu e hooholo ai ka olelo no ke ana o ke kumukuai, mamuli nae o ka olelo a ke Kuhina Waiwai.

MOKUNA 3.

NO KE DALA KOINA O NA OIHANA, A ME KE DALA
LOAA WALE, A ME KE KUMU LILO, A ME KA HOAIE,
A ME KA UKU HAPAHANERI, A ME NA UKU E AE.

PAUKU 1. O ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a me ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, a me ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, a me ke Kokua Kanawai, e hoike lakou a pau i ka Moi mai loko mai o ke Kuhina Waiwai no ke dala koina, loaia wale, kumu lilo, hoaiie, a me ka uku hapahaneri a pau, i loaia lakou, a i na luna paha i pili i ka lakou Oihana e like me na olelo maloko o keia Kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana. Ma keia e hoopaaia'i na Kuhina mamuli o ka olelo kiekie o ka lakou Palapala Hoolilo, e like me ka mea i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai i hoonohonoho ia lakou.

PAUKU 2. I kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki, e hoike lakou i ka mea nana helu o ka waihona dala, i papa hui no ia mau mea a pau, a me na palapala pu e skaka'i ka loaia ana, a me ka haawi hou ana aku, ma ko lakou hale hana, a me na lala, a me na wahi e ae ma na Mokupuni a pau, kahi e noho ana kekahi o ko lakou mau luna iho. O ka mea nana helu, e huli pono oia ia mau papa hoike a e hoohalike, a e hoike mai i ke Kuhina Waiwai i mea e ike ai ka Moi i ka waiwai, a me ke ano o kela Waihona, keia Waihona, i ka loaia, a me ka lilo o kela hapaha, keia hapaha o ka makahiki, a me kahi i puka, a me kahi i poho nui ai ka waiwai.

PAUKU 3. I mea e hiki pono ai ia hana ua kakauia keia mau olelo hoakaka i ke ana o ka uku ana i papa alakai i ka mea nana helu; penei,

HAAWINA 1.

OIHANA KALAIAINA

Mailoko mai o ka Waihona Kalaiaina e ukuia mai ke Aupuni mamuli o na olelo iloko o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai no na hana i hanaia ma keia mau Waihona.

1. KE PAI PALAPALA O KE AUPUNI.

1. No ka Nupepa Polinesia, e like me ka olelo i ae ia i ke kau makahiki ana i ka inoa—no na nupepa i kuai liliia—a no na buke nupepa i humuia; no keia mau mea e uku ka Puuku e like me ka olelo ao, mai ka Waihona Kalaiaina aku.

2. No ke pai ana i na inoa o na mea i hookipaia ma na Hotel, no ke pai ana i ka olelo hoakaka i na kane, a me na wahine i okiia, a hoi hou ia paha; no ke pai ana o na olelo no ka waiwai, na mea i oleloia ma keia Kanawai, na ka mea i hoopomaikaiia e uku; no ke pai ana i na olelo kanawai i oleloia ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai na ia palapala e hoakaka i ka mea nana e uku; no ke pai ana i na olelo hoolaha a na Ahahookolokolo, e like me ka mea i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, na kela palapala e hoakaka i ka mea nana e uku; penei e uku ai, Aole hookahi uku ana e emi mai i ke dala hookahi. Ina oi aku ka olelo i paia mamua o na lalani eha, alaila, he hapaha ka uku no kela lalani keia lalani no ke pai mua ana, a ina pai hou, he hapau mi ko ka lalani.

3. No na olelo a pau a ke Kanawai e olelo ai i mea hooiaio i na hana iwaena o na kanaka i hoakaka ole ia maluna, a me na olelo hoike i na mea kuai, a me na mea e ae; a me na olelo hoakaka i na ia kapu a na Konohiki e ukuia keia mau mea e like me ka olelo hoakaka i hoolahaia i kekahi manawa a me kekahi mai ka Waihona Kalaiaina aku.

4. O ke dala a pau a me ka waiwai loa mai i ke pai palapala o ke Aupuni, na na kanaka mai, no na mea pai hoolimalima, na buke, a me na pepa, a me na palapala i pai hakahaka ia me ka hoailona ole, i paia mamuli o ka olelo a ke Aupuni, a me na Kanawai, e ukuia kela mau buke, a me na pepa ma ke ano puka maikai a otuolu hoi e like me ka olelo a ka Puuku mamuli o na olelo ao, mai ka Waihona Kalaiaina aku.

5. O na hoailona pai a ka Puuku e pai ai, no ia mau mea e uku-ia penei,

1. O na palapala kuai aina, a me na palapala hoolimalima aina, a me na palapala moraki no ka waiwai paa, a me na palapala hoolilo i ka waiwai lewa, o na palapala moraki no ka moku, o na palapala hoopaa, o na olelo ae like, a me na olelo hooholo no na mea e hooko ole ia ana iloko o ka makahiki a me ka la keu hookahi, o na palapala hui a pau, a me na palapala hoonui, a me ka hooloihi, na palapala hoolilo hope, na palapala nonoi a olelo mai i na Kuhina, na palapala ae, na leta kauoha, na leta no na mea hooponopono waiwai hoolina, na palapala papa waiwai, na palapala ae i na Lunakanawai, a me na palapala hoike waiwai, pakahi keia mau mea o ke dala hookahi.

2. O na palapala a pau a na Ahahookolokolo, aole nae na Ahahookolokolo kuaaina, he hapalua.

2. NO KA HANA ANA I NA MEA HOU MALUNA O KA AINA.

1. No ke kakau ana ma ka hale hana o ke Kiaaina i na hoailona a na kanaka i hoailona ai i ka lakou holoholona, he hapaha.

2. No ke kakau ana i na hoailona kuni ma ka hale hana o ke Kiaaina, ekolu dala.

3. No ka palapala hoakaka i ke kakau ana, he hapaha.

3. NO NA HANA KIAAINA.

1. Palapala nonoi i ka oki ana, a me ka hoailona pai, hookahi dala.

2. Hookolokolo ana ma ka hale o ke Kiaaina, he umi dala.

3. No ka hooholo ana i ka olelo oki, a me ke kakau ana i ka inoa, he umi dala.

4. No ka olelo hoopii i na Lunakanawai, 100 hua olelo, he hapalua ia.

5. No ka hooiaio ana i ka olelo, hookahi dala.

6. Palapala nonoi e hookaawaleia na wahi moe, a me na wahi ai a me ka hoailona pai, hookahi dala.

7. Hookolokolo ana ma ka hale hana o ke Kiaaina, he umi dala.

8. Hooholo ana i ka olelo hookaawale, elima dala.

9. No ka olelo hoopii i na Lunakanawai kiekie, 100 hua olelo, he hapalua.

10. No ka hooiaio ana i ke kope, hookahi ia dala.

11. Palapala hopu i na mea mahuka inai ka hoopai ana, hookahi dala.

12. Ka uku o ka Iiamuku, hookahi la, elima dala, ekolu dala hoi o ka la, no ke alanui.

13. No ka paa ana iloko o ka hale paahao, a me ka ai, hookahi la, hookahi dala.

14. No ka hookuu ana o ke Kuhina ia ia, elima dala.

4. NO NA KANAKA HAWAII, A ME KO NA AINA E.

1. No ka hooiaio ana o ke Kakaolelo o ka aina e, a o ke kani-kela paha, i ka palapala hoomalu mai na 'lii mai o kona aina iho, ina manao oia pela, elua dala.

2. No ko ke Kiaaina nana ana i ka palapala hoomalu, hookahi dala.

3. No na palapala noho, a me ka hoailona pai, hookahi dala.

4. No na palapala noi i ke Kiaaina Oahu e hooihiki i kupa Hawaii, a me ka hoailona pai, hookahi dala.

5. No ka haawi ana i ka hooihiki, a me ke kau ana i ka inoa malalo o ia olelo, a me ka haawi ana i olelo hoakaka no ia mea, elima dala.

6. No ka malama ana i ke koena waiwai a ka mea make kauoha ole, aole ke dala, elima hapahaneri no ka makahiki hookahi.

7. Ina kuaiia i mea e poho ole ai, alaila, e like na hapahaneri me ko na ku dala.

8. No ka lawe ana, malama ana, a me ka haawi ana i ke koena dala, elua hapahaneri no ka makahiki hookahi, aole nae e emi mai i ka lua no ka hapa makahiki.

9. I ka wa e haawi ai ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, e hoolaweia elima hapahaneri o ka waiwai a pau.

5. NO NA EKE LETA, A ME KE KALEPA MAI KEKAHI AWA A I KEKAHI AWA, A ME KA LAWALA ANA.

1. O ka palapala moku, hookahi tona, he iwakaluakumamalima keneta.

2. O na kope a pau o ka palapala moku, a me ka hooiaio ana hookahi aoao, he haneri hua olelo hoi ia, he hapalua.

3. No ke kakau ana i ka moraki ma ke kua o ka palapala moku, a me ka lilo ana o ka moku paha ia hai, hookahi aoao, he haneri huaolelo hoi ia, he hapalua.

4. No ka hana hou ana i ka palapala hoopaa, a me ke kakau hope ana i ka inoa, a me ka hooiaio ana i ka hoolilo ana ia hai, elua dala.

6. WAIHONA AINA.

1. Palapala sila nui alodio, elua dala.
2. No ke kakau ana ia palapala ma ka Waihona Aina, hookahi dala.
3. No na kope a pau o na palapala sila nui i kakauia, hookahi dala.
4. No na palapala hoomoe a pau ma ke ano moraki, e kuai ana i ka aina, i mea e kaa io ai ka aie a me ka hoailona pai, elua dala.
5. No na palapala hoolimalima a pau no kekahi mau makahiki, elua dala.
6. No ke kakau ana iloko o ka Waihona Aina, hookahi dala.
7. No ka hoohiki mua e paa ai ka aina hoolina ma ke ano alodio, elima dala.
8. No na mea koi a pau, no ke pai ana i kona koi, a me ka olelo hoolaha, i ka noho ana o na Luna hoona i na kuleana aina, no ka uku i ka rumi i ka hookolokolo ana nona, hookahi dala.
9. No na Luna hoona, i ka hookolokolo ana, hookahi la, hookahi dala, a pela no, no kela manawa keia manawa hana.
10. No ka palapala ana i na olelo hoike i hoohikiia, a me ka hoomakaukau ana i moolelo no na mea i koiia, he hapalua no ka aoao hookahi, ina he haneri huaolelo.
11. No ke kakau hua nui ana i mea e kau ai ka hoike i kona inoa, he hapaha no ka aoao hookahi, ina he haneri huaolelo.
12. No ka palapala hookohu i na Luna a lakou e hoopuka'i, e lawe i ka olelo hoike ma ka aina e, a ma ka Mokupuni e ae paha, a me na olelo ninau, a me na olelo hookoni, elua dala.
13. No ka hoolohe ana i ka na hoike, elua dala no kela hoike keia hoike i ninauia, na ka Peresidena o na Luna e uku aku i ka Luna o kahi e, a lakou e hoonoho ai.
14. No ka palapala hoike a ka poe Luna no kela kuleana keia kuleana a lakou e imi ai, elima dala.
15. No na palapala sila nui, a me na palapala hoolimalima i hanaia mamuli o ka olelo a na Luna, a no ke kakau ana ia ma ka buke, e like ka uku me ka mea i oleloia, ina i haawiiia mamuli o ka olelo ae like ma ka Waihona Aina.

7. OLELO PILI IO IA NEI.

1. Ina i haawiiia i ke kanaka i palapala hoolilo ia ia i ka pomai-kai no kona imi ana i ka mea hou, a lilo ia ia kela pomai-kai no na makahiki he umi, e uku mai ka mea nana i imi, he umi dala.
2. Ina palapala kekahi i olelo, a pai, a lilo loa ia ia no na makahi-

ki he umi ka pomaikai o ke pai ana, e uku mai ia, a o kona mau waihona paha, i umi dala.

3. No na Palapala hoohuiia e uku, e like me ka olelo a ka Poe Kukakuka Malu.

HAAWINA 2.

WAIHONA NO KO NA AINA E.

E ukuia mai ke Aupuni noloko mai o ka Waihona o ko na Aina e,

1. No na palapala a pau, a me na pepa i pai hakahaka ia, a me na Nupepa, a me na buke, a me na pepa i humuia, na pepa hoi a ka Puuku pai palapala o ke Aupuni i hoai ai i na Kuhina, e ukuia e like me ka olelo mua ia.

2. No ka hooiaio ana i ka palapala hoomalu, a ke kakaulelo Hawaii a Kanikela Hawaii i haawi ai elua dala.

3. No na palapala hoomalu a ke Kuhina no ko na aina e, e haawi ai i kanaka i ko lakou haalele ana i keia Aupuni, hookahi dala, a no ka olelo hoakaka i malamaia ma kona Waihona hookahi dala hou.

HAAWINA 3.

NO KA WAIHONA NO KE AOPALAPALA.

E ukuia mai ke Aupuni noloko mai o ka Waihona no ke Aopalapala,

1. No na palapala pai hakahaka ia a lawaia e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana eha o keia Kanawai, e ukuia e like me ka olelo mamua.

2. No na buke, a me ka oihana palapala, e haawiia ia mau mea i na kula ma ka uku e like me ke kumu lilo.

3. No ka waiwai auhau i haawiia i mea e kokua'i i ke ao ana, e like me ke kumu o ka auhau ana.

HAAWINA 4.

WAIHONA KANAWAI.

E uku ia mai ke Aupuni noloko mai o ka Waihona Kanawai,

1. No ke kakau ana i na palapala kuai aina, palapala hoolilo i ka waiwai lewa, palapala hoomoe no ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa, na kauoha waiwai, a me na hoike ana, na palapala hoolilo hope, a me na palapala e ae a ke Kanawai e olelo ai e kakau, hookahi aoao, he haneri huaolelo hoi ia, he hapalua.

2. No ka lawe ana i na olelo hooiaio mamua o ke kakau ana, hookahi dala no kela inoa keia inoa.

3. No na kope a pau o ia mau palapala i kakauia ma ka Waihona, a hooiaioia i ke kau ana i ke sila oihana, hookahi aoao, he haneri huaolelo hoi ia, he hapalua.

4. No na palapala a pau i pai hakabaka ia, me ka hoailona pai, na mea hoi i komo iloko o ka hana ma na Waihona, e ukuia e like me ka hoaiie ana mai a ka Puuku pai palapala.

5. No ke kakau ana i na olelo kuihe i na pepa kikoo, elua dala.

6. No ka hoike ana, a me ke kope ana, a me ka hooiaio ana i ua olelo kuihe la, elua dala.

7. No ke kakau ana i na olelo kuihe e ae a pau, ekolu dala.

8. No ka hoike ana, a me ke kope ana, a me ka hooiaio ana, elua dala.

HAAWINA 5.

NO KA NANA HELU, A ME KA HOOHALIKE ANA I
NA MOOAIE I PILI IO IA NEI.

PAUKU 1. Na ka Moi ma ka Aha Kukakuka Malu e koho i kekahi kanaka pono, a hoolilo ia ia i mea nana helu no ka Waihona Waiwai. I kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki e haawia ia ia na palapala hoike waiwai a na Kuhina, a me na mea e hooiaio ai.

PAUKU 2. I ka nana ana i kekahi o ia mau palapala a me kekahi e hoomaopopo oia i ka pono o na Waihona o na Kuhina, a e hoike oia ia mea i ke Kuhina Waiwai i mea e ike ai ka Moi, a i mea hoi e hiki ai i ua Kuhina la, e hoomakaukau a hoike i kela makahiki, keia makahiki i ka papa auhau i oleloia ma ka Mokuna elua o keia Apana. Ina loa i ka mea nana helu kela mau palapala

hoike waiwai he pono, a hoikeia pela, alaila, e hoike ke Kuhina Waiwai ma ka palapala i ua mau Kuhina la; pencei,

WAIHONA WAIWAI, Honolulu ———, 18 .

I keia la, i ka nana helu ana ua pololei ka hoike waiwai o ———, ke Kuhina, no keia hapaha o ka makahiki, i hoomakaia i ka la ——— o ———, 18 .

—————, *Kuhina Waiwai.*

Aka, ina he mea e hiki ole ai i ka mea nana helu, ke hoike i ka pololei o ka palapala hoike waiwai a kekahi Kuhina, alaila, e hai ae ke Kuhina Waiwai i ke Kuhina nana ka palapala i hooholo ole ia e ka mea nana helu, a e haawi hou ia na la aloha ekolu i manawa e hoopolei ai i na mea kekee. Alaila, ina aole hoakaka pono ia na mea kekee, e waiho ke Kuhina Waiwai ia mau palapala hoike imua o ka Moi iloko o ka Aha Kukakuka Malu i noonoo ia malaila.

PAUKU 3. Ina hoana e kekahi Kuhina a lawe wale paha me ka ike, a me ka manao i kekahi waiwai o ke Aupuni, a o kekahi dute, a me ka auhau, a me ka uku hoopai, a me ka uku no ka hewa, a me ka uku poho, a me ke dala haawi mai, a me ke koina, a me ke dala loa wale, a me na hapahaneri o ka waiwai ku pono i ke Aupuni, na dala hoi i loa mai ma na Waihona ona a pau, a ma kekahi Waihona paha, a na kekahi mea i hooliloia i luna, a ua noho wale paha i luna malalo ona, o ka mea hoana e pela, e manaoia oia ua lawe wale ia i ko ke Aupuni dala, a hiki no ke hoopii ia ia a hoopai e like me ko ka Moi manao, e like me ka mea i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina Alii ma Hawaii nei. Aka, ina na kekahi mea ana i hoolilo ai i luna, a ua noho wale i luna, malalo ona, ina na ua luna la i lawe, alaila, e hiki no i ke Kuhina ke lawe mai i hoike i mea e maopopo ai ia mea, a me kona pili ole ana iloko o ia hana, a e pakele no ke Kuhina; aka, o ka mea i hoonohoia i luna, a noho wale paha, e pili no ia ia na eha, a me ka hoopai ana i oleloia no ka hoana e ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 4. Ma ka waihona waiwai, aole loa e kakauia kekahi mea ma ka aoao o ko ke Aupuni aie, aole hoi ma ka aoao hookaa, a aponoia e ka mea nana helu no ka waiwai Aupuni. Aole hoi e hookaaia ma ka waihona dala kekahi palapala kii, a kikoo, a kauoha dala, a ae mua ia e ke Kuhina Waiwai mahope iho o ka aponoia ana e ka mea nana helu.

PAUKU 5. E ukuia na lilo a pau o ka hale Alii o ke Alii mamuli o ke kauoha dala a ka haku Puuku o ko ka hale o ka Moi, nana no e kikoo aku, i kekahi manawa, a me kekahi, e like me kona manao, a i ke Kuhina Waiwai, aole nae e oi aku mamua o na tausani dala eono, i ka makahiki hookahi ke hooholo ole ia ka olelo no ia mea, ma ka Ahaolelo a na 'Lii, a me ka Pocihoioia.

Pela no na lilo a pau i mea e pono ai ko ka Moi poe kalaimoku ; e ukua no mamuli o ka palapala kauoha dala a ka luna nona ia mea, o kona uku makahiki ia ; pono nae ia ia ke kikoo aku i ke kahi manawa a me kekahi e like me ka manao o ua luna la, a i ke Kuhina Waiwai, aole nae e oi aku mamua o ka mea i oleloia no kekahi, a me kekahi, mamuli o ka hoakaka ana ma na olelo o keia Apana i pili io a ia nei.

PAUKU 6. Aole loa e ae aku ka mea nana helu i ka lawe mua ana o kekahi i kona uku makahiki, aka, i na manawa a pau, mamua o ka uku ana ia ia no kona kikoo ana e hoolaweia ke koena a pau o kona aie i ke Aupuni no na mea i pili i kana oihana. Ina koi mai kekahi luna o ke Aupuni i kekahi dala ma ke ano pili wale ia ia, a no ka poho, a me ke ano hapahaneri ; alaila, e huli pono ka mea nana helu i ka pololei o na uku, a me na koina, a me na Haawina a ke Kanawai i olelo ai, o oi aku auanei i kekahi manawa ke kikoo ana mamua o ko ke Kanawai haawi ana a mamua hoi o ka mea i ku pono i kona uku.

PAUKU 7. A ae ka mea nana helu i ka pono o kekahi palapala kikoo, alaila, e laweia i ke Kuhina Waiwai, a i maopopo ole ia ia ke kumu e paa ai, e kau no oia i kona inoa i mea e haawiiia'i i ka mea kakau i ka mooaie, a nana no e hookaa i ka palapala kikoo, a i ke kauoha dala, a me ke koena o ka aie ; alaila, e kakau oia ia mea maloko o ka buke i malamaia no ia mea ; a e hoonohonoho pono oia i ua mau pepa la i mea e hooiaio ai i na hana.

PAUKU 8. Maluna o ke Kuhina Waiwai ka pono, a me ka hewa o ka malama maikai ana i ke dala a pau i loa mai i ka Waihona dala o ke Aupuni i na manawa a pau, ma na wahi a pau i loa ai ka waiwai o ke Aupuni, a maluna ona hoi ka pono, a me ka hewa o ka haawi ana aku, e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai, no ka mea, ua hoonohoia oia ma kahi kiekie loa.

PAUKU 9. Na ua Kuhina nei ma kona manao wale e hoonoho, a nana hoi e hoopau i ka noho ana o ka mea kakau i na mooaie o ke Aupuni ; a e haawi oia ia ia ka hana o ke kakau ana i na mooaie, a me ka hookaa. E kakau oia i kela mau mea ma ke ano maopopo, e hiki wawe ai ke hoouluulu a hoohalike a hoomaopopo i ka nui o ko ke Aupuni loa, a me ka nui o ka lilo, i ka nui o ka waiwai Aupuni, i ka mea i lilo aku ai, a me ke ano o ka lilo ana. Nolaila, e hoomakaukau ka mea kakau a e malama i mau buke i like ke ano, a me ka nui me ka manao o elua hapakolu o ka poe kalaiwaiwai, a e mau kona malama makaukau ana ia mau buke i mea e hiki ai i ka poe kalaiwaiwai ke nana.

PAUKU 10. E hiki no i ke Kuhina Waiwai ke koi aku i ke kau dala o ke Aupuni e haawi mai i palapala hoopaa, me na hope i ku i kona manao a e like ka nui o ke dala hoopai me ka mea i manaoia he pono, i malu ke dala e waiho ana iloko o ka waihona dala o ke Aupuni, a i pololei hoi ka haawi ana aku e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai.

M O K U N A 4.

NO KA HOOPONOPONO I NA MEA DALA, A ME NA DALA PAI.

PAUKU 1. Eia ke dala o ko Hawaii Pae Aina; o ke dala maoli, hookahi haneri keneta ia, e like me ko Amerika; o ka hapalua, he kanalima keneta ia; o ka hapaha, he iwakaluakumainalima keneta ia; ka hapawalu, he umikumamalua keneta ia, a me ka hapalua iho; o ka hapauumi, eono keneta ia, a me ka hapaha o ke keneta; a me ke keneta, he dala keleawe ia i paia ke poo o ka Moi ma kekahi aoao, a me na huaolelo e poai ana, "Kamelameha III. ka Moi," a ma kekahi aoao hoi, "Aupuni Hawaii." O ke dala maoli, a me ke gula, i pai pono ia ma na Aupuni kuokoa e ae, ua ku pono no ia i ka uku mai i keia Aupuni, no ka aie, a no ke dute, a no ka auhau, ma ka waihona dala o ke Aupuni, a kupono no ia dala i ka uku i na aie a pau o na kanaka e aie ai kekahi i kekahi, ma ke ano o ke kuai mau ana ma Honolulu ia manawa, o na hoike ka mea e akaka'i. Ina hoole kekahi kanaka i kekahi o ia mau dala, aole e lawe, alaila, hiki i ka mea aie ke lawe mai ia dala imua o ka poe hookolokolo, a maluna o ka mea hoole, ke poho o ia hookolokolo ana.

PAUKU 2. Mamuli o ka olelo a ke Kuhina Waiwai, e paia kekahi dala keleawe i like ke ano me ka mea i oleloia ma ka Pauku Akahi; he mea hoolaha keia, a ina ae mai elua hapakolu o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina Waiwai mamuli o ke kauoha a ka Moi ke pai i dala maoli, i helelei liliu hoi i like ke ano, a me ka nui me ka ka Poe Kukakuka Malu e olelo ai.

PAUKU 3. I mea e pono ai ka hana ana i na mea a pau i pili i ka waiwai o keia Aupuni, ua hooliloia ka Poe Kukakuka Malu i poe kalaiwaiwai, a he mea pono i ke Kuhina waiwai ke imi, a e hoike mai i na hana i ua poe la, a e ili mai no i ke Kuhina Waiwai na pono a pau ma ke Kanawai, a me na aie a pau a na kanaka i aie ai i na Luna waiwai o ke Aupuni, i hoonohoia e ke kanawai a ka Poe Ahaolelo i hooholo ai ma Lahaina, Maui, i ka la umi o

Mei, M. H. 1842, ke Kanawai hoi i haawi i ka hooponopono waiwai o ke Aupuni ia Kauka G. P. Judd, a me Timoteo Haalilio, a me John Ii. A pela no hoi e ili mai ai maluna o ke Kuhina Waiwai, na hana pono a pau, a me na olelo hooko, a me na kaumaha o ia mau Luna waiwai.

PAUKU 4. E hiki no i ke Kuhina Waiwai me ka ae mai nae o elua hapakolu o ka poe kalaiwaiwai, ke aie dala hoi aku, maanei, a ma na aina e, no ke Aupuni, a pono no ke hoopuka aku i bila Aupuni, a me na bila hoomoe, a e kau no ke Kuhina Waiwai i kona inoa. E like ka nui o ka uku hoopanee, a me ka manawa e uku ai me ka olelo a ka poe kalaiwaiwai, ke like ka manao o elua hapakolu o lakou. E laweia ua mau bila nei ma ka hale dala o ke Aupuni i uku no na mea i aie mai i ke Aupuni, o na dala dute, a me na auhau, mamua, a mahope o ka manawa i oleloia e hookaa. A haka ka manawa i oleloia'i e hookaa, alaila, pono no ia i uku no kela aie, keia aie a kanaka e aie ai mahope iho o ke kau ana i keia Kanawai, a e like ka nui me ka olelo i oleloia maloko o ia palapala. I mea e kaa ai ia mau aie, a me na bila Aupuni, a me na bila hoomoe, i hoopukaia e like me ka olelo maluna, a me ka uku hoopanee i oleloia i ka manawa i oleloia'i, ua hoohikiiia ka manao oiaio o ke Aupuni, a me ka waiwai makahiki, a hoohiki no hoi ke Aupuni i kona manaioio, e lawe ia mau bila a pau ma ka hale dala o ke Aupuni, i mea e kaa ai na aie a na kanaka i aie ai i ke Aupuni, a me na dute, a me na auhau mamua nae o ka ulu ana o ka uku hoopanee ma ua bila la.

PAUKU 5. O ke sila o ka waihana waiwai, oia ke sila o ka poe kalaiwaiwai, a e kauia no ia ma na palapala a pau i ku pono i ka sila ke hoohiki ia ka manaioio, a me ka pono o ke Aupuni o ka Moi: a pela no ma na palapala Aupuni a pau, a me na palapala hoohiki, a me na palapala hoike, a me na kope o na palapala i hoakaka i na hana a ke Kuhina Waiwai, a o ua sila la i kauia pela, e lilo ia i hoike ma na aha hookolokolo a pau e maopopo ai ka oiaio o na inoa i kauia ma ka palapala i hoailonaia i ua sila la.

HAAWINA 1.

NO KA UKU HOOPANEE.

PAUKU 1. I mea e akaka'i na hana i oleloia ma keia Mokuna, a i mea e pololei ai ka uku dala ma Hawaii nei, a me ke kuai ana me ko na aina e, a me na kanaka o keia Aupuni, e kauleleia i hoo-

kahi hapahaneri uku hoopanee no ka malama hookahi, he umikumamalua hoi hapahaneri no ka makahiki hookahi; o ia ka uku hoopanee a ke Kanawai e kaulele ai i na aie a pau i kupo, aole ano e aku, ke ae ole ia mamua ma ka palapala.

PAUKU 2. Aole e manaoia he mea kua i ke Kanawai ke hooholo mua ka olelo ia ma ka palapala no ka uku hoopanee i oi aku mamua o ka umikumamalua hapahaneri i ka makahiki hookahi, o na mea i pili, e kau mua ia nae na inoa i ka palapala hoakaka ia mea.

PAUKU 3. I na manawa a pau, ina i like ka hana mau ana a ka poe kuai ma keia Aupuni; a like paha ma kahi hookahi ka uku hoopanee ana, no na aie i hoakakaia ma ka palapala a ma ka olelo wale paha, alaila, ina aole hooholo mua ia ka olelo hoole, e kauia no ka uku hoopanee he umikumamalua hapahaneri o ka makahiki, o ia wale no, aole e hoonuiia i kekahi makahiki a me kekahi.

HAAWINA 2.

NO NA MEA ANA.

PAUKU 1. I mea e pololei ai ke kuai me na kanaka o keia aina, a me na haole o na aina e, ua hoakaka ke Kanawai i keia mau mea kaupouna, a me na mea ana; a e manaoia ka hoemi, a me ka hoano e ana ia mea, he mea hana apiki; a o ka mea hana pela e kau maluna ona na eha, a me na hoopai a pau i pili i ke kuai apiki i oleloia ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa; penei hoi,

NA KAUPOUNA.

Hookahi pouna, he 16 auneke ia, (ma ke ano avoidupo.)

Hookahi kuata, he iwakalukumamalima pouna.

Hookahi haneriweta, eha ia kuata.

Hookahi tona, he iwakalua haneri weta, 2,000 pouna hoi ia.

NA ANA LOIHI.

1 kapuai,	he 12 iniha ia	(Enelani.)
1 iwilei,	3 kapuai	“
1 anana,	2 iwilei	“
1 pio,	3 iwilei	“
1 kaulahao,	he 11 anana	“
1 setadia,	he 10 kaulahao	“
1 mile,	8 setadia	“
1 legue,	3 mile	“

ANA ILI.

- 1 kapuai ili, 144 iniha ili.
 1 iwilei ili, 9 kapuai.
 1 anana ili, 4 iwilei, he 36 kapuai hoi.
 1 kaulahao ili, 121 anana, a 4,356 kapuai hoi.
 1 eka, 10 kaulahao.

ANA PAA.

- 1 kapuai, 1,728 iniha.
 1 tona, 40 kapuai.
 1 paila haole, 128 kapuai; penei hoi, 8 kapuai ka loa, 4 kapuai ka laula, 4 hoi kapuai ke kiekie.
 1 paila maoli, 216 kapuai; penei, hookahi anana ka loa, hookahi anana ka laula, hookahi hoi anana ke kiekie.

ANA WAI.

- 1 paina, 4 gila ia.
 1 kuata, 2 paina ia.
 1 galani, 4 kuata ia, 231 iniha paa ia.
 1 barela, 31½ galani.
 1 tona, 8 barela.

PAUKU 2. Ina hoike mai kekahi i kekahi o na Lunakanawai koikoi, ua hana kolohe kekahi kanaka maoli, a haole hoohiki, a haole kuleana hale, a haole lahui e, i na mea kaupouna, a me na ana, alaila, pono ia ia ke hoopuka aku i palapala hopu i ua mea kolohe la, a e hoopaa i na mea kaupouna, a me na ana i oleloia he mea pololei ole, i hoike, e like me ka mea i hoakakaia no ia mau hana ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. A hoikeia na pouna, a me na ana, ma ke ano o keia Haawina, ina i hoakakaia kona hewa, alaila, e hoopaiia oia, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

MOKUNA 5.

NO NA DALA UKU, A ME NA UKU HOOPAI, A ME NA DALA HAULE POHO.

PAUKU 1. Aole e manaoia na dala uku, a me na hoopai, a me na haule poho i oleloia iloko o keia Mokuna, ua pili ia mau mea i na hewa nui, ua pili i na hewa waiwai wale no, no ka malama ole ana i na Kanawai hoonohonoho o keia Aupuni; a me ia no e hoopaiia'i e ke Kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi, a loa mai ka

uku ma ke ano i oleloia'i ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 2. E haawi pinepine mai ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, ko na Aina e, Waiwai, a me ke Aopalapala, a i ke kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi i na mea hoike a pau e maopopo ai ka aie o na kanaka i aie ai i na Waihona, a me na palapala hoopaa a pau no ka uku dala i hookaa ole ia e na mea olelo, a me na hope paha o lakou. Pono no hoi i ua mau Kuhina nei e hoike mai i ke Kokua Lunakanawai i ke kanaka kupono i ka uku dala a lakou e lohe ai, a me ka haule poho mamuli o na olelo o keia Kanawai, me na mea hoike i loa ia lakou, i mea e hiki ai ke hoopii a loa mai ka uku, a me na dala hoopai, a me ka haule poho. A no keia mea e hoopii no ke Kokua Lunakanawai, a hoomau i ka hookolokolo ana, a hooholoia ka olelo, i mea e pono ai ke Aupuni, e hana hoi e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 3. No na mea a pau i pili i keia Kanawai e hoike mai ke Kokua Lunakanawai i ka Moi i ka pono o kana hana ana, e hana nae mailoko mai o ke Kuhina Waiwai, a na ka mea nana helu e nana i kela hapaha keia hapaha o ka makahiki.

M O K U N A 6.

O KO KE AUPUNI WAIWAI PUKA.

PAUKU 1. Ua kaawale ko ke Aupuni waiwai puka, kaawale na koina, a me ka loa wale, a me ke kumu lilo, a me ka hooaie, a me na uku hapahaneri, a me ke dala uku, a me ke dala hoopai, a me ka uku poho, na mea i loa mai i ke Aupuni. Eia ko ke Aupuni puka, o ke dala i haawiia mai no ka aina a no na waiwai e ae mamuli o ka olelo o ke Kanawai, e like me ka mea i hoakakaia ma ka Haawina eono o ka Mokuna eha o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai; no ka ia Aupuni kekahi, ka mea i hoakakaia ma ka Haawina elima o ka Mokuna eono o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, a haawi ole ia i ka hale Alii; o ke dala kekahi i puka no na hana o ka poe kalaiwaiwai, ka poe hoi i hoakakaia ma ka Pauku ekolu o ka Mokuna eha o keia Apana, a me ke dala a pau i loa no ka waiwai auhau ma na Mokupuni a pau, a no ka waiwai i laweia no ke kaa ole o ka auhau, e like me ka olelo ma ka Mokuna elua o keia Apana. O keia mau mea, a me ke dala puka no na hana e ae a pau o ke Aupuni, a me ke dala loa mai no ka waiwai o ke Aupuni, e kapaia ia ma keia Kanawai, o ko ke Aupuni waiwai puka; a e hui ia me ko ke Aupuni loa e ae i ka makahiki, a e hiki no i ke Kuhina Waiwai ke lawe ia

dala i mea e pono ai ke Aupuni, a nolaila e waiho ia ia iloko o ka waihona dala o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 2. No ke Aupuni wale no na papa koa a pau a puni keia pae aina. Hiki no i ke Kuuina Kalaiaina ke kalai ia pohaku no ke Aupuni, a e kuai no hoi i mea e waiwai ai, a hiki no hoi ke hoohana i ka poe paahana ma ia hana ma na Mokupuni a pau. Aole nae e manaolia ua papa keia olelo i ke kalai ana, a me ka hoi-lili ana i na pohaku puna, a koa paha, e na kanaka mea kuleana maloko o na aina kahi e waiho ana ia pohaku, ina nae i kalaiia i mea hana nona pono. A e noa no ia mau pohaku i na kanaka e ae, ke ae mai ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu.

PAUKU 3. E hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, laua pu me ke Kuhina Waiwai, me ka ae mai nae o elua hapakolu o ka poe kalai-waiwai, ke hoomakaukau a hana, a mahi a hooponopono i mala a i mahina ai ma na Mokupuni a pau, a no ia mea, hiki ia laua ke hooakaawale ae i ka aina Aupuni, i uuku, a i nui paha, aole nae o ka aina i hoolilo mua ia no ka hana e ae. E hiki no i ua Kuhina Kalaiaina la ke hoonoho i mau luna nana e malama ia mahiai ana, a hoopau hoi i ko lakou noho ana e like me kona mauao. E hiki no hoi ia ia ke kukulu i hale, a hiki no hoi ke hoomakaukau i mea hana i mea e pono ai. A o na mea loa ma ia mau mahina ai, hiki no ia ia ke hoolilo ia mea i dala, a haawi ia ia i ke Kuhina Waiwai i mea e pono ai ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 4. Hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hopu i na palaualelo a pau, na kanaka hoi o ka Moi i noho hana ole, a akaka ole kahi e loa'i ko lakou ola; a pono no ke hoohana ia lakou ma ka hana o ke Aupuni, ma na mala, a me na mahina ai, a i ke kalai ana i pohaku paha no ke Aupuni. Hiki no hoi ia ia ke haawi i palapala hoopaa i ka mea palaualelo, e hana no kekahi kanaka mahiai, a paahana paha, aole nae e oi aku ka manawa manua o ka makahiki hookahi, elua hapakolu o ka uku no ua palaualelo la, a hookahi hapakolu no ke Aupuni, a na ua mahiai la, a paahana, e ao aku i ka palaualelo ma kana oihana. Na ke Kuhina e hoike iloko o ka palapala hoopaa i na mea hoopaa i kahi e noho ai e hana i kona koiako ana i ua kanaka la e hana, ke hoole heoi oia i ka hana i haawi pono ia nana.

PAUKU 5. Hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina me ka ae mai o elua hapakolu o ka poe kalaiwaiwai ke hoomoe i ha, i mea e hoo-kahe ai i ka wai iloko o Honolulu, a na ka poe e lawe ia wai e uku makahiki e like me ka ka Poe Kukakuka Malu e olelo ai.

PAUKU 6. O na loko paakai, a me na wahi paakai a pau i hana ole ia e kekahi kanaka, a ua hanaia paha e ke Aupuni, no ke

Aupuni wale no ia. Pono no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke hoiliili i ka paakai o na loko paakai, a me na wahi e ae, a e kuai aku i mea e waiwai ai ke Aupuni. Hiki no hoi ia ia ke hana hou i wahi hoo-haha paakai ma na kahakai o na Mokupuni, a e haawi i ka hana no ia mea i ka poe paahao i hooheuaia e hana, a i ka poe palaualelo i hoopaaia'i e ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 7. O na ulu laau, a me ka laau e ulu ana, no ke Aupuni ia; a nolaila, e kau ka malu o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina maluna, a i kekahi manawa, a me kekahi, nana no e hoolilo ia mea i dala no ke Aupuni, a nolaila, hiki no ia ia ke hoiliili i wahie, a i laau paha, a e kuai aku e like me kona ike ana he pono. Aka, aole e manaoia keia mau olelo; ua hookapu ia na laau, a me ka wahie o na kuahiwi, ua noa no e like me ke Kanawai i kauai i ka la 9 o Nov. 1840, a me ke Kanawai i kauai i ka halawai ana ma Lahaina, i ka la mua o Aperila, 1841. Hiki no nae i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina me ka ae mai o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, ke hookapu i ka laau ma ke ano a lakou e ike ai he pono.

PAUKU 8. Hiki no i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina ke kalua i ka puna i mea waiwai no ke Aupuni; a hiki no hoi ke haawi i ka hana na ka poe paahao a me ka poe palaualelo a ke Aupuni e hoohana'i.

PAUKU 9. E hoike mai ke Kuhina Kalaiaina mai loko mai o ke Kuhina Waiwai i ke dala a pau i loa ia ia ma ia mau mea i oleloia maluna, a ma na mea e ae, i lohe pono ka Moi, a e haawi hoi oia i na palapala no na dala i ka mea nana helu, i huliia kela mau pepa e like me ka na Kuhina a pau.

NA OLELO PILI IO IA NEI.

PAUKU 1. I ka hooponopono ana i na mea dala o ke Aupuni, e malama pono ke Kuhina Waiwai i na Kanawai hoonohonoho hana a pau. Hiki no nae ia ia me ka ae mai o ka poe kalaiwaiwai, ina he kumu pono, ke hoihoi i na koina a na Kuhina e ae i hoihoi ai i ka lakou hana ana mamuli o ka olelo a lakou i manao ai he pono, a hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina Waiwai, ke ao aku i ka mea nana helu no keia mea.

PAUKU 2. Maikai no i ke Kuhina Waiwai ke ninau aku i ka poe kalaiwaiwai no na pono, a me na hana i haawiiia mai ia ia e hana, ma na mea hoi i pili iloko o kana oihana a kanalua oia, a manao oia e hoolei i kekahi kaumaha ona maluna o hai, alaila, ina i like ka manao o elua hapakolu o ka poe kalaiwaiwai, ua aponoia kana hana ilaila.

PAUKU 3. PONO no i kela Kuhina keia Kuhina ke haawi aku i ke dala mai loko aku o kona waihona, a e uku aku hoi i kana mau kakauolelo e like me kona manao he pono. E kikoo aku na Kuhina a i ke Kuhina Waiwai, aka, aole e hookaia na palapala kikoo, a aponoia e ka mea nana helu, a ike pono oia i ka oiaio o kela aie, a me ka hanaio ana a ke kakauolelo e like me ka olelo ana, a me ka oi ole o ke kikoo ana mamua o ka mea i kupono ke uku io aku. Aole hoi e oi aku ka uku ana i kekahi kakauolelo mamua o ka mea a ka poe kalaiwaiwai e olelo mua ai no ke kakauolelo, ole hoi mamua o ka lakou i olelo mua ai no na oihana palapala, a me na lilo e ae. Ina oi aku ka haawi ana a kekahi Kuhina mamua o ia olelo, maluna o ke Kuhina ia kaumaha.

PAUKU 4. I ka hana ana i na hana i oleloia ma keia Kanawai, e manaoia ka ohana o ka hale o ke Alii penci, o ka Moi, laua o ka Moi wahine, a me na mea e ae i kania ko lakou inoa mamuli o ka olelo a ka Moi; no lakou ka uku makahiki o ka Moi. Aka, aole komo iloko o keia ke dala i lilo no ka hale, a me ka uku makahiki o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina.

PAUKU 5. Eia ka Ohana Aupuni o ka Moi i ka olelo ana a ke Kanawai, o na Kuhina elima i olelo mua ia, o na Kiaaina o na Mokupuni, a me na hoapili o ka poe kukakuka malu, ka poe nae e hana io ana i ka hana o ke Aupuni. E haawiia i keia poe ka uku, a me na pono a ke alii laua o ke Kuhinanui e olelo ai, me ka ae mai nae o ka nui o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a e manaoia keia uku e ke Kuhina Waiwai, ua haawiia i mea e pono ai ko ke Alii noho Aupuni ana. Aole hiki i kekahi o lakou ke aie ia hai i mea e uku ai ke Aupuni, a lilo aku ka ke Aupuni dala ke kau ole ke Kuhina Waiwai i kona inoa me ka ae mai o ka poe kalaiwaiwai. O ke dala e lilo no ko ka hale o ka Moi i ka makahiki hookahi, aole ia e oi aku mamua o na tausani dala cono, ke hooholo ole ia ka olelo mamua e ka nui o ka poe kalaiwaiwai.

PAUKU 6. E koho no ka Moi me ka ae mai o ka poe Kukakuka Malu i Haku puuku no ka hale alii, a nana wale no e kikoo aku i ke Kuhina Waiwai no ke dala a pau e pono ai ko ka hale i kela ia i keia ia, a nana no e uku aku, a malama, a hooponopono, ma kona manao wale no mamuli o ka olelo a ka Moi. Aole pono i kekahi mea maloko o keia Aupuni ka hooaie i ka Moi pono, aole hoi i kekahi kanaka e ae ma ko ka Moi inoa, o ka Haku puuku wale no, a ina hana kekahi ia mea i papaia, aole e loa ia ia kela aie ma ke Kanawai, aole hoi e manaoia ma ke Kanawai he mea oiaio no ke alii kekahi palapala kikoo, a hooaie, a hoopaa, a bila paha, a palapala e ae no ka uku dala, ke kau ole ia ka inoa o ka Haku puuku. Aole e ae mai ke Kuhina Waiwai, aole hoi ka mea nana helu, aole hoi

e uku mai ka mea kakau dala o ke Aupuni i ka palapala kauoha uku, kauoha dala, kikoo, hoopaa, hooaie, a bila, aole hoi i palapala e ae no ka hoaie i dala, ke hana ole ia kela palapala e ka Haku puuku, a kauia kona inoa. A o ka aie a pau a ua Haku puuku nei e aie ai, a o ke alii paha me ka ae mai o ka Haku puuku; ina i oi aku kela mau aie mamua o ka uku i oleloia, alaila, na ka Haku puuku wale no e uku aku i ka mea nana ka aie.

PAUKU 7. E kakau pono ka Haku puuku i ke dala a pau i lilo no ko ka hale o ke alii iloko o na buke i malamaia no ia mea, a e waiho makaukau mau ia mau buke ma ka hale alii, i hiki i ka Moi ke nana.



2. KAMEHAMEHA III.

HE KANAWAI HOONOHONOHO I NA HANA I HAAWIIA I NA KUHINA O KO HAWAII PAE AINA.

A P A N A 4.—KA WAIHONA NO KE AOPALAPALA.

PAUKU 1. I ka akoakoa ana o na lii Ahaolelo a me ka Poei-kohoa e na Makaainana, noonoo lakou i ka mea e akaka ai, a pololei hoi na hana Alii a ke Kanawai i haawi i ka Moi, a me ke Kuhinanui, a hooholo lakou i keia olelo. E hoakakaia kekahi oihana, a ke hoakakaia nei, a e kapaia kela oihana 'Ka Oihana no ke Aopalapala.' Na ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala e malama ia Oihana. Ua hoonohoa oia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina Alii. A e noho no oia, a e hana i kana hana ma kahi o ka poe hana i ka hana o ko Hawaii Aupuni.

PAUKU 2. He sila okoa ko ka Oihana no ke Aopalapala, okoa ka sila nui i oleloia ma ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai. Na ka Moi, mamuli o ka olelo a ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala iloko o ka ahaolelo a na Kuhina, e hooakaka i ke ano, a me ka nui o ua sila la. A holo ia, alaila, e hoolahaja ka olelo hoakaka, ma ka leo o ke Aupuni, a o na kope o na palapala i waihoia ma kona hale hana, a me na palapala a pau i kakauia malaila, a kauia ka inoa o ua Kuhina la a hoailonia i ke sila o kana oihana, he hoike oiaio no ia ma na Ahahookolokolo a pau e like maoli no me na palapala kumu.

PAUKU 3. He mea pono i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke haawi i ka hoohiki. A e lilo kela hoohiki ana i mea e pono ai na olelo i hoohikiia ke heluhelu imua o na Ahahookolokolo a pau.

PAUKU 4. E noho ua Kuhina nei maluna, a e nana i ka pono a me ka naauao o ka noho pomaikai ana o na mea a pau e noho la malalo o ka malu o keia Aupuni, e nana nui nae oia i na kamalii i loa ole na makahiki o ke kanaka i oo. Oia ka mea nana e kiai a hoomalu i ka pce opiopio, a me na haumana i lawe i na pomaikai a ke Kanawai e haawi ai i na kula. Nana no e nana, i loa ia lakou na pono, a me na maikai, a me na hooikaika a ke Kanawai e mana ai. Nana no e koiako aku i na makua, a me na kahu i na hana makua i oleloia iloko o keia Kanawai no ke Aopalapala, a me ka pono. Nana no e hoopii no ka hewa o ka poe hana kolohe, a hana kue i na olelo i oleloia mahope, i mea e hoopaiia ai lakou e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 5. Aole e manaioia ua ae iki aku kela Pauku i ka ke Kuhina keakea ana i ka manaio, a me ka hoomana ana o na kanaka o keia Aupuni i ke Akua, e like me ko lakou makemake, a me ko lakou manaio iloko. Aole hoi e hiki ia ia ke keakea i na makua o na kamalii, a me na kahu o na hanai ma na mea i pili i kekahi aoao a me kekahi aoao o ka pono. Aole hoi e pono ua Kuhina la, ke hoonole i kekahi, a hana paewaewa i kekahi aoao, ma ke ano e poino ai kekahi, i kona hoonoho ana i na luna, a me kona haawi ana i Palapala kumu.

PAUKU 6. E hoopaa mau loa ia no ka pule mamuli o ko kakou Haku o Iesu Kristo i pule Aupuni no ko Hawaii Pae Aina. O na Kanawai i kukalala i ke kau ia Kamehameha II., e hoopau ana i ka hoomana kii, a me na hana ino o ka wa kahiko, ke paa la no ia mau Kanawai, a ke papa hou nei keia Kanawai i kela hoomana, a me kela mau hana maloko o keia Aupuni, o loa auanei na eha, a me ka hoopai ana i oleloia iloko o ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 7. O ka oihana pule kue i ka pope, oia ka aoao pule o ke Aupuni, e like me ka olelo kukala mamua; aka, aole loa e manaioia kekahi olelo o kela Pauku maluna, ua kau kanawaiia kekahi aoao hoomana, aole hoi e manaioia kela olelo ua hui ka ekalesia me ke Aupuni. E ae ia no na kanaka a pau e noho la ma keia Aupuni e hoomana i ke Akua a ka Baibala Kristiano i olelo ai, e like me ko lakou manaio ana; aole loa hoi e hooleia keia kumu nui o ka pono. Ina keakeaia kekahi ahapule, a ina keakeaia kekahi kanaka i kona hoomana ana i ke Akua e like me kona manaio, ke pili ole kona hoomana i ke ino maoli, e manaioia kela keakea ana, he kolohe, a e hoopaiia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 8. Aole pono i ke Kanawai ke hoino kekahi i ka la Sabati Kristiano i ka hana ana i na hana o keia ao. Aole e ma-

naoia ma ke Kanawai he la maoli ka la Sabati. O na palapala a pau, a me na mea hoike i na hana o keia ao, i hai wa ia i ka la Sabati, e manaioia kela palapala ma ke Kanawai, aole i haina ka wa, a nolaila, he mea ole ma ke Kanawai. I kela la, aole pono i ke Kanawai ma keia Aupuni ke hookolokolo kekahi Ahahookolokolo i na hihia no ka waiwai. Ina hoike kekahi Luna i ka Palapala kii aku, e manaioia kela hana, ke hanaia i ka la Sabati, he komo hewa na ia Luna, a hiki no i ka mea i kiiia, ke hoopii a loa ka uku no kona hoopilikiaia. Aka, ina i hewa, a kalohe, a hana ino kekahi kanka, pono no ke hoopuka aku i na Palapala hopu i mea e paa ai ka mea hana hewa. Pono no hoi i ka poe hoomalu a hooponopono, e hopu wale i ka la Sabati me ka palapala ole i ka mea hana hewa, a hoopaa ia ia no ka hookolokoloia mai.

PAUKU 9. I ka hana ana a ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i na hana i oleloia iloko o na Mokuna o keia Apama, e malama no oia i keia mau kumu hana, a me keia mau kumu manaio.

MOKUNA 1.

NO NA OIHANA MAKUA.

PAUKU 1. O na makua, o ka makuakane nae ka mua, a make ia o ka makuahine, a make pu laua, o na kahu i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai, a o lakou wale no na luna maoli nana e hooponopono i na hana, a me ka noho ana, a me ke ao ana a ka lakou keiki malalo o na makahiki a ke Kanawai i olelo ai ua oo. Aole pono i ke Kanawai ke keakea aku i na makua, a me na kahu i ka lakou hana pono ana ia hana. Pono no i na manawa a pau ke loa hou mai ia lakou ka lakou keiki ma ka pepa kuu kino. Hiki no ia lakou ke hoopai i na keiki, i mea e pono ai, aka, aole lakou e hoopai oolea ino aku, o pili auanei ia lakou ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 2. Hiki no i kela Luna keia Luna Kanawai i oleloia ma ke Kanawai, ke lawe i na keiki mai ka lima mai o na makua a pau i hana ino, a hana oolea hewa i ka lakou keiki, a e haawi hoi i ke keiki i hana ino ia pela i ke kahu okoa; a na ka makua e uku no ka malama ana.

PAUKU 3. E hiki no i na makua ke ae ma ka palapala imua o ke alo o kekahi o na Luna Kanawai i ka lawe ana o kekahi mea kupono e ae i ka lakou keiki. Aka, ina hana pela, pono e hoakaka loa ia ma ka palapala ke kumu, a me ke ano o ka lawe ana, aole e hiki ke hoolilo ia mea, i mea e waiwai ai ka makua, o ke keiki

no, e like me ko ka Luna Kanawai ike ana he pono. O na keiki a pau i laweia pela, e kakauia e kekahi hooiaio palapala, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai. O kela mea, keia mea, i lawe i ke keiki pela, e loa no ia ia ma ke Kanawai na pono a pau o na makua oi ai e loho oo ole ana ke keiki, a mai ka la aku o ka lawe ana, e pili no ia ia ko ka makua kaumaha, a me ka ka makua hana.

PAUKU 4. E hiki no i kela makua keia makua, ina kupono ia ia ka paa ana, a me ka malama ana, a me ke ao ana i keiki, ke kauoha aku ia pono ona na kekahi kahu, ana e hoakaka ai iloko o kana kauoha waiwai. I ka make ana o ua mea kauoha nei, a hooiaioia kana kauoha waiwai, ina ikeia ke kahu keiki i hoakakaia ma ke kauoha, he kanaka kalohe nui, a ona nui paha i ka rama, hiki no i ka Luna hooiaio kauoha, ke hoole ia kahu; a no ia mau mea wale no ia e hooleia'i. O ke kahu keiki i hoakakaia ma ke kauoha waiwai, e lilo ia ia ka malama ana i ke kino, a me ka waiwai, a me ka noho ana, a me ke ao ana o ia keiki. Ma ke Kanawai, o ua kahu nei ke pani hakahaka o ka makuakane, a pela no oia e malama ai. Ina make kauoha ole ka makua, a kauoha paha, aole nae hoakakaia ke kahu, alaila, hiki no i ka Luna hooiaio kauoha, ina noia mai oia, ke hoonoho i kahu mamuli nae o ka olelo hoakaka maloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. O ka palapala hoike a ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i kauia ke sila o kana Oihana, oia ka mea e akaka ai ma ke alo, he kanaka pono no ia ke hoonohoia i kahu keiki e ua Luna hooiaio kauoha ka.

PAUKU 5. Ina he keiki poo ole [he keiki poolua hoi kekahi inoa, he keiki no ka moe kolohe hoi ia] alaila, o ka makuahine ka makua nana ka olelo, e like me ka makuahine kanemake, no ka mea, o ka makuahine wale no ka makua a ke Kanawai i ike ai.

PAUKU 6. E ili aku ka waiwai i na hooilina e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka waiwai, a na ke Kanawai hoonohonoho oihana Lunakanawai e hoakaka i ka mea nana e noho i kahu no na keiki makua ole.

PAUKU 7. Pono i na makua o na keiki a pau, a me na kahu, a me na makua hanai, ke hoouna i na keiki i kekahi kula i oleloia malalo, o na keiki hoi iwaena o ka makahiki eha a me ka umiku-mamaha. Ina he keiki iwaena o na makahiki eha, a me ka walu, a hoouna ole kona makua a makua hanai, a kahu paha, ia ia i ke kula i na manawa a pau, a manao ke kahu kula o ia wahi, aole kumu o keia hoouna ole ana, alaila, aole e hoopakeleia kela makua a makuahanai, a kahu keiki, i ka auhau i oleloia ma ka Mokuna elua o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, aole loa; a ina nui na kumu o

ae e hoopakeleia'i, aole no. Aole hoi e pakele kekahi keiki i hala na makahiki ewalu, i ka poalua i oleloia ma ka Mokuna elua o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, ke hele ole kela keiki i ke kula.

PAUKU 8. Ina ike ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i ka hana kua ana o kekahi makua, makua hanai, a kahu paha, i na hana a keia Kanawai e haawi ai ia lakou, a ua hana ino maoli paha, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina ke hoike mai, i hoopaiia ka mea i hewa, e like me ka manao o ke Kanawai. Eia hoi kekahi hana nui i kupono i ua Kuhina la, o ka paipai, e like me kona ike ana he pono, i na makua, a me na makua hanai, a kahu, e hooko pono i ka ka makua hana, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai; a nolaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina ke hoike mai i na mea e pono ai imua o ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu.

M O K U N A 2.

NO NA HANA KUPONO I NA KEIKI.

PAUKU 1. Pono i na keiki a pau malalo o na makahiki a na Kanawai i olelo ai ua oo, e hoolohe i na olelo pono, a me na olelo ao a pau a ko lakou mau makua, o ka ka makuakane mua, alaila, ka ka makuahine; a ina he keiki hanai, e hoolohe i na olelo ao a na makua hanai, a ina aole makua, e hoolohe no i na olelo pono, a me na olelo ao a na kahu i hoonohoia e ka Luna hooiaio kauoha.

PAUKU 2. E ae aku no na keiki i ka hoopai pono ana a ko lakou mau makua, a me na kahu, a me na kumu i oleloia mahope. Aole hiki i na keiki ke hoopai ma ke Kanawai no ia mau hana a na makua, a me na kahu, a me na kumu. Aka, ina hoopai ino maoli, a ma ke ano kalohe, alaila, hiki no ke hoopai a e hoopai ia no. Aole hoi e hiki i na keiki ke haalele i ka noho ana malalo o na makua. O na keiki a pau i hala na makahiki he umikumamaha, a haalele wale i na makua, e hiki no ke hoohana ia lakou i na la paa-hao o ke Aupuni, ma kahi e loa ai: a e hiki no hoi ke hoopai ia lakou i ka hana mau, me he mea palaualelo la, e like me ka olelo ma ka olelo pili io ia nei maloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 3. Aole pono i na keiki opiopio, aole hoi na mea i oo ke hana ino aku i ke kino o ko lakou makua, aole hana kalohe, aole hana hewa aku, a ina he kumu, aole no. Aka, e hiki no ke pale wale aku i ke kaloheia mai, ina lele mai na makua, a me na kahu e hana ino ia lakou, aole nae e hiki i ke keiki ke hoopai aku.

Ina e hana e like me ia kekahi keiki i hala na makahiki he umikumamaha, e hoopaiia oia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 4. O na keiki i oo, ina ike mai ka Ahahookolokolo ia lakou e hiki ke malama mai i ko lakou mau makua, i ka ai a me na mea e pono ai, alaila, hiki no ke koi aku ia lakou e hana pela, ina he elemakule ka makua, a hune, a nawaliwali paha, a e malama mai no i na makua, e like me ko lakou malama ana ia lakou iho, a hiki no i na Ahahookolokolo a pau o keia Aupuni, ke koiako aku ia lakou e hana pela. Aka, o ke keiki i ae i ka malama ana i na makua hanai, aole hiki ke koi aku ia ia e malama i kona mau makua pono.

PAUKU 5. Ma ke Kanawai e manaioia na mea mare ua lilo laua i hoahanau, a pela no e lilo ai na makua, a me na keiki a kekahi, i hoahanau no na makua, a me na keiki a kekahi. A pela no na kupuna, a me na moopuna. I ka wa e noho ana ke kane me kana wahine, hiki no ke koi ia ia e malama i ka makuakane, a me ka makuahine o ka wahine, e like me ka malama ana i kona mau makua iho. A pela no ke kupunakane, a me ke kupunawahine o ka makuahine, a pela no hoi na keiki a kana wahine, ina he keiki opiopio kana na kekahi kane mua, e like loa no me ke koi ana ia ia e malama i kona mau makua pono, a me kana mau keiki na ka wahine mua. Aka, ina he waiwai kaawale ko ka wahine, aole pili iloko o ko ke kane, alaila, e malamaia na hoahanau o ka wahine noloko mai o kona waiwai pono. Aka, i hune maoli ke keiki a kekahi makua hune, alaila, pono no i ke keiki ke hoike mai i kona hune, i mea e pakele ai oia ia kaumaha. Ina hoopii kekahi i ka Ahahookolokolo i loaia i kekahi makua elemakule a hune i ka malamaia mai, pono e hoikeia imua o ia aha ka Palapala a ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala e hoakaka ana i ka oiaio o ka hune, a i ole ka ke Kuhina, o ka kona luna iho.

PAUKU 6. O na keiki hanai a pau, a me na keiki i lilo aku i kekahi ma ka palapala hoioiaioia e noho opiopio ana, e malama no lakou i na olelo a pau i pili i na keiki e noho ana me ko lakou makua pono, a oo, alaila, pau. Aka, ina i ka wa i oo ai ke keiki, ua haawi ka makua hanai i ka aina, a i ka waiwai e ae paha, e pono ai ko ke keiki noho ana, alaila, ina lawe kela keiki i kela waiwai, e manaioia ua ae oia i ka lawe ana i na kaumaha i kauia maluna o na keiki no ko lakou makua pono.

PAUKU 7. I ka hana ana a ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i na hana i haawiiia nana ma keia Kanawai e manao nui no oia i ke ano o ka pili ana i na keiki, a me na makua pono, a me na makuahana i oleloia iloko o keia Kanawai.

M O K U N A 3.

NO NA KULA AUPUNI A ME NA KULA PUALU.

PAUKU 1. I mea e pono ai ke ao ana i ka palapala, a me ka pono, e maheleia ka Mokupuni o Hawaii penei,

Apana 1, Hilo a me Puna. Apana 2, Kau. Apana 3, Kona Hema. Apana 4, Kona Akau. Apana 5, Kohala Akau. Apana 6, Hamakua, a me Waimea, a me Kawaihae.

E maheleia o Maui penei,

Apana 1, Kahakuloa, Kaanapali, Lahaina, Oloalu, Ukumehame, a me Kahoolawe. Apana 2, mai Waihee a Kahikinui. Apana 3, Hamakua, Hamakualoa, Makawao, Haliimaile, a ma Kula. Apana 4, mai Koolau a Kaupo. Apana 5, ka Mokupuni o Molokai. Apana 6, ka Mokupuni o Lanai.

E maheleia ka Mokupuni o Oahu penei,

Apana 1, mai Maunaloa a ka Papu o Honolulu. Apana 2, mai ka Papu o Honolulu a Moanalua. Apana 3, Ewa a me Waianae. Apana 4, Waiālua. Apana 5, na Koolau elua.

E maheleia hoi ka Mokupuni o Kauai penei,

Apana 1, mai Nualolo a Hanapepe. Apana 2, mai Wahiawa a Kapaa. Apana 3, mai Kealia a Awawapuhi. Apana 4, ka Mokupuni o Niihau.

PAUKU 2. Na ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala e hoike mai i ka Moi, imua o ka Ahakukakuka Malu i ke kanaka kupono i Kahukula no kela Apana keia Apana i oleloia maluna ma ka Pauku akahi; a na ke Alii e haawi ia lakou i palapala hoolilo. E hiki no i kela kahu keia kahu, me ke ao aku a ke Kuhina, ke hoonoho i mau luna hou aku malalo o lakou no kela wahi keia wahi kupono i ke kula. Na na kahu, me ka ae a ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, e mahele i na Apana e like me ko lakou ike ana he pono; ina mahele ma na mokuna maoli o ka aina, oia, a ina mahele ano e, aia no e like me ko lakou ike ana he pono. Aka, i ka mahele liliu ana, a me ka hooponopono ana i na wahi liliu iloko o na Apana nui, a me ka hoonoho ana i na luna malalo, ina aole he mea e pau hewa ai ka waiwai, e manao nui ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i ka makemake, a me ka manao ana, a me ka oluolu o ka nui o na makua, a me na makua hanai, a me na kahu o na keiki i kupono i ke kula. Nolaila, pono i ua Kuhina la e lawe a e noonoo i na palapala nonoi i palapala ia mai ai ia ia mailoko mai o na Kahukula. A i ka hoike ana mai a na Kahukula i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i na olelo nonoi, a me kona hoike ana mai i ka mea kupono ke hoolilo i lunakula no ke kau wahi, pono ia lakou ke imi a hoike pono mai ia ia i kahi, a me ke

ano o ka noho ana, a me ka nui o ka ike o na kamalii, ka poe hoi i pili nui ia kula; a hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i na manawa a pau, ke kapae, a e kipaku i ka lunakula, a me ke kumu paha, ina noi mai ka nui o na mea i pili i ke kula ia ia e hana pela.

PAUKU 3. Na na Kahukula e haawi i na Palapala kumu i na mea ao kula maloko o ko lakou mau Apana, e nana mua nae i ko lakou akamai, ma na kumu, a me na lala o ke ao ana e like me na olelo i hooholoia ma ka Ahakukakuka Malu mamuli o ka hoike ana mai a ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala. Aka, hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke hoole i ka lakou palapala kumu, ina he kumu e hoole ai.

PAUKU 4. Penei ke ano o ka palapala kumu a na Kahukula e haawi ai,

PALAPALA KUMU.

Mokupuni o —, Apana —, ko Hawaii Pae Aina.

Ua hoakakaia ka pono o ka noho ana o — —, a ua hoike mai oia, a ua maopopo ia'u kona akamai i na mea ao mua, i ka [*maonei e hoakaka'i i kona mea ike*] nolaila, ke ae aku nei au e lilo oia i kumu ao ma ia mau mea ike maloko o keia Apana, oi ai oia e malama i na olelo o ke Kanawai, a me na olelo hoolaha a ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala.

Na ko'u lima i hana, i keia la — o — 18 .
— — —, *Kahukula.*

PAUKU 5. Aole loa e haawiiia ka palapala kumu na kekahi kanaka ke hoakaka ole ia mai mamua ka pono o kona noho ana, a me kona akamai i ke ao i na mea ao mua, o ka heluhelu hoi, a me ke kakau lima, a me ka helu, a me ka palapala aina, a ina lilo kekahi i kumu, aole e loa ia ia ke kokuia mamuli o ke Kanawai hooponopono Kula ke hemahema kana ao ana, a molowa paha, a holo ole kana hana, a ina i lilo i ke kalohe, a me ka hewa paha. A ina haawiiia ka Palapala kumu ma kekahi Apana, aole lilo kela palapala i mea e pono ai ke kanaka ke ao ma kekahi Apana, ke ike ole mai ke Kahukula o ia Apana hou i kona makaukau. Pono nae i kekahi Kahukula, a me kekahi ke manao i kana palapala mua he hoikeia ma ke alo no ka pono a me ka makaukau o ke kumu.

PAUKU 6. O ke Kahukula o kela Apana keia Apana, i kona hui ana me kekahi luna malalo ona, hiki no ia laua ke kukulu, a hoololi ae, a hoano hou, a hoomaikai i na hale kula, a hiki no ke hoolimalima a haawi i ka hana i na kumu, a nolaila, hiki no ke koi aku i na Lunaauhau, a me na luna hana e haawi ae i ka poalua, a i ole ia, i ka mea i paneia mai no ka poalua, o ke dala, a i ole ia, o ka waiwai. A ina koiia ka hana pela, e ke Kahukula, nana no e

kuhikuhi i kahi o ka hana, a me ke ano o ka hana ana. Ina aole i pono kekahi kula a kekahi e malama'i ma ka hana wale no, a ma na mea i pancia mai no ka hana, alaila, hiki no i ke Kahu, a i ole ia, o ka luna; ka mea nana ka olelo ke kikoo aku i ka Lunaauhau o ia Apana, e like me na olelo ao mai ka Waihona Aopalapala aku, a na ka Lunaauhau e hookaa i ke koena me ka waiwai o ke Aupuni e waiho ana i kona lima, aole nae ke dala o ke kino. Hiki no hoi i ua kahu nei ke haawi i ka aina i noho ole ia e kekahi mea e ae, a i na kumu, a i meā e pono ai na kula o ko lakou mau Apana. O ka aina nae i haawiiā, aole ia e lilo i kekahi ke loaā ole ka palapala kumu na ke kahu o ia Apana, e like me ka olelo ma keia Kanawai. Aole nae e manaoia ua lilo pono kekahi aina a ke Kahukula, a me na luna e haawi aku ai, a hoike mua mai ke Kahukula i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i ka haawi ana, a me kahi o ka aina, a me ke ano, a me ka nui, a loaā i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ka ae o ke Kuhina Kalaiaina. O na aina a pau i hookaawaleia pela, e kakauia lakou ma na Waihona Kalaiaina, i aina hookaawaleia no na kula. E manaoia kela mau aina ua haawi lilo loa ia i mea e kokua ai i ke ao ana, aole i mea lilo loa i ke kumu, a i ka mea e noho pokole ana. O ka noho i ua aina la, oia wale no ka i lilo i ke kumu oi ai oia e paa ana i ka palapala kumu, a e ao mau ana i ke kula ma ia wahi. A hiki i ka manawa e kipakuia ai oia, a haalele paha, a i ole ia, ua make paha, alaila, e lilo ua aina la i kona hope ma ia kula, e lilo pu no me na mea paa a pau i hanaia maluna o ka aina, aka, ina na ke kumu i hana ia mau mea ma kona waiwai ponoī, me ka ae aku o ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, alaila, aole lilo.

PAUKU 7. I kela makahiki keia makahiki i ka la mua o Ianuari, e palapala mai na luna kula a pau i ke kahu o ko lakou Apana, a e hoike mai i ka nui o na kula i malamaia ma ko lakou wahi, ka nui o na ohana kanaka e noho ana ma ko lakou wahi, i ka nui o na kamalii iwaena o na makahiki eha, a me na makahiki he umikumamaha; i ka nui o na kamalii i komo io iloko o na kula, i ka nui o na keiki e noho ana me na makua hanai, a me na kahu, aole me na makua ponoī, a me ka nui o na makua i malamaia e ka lakou keiki.

PAUKU 8. Pela no i kela makahiki keia makahiki i ka la mua o Ianuari, pono i na Kahukula a pau e palapala mai i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala a e hoike mai i ka hoiliili ana o na mea i oleloia ma ka Pauku ehiku maluna, a me ka nui o na mea a lakou i haawi ai i ka palapala kumu, a me ka nui o na hale kula i kukuluia ma ko lakou mau Apana, a me ke ano, a me ka nui o ka lilo i ka malama ana.

PAUKU 9. O kela Kahukula keia Kahukula i kona noho ana malalo o ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, e lilo ia ia ka waiwai, a na-

na no hoi e malama i ka waiwai kula a pau o ia Apana. Hiki no ia ia ke hoopii a hoopiiia ma na Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni. Nana no e kamailio pu me na luna kula malalo ona, a na lakou e kuhikuhi i kahi e ku ai na hale kula o ia Apana. Na ke Kuhina nae e ao aku ia lakou ma ia mea. E hiki no i ka luna malalo o ke kahu e nana, a hooponopono i ke kukulu ana ke kauoha mai ke Kahukula ia ia pela, a hiki no ia ia ke hoolimalima no ia mea. A paa ka hale, alaila, o ua kahu nei ka haku o ia hale. Nana no e malama, o ino, a pau wale paha, a ina i elemakule, a ino, hiki no ia ia ma kona manao e hana hou, a hoano hou paha, a na ua Apana nei e hana e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai. E hoike mai nae oia i kana hana i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, i aponoia.

PAUKU 10. O ka poalua i oleloia ma ka Haawina ekolu o ka Mokuna elua o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, ua hookaawaleia ia i mea e pono ai na kula i oleloia maloko o keia Apana, i mea hoi e pono ai na kumu i loa ka Palapala kumu, a ao aku i ke kula e like me na olelo ma keia Kanawai. I kela makahiki keia makahiki e hoike mai na Kahukula i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i ka nui o ka hana Aupuni i lilo mai ia lakou, a me ke ano o ka lilo ana, a me ke ano o ke kokua ana i na kula, a e hoike mai ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, i ka Moi, mailoko mai o ke Kuhina Waiwai, i ka nui o ka hana i laweia noloko mai o ka Apana o kela Lunaauhau keia Lunaauhau, i ikeia ka pololei o ka hoike ana o na Lunaauhau.

PAUKU 11. Ina i hemahema na kula no ka buke ole, a no ka loa ole o na Oihana palapala, pono no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala e hoomakaukau i buke, a me na mea e ae e pono ai e like me kona ike ana he kupono ia Apana, a e ukuia kela mau mea mahope iho o ka nana helu ana, noloko o ke koena hana, e hooholo mua ia nae ka olelo no ia mea. Aka, ina hiki pono ke hana pela, e kuaiia'ku no na buke, a me na mea e ae i na haumana, a o ke ano o ke kuai ana, e like no me ke kumu lilo.

PAUKU 12. E hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, laua pu me ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, me ka ae aku nae o ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu ke hookaawale ae i ka aina i paa ole ia hai, i mea e pono ai na kula apana, a me na kula pualu, a me na kula nui paha, a ina i hoolimalimaia ia aina, a mahiia paha, e ke Kuhina, e lilo no ka waiwai puka a pau i mea e pono ai ke kula a ke Kuhina i olelo mua ai i kela manawa keia manawa.

PAUKU 13. Pono i ke Kuhina Aopalapala i kekahi manawa, a me kekahi e kaapuni i keia Pae Aina, e ninau i ke ano o na kula, a ia manawa e hoike mai na Kula ia ia, a ina ike oia i kekahi hau-

mana akamai loa a kupono, hiki no ia ia i mea e hooikaika ai ke haawi i kela haumana i palapala hoomaikai. A ina manao oia pela, a kau pu ka Moi i kona inoa ma ia palapala, hiki no ke hoopakele i kela mea akamai i kekahi auhau i hooakakaia iloko o ia palapala, a lilo no ia, ina komo kela hua iloko, i Palapala kumu, a hiki no ia ia ke ao i na kamalii ma na wahi a pau o keia Pae Aina. O na haumana kaulana pela, a hoomau i ko lakou kaulana ana a hiki i ka manawa e kupono ai ko lakou mau makahiki, alaila, hiki no ke koho ia lakou no na oihana o ke Aupuni, ke ike aku ke Alii ua makaukau lakou ma na mea e ae. Aka, ina hewa lakou mahope iho o ka loa ana o ia palapala, aole e manao hou ia ia; ua lilo i mea ole.

PAUKU 14. Ina hoopii aku kekahi i ke Kahukula no ke kalohe mau o kekahi haumana, a no ka pau ole o ka hana hewa ana, a nolaila ino ke kula, a e hoike mai ia hana ana i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, a nana no e hooko, a e hoole ia kipaku ana, e like me kona manao he pono. A ina i oi aku na makahiki o ua haumana la mamua o umikumamalua e hele no ia i ka poalua, a uku no ia i na auhau e ae oi ai oia e noho ana mawaho o ke kula, a hiki no hoi ke hoopaa maoli ia ia i ka hana o ke Aupuni e like me ke kanaanaka palaualelo.

PAUKU 15. O kela kumu keia kumu i loa ka Palapala kumu, ina e ao io ana i ke kula maloko o kekahi Apana, pono no ia ia e hoopai pono iho i na haumana o kana kula, ina manao oia he mea e pono ai. A o ke kumu i hana pela, aole loa ia e hihia i kela hana ana. Aka, aole e oi aku kela hoopai ana mamua o na mea hahau kupono i na keiki, aole hoi e pepehiia kekahi haumana e ke kumu, a oolea loa, a eha ino, a ku i ka hewa, aole hoi e hanaia a oopa, a eha maoli. O ke kumu hana pela, ua hihia mai no ia, a e uku aku oia i ka makua, a i ka makua hanai, a i ke kahu paha o ua haumana la; a ina hoopii ia a i ke Kahukula, a maopopo ka hewa, hiki no ia ia ke lawe i kana Palapala kumu. Aka, hiki no i ke kumu ke hoopii hou a i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, a nana no e hooko, a hoole paha i ka olelo mua e like me kona ike ana he pono.

PAUKU 16. I kekahi manawa, a me kekahi, e hoomakaukau ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, a e hoike mai i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, i mau lihi kanawai no ka hooponopono ana a na kumu i na kula i kokuia e ke Aupuni, a na ia Poe e hooholo. Maloko o ia mau lihi kanawai e hoike oia i na olelo a pau ana e manao ai he pono i ke kumu ke malama i kana ao ana i na haumana, a me ka na haumana e malama ai i ko lakou noho ana malalo o ke kumu. Pono no hoi ia ia ke hoakaka maloko olaila, i na pono, a me na kaumaha nui a ke Kanawai i kau ai maluna o na ma-

kua, a me na makua hanai, a me na kahu i ko lakou malama ana i na keiki; a pela no hoi na pono, a me na kaumaha i kauia maluna o na keiki i ko lakou noho ana malalo o na makua, a me na makua hanai, a me na kahu. A aponoia kela mau lihi kanawai e ka Moi, iloko o ka Aha Kukakuka Malu, alaila, ua komo no iloko o keia Kanawai, a pili no i kanaka e like me ke Kanawai o ka Aina ma na wahi a pau.

PAUKU 17. Pela no e hoomakaukau ai ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, a e hoike mai i ka Moi iloko o ka Aha Kukakuka Malu, i olelo ao, i hoolahaia mai kona Waihona aku, a i na Kahukula o na Apana, a malaila e hoakakaia'i ka lakou hana, a me ka na luna malalo iho o lakou, na hana hoi a keia Kanawai i haawi ai ia lakou, o ke ano o ka hana ana i na hale kula, — o ke ano o ka hoolilo ana i ka poalua, — o ke ano akamai o ka hana ana, — o ka nui o ka hana e haawi ai i kekahi kumu, a me kekahi, — o na lala o ka ike a lakou e huli ai i na kumu mamua o ka iaawi ana i na palapala kumu, — o ka nui o ke akamai e pono ai ke kanaka ke lilo i kumu ao, — o ke ano o na Palapala hoike a keia Mokuna e koi ai ia lakou e haawi mai, e hoike aku no hoi i kope, a haawi aku i na palapala i pai hakahakaia no ia hoike ana, — o ke ano o ka hana pu ana me na kumu, a me na luna malalo o lakou, — o ke ano o ke kikoo ana i ka Lunaauhau i mea e pono ai ke kumu, a me ke kula, a me ke ano o ka hoike ana ia ia i kona loa, e hoike ana hoi i ke kumukuai i na buke, a me na oihana palapala i puka aku mai kona Waihona aku, — o ke ano o ka hewa, a me ka lalau, a me ke kalohe i hanaia i kanaka, a i ka waiwai kula paha, ka mea i kupono i na Kahukula e hoike mai i ke Kuhina na ke Aopalapala, i hoopii ia ia e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, — o ka mea e hoopauia'i ka noho kumu ana ke hoo-hu oi ia, a hoopiiia lakou, — a me ka manawa, a me ka loihi o ka hoomaha ana o na kula ma na wahi a pau maloko o na Apana. Hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke ao aku ia lakou ma na mea e ae a pau loa, ana e manao ai he pono. Pono no hoi i ua Kuhina la, ke kukakuka pu me ka poe Kalaiwaiwai a hoike mai hoi i ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, i olelo hoakaka i ka nui o ka uku kupono ke haawi aku i na Kahukula o na Apana, a me na luna malalo o lakou, a me na kumu i kupono i ke Aupuni ke uku aku, a aponoia e ka Moi, alaila, ua lilo kela olelo i haawina oiaio na ke Aupuni aku, a e ukuia noloko aku o ka waiwai Aupuni, noloko o ka poalua mua, a kaa ole, alaila, e laweia noloko o ka waiwai e ae e waiho ana i ka lima o ka lunaauhau oia Apana e like me ka olelo ao a ke Kuhina Waiwai i aponoia e ka Poe Kukakuka Malu. E hoike no hoi ua Kuhina la i ka mea nana helu e like loa no me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai; a e hookuuia oia ilaila, a e hookuu ole ia paha, e like me ka olelo maloko o ka Apana ekolu.

PAUKU 18. Aole loa e mana'oa ua papa, a ua ke'akea kekahi olelo o keia Kanawai i ke ao ana i nā kula pualu, a me na kula ku'okoa, ina na na makua, a me na kahu o na keiki e malama, me ke kokua ole ia mai e ke Aupuni; aole hoi i papaia na kanaka pono i ke ao ana, a me ka hoonau'ao ana, me ka loa'ole ia lakou na Palapala kumu i oleloia maluna. Hiki no ia mau kula pualu, a me na kulanui ke olelo mai i ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, mailoko mai o ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, a loa'ole aku ka palapala hoo'huia ma ke Kanawai, e like me ka olelo pili io ia nei ma ka hope o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai. Aka, ina na ke Aupuni e kokua, e hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke hele aku e ike ia kula.

M O K U N A 4.

NO KO KE AUPUNI KOKUA ANA I NA KULA PUALU.

PAUKU 1. Ina he kula letera, a kulanui, a kula pualu, a haawii'ia ka palapala hoo'huia ma ke Kanawai, e like me ka olelo pili io ia nei ma ka hope o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, a haawii'ia ka aina o ke Aupuni, a haawii'ia na pono e ae paha i pili i ka waiwai i mea e pomaikai ai, a ina haawii'ia ke dala, a o ka waiwai e ae paha o ke Aupuni, e hoakaka pono ia keia mau mea ma ka palapala hoo'huia, a o ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ka mea a ke Kanawai e mana'oa mau ai i Luna no ka Moi e hoomakakui, a Luna nana hoi i ka hoo'ko ana o na olelo, a me na mana'oa no ia mau kula e na mea i hoonohoia no ia hana. Nolaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i kona manawa e mana'oa ai e hele aku e ike i ke kula, a e ninau i ke ano o ka noho ana, a me ka hana ana; e hai aku nae oia i kona hele i iwakaluakumamaha hora mamua o ka hele ana, a i ke kumu nui o ua kula la. Aole loa e hoole mai ia kula i kona hele ana e ike, a e ninau, a me kona nana ana i na buke, a me na moolelo no ke kula. Ina hooleia ko ke Kuhina hele ana, a ina au'auia ka olelo e maopopo ai e kekahi luna i pili ia kula a ke'akea ia ke Kuhina i kona imi ana, he kumu pono ia e hoihoi'ia i ka Palapala hoo'huia ma ke Kanawai.

PAUKU 2. I ka hele ana o ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala e ike i kekahi kulanui e like me ka olelo maluna, ina maopopo ia ia ua hana kua ia ka Palapala hoo'huia, alaila, e hoike mai oia ia mea, a i ke Kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi, a nana e hoopau i ka Palapala hoo'huia ma ke Kanawai, no ka hana ole, a no ka hana hewa ana paha i na mea i oleloia ma ka Palapala. Ma ka palapala hoike-

kumu e hana'i, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a me ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 3. Eia ke ano o ko ke Aupuni haawina i manaolia ma kela mau pauku maluna, o na haawina wale no i oleloia ma ka Palapala hooahui, a kauia na inoa, a me ka sila nui ma ka Ahakukakuka Malu, e like me ka manao i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina Alii, a ma ka olelo pili io ia nei ma ka hope o ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, ka palapala hoi e lilo ai kekahi waiwai a o kekahi mea e ae paha o ke Aupuni, i mea e pono ai ia kulanui. O ka haawi manawalea ana, o ka Moi, a me na Lii, a me na Kuhina, aole loa e manaolia ia mea he haawina Aupuni ma ke ano o ka olelo a keia Kanawai, aole hoi e manaolia kela manawalea ana, he kumu hoohalikeia, a pono ke koi aku i ke Aupuni, i manawalea like no kekahi kula e aku.

PAUKU 4. O na kulanui ma Lahainaluna, a me ke kula wahine ma Wailuku ma ka Mokupuni o Maui; a ma Koolau ma ka Mokupuni Oahu, a haawiiia ka aina, e manaolia ua komo kela mau kula iloko o keia Kanawai, ma na mea pili i ka hele ana o ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala e ike.

PAUKU 5. O ke kula ma Honolulu ma ka Mokupuni Oahu, i waeia na keiki Alii, a e noho ana lakou iloko i keia manawa, e hoomauiia kela kula, a e kapaia, 'Ke Kula Alii.' No ke aopalapala, a me ka pono o ka noho ana, hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke hookomo hou i na keiki e ae, na keiki hoi iloko o ke kumamoo o ka Moi, a me na keiki hooilina paha o na'lii nui a pau.

PAUKU 6. I mea e komo ai na keiki e ae, aole na mea i oleloia ma kela pauku maluna, hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, ke hoike mai i ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, ma ka palapala e hoike ai i ke ano Alii o ua keiki la, a me kona mau makahiki, a me ke kumu o kona manao ana e hookomo ia keiki iloko o ke kula Alii. Alaila, ina olelo mai ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu e kau pu no ke Kuhina i ka inoa o ua keiki la, me na haumana o ke kula Alii, i aoia oia malaila, na ka makua nae e uku e like me ka olelo i hooholoia ma ka Ahakukakuka Malu, a e haawi ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala na ka makua i palapala hoike i ke komo ana o kana keiki iloko o ke kula.

PAUKU 7. Aia no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke kiai nui ana malama ana, hanai ana, ao ana, a me kahi moe o ua poe keiki la; a nolaila, e malama makaukau oia i hale, i lako i na mea a pau i kupono i ke ao ana, a me na keena i kupono i ke Alii ana, a me ka oluolu o ka noho ana o na haumana. E mau no ka nobo

ana o na keiki iloko o ia hale malalo o na kahu, a me na kumu e noho la malaila, aka, ina i pau ka noho ana o ia mau kahu, a me na kumu no ka mai a no kekahi mea e ae paha, alaila, pono i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, me ka ae mai o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, e hoomakaukau i mea e ae e like me ka mea i manaoia ua kupono ia mau haumana, i mau mea hoi i malama i ka pono, a pono na kamalii ke hoomahui ia laua, i mau mea hoi e hiki ke kaohi i na mea ano ino o na kamalii. Na laua e malama, i lokahi ka uoho maikai ana o lakou me na kamalii. E nana aku ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ia laua, a ia laua ka hana o ke ao ana, a me ka hooponopono i ka noho ana, a me ka hoonani ana i na haumana; pono no hoi ia laua ma ko laua ikaika nui e kaohi ia lakou i na hana hewa a pau, a ma ia ikaika no e hooikaika ai ia lakou e hana i na mea a pau i ku i ka maikai. E hiki no hoi i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke hoopau i ko laua noho ana, ina he kumu e pau ai i kona ike ana. He uku makahiki ko laua e like me ka ka Moi olelo iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu.

PAUKU 8. PONO no hoi i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ka hoonoho i na kumu pono e ae, na mea akamai hoi, a pono no hoi ka noho ana, a nana hoi e ao aku i na kamalii, i ke akamai, a me ka ike hohonu i kupono i na'lii, a me na luna o ke Aupuni, na mea e makaukau ai lakou i ka hana nui e kau ana maluna o lakou, i ka wa e hana ai lakou i ka hana hanohano o ke Aupuni. E hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala me ka ae mai o ka Moi, a me elua hapakolu o ka poe Kalaiwaiwai, ke kuai i waihona buke no ua kula la, a na ke Aupuni e uku, a hiki no hoi ke kuai i oihana hoike kumu, a me ka oihana hoike hui, i mea e pono ai ua kula la, a i mea e pono ai na haumana, a e lilo loa ia mau mea no ke kula. Hiki no hoi ia ia ke hoilili i na mea manao nui ia no ke kula, a e hoolilo i na keena no ia mea.

PAUKU 9. He mea pono i na kumu i hoonohoia ma ke kula, ina loa mau ka olelo ao na ke Kuhina Aopalapala, ke hoopai pololei aku i na haumana e like me ka mea kupono i ko lakou hoolohe ole, a me ka hookuli, a me ka hana ole i ka hana, a me ka hana ino paha, a ina hoehaia ke kino, oia no. Ina he hewa pau ole, a lilo kekahi i kumu no ka hewa i hoohalikeia e na haumana, alaila, ina ae aku ka Moi, a me ka nui o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, e hoonoho i ua keiki hewa la mawaho o ke kula, a e holo i hoi i kona inoa ma ka papainoa o na haumana, a e noho iki paha, a e noho loa paha mawaho, e like me ka manao o ka Moi iloko o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu; a ina e noho loa mawaho, alaila, e laweia kekahi o kona waiwai hoolina e like ka nui me ka ka Moi e olelo ai iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu.

PAUKU 10. Aole loa e pono i kekahi kanaka, aole i ke kanaka maoli, aole i ka haole i hookupaia, aole i ka lahui e, iloko o keia Aupuni, ke hoowalewale aku, a hooikaika aku i na kamalii iloko o ia kula i ke kalohe, a me ka hewa, a me ke kena ana i kekahi makemake, a me kekahi kuko ana o ke kino, aole i ka inu ana i kekahi mea ona, aole hoi i ka hana ana i kekahi mea kue i ke Kanawai, aole hana maoli pela, aole hoi pili ke ano ilaila. Ina hoowalewale kekahi, a hooikaika, a hookoni i na haumana e hana i kekahi o ia mau mea, a ae wale aku paha ma ka ike ana, e manaoia he kalohe nui loa kona a e hooukuia oia i ke dala, aole e oi aku i ke tausani hookahi, e like me ka manao o kekahi Lunakanawai koikoi, aole hoi jure i keia hookolokolo ana, a hiki no ke hoopaa ia ia i ka halepaahao, a pau ia uku i ke kaa.

PAUKU 11. Penei e hookaai'i ka aie o ke kula Alii. I ka hana mua ana, na ka Poe Kalaiwaiwai e hoakaka i ko ke kula haawina, alaila, hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke kikoo aku i ka waihona Waiwai, a na ke Kuhina Waiwai e uku mahope iho o ka nana helu ana. I kela hapalua keia hapalua o ka makahiki e hoike mai ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i ka Moi imua o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, i palapala hoakaka i na dala i lilo i ua hale kula Alii la. E hoike mai ia palapala ma kekahi lalani i na mea i lilo no na mea paa mau o ke kula, a hookaawale hoi ma kekahi lalani i na mea i lilo no na buke, a me na oihana kahakaha, a no na kumu, a no ka ai a na haumana, a no na kahu nui nana lakou e malama, a e auhauia keia mau lilo o ka lalani hope, maluna o na makua, a me na makua hanai, a me na kahu o na haumana, na ke Kuhina Waiwai e auhau, a e uku like mai lakou ia, a i ke Aupuni, a hiki no i ka Moi ke oli wale mai ia mailoko mai o ka waiwai o na makua, a me na makua-hanai, a me na kahu, me ka hele ole imua o ka Ahahookolokolo.

PAUKU 12. E komo kapa like na haumana o ke kula Alii, na ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, lakou pu me na kumu me ka ae nae o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, e hooholo i ka olelo no ia kapa, a me na mea e nani ai ke kino; a na ke kumu ka olelo no ke kuai ana, a e hoai'e oia i kela haumana keia haumana, e like me ka nui o ke dala i lilo nona, a na kona makua, a o kona kahu paha e uku a hiki no ke ohi wale e like me ka olelo ma kela Pauku maluna.

PAUKU 13. O na kula pualu a pau, a me na kula letera a kanaka i hana'i me ke kokua ole ia e ke Aupuni, ua hooponoponoia nae i ko lakou dala iho, ua pono no, ina aole he ano hewa o ke ao ana; a o na keiki i hele ia mau kula, a me na makua, a me na makua hanai, a me na kahu i hoouna i ka lakou keiki, a me ka lakou hanai, na keiki hoi malalo o na makahiki i oleloia, e manaoia ua

malama lakou i na olelo o keia Kanawai, e like me ka mea i he-
le, a me ka mea hoouna i na kula a ke Aupuni e kokua ai. E hoi-
ke mua ia nae ka hookumu ana o ia kula pualu, a kula letera paha,
a i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, a e hai ia mai no hoi kona wahi, a
me ka inoa o na makua, na makua hanai, a me na kahu i pili ia kula,
a me ka nui o na haumana i paa ka inoa ma ia kula a loa ka pa-
lapala hoolaha, a i ole ia ka palapala hoike i kekahi ka ae ana o ke
Aupuni ia kula. Aka, ina hoopii mai kekahi i ke Kuhina no ke
Aopalapala no ke ao ana, a me ka hoike ana, a me ka hana ana
paha i ka hewa ma ua kula la, alaila, ina hoikeia mai a maopopo
na hoike e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a
me ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, a i ke Kokua
Lunakanawai o ka Moi, alaila, pono ia ia e koi aku e papaia ka
poe nana e ao i ua kula la, aole e ao hou no ke kue i ka pono
maikai.

M O K U N A 5.

NO KE KOKUA ANA I NA ANAINA PULE, A ME KE KUKULU ANA I HALE PULE.

PAUKU 1. Ina e noho ana kekahi mau kanaka he poe kane i oo,
ma kahi kokoke, a like ko lakou makemake, a me ko lakou manao
ma na mea o ke Akua, a me ke ano o ko lakou hoomana ana, ina
he kanalima lakou a keu paha, pono ia lakou ma ka palapala ke no-
noi i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, mailoko mai o ke kahukula e ae
ia ko lakou kukulu ana i hale pule, a i hale halawai e ae, a pono
no hoi ia lakou ke nonoi mai i kahuahale no ke kahuna pule, a i
aina e pono ai kona noho ana, ke kahuna hoi i hoonohoia mamuli o
ka olelo ae a ke Kuhina ke maopopo ia ia ka maikai, a me ka po-
no o ka noho ana me ka poe Keristiano i like ka lakou manao hoo-
mana me kona.

PAUKU 2. E hiki no i ke Kuhina, ma kona manao, me ka ae o
ka Moi maloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, ke ae aku i ko lakou no-
noi ana, a ina ae aku pela ka Moi, hiki no hoi ke hookaawale ae i
kahuahale pule, a i kahuahale hoi no ke kahuna pule, i wahi e ku-
kulu ai ka poe hui e like me ko lakou makemake iho i halepule, a
i hale Kahuna, na lakou iho no e hana. A e lilo no keia waiwai i
ke Aupuni, a na ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala e malama i wahi e
hoomana ai i ke Akua, a i mea e aoia'i na kanaka ma na mea o
Kristo e like me ka manao, a me ka makemake o ka nui o ka poe
hui.

Na ia poe hui, e hana i ka lakou mau hana iho, a e koho hoi i ko lakou kahuna iho, e like me ka manao o ka poe noi, a me ka manao o ka poe hui i haawi palua na dala i kela makahiki, i keia makahiki i kokua no ke kahuna pule, aole nae lakou e kue i na Kanawai o ke Aupuni, aole hoi i ka olelo o ka palapala hoolilo, aole pili iki ma ia ano. E hoike mai no hoi ka poe hui i ke kahukula o ia wahi i ka lakou hana a pau, i mea e hiki ai i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala ke hai pono mai i ka Moi, i mea hoi e hiki ai ke hoolilo i na manao o keia Kanawai i mea io, a haki ole hoi na Kanawai.

PAUKU 3. Maloko o ka palapala hoike i oleloia'i ma kela pauku e kakauia'i ke ano nui o na olelo i hooholoia, a me na hana i hanaia'i e ka poe hui; a e kakauia no hoi ka nui o ka poe kokua, a me ka nui o ke dala loa mai i mea kokua i ka pule ma ia wahi, a loa ia palapala i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, hiki no ia ia me ka ae o ka Moi, a me elua hapakolu o ka poe Kalaiwawai, e kokua aku i ka hemahema i koe o ka poe haawi wale ana i ke kahuna o ia wahi aku, ia wahi aku.

PAUKU 4. O ka poe hui o kela aoao, a me keia aoao hoomana, e noho no lakou malalo o ka malu o keia Aupuni, penci wale no, na ka lima no o ke Aupuni e hoomalu ia lakou i ka hoohaunaele, a me ka hana ino ia, a me ka hooko i ko lakou lihi kanawai. Aole pono ke keakea aku i ua poe hui la, i ko lakou noho ana ma ka aoao hoomana a lakou e manao ai, aole hoi e komo hewa i ko lakou halepule, a me na hale kahuna, a me na aina, na hale kula, a me na hale e ae, a me na pa o ia mau hale, a me na hale kula o na Apana. O ka mea hana hewa pela, e hiki no ke hoouku ia ia e like me ka olelo mahope. Pono nae ke hoopii hou aku, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. A ina lohe pono ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i na kahukula, ua keakea kekahi o keia mau pono, alaila, e hoike no ia ia mea i ke Kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi, i mea e hiki ai ke hana aku i ka mea i hewa e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai, a hoopii ia lakou a hookolokolo e like me ka olelo maloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, a hoopaiia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 5. E hiki no i ka Moi mahope o ka olelo ana iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, e hookaawale ae, a e kauoha aku, a e hooholo i ka olelo no ka malama ana, i kekahi la hooke ai, a la hoohaaha hoi no ka poino nui, a no ka mea kupono e ae, a i la hoomaikai aku hoi i ke Akua no ka lokomaikai nui o kana hana ana. A holo ia olelo, alaila, e hoikeia'ku ia ma na Apana a pau mailoko aku o ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala, a e pai no hoi oia ia olelo maloko o kekahi o na Nupepa. A hoolahaia pela, alaila, pono no i na kanaka

a pau mai o a o ke malama, e like me ke ano maikai, a me ka manao nui. Aka, aole e manaoia ua pili ia mau la, ma kekahi aoao hoomana mamua o kekahi, aole hoi e manaoia, he mea e kokua paewaewa ai i kekahi aoao, a kokua ole i kekahi, aole hoi e hanaia i mea keakea a kue i ka manao o kekahi aoao hoomana.

M O K U N A 6.

NO NA HOOPAI I PILI I NA MEA O NA KAMALII, A
ME NA HALE KULA, A ME NA HALE PULE.

PAUKU 1. Aole pono kekahi makua, a makua hanai, a kahu, a kumu e ao aku i kana keiki, a hanai, a haumana i ke kalohe, a me ka hewa, aole hoi e hoowalewale ia mau keiki, a hanai, a haumana i ka hewa, a me ke kalohe, a me ka hana ino i ka waiwai o ke Aupuni, a me ke kanaka. Ina hoike pono ia mai ka ike mua ana o kekahi makua, a makua hanai, a kahu, a kumu paha, e hana ana ia hewa, a hooikaika ole oia e hooki ia hana ana, alaila, e manaoia oia kekahi ma ia hewa mamua o ka hana ana, ina hewa maoli, a he kalohe paha, a e hoopaiia oia, me he kokua la e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa. A ina he hana ino i ke kino, a i ka waiwai o ke kanaka, a i ka waiwai o ke Aupuni paha, a hiki no i ka makua, a i ka makua hanai, a i ke kahu, a i ke kumu paha, o ka mea o lakou i ike mua ia mea, a hooki ole, nana no e uku mai-loko aku o kona waiwai pono, e like ka nui o ka uku me ka nui o ka ino i hanaia.

PAUKU 2. O na haumana o na kula a pau, o na kula pualu, a me na kula o na Apana, ina hoopau lakou i kekahi waiwai kula, a hana ino paha me ka ike ole o ke kumu mamua, e kuai hou ia no kela waiwai, a na ka makua o ke keiki nana i hoopau e uku, a na ka makua hanai, a me ke kahu paha, a hiki no ke hoopii, a loa mai ia uku i mea e pono ai ke kula.

PAUKU 3. Ina he mea e ae aole pili i ke kula, a hana ino oia i ka waiwai i hookaawaleia no ke kula, a ina oki oia, a hoopau, a lawe aku paha ia waiwai me ka manao kalohe, e hiki no ke hoouku ia ia i paha ka waiwai i pau ma ke ano kuai dala, ina hookahi dala i pau, eha dala ka uku, a hiki no ke hoopii a loa mai, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 4. Ina hoohaunaele kekahi kanaka, a kenka aku, a hooki i kekahi kula pualu, a kula Apana paha, i ka hana ino ma-

li ana aku, a i ka walaau nui ana paha, a i ka hui ana me kekahi ahahoohaunaele, a ahawalaau a hana oia me ka manao ino, maiwae-na mai o na iwilei hookahi haneri mai ke kula aku, a ina hana ino kekahi i ke kino o ke kumu, a o ka haumana paha i ka wa e hana ana i ka hana o ke kula, a i ka hele malie ana i ke kula, a i ka hoi ana aku, o ka mea hana i kekahi o keia mau mea, e manaoia ua kalohe maoli oia, a e hoopaiia oia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 5. Ina noho kekahi ma ke ano makua, a kahu, a kumu no kekahi keiki malalo o na makahiki a ke Kanawai i olelo ai ua oo, a kamailio hewa aku, a hoike hewa, a hooikaika, a hoike i na kii hewa, e me na kii hoowalewale i mea e lilo ai ua keiki nei i ka hewa, e manaoia, he kalohe maoli kona, a e hoopaiia oia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 6. Ina hooki, a hoopau, a hooke, a hoohaunaele kekahi kanaka i ke anaina i akoakoa no ka hoomana i ke Akua mana loa, i ka la Sabati, a i kekahi la e ae o ka hebedoma, ina i hanaiia ua walaau nei, a me ka haunaele e ae, mailoko mai o na iwilei hookahi haneri mai ka hale pule aku, a mai ka hale halawai aku, o ka mea nana e hana pela, e manaoia he kalohe maoli kona, a e hoopaiia oia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai no ka hewa.

PAUKU 7. Ina lohe ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala i ka haki ana o kekahi olelo o keia Apana, pono ia ia ke hoike ae i ke kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi, a e hoike pu no i na mea e akaka ai i loa ia ia, i mea e hiki ai ke hoopii no na mea hana hewa, a malama ole i ka pono, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana elima o keia Kanawai.

OLELO PILI IO IA NEI.

PAUKU 1. O na kumu a pau, a me na lunakula, a me na kahu-kula, i hoonohoa a hooliloia, a hana maoli hoi i ka lakou hana mamuli o ka olelo o keia Apana, e kuuia lakou a pau i ka auhau hana, a me ka auhau kino, a me ka auhau waiwai a pau, o ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa, ina aole e oi aku mamua o na haneri dala elima aole lakou e hookupu iki. Ma ka lakou hana pono wale no lakou e kokua ai i ka naauao.

PAUKU 2. E hiki no i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala me ka ae mai o ka Moi, a me elua hapakolu o ka poe Kalaiwawai ke lawe i ke dala i loa mai i ka poalua, a me ka waiwai e ae o ke Aupuni, i hooliloia i mea e pono ai na kula, e lawe no oia i ke koenu o ia i

mea e kokua ai i ka naauao, ma ke Aupuni mai o a o i ka hoolima-
 lima ana i mea e kokua ai i ka naauao o ke Aupuni, i ka huli ana i
 na mea ulu, a me na mca pohaku, a me na mea oloko o ka honua,
 a i ka mea e ae paha, a e kuai paha i na oihana e hoakaka'i i ka
 ike hohonu. Aka, mamua o kona hoolilo ana i ke dala no ia mau
 mea, e hai pololei mai oia i ka Moi, imua o ka Ahaolelo a na Ku-
 hina i ke kumu o kona manao i kona lawe ana i ke dala, a loa ka ae
 a ka Moi, alaila, hana.

PAUKU 3. Na ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala e helu i na kanaka
 o keia Aupuni ke hiki i ka manawa pono, a hooponopono i ka pa-
 pa helu i mea hoike i ka Moi maloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu. I
 keia helu ana e hookaawaleia ma na lalani okoa na kanaka o kekahi
 moku, a me kekahi mawaena o na makahiki a ka Poe Kukakuka
 Malu e olelo ai, e kaawale hoi na kane, a me na wahine. Ma ka-
 hi hoi e hiki pono ai, e hoakakaia ka hana a kanaka, a me na ano
 e ae e like me ka ka Poe Kukakuka Malu e olelo ai. E heluia no
 hoi ka poe make, a me ka poe hanau.

PAUKU 4. I mea e hiki pono ai i ke Kuhina no ke Aopalapala
 ke hana i na mea i oleloia maloko o kela Pauku maluna, pono no ia
 ia e ninau aku i na mea a pau e pono ai, a ua kauohaia na kanaka
 a pau maloko o keia Aupuni, e hai mai ia ia e like me ko lakou ike
 i na mea ana e ninau aku ai, mamuli o kana olelo ao i loa ia la-
 kou, na mea hoi i pili i na olelo ninau i hoakakaia ma kela Pauku
 maluna. O ka mea hai ole mai e hooukuia oia i umi dala, a hiki
 ao i ka Lunakanawai ke hooko i keia olelo maluna ona.

2. KAMEHAMEHA III.

HE KANAWAI HOONOHONOHO I NA HANA I HAAWIIA I NA KUHINA O KO HAWAII PAE AINA.

A P A N A 5. — OIHANA KANAWAI.

PAUKU 1. I ka akoakoa ana o na'lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poeikohoia e na makaainana o keia Pae Aina, noonoo lakou i ka mea e akaka'i, a pololei hoi na hana alii a ke Kumukanawai i haawi ai i ka Moi, a me ke Kuhinanui, a ua hooholo lakou i keia olelo. E hoakakaia kekahi Oihana, a ke hoakakaia nei, a e kapaia kela Oihana 'ka Oihana Kanawai.' Na ke kokua Lunakanawai e malama ia Oihana, Ua hoonohoia oia ma ke kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina alii, a e noho no oia a e hana i kana hana ma kahi o ka poe hana i ka hana o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 2. He sila okoa ko ka Oihana Kanawai, okoa ka sila nui i oleloia ma ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai. Na ka Moi iloko o ka Ahaolelo a na Kuhina e hoakaka i ke ana, a me ka nui o ua sila la, mamuli nae o ka olelo a ke kokua Lunakanawai. A holo ia, alaila, e hoolahaia ka olelo hoakaka ma ka Leo o ke Aupuni, a o na kope o na palapala hoike a pau i waihoia, a kakauia e kekahi luna i pili ia Oihana, a me na palapala a pau i haawiiia malaila, a hooiaioia e ke kokua Lunakanawai a kauia ka sila o kana Oihana, e lilo no ia mau kope i hoike oiaio ma na Ahahookolokolo a pau, e like maoli no me na palapapa kumu.

PAUKU 3. E hiki no i ke kokua Lunakanawai ke haawi i ka hooihiki, a pono ke heluheluia ka olelo a ka poe hooihiki pela ma na ahahookolokolo a pau; a hiki no ia ia ke lawe a hoomau i ka olelo a na hoike i mea e pono ai na hana a na Luna o ke Aupuni. Pono no ia ia ke kakau i ka hooiaio ana o na palapala aina, a me ka palapala haalele waiwai wahine, a me na moraki no ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa, a me na moraki moku, a me na palapala hoolilo hope, a me na olelo hoolimalima, a me na olelo ae like, a me na olelo hooihui, a me na olelo no ka mare ana i pili i ka waiwai, a me na olelo hookama i na keiki, a me na olelo e ae a pau a ke Kanawai e olelo ai e kakau. Mamua o ke kakau ana e hoike oia i ka ae oiaio ana o ka mea nana ka palapala.

PAUKU 4. He mea pono i ke kokua Lunakanawai ma kona ano loio, e ao mai, a e kuhikuhi mai i ka Moi ma na oihana kanawai a pau i pili i ka hooko i na hana alii, maluna ona nae ka hewa, a me ka pono o kana olelo ao a kuhikuhi. A pela no hoi, ina noi aku

kekahi o na Kuhina eha o ka Moi ia ia ma ka palapala, e ao mai no oia ia lakou no ke ano o na Kanawai, a me na mea pili iloko o ka lakou hana; maluna ona nae ka pono, a me ka hewa o kana olelo ke malamaia, a pakele na Kuhina, aole lakou e hihia no ko lakou hahai ana i kana olelo.

PAUKU 5. No ka noho ana o ke kokua Lunakanawai i Kuhina, e mana'ia, ia ia no ka hana o ka hai ana mai i ka oiaio o ke Kanawai ma na wahi a pau i pili i na pono, a me na waiwai, a me ka ukana o keia Aupuni, malalo o na Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana, a malalo o na Kanawai waiwai, a me na Kanawai no ka hewa. Maluna ona na hihia a pau o ke Aupuni, ina hihia ke Aupuni ma ke Kanawai, a ma ka pono paha, a ina hoopii no ia hihia e hoopii nona. Ma na hihia a pau ma ke kanawai, imua o na Luna Kanawai kiekie, a me na Luna Kanawai koikoi, ina o ke Aupuni ma kekahi acao, nana no e hoopii, a nana no e pale aku ke hoopiiia. Nana no e hoike i na Ahahookolokolo i na hewa, a me na kolohe, a me na hoopoho, a nana no e hoopii, a loa mai na uku hoopai a ke Kanawai i olelo ai, a me na uku pili. E hiki no i na Lunakanawai kiekie ke ohumu pu me ia i na manawa a pau no na hihia o ke kanawai i pili ole i na pono, a me ka waiwai o ke Aupuni, na mea hoi i pili i na kanaka wale no, e like me ka mea i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 6. I mea e akaka'i na hana, a me na kaumaha i kauia maluna o ke kokua Lunakanawai e maheleia ka oihana kanawai i elua ano, o ke kau ana, a me ka hooko ana. I ka hana ana ia mau hana i haawiia i ke kokua Lunakanawai, hiki no ia ia ke haawi ia hana na na luna malalo ona, na mea hoi a ka Moi e hoolilo ai mamuli o kona koho ana maloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu. Nana no e ao aku a kuhikuhi hoi i na luna ona, e like nae me ka ka Moi ae ana maloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, a hana lakou e like me kana olelo, alaila, ina hewa, ua kaawale lakou.

HOAILONA 1.

KA HANA A KE KOKUA LUNAKANAWAI NO KA POE AHAOLELO.

PAUKU 1. I ka hui ana o na'lii Ahaolelo me ka Poeikohoia hiki no ia lakou ke hooholo like i ka olelo e koi aku i ke kokua Lunakanawai e hai mai i kona manao no na mea a lakou e imi ana, i pono a malu hoi ke Aupuni o ka Moi. A hiki no hoi ia lakou ke

kau hou i kekahi hana e ae maluna ona, ina he hana pili ole i na luna kanawai, a haawi ole ia hoi ia hai. I kela makahiki keia makahiki i ka malama o Aperila, pono ia ia e hoike mai i ka poe hana Kanawai i palapala moolelo no na hana hookolokolo, a me na hana e ae i pili i ka Oihana Kanawai; a pono no hoi ia ia e kiai, i ike oia i ke ano o ka pili ana o na Kanawai o keia Aupuni, a me ko lakou ku ana i ka pono, a me ka pomaikai o kanaka, a e hoike mai hoi oia i kona manao no ia mau mea. E nana pono oia i na kanawai a pau i manaoia e kau i mea e hoohui ai i kekahi mau mea, ina paha na ka poe kau Kanawai, na ke Kuhina Kalaiaina paha e hoooho, a e hai mai oia i ke kupono ana i ke Kumukana-wai, a i ke kuleana paa loa o kanaka paha, a me ke kupono ana i na Kanawai o ke Aupuni i kauia mamua, a i ke kuleana o na aina e paha, a me ka pono maoli o ka olelo hui i olelo ia.

PAUKU 2. Ina i hoopoinoia kekahi kanaka, a nolaila, ma ka palapala oia e hoopii mai ai i ke kokua Lunakanawai, no ka hewa o ka Lunakanawai kiekie a koikoi paha, alaila, pono ia ia ke hoike mai i ua palapala hoopii la, i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu i imiia ke kumu o ia hoopii ana, a me ka pono o ka hookolokolo ana i ua Lunakanawai la. Ina manao ka Moi maloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu he kumu no ka hoopii ana, alaila, e kakau ke kokua Lunakanawai i olelo hookolokolo a e hoike aku i ka Poeikohoia, mamuli o ka olelo a ke kanaka i hoopoinoia, a i ka wa e hookolokolo ai e hele no ke kokua Lunakanawai imua o lakou a e kokua i ke kanaka nana i hoopii.

PAUKU 3. A loa i ka Poeikohoia ua palapala nei e hoopii ana no ka hewa o kekahi Lunakanawai a lakou i hoonoho ai, alaila, e koho lakou i mau luna paewaewa ole ekolu, i mau kanaka Hawaii wale no, aole hoi kekahi o lakou iho. Na ua mau mea la e hookolokolo ia Lunakanawai, a e hoolohe hoi i ka na hoike, a na lakou e hai i ka manawa, a me kahi e halawai ai no ia hana, a hiki no hoi ia lakou ke kii aku i na aoao elua, i ka mea hoopii, a me ka mea i hoopiiia, a me na hoike e hele mai imua o lakou. I ka wa e halawai ai, hiki no ia lakou ke hoopai, a hoouku, a hoopaa paha, no ka hoowahawaha, a me ka hana ino ia mai, e hiki no ke koi-ako aku i kanaka e hoolohe i ka lakou. Na lakou e noonoo i ke ano o na kanawai i pili, a me na hoike kupono ke hoike mai, ma ia hookolokolo ana. E ae aku no lakou i ka mea hoopii, a me ka mea i hoopiiia e hai i ko laua manao a pau imua o ko lakou alo. Hiki no ia lakou ke hooki i ka hana a hoopanee i ko lakou halawai ana e like me ko lakou manao, ke loa hoi i kumu; e hiki no hoi ke koho i luna nana e lawe mai i ka olelo hooiki o na haole, a me na kanaka hoike o kahi e; a hiki no hoi ma ka uku ke koiako aku i na hoike o na Mokupuni e ae ke hele mai. Mai ka la aku o

ke koho ana ia mau luna hookolokolo e pau ka noho lunakanawai ana o ka mea i hoopiia, a hala ka hookolokolo ana, a e hoonoho hou ia kekahi lunakanawai no ia manawa. Ma ka palapala e hoike ai ua mau luna nei i ko lakou manao i ka Poeikohoia, a me ka olelo a na hoike, a me ke kumu o ko lakou manao. Alaila, na ka Poeikohoia e kamailio no ia manao a pau, alaila, hooholo, a hoole paha. Ina he olelo hooheua i ka Lunakanawai ka lakou i hooholo ai, alaila, pau kona noho Lunakanawai ana; ina he olelo hoapono ka lakou i hooholo ai, alaila, hoi hou no ia i kona noho Lunakanawai mua ana. Aka, ina hoole lakou i ka olelo hooheua a hoopai a na luna, e hoi no ka Lunakanawai i kona noho Lunakanawai ana; a ina hoole lakou i ka olelo hoapono a na luna, alaila, aole e pau ka noho luna ana o ka Lunakanawai, aka, e lilo ia hana i mea ao aku ia ia.

PAUKU 4. Ina hoopiia ka Lunakanawai, a i ka hookolokolo ana hoaponoia e ka Poeikohoia, alaila, na ka mea hoopii e uku i ka poho a pau no ka hookolokolo ana. Na ka peresidena o na luna hookolokolo e auhau i ka poho, e like me ka mea i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai; a o ko ka ilamuku uku, ua oleloia iloko o keia Kanawai. Ina i hemo ka Lunakanawai i hookolokoloia, a hemo ole paha, ua aoia nae e ka Poeikohoia, alaila, na ke Aupuni wale no e uku i ka poho a pau loa o ka hookolokolo ana, aole nae ka uku o ka mea nana i kokua i ka Lunakanawai. Na ke Kuhina Waiwai e uku i ua dala poho la manuli o ka auhau ana o ka peresidena o na luna hookolokolo.

PAUKU 5. I keia hookolokolo ana i keia hookolokolo ana i ka Lunakanawai, na na mea hookolokolo e hoike i ko lakou manao no ka hoopai ana, a na ka Poeikohoia e hooholo loa, i ko lakou wa e ae ai, a hoole ai paha i ka olelo a na luna hookolokolo. Pono ka uku, a me ka paahao, a me ka lele i ka aina e e like me ka manao pono ana o ka poe hookolokolo, a me ka Poeikohoia: a ina i hoike pono ia ka hana a ka Lunakanawai, he ano kipi, a he ano pepehi kanaka, alaila, o ka make ka hoopai ke manao mai lakou pela, aole hoi jure ma ia hookolokolo ana; e hiki no nae i ka Moi ke aloha aku ia ia. Aole hiki ke manao aku ia hoopai ana i ka Lunakanawai e ka Poeikohoia he kanawai i kau hopeia; no ka mea, ua aoia'ku na mea hewa ma keia Kanawai, e hana ana pela, ke hana hewa, a kalohe lakou ma ko lakou ano Lunakanawai. Aka, o na mea i hooliloia i luna manuli o ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, aole kekahi o lakou e hookolokoloia no kana hana ana e like me kona manaoio he pono, a e like me kona manao he ku i ke Kanawai. Aole hoi ia e hookolokoloia aole hoahewaia, aole e hoopaiia no kekahi mea e ae, no keia mau mea wale no, no ka naaupo ma na mea pili i kana oi-

hana, no ka hewa maoli a no ka hana hewa ana i kana oihana iho, a poino ke Aupuni, a me kekahi kanaka paha, a maopopo keia mau mea i na hoike. Aole hoi e pono ke manao aku i ka Lunakanawai, he hewa kona manao, a he hewa kana hana, a maopopo i na hoike pololei, alaila, manao. Aka, e pono i na kanaka a pau ke manao mau aku ia ia, he pololei kana hana, a he oiaio, a he maikai, a he paewaewa ole a maopopo ka ole i na hoike. A ina hoole na Lunakanawai maluna i ka olelo i hooholoia e kekahi Lunakanawai malalo, aole e manaoia ua ino, a ua paewaewa ka manao ana o ka luna malalo. Ua hoomalu loa ia ka noonoo maikai ana, a me ka manao paewaewa ole o na Lunakanawai, a me ka lakou hana maikai, aole hiki ke hoole wale i kekahi o keia mau mea; e hiki nae i na mea a pau ke hoopii hou e like me ka olelo o ke Kanawai, aole loa e hooloia keia pono i kekahi mea i hihia ma ke Kanawai, ke manao oia ua pilikia.

PAUKU 6. Ina hookolokoloia kekahi e like me keia olelo maluna, a holo ka olelo, alaila, e hoolaha aku ke kokua Lunakanawai i ka olelo i hooholoia ma ka Leo o ke Aupuni a i ole ia maloko o kekahi nupepa e ae, i lohe na kanaka a pau.

PAUKU 7. E hiki no i na'lii Ahaolelo a me ka Poeikohoia, i ko lakou koho pu ana, e koi aku i ke kokua Lunakanawai e kii ma kahi e loa'i ma kahi o na Lunakanawai, a ma kahi o ka poe hooko paha i na palapala a pau e waiho ana, ina he palapala e pono ai ka lakou hana, a hoike mai ia lakou, a pela no na palapala ma kona waihona iho. Aka, ina manao ka Moi maloko o ka Ahaolelo a na Kuhina, e lilo ka hoike ana i mea e poino ai ke Aupuni, alaila, pono no ke aua.

HOAILONA 2.

KA HANA A KE KOKUA LUNAKANAWAI I KA POE O KE AUPUNI NANA E HOOKO.

PAUKU 1. Ina palapala ae kekahi o na Kuhina eha i ke Kokua Lunakanawai, a hoookaka i kekahi hihia, a haawi pu i na mea e hoike ai, a ninau paha i kekahi mea pili iloko o ke Kanawai wale no, he mea hoi e hemahema ai kana Oihana ke ike ole ia, alaila, pono i ke kokua Lunakanawai me ka makau ole, a me ka paewaewa ole, a me ke aloha ole, a me ka hilinea ole i kekahi, e hai i kona manao oiaio, me ka noonoo hoi i kana olelo hoohiki i kona noho Kuhina ana. Aole e pono ia ia i kona hoike ana mai i kona manao, a me kana olelo ao, e hio iki ma ka aoao o ke Aupuni, aole

hoi e kapae iki mai ka oiaio ae o ka olelo i hoikeia mai ia ia. Ina noloko mai o kona naau oia e hoike mai ai i ka olelo hewa a ao hewa mai i ka Moi a i kekahi o na Kuhina, no ke ano o kekahi ninau ana ma ke Kanawai, alaila, e haule maluna ona ka huhu o ka Moi. Aka, ina aole hoike oiaio ia mai ia ia ke ano o na mea i hanaia, alaila, aole maluna ona ka hewa ke pono ole kana ao ana, a pela no ina aole hoike pau loa ia mai ia ia, a ke kua paha na olelo hope i na olelo mua i hana mai ia ia. Pela no hoi, ina olelo oia a ao mai oia i ke Kanawai wale no, a hoopili hewa ia kana olelo i na hana.

PAUKU 2. Ma na mea o keia Aupuni, a me na Aupuni e ae i pili i ke Kanawai, a me ke Kumukanawai o keia aina, a i ke Kumukanawai, a me na Kanawai o na aina e, a pili hoi i ka hihia o kekahi Kanawai me kekahi Kanawai, ma keia mau mea aole pono i na Kuhina ke hohihia i ke Aupuni i ka lakou hana ana a i ka lakou ae wale ana paha i kekahi mea, a ohumu pu lakou me ke kokua Lunakanawai e like me ka olelo maluna, a loa ia lakou kona manao no ia mea. Aka, aole e paa ke Kuhina nana i ninau ia ia ma kana olelo; e hiki no ke haalele wale, a hana e like me ko ke Kuhina manao, aka, ina hanaia pela, alaila, maluna o ke Kuhina wale no ka hewa, a me ka pono o kana hana, a me kana olelo. E hiki nae ia ia ke olelo i ka Moi ma ka ahaolelo a na Kuhina, a ina no ke kumu manao a no ka imi akamai o ke Aupuni, a no ka pilikia paha, kauohaia mai oia e hana pela, alaila, aole maluna ona ka hewa, a me ka pono.

PAUKU 3. O na Kuhina a pau, a me na luna malalo o lakou i hahai pono mamuli o ka olelo ao a ke kokua Lunakanawai ma na mea pili i ke Kanawai, aole pili iki ia lakou ka hewa o ka hope ke hihia; aka, maluna o ke kokua Lunakanawai no ia, a e hiki no ke hoopili ia ia ma ke akea, a hoopau i kona noho ana, a e hoopai hoi e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina Alii ma Hawaii nei.

PAUKU 4. Ina kauoha ka Moi i ke kokua Lunakanawai, alaila, e hoomakaukau oia a e hoike i ka Moi imua o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu i kumu no kekahi kauoha a ka Poe Kukakuka Malu, a lakou e manao ai e hoholo mamuli o ka Pauku umikumamahiku o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina Alii. Pela no hoi ina kauohaia ku oia pela, e hoomakaukau oia a hoike mai i Palapala sila nui i manaoia e haawi aku mamuli o ka olelo o ia Kanawai. Hiki no hoi i ka Moi ke olelo, a koi aku nana e ao aku i na Kiaaina o na Mokupuni, no na mea pili i na Lunakanawai, a me na mea nana e hooko a no na hana e ae a pau i pili i ka Oihana Kanawai, a nana no hoi e hoike aku i ke ano, a me ka heluhelu o na palapala hoi-

ke a lakou e hawaii mai ai ia ia. I ka la mua o Ianuari o kela makahiki keia makahiki e hoike pololei mai ke kokua Lunakanawai a i ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, i papa i kakau akaka ia kela mau mea a pau, a e hoike mai no hoi oia i ke Kanawai, a me ka hana ana e manao ai he pono ke hana hou no ia mau mea.

PAUKU 5. Ina manao na Kiaaina e ninau ae i ke kokua Lunakanawai, no kekahi pilikia o lakou, e hiki no ia lakou ke hana pela, e like loa no me na Kuhina i hoonohoia, pela no hoi ka ili ana o ka hewa, a me ka pono maluna o kekahi, a me kekahi, ke hoolahaia a ke hoolohe ole ia kana olelo.

PAUKU 6. I mea e pololei ai ka hana ana a ke kokua Lunakanawai i na hana pili i ka poe Ahaolelo, a me ka poe hooko Kanawai, a me ka poe hookolokolo, e maheleia na hana hooko i haawiia nana e like me na olelo malalo, a maluna ona ka hewa a pau, a me ka pono o ia mau hana, ke haawi ole ia kekahi hana i ka noonoo wale o na mea e.

M O K U N A I.

NO NA LUNA HOOKO MALALO O NA LUNAKANAWAI.

PAUKU 1. Na ka Moi maloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu e hoonoho mamuli o ka olelo hoike a ke kokua Lunakanawai i ke kanaka noonoo a pono ka noho ana, i Ilamuku no ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a o kona hale hana, a me kona wahi e noho ai e mau ia ma kahi e hana nui ia'i ka hana o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 2. Na ua Ilamuku nei e nana maluna a hooponopono i na Makai nui a na Kiaaina e hoonoho ai mamuli o kana olelo, a nana no hoi e ao aku ia lakou i ke kumu, a me ke ano o ka hana ana i ka lakou hana, ma ke ano luna hooko no na Ahahookolokolo i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai; e ao aku no hoi oia ia lakou no na hana kupono ia lakou ma ko lakou ano hoomalu; a ma ko lakou ano malama hale paahao, a me na hale pio, a me na hale hoopai kanaka ma na Mokupuni a pau; a ma ko lakou ano malama i ka poe paa iloko o ia mau hale; ma ko lakou ano hooko i ka olelo a na Ahahookolokolo no ka hewa, a no ka hoopoho waiwai; a ma ko lakou ano luna hooko i ka ka Moi olelo, a me ka na Kiaaina, a me ka na Kuhina; a ma ko lakou ano luna o ka poe hoomalu malalo nae o na Kiaaina; a ma ko lakou ano hopu i ka poe nahuka mai ka hoopai ana; a ma ko lakou ano hoike i ka poe hewa, a me ka poe kalohe; a ma ko lakou ano kiai i na Kanawai no ka

dute, a me ke ano kiai i ka aina o ke Aupuni, a me na pono o ka lawaia ana, a me ka waiwai e ae o komo hewa ia a kaloheia. E hana na Makai nui, a me na luna e ae i keia mau mea i oleloia, a maluna o lakou wale no ka hewa, a me ka pono o ka lakou hana ana, malalo nae o ka Ilamuku, a maluna ona wale no ka hewa, a me ka pono o ka lakou hana i ka nana ana o ke Aupuni, a me kanaka, a nana no e uku i ka poho noloko o ke dala o kana Palapala hoopaa, ke hoopoinoia kekahi.

PAUKU 3. E hiki no i ka Ilamuku me ka ae mai o ka Moi ke olelo aku i na Kiaaina i poe koa naa e kokua i na Makai nui i ka lakou hana pololei ana i kekahi hana i kauia maluna ona, ina nae i makau ka Ilamuku o ku e nui mai na kanaka, a ina hoi he mea li no ka hana ana i ka mea make. Ina kii ka Ilamuku i na koa o kokua e like me ka olelo maluna, alaila, e hui pu ia me kana palapala kii kana olelo ao i na Makai nui, me ka palapala pu a ke kokua Lunakanawai, e apono ana i ka olelo ao, a maloko olaila e hoakaka pololei loa ia ka hana i haawiia i na Makai nui, a ina malama loa ka Makai i kela olelo, alaila, aole maluna ora ka hewa, aole ia e uku, a pela no ka Ilamuku, aole ia e uku ke hihia kela hana ana.

PAUKU 4. Mamua o ka loa ana i ka Ilamuku kana palapala hoolilo e hana oia a e haawi mai i ke kokua Lunakanawai i palapala hoopaa me na hope elua a ke kokua Lunakanawai i ike ai he pono a na na Kuhina i ka lakou olelo pu ana e hoakaka i ka nuu o ka uku poho. Penei hoi ke kakau ana ia palapala, a penei hoi ke ano,

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA MA KEIA PALAPALA IA MAKOU IA — ka mua, a ia — a me — kona mau hope, e noho ana lakou a pau ma — ma ka Mokupuni o — ko Hawaii Pae Aina, ua hoopaa makou ia makou iho ia — kokua Lunakanawai o ka Moi e noho la, a i kona mau hope a waihoia paha no na dala —, a hiki no ke ohi noloko mai o ko makou waiwai pono i ke malama ole ia na olelo a pau i oleloia malalo. No ka uku pono a pololei aku ia mau dala ke hoopaa nei makou ia makou pu, a ia makou pakahi, a me ko makou mau hoolina, a me ko makou mau hooko kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai o makou.

Ua hoailonaia i ko mau mau sila a kakauia i keia la — o — 18 .

Eia ke ano o keia palapala maluna, I keia la ua hooliloia o — ka mua i Ilamuku no ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a nana no e hooko a i ole ia, e noho oia i luna maluna o ka hooko ana i na kanawai a pau i pili ia ia i kona noho ana i Ilamuku nana i hooko i na olelo hookolokolo a me ka hewa. Nolaila, ina hoike aku oia i na Kiaaina i Makai nui i pono no na Mokupuni o Hawaii, Maui, Oahu, a me Kauai, i makai pono hoi, a pololei, a ikaika i ka hana ; a maluna o keia palapala hoopaa ka hewa, ke pono ole lakou. Ina malama pono oia, a me na makai i na olelo, a me na palapala a na Ahahookolokolo a pau o keia Aupuni, e like me ke ano kupono i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oih-

na Lunakanawai — Ina hooko pono oia, a me kona mau makai i na olelo a me na kauoha a pau a na Kiaaina e hoopuka aku ai — Ina hooko pono oia, a me kona mau makai i na olelo, a me na kauoha a pau a ke Aupuni o ka Moi, na mea hoi a ka mea kiekie ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hoopuka aku ai, a kau hope ia ka inou o ke kokua Lunakanawai — Ina kokua pono oiu, a me kona mau makai i na mea e malu ai keia Aupuni a hopu i na mea ee kolohe maluna o ke Kanawai, ke kenaia pela, a kena ole ia paha e kekahi Lunakauuawai — Ina malama paa pono oia, a me kona mau makai i na mea hana kalohe a pau i hopuia, a hoahewaia paha e paa a hookuu ole i kekahi o lakou, ke hookuu ole ia e kekahi Lunakanawai e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai — Ina hoomakaukau pono oia, a me kona mau makai a hana maikai aku hoi i ka poe paha e kakali ana i ka hookolokoloia mai, a me ka poe paha o hoahewaia no ka hana hewa — Ina malama pono oia, a me kona mau makai i na hale paha, a me na wahi e hoopaa ai i na kanaka i haawia ia lakou e malama a hoomaemae pono ia mau wahi, i oluolu ka noho ana o ka poe paha e like me ka mea kupono, a hoike pono i na Kiaaina kuhī kupono ke hana hou, a hoololi ae, a hoomaikai, a hana io hoi pela mamuli o ke kauoha a na Kiaaina — Ina ohi pono a pololei a hana koke hoi oia, a me kona mau makai, i ka waiwai i mea e kaa ai ka aie o ka poe aie, ke loa ia ia ka pepa kii waiwai, na ka mea hookolokolo kupono, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai — a ina ohi pu i ka waiwai e pani ai ke dala lilo, a kaa ke koina, a me ke dala uku, a me ke dala hoopai a na Lunakanawai e olelo ai ua kupono i ke Aupuni, a i kekahi kanaka paha, a i ka wa e loa'i, ina haawi oia ia mea i ke kanaka nona ia aie e like me ka olelo ma ka pepa kii waiwai — Ina aole oia, a me kona Makai e koi aku i kekahi manawa i ke dala a oi aku ka nui mamua o ke kumu lilo a ka Lunakanawai e olelo ai — Ina aole oia, a me kona mau makai e ee maluna o ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni i kekahi manawa, aole ma ke ano luna, aole hoi ma ke ano e ae, aole hoi e haki iki i ke Kanawai — Ina aole kekahi o lakou e hana i kekahi o keia mau mea, alaila, lilo keia palapala i mea ole. A ina aole pela a ina hooakaaia ka ole i ka Ahahookolokolo koiko ma Honolulu, alaila, lilo na dala i oleloia ma keia palapala hoopaa a e ohiia no ke dala poho a kekahi noloko mai o ko makou waiwai, o ko ka mua, a o ko ka hope, o ko makou waiwai hui, a kaawale paha, a me ke kumu lilo, e like hoi me ka olelo a ka mea nana e auhau mai. Aole jure ma keia hookolokolo ana.

Na ko makou mau lima i hana, a kau i na sila o makou i ka la, a me ka mukahiki i oleloia maluna.

— — — (Sila.)
— — — (Sila.)

PAUKU 5. E hiki i ka aha nana e hookolokolo i ka palapala hoopaa a ka Ilamuku no ka hoopii ana o kekahi mea i hoopoinoia, hiki no ia lakou ke hoonoho i jure e nana i ka oiaio o kona pono, i mea hoi e maopopo ai ka nui o ka uku kupono ia lakou ke hoo-holo no ka mea i hoopoinoia. Aka, ina manao ka Ahahookolokolo nolé kumu e kanalua ai, alaila, hiki no ia lakou ke hana wale me ka jure ole.

PAUKU 6. He mea pono i ka Ilamuku, a i ole ia, i kekahi o kona mau makai e hele mau i ka halawai ana o na hookolokolo kaapuni ma kela Mokupuni keia Mokupuni, a pono no hoi ia lakou ke hoolohe a malama i na olelo kena a pau a ia mau Ahahookolokolo. Ina kauoha mai na Lunakanawai a kau pono i ko lakou inoa ma ia pepa, alaila, aole maluna o ka Ilamuku, a me kona mau makai ka hewa o ka malama ana, ke loa ka hihia ilaila. Aka, e hewa no ka Ilamuku, a e uku mai oia mailoko mai o kana palapala hoopaa, ke hooko oia ia kauoha ma ke ano hewa, a hooko ole paha; no ka mea, ina he palapala pono, a ku pono i ke Kanawai, aole ia ka mea e pakele ai ka mea hooko ke hooko hewa oia. Eia hoi kekahi; i ka ohi ana, a me ke kuai ana i ka waiwai mamuli o ka pepa kii waiwai a ka Lunakanawai, a mamuli o ka olelo, a kauoha e ae paha, e ohi no ka Ilamuku, a kudala, a kuai me ka hoomaopopomua i keia maluna ona wale no ka hihia a nana no e uku i ka poho o na mea e ae, ke poho ka waiwai o ka mea hewa ole no kana hana ana. A ina kuai aku pela ka Ilamuku, a o kona mau makai paha, aole e lilo io aku i ka mea koho, kekahi waiwai i pili ole i ka mea i hoopiiia i kela manawa.

PAUKU 7. Hiki no i ka Ilamuku ke koi aku i kona mau makai e haawi ia ia i palapala hoopaa, i mea e poho ole ai ka Ilamuku.

PAUKU 8. Ina hoopuka kekahi Lunakanawai i pepa kii waiwai mahope o ka hookolokolo ana, a me ka olelo pono ana paha, hiki no i ka Ilamuku, ke hoole, aole e ohi, a kudala a kuai i ka waiwai, ke hoakaka ole mai ka mea nana i hoopii i ka waiwai e ohi ai a e hiki no i ka Ilamuku, a me kona mau makai ke mana lakou pela, ke koi aku i ka mea nana i hoopii e haawi mai i palapala hoopaa, i mea e poho ole ai ka Ilamuku i kona ohi hewa ana i ka waiwai pili ole i ka mea i hoopiiia.

PAUKU 9. Aole hiki i ka Ilamuku, a me kona mau makai ke hana ma ko lakou mana wale, aka, e malama io no lakou a pau i na olelo kena a pau a na Lunakanawai e like me ka olelo hoakaka iloko o ke Kanawai i hoonohonoho i na Oihana Lunakanawai, i na olelo hoi no ka hewa nui, a no ke kalohe, a no ka hoopoho, a no ka hooawahawaha i na Lunakanawai; aka, i ko lakou malama ana ia mau olelo, aole lakou e hewa ke loa ka hihia mahope no ko lakou hoolohe ana i ka olelo a na mea i hoonohoia maluna o lakou, aole hoi e uku i ko hai poho no ka lakou hana ana pela.

PAUKU 10. E malama no ka Ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina i hale hana ma kahi e hana'i i ka hana o ke Aupuni, a e kamailio pu ma ka palapala, a e ao aku hoi i na Makai nui i na mea nui e malama'i lakou i ka hana ana i na hana i hoakakaia iloko o ka pala-

pala hoopaa, a pono no hoi ia ia ke hai pololei aku ia lakou i na mea e pono ai lakou ke hana, ke ku ka hihia ma keia Pae Aina a kanalua lakou, a kauohiaia'ku lakou e ke Aupuni, mai ke kokua Lunakanawai aku. I kela manawa i keia manawa, mamua o ka hoouana ana i na palapala ao, e hoike mai oia ia mau palapala i ke kokua Lunakanawai; a pono aku oia i kela palapala ao, ina malama pono na makai ia olelo, oia ka mea e pakele ai ka makai aole ia e uku ke poho kekahi no kona malama ana.

PAUKU 11. A hoike aku ka Ilamuku i ka palapala i ke kokua Lunakanawai, alaila, pono ia ia ke hoapono, a i ole ia, e hoolole ae, a e kakau hou, a e hoole maoli paha i na olelo ao a ka Ilamuku e manao ai e hoolaha aku. Pono no hoi i ke kokua Lunakanawai e hoike pono i ka Ilamuku i ke ku, a me ka ole i ke Kanawai, ka hopu ana, a me ke kaohi ana, no kekahi hewa a no ka hoopoho, ka pono o ke kii ana no ka hookolokolo waiwai, ka pono o ka ohi ana i ka waiwai o kekahi Luna kakaolelo, Kanikela, a Luna kuai paha o ka aina e i hookohoa maanei, a i ko ka mea pili ia lakou paha, a hoomaopopoi mai ka inoa. Pono no hoi i ke kokua Lunakanawai e ao aku a e kuhikuhi i ua Ilamuku la, i pololei kana hana ana, a me ka kona mau makai, a pono'e ao aku ia ia pela i na manawa a pau mamua o ka hoomalua ana i ka moku o ka aina e e ku ana maloko o ka malu o ke Awa o Honolulu, ma ka Mokupuni o Oahu, a mamua hoi o ka hopu ana i kekahi Kapena, a Luna moku, a luina paha o kekahi moku kahiki. Aole hoi e hiki i ka Ilamuku, a me kona mau makai e pii maluna o ka moku kahiki e ohi i ka waiwai a e kii a e hopu i ke kanaka mamuli o ka olelo a na Lunakanawai o keia Aupuni, a ohumu pu mamua me ke kokua Lunakanawai a lohe i kona manao. O na hana a pau a ka Ilamuku e hana'i e like me ia me ka loa ole mamua ka manao o ke kokua Lunakanawai, ma ka palapala, a poho ka waiwai o kekahi a pono paha, maluna o ka Ilamuku ia hewa, a e uku no oia mailoko mai o kana palapala hoopaa.

PAUKU 12. E hoike no ka Ilamuku i na Kiaaina i kanaka ku pono, a ae ia, alaila, na ke Kiaaina e hoolilo ia lakou i Makai nui, i hope hoi no ka Ilamuku, ma kela awa keia awa komo o na Mokupuni, a e noho no ia hope ma ua awa la, ma kahi hoi o na hookolokolo kaapuni i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. E hiki no i ua hope nei o ka Ilamuku e hoonoho hou aku i hope nona maloko o na makai a ke Kiaaina e hoonoho ai, ma na Mokupuni a pau.

PAUKU 13. Penei wale no na palapala kena a na Ahahookolokolo a pau o keia Aupuni, o na Ahakakau hoi, ke kena aku lakou i ka Ilamuku, 'Na ka Ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a na kekahi o ko-

na mau Makai nui paha ma ka Mokupuni o ———.' O ia mau palapala, a me na palapala e ae na na Ahahookolokolo kakau, ina haa-wiia i ka Makai nui o ka Mokupuni kahi o ua Ahahookolokolo la, e manaoia ma ke Kanawai ua hawiiia i ka Ilamuku, a maluna ona ke kaumaha a nana no e uku mailoko mai o kana palapala hoopaa ke hooko ole oia i kela palapala a hoihoiia e like me ka olelo maloko i ka Lunakanawai nana i hoopuka, ma ka inoa o ka Ilamuku e hoihoi ai a hana hoi ua Makai nui la ; a e hoakaka pono oia i ke ano o kana hana ana ma ke kua o ua pepa la. Aole pono i kekahi mea e ae ke hooko i na palapala, a me me na kauoha, a me na olelo kena, aole hoi e hiki i ka mea e ae ke koiako aku i ka hooko ana i na olelo, a me na manao i hooholoia e ka Ahalunakanawai o kekahi Mokupuni, o ka Ilamuku wale no, a me kona makai nui o ia Mokupuni, a o kona hope paha.

PAUKU 14. E hiki no i na Makai nui ke lawe i palapala hoopaa na ko lakou hope mai i mea e poho ole ai lakou. A i ka wa e hoonoho ai lakou i hope e hana ma ko lakou inoa, a malalo hoi o ka malu o ko lakou palapala hoopaa, e hoike no lakou ia mea i ke Kiaaina, a me ka Lunakanawai o ia wahi, ma ka palapala hoi e hoike ai i ka inoa o kona hope a me kahi noho ai.

PAUKU 15. O na Maikai nui, a me ko lakou luna i hoonohoia e like me keia olelo, maluna o lakou ka mana, a me ka pono a pau a ke Kanawai i hawii ai i ka Ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, ma ko lakou Mokupuni a ma ko lakou Apana. E hiki no nae i ka Ilamuku ke hana pu, a oia wale no e like me kona manao.

PAUKU 16. Maloko o na la he kanakolu mahope iho o ka loa ana i ka Ilamuku kana palapala hoolilo, e hoike mai no ia i ke kua Lunakanawai i ke ano o ka noho ana o ka poe hana malalo ona iloko o na Apana hookolokolo, a me na inoa o na Makai nui, a me ko lakou wahi noho ai, a me na hope, a me na makai i oleloia malalo ; a pela no ke kapaeia kekahi. E hiki no i kela Lunakanawai keia Lunakanawai ke hoouku, a hoopaa, a hoopau i ka noho ana o kela makai keia makai i pili i kona Apana, ke hoowahawaha oia ia Ahahookolokolo, a ia Lunakanawai paha i kana hana ana i ka hana ma kona wahi, a ke hoowahawaha oia i ka palapala a kauoha, a olelo paa, a olelo kena, a olelo e ae paha a ia Ahahookolokolo. Aka, ina hooukuia kekahi pela, aole i manaoia ua haki ka palapala hoopaa a ka Ilamuku ma ia hana ana.

PAUKU 17. O na Makai nui ma ka Awa o Honolulu, a me ka Awa ma Lahaina, o laua no na luna maluna o na makai a pau, malalo nae o ke Kiaaina, a na laua no e nana iho a e hooponopono, a e ao aku i na makai a pau. Mamua o ko laua hoomaka ana i ka la-

ua hana, e haawi laua i ka Ilamuku i palapala hoopaa me ka uku poho, a me ka hope ana e manao i ua pono i mea e oiaio ai kana hana ana i na hana a ke Kanawai e haawi ai ia ia. Penei ke ano o ua palapala hoopaa la,

E IKE AUANEI NA KANAKA A PAU IA MAKOU, IA — ka mua, a me — kona mau hope, e noho la ma — ma ka Mokupuni o — ko Hawaii Pae Aina, ua hoopaa makou ia makou pakahi a ia makou pu i ka — ia — a i na Ilamuku mahope ona no na dala —; a hiki no ke ohi ia mau dala noloko o ko makou waiwai hui, a me ko makou waiwai pakahi, ke malama ole ia na olelo i oleloia malalo. No ka uku pololei aku ia i ka manawa pono, ke hoopaa nei makou ia makou pakahi, a me makou pu, a me na hoolina, a me na hooko kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hoolina o makou.

Ua hoailonia i ko makou mau sila, a ua kakauia hoi i keia la — o — 18

Eia ke ano o ua palapala hoopaa nei. I keia la ua hooliloia o — ka mua i Luna ma'ai no ke awa, a me ke kulanakauhale o —, ma ka Mokupuni o —, a nolaila, ua lilo ia ia, a me na Makai malalo ona ka hooko i na Kanawai, a me na hana, malalo o na Lunakanawai nae, na mea hoi a ke kanawai i haawi ai nana e hana. Nolaila, i kona noho ana i luna makai, ina hooponopono oia, a ao aku, a alakai a noho luna e like me ka mea ku pono, maluna o na makai a pau, ma keia awa, a me keia kulanakauhale — ina e malama pono oia, a me na makai malalo ona i na palapala kauoha, a me na palapala kena a pau a na Lunakanawai o keia wahi — ina malama pono oia, a me na makai malalo ona i na kauoha a pau, a me na olelo kena a ke Kiaaina oia Mokupuni, a me ka ke kokua Lunakanawai, i kana olelo ana ma ka inoa o na Kuhina, no ka hopu ana i na mea mahuka, mai ka hoopai ana, a me ka imi ana i na kanaka luina ma ia moku kahiki, a no ka hopu ana i na mea mahuka maoli mai na inoku kahiki mai, no ka makaikai ana i na hotela, a me na hale ahauina, a me na hale hookipa, no ka pane ana i na hale hoohaunaele, a me na hale moe kolohe — no ka hopu ana, a me ka hoopaa ana i ka poe palaualelo, no ka hopu ana, a me ka hoopaa ana i ka poe hana hewa, a me ka hana kolohe, a me ka hoohaunaele, a me ka hoopau i ka malu maikai — no ka hopu ana i ka poe pale duty — no ka hao ana i ka waiwai i laweia mai iloko o na awa ma ke ano kua i ke Kanawai no na duty — no ka hopu ana i na luina a pau i loa mauka nei mahope iho o ka hora a ke Kanawai e ololo ai — no ka malama paa ana a hookolokoloia e ka Ahahookolokolo no ke kulanakauhale, na luina, a me na kanaka o kai i uwalaau wale, a hoohaunaele, a moe kolohe, a me na kanaka e ae a pau loa ana e ike ai, a o na makai paha, e hana ana i kekahi mea i papaia iloko o ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni — ina haawi mai oia i ke kokua Lunakanawai a i kona hope paha, ma ia awa mamua o ka hookolokolo aia, i na inoa o ka poe a pau i hopaia, a me ka hokaka mai i ke kumu o ka paa ana, a me na inoa o na mea i ike i ka kekahi haki ana i ke Kanawai, i ka mea hoi i hoopaaia no ka hookolokoloia mai, ina lawe pono mai oia i ua mau mea la ana i hoopaa ai, a me na hoike a imua o na Lunakanawai o ke kulanakauhale, a ina hana oia i keia mamua o ka iwa o ka hora o ke kakahiaka mahope iho o ka hoopaa ana; ina malama pono oia, a me na makai malalo ona i na olelo a ka Lunakanawai no na paaheo;

ina aole i hookuuia lakou mamua o ko lakou hooko ana i ka olelo a ka Lunakanawai i pili ia lakou—ina aole oia, a me na Makai malalo ona e hana ino i ua poe paa la, aole hoi e hana aku ma ka olelo ino—ina e kiai pono oia, a me na makai malalo ona i ka po, maloko o ua kulanakauhale la, a ma na wahi pono, e like me ka olelo ao, i hoopukaia ku i kekahi manawa, a me kekahi mai ka waihona aku o ke kokua Lunakanawai—ina aole oia, a me kona mau makai e hana i na mea kua i ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni, aole hoi i na Kanawai o ke kulanakauhale—ina aole lakou e nana wale aku, a kokua paha ia mea— a i ole ia, ua ike paha a huna, a hoole i ka ike ana— a ina hoike pono oia i kona ike imua o ka Lunakanawai—ina haawi pono oia, a me na makai malalo ona i ke dala a pau i loa ia lakou, a i ka mea nana ke dala, a i ka Lunakanawai paha o ia wahi— ke dala hoi i loa ia lakou mamuli o ka palapala kii waiwai— a ina hoihoi pono lakou i na palapala kauoha, a me na palapala kena a pau a na Lunakanawai i palapala mai ai ia lakou—ina hana pono oia, a me ka poe makai a pau malo ona, i keia mau mea a pau maluna, alaila, lilo keia palapala hoopaa i mea ole. Aka, ina hoakaka aku ke kokua Lunakanawai imua o na Lunakanawai koikoi ma Honolulu, a maopopo ia lakou ka maluna ole ia, o kekahi o keia mau olelo, alaila, poho no ke dala uku i oleloia maloko o keia palapala hoopaa, e like ka nui o ka uku me ka nui o ka hewa i hanaia, a me ka poho ana paha o ka mea poho, aole hoi jure i keia hookohoko ana. A e hiki no ke ohi ia dala noloko mai o ko makou waiwai hui, a me ko makou waiwai pakehi.

Ua hanaia malalo o ko makou mau lina, a ua kauia hoi ko makou mau sila, i ka la, a me ka makahiki i oleloia maluna.

————— (Sila.)
 ————— (Sila.)

PAUKU 18. O kela mau makai, no ko lakou lilo ana i Luna makai, me ka aponoia mai e ke Kiaaina, hiki no ia lakou ke olelo maluna o na makai a pau o ko lakou wahi, a e haawi no hoi ka Luna makai i na inoa o na makai malalo ona, a i ka Ahahookolo-kolo o ia wahi, a pela no oia e hoike ai i ko lakou inoa i ke kokua Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 19. O na olelo ao a ke kokua Lunakanawai e palapala aku ai i na Luna makai, ina i malama pono laua ia olelo i ka hana ana i ka laua hana, alaila, aole laua e hewa ke malama laua ia olelo i palapalaia, a pela no hoi ko laua mau hope.

PAUKU 20. Ina he haole maloko o keia Aupuni, he lahui e paha, kuleana hale paha, mea hookupaia paha, a make kauoha ole, a hooilina ole, aole hoi mea ku i ka hooponopono i kona waiwai hooilina, mamuli o ka olelo i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, alaila, pono i ka Ilamuku ma kona ano hooponopono waiwai hooilina, ma kona kino iho, a i ole ia maloke ae o kekahi makai nui o ka Mokupuni kahi i make ai ua haole ia ke hoike ia make ana i ka Luna hooiaio, a e hoomakaukau koke i

palapala papa iwaiwai oiaio a pololei, i helu o ka waiwai o ua haole make nei, o ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa. E hai mai no hoi oia e like me kona manao io i ka nui o ke dala iloko o kela waiwai, a e hoakaka mai hoi i ke ano popo, a popo ole o ua waiwai la. Pono no hoi ia ia, a i kona makai nui paha ka mea nana i hana ia hana, ke hooihiki i ka oiaio o kela manao, a e haawi aku ia mea i ka Luna hooiaio kauoha ma Honolulu. E pai a hoolaha aku oia i na olelo no ua waiwai la, i lohe na mea aie, a me na mea i aieia, e like me ka olelo hoakaka i ka waiwai o ka ka poe make kauoha ole, aia maloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho oihana Lunakanawai. Hiki no i ka Ilamuku, a me kona mau makai nui ma ko lakou ano hooponopono waiwai hoolina, ke hoopii a loa mai na aie a pau i aieia mai i ua haole make la, a pela no lakou e uku ai kana aie, a i ole, hiki no ke hoopii na kanaka maloko o ka manawa a ke Kanawai e olelo ai, a loa ka uku. E imi ka Ilamuku a ike i na aie a pau oia haole a e hoolilo maikai i ka waiwai i dala, a i mea maikai e ae paha. Ina he ano popo wale ua waiwai la, a make wale paha, hiki no ia ia ke kuai kudala aku i ka mea i oi aku ke koho ana, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai. Ina aole i nui ke dala e kaa ai ka aie o ua haole make kauoha ole la, alaila, e noi aku ka Ilamuku i ka Luna hooiaio e aieia mai ke kuai kudala ana, a me ke kuai maoli ana i ka waiwai lewa, a me ka waiwai paa, e like me ka mea ku pono i mea e kaa ai ka aie. A ina hoopoho hewa ka Ilamuku, a waiho hewa aku a hoana e i kekahi o ia waiwai, alaila, e uku oia maloko mai o ke dala i oleloia maloko o kana palapala hoopaa, a pela no e uku ai na makai nui i ka Ilamuku ke hewa lakou. A pau ka manawa i oleloia'i iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, alaila, e hoike mai ka Ilamuku i ke ano o kana hana ana a pau i kona hooponopono ana i kela waiwai, alaila, e haawi oia i ke koena o ka waiwai a pau i ke Kuhina Waiwai, e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana mua o keia Kanawai, a pau ia, alaila, e haawiia ia ia e ka Luna hooiaio, i palapala hookuu, a e loa no hoi ia ia kona mau hapa haneri, a e heluia no hoi ia maluna o ka waiwai a pau, o ka waiwai lewa, a me ka waiwai paa.

PAUKU 21. I kekahi manawa, a me kekahi, e hoike mai no ka Ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina i ke kokua Lunakanawai i ke ano o kana hana ana, i kona hooponopono ana i ka waiwai o na haole make kauoha ole, ina hoi he hoolina ole a hoahanau paha i ku pono ke malama ia waiwai ona, a pono no hoi ia ia ke ninau mai i ke kokua Lunakanawai no ka pono o ka hana ana ia waiwai, a ina hoolohe a malama pono oia i ka olelo a ke kokua Lunakanawai e palapala ai ia ia, alaila, aole ia e uku ke hihia malaila, ua kaawale hoi ka palapala hoopaa. Ina manawa a pau e loa mai ai ia ia ka palapala hookuu mai ka Luna hooiaio mai, e hai ae oia i ke kokua Lunakanawai; e hai ae no hoi i ka nui o ka waiwai, a me ka nui

o kona mau hapahaneri i haawiiia mai e ka Luna hooiaio; i ka nui e ka aie a ka mea i make ana i hookaa ai; i ka nui o ka waiwai i koe, a waihoia ma ka Waihona waiwai o ke Aupuni, a me ka nui o ka waiwai paa o ia haole e waiho ana no kona mau hooiling ma ka aina e ke kii mai lakou.

PAUKU 22. O ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa o ka haole make kauoha ole i noho ma keia Aupuni, aole loa e kuai ka Ilamuku ia waiwai, ina aole ia he ano popo a poho paha, aole hoi e kuai kona mau hope, ke loa ole mamua ka palapala kuai na ka Luna hooiaio kauoha i hoonohoa ma Honolulu mamuli o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 23. O ka Ilamuku ma kona ana hooponopono waiwai hooilina, a me na makai nui malalo ona, e loa no ia lakou ke koina i oleloia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho oihana Lunakanawai, okoa nae na hapahaneri i oleloia ma ka Apana elua o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 24. Ina i make hiki wawe, a make hoohuoia kekahi mea maloko o keia Aupuni, a ua ikeia paha na kekahi i pepehi aku, alaila, ina kauoha ke Kiaaina o ia wahi pela, alaila, e kii aku ka Ilamuku, a o ka Makai nui paha o ia Mokupuni i jure, a e hiki no ia ia, a me kona mau Makai nui, ke koho wale aku i ua jure la ma ko lakou manao, a e koiako aku ia lakou e hele mai e imi i ke kumu, a me ke ano o kona make ana. E hiki no ia ia ke koi aku i na hoike e haawi mai i palapala hoopaa ia lakou iho e hele imua o ka Ahahookolokolo a loa ole ia palapala e hoopaa ia mau hoike a halawai ua Ahahookolokolo la. A hoike mai ka jure i ko lakou manao, alaila, hiki ia ia ke hopu a hoopaa i ka mea i hoohuoia, i ka mea pepehi paha, i ka mea kokua paha. Alaila, e hoike koke oia ia mea a e hai koke mai hoi i ka olelo a ua jure la i ke kokua Lunakanawai i hiki ia ia ke hoomakaukau no ka hoike aku, a no ka hopu e hookolokolo no ka hewa e like me ka olelo mahope.

PAUKU 25. I kela wa keia wa ina hoopii ka Ilamuku a hoo-piia paha imua o ka Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni, aole hiki ia ia e hana i kekahi hana i pili i ka Ilamuku ma ia hookolokolo ana, a pela no ka Makai nui o kekahi Mokupuni, a me ke kahi, aka, e koho no ka Lunakanawai i kanaka okoa, paewaewa ole nana e hana; a i kana hana ana ma ia mea e kau no maluna ona na hewa a pau, a me na pono i haawiiia i ka Ilamuku, a me ka Makai nui.

PAUKU 26. Hiki no i na Kiaaina ke manao lakou pela, ke haawi i na paahao a pau, a i kekahi paha o lakou, na ka Ilamuku e ma lama, a na ka Makai nui paha o ka Mokupuni kahi o ia paahao

A haawiia pela, alaila, pono i ka Ilamuku a i ka Makai nui paha o ia wahi ke malama pono ia lakou, a e haawi pono i ka ai a hoohana ia lakou ma ka hana o ke Aupuni, e like me na olelo ao a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina mailoko ae o ke kokua Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 27. Ina kauohaia ka Ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina pela e ka Lunakanawai, a e ka Ahahookolokolo kaapuni paha, alaila, e hoopau oia i ka noho ana o ka Makai nui i oleloia, a me ka luna e ae malalo ona, a malalo o na Makai nui paha, a e hana koke oia me ka hookolokolo ole, ke hiki aku i ka manawa e papa ai ua Ahahookolokolo ia i ua mea ia, uole e hele mai imua o ko lakou alo, aole hoi e hana i ka lakou hana.

PAUKU 28. Ina noi aku ka Ahahookolokolo kaapuni, a o ka Lunakanawai maoli paha, a o ka Ahahookolokolo maoli ma Honolulu, a ma Lahaina, i ke Kiaaina, alaila, e hoopau koke oia i ka noho ana o ka Makai i oleloia, a e hana koke oia me ka hookolokolo ole ke hiki aku i ka manawa e kipaku aku ai ia Ahahookolokolo ia ia, a hoole paha i kana hana ana i ka hana imua o lakou.

PAUKU 29. Pono i ka Luna makai ma Honolulu, a me Lahaina, e noho mau ma ka Ahahookolokolo maoli o kona wahi, a i ole ia, o kekahi hope ona paha, i makaukau oia ke hooko i na olelo, a e lawe i na palapala kena a ua aha la no na mea i laweia mai imua o lakou. E hiki no ia mau Luna makai, a me ko lakou mau hope iho, a pono maoli no ia lakou ke hana io a e hooko i na palapala, a me na kauoha, a me na palapala kena i hoopukaia e ka Ahahookolokolo maoli kahi a lakou e noho ana, a hookoia, alaila, e kakau maopopo ma ke kua o ia palapala i ke ano o ka lakou hana ana no ia pepa, a me ia palapala kena, i lohe ka Ahahookolokolo. E like no ko lakou pili ana i na Ahahookolokolo maoli, a me ko lakou pili ana i na mea hoopii, a me ka poe i hoopiiia, a me ko lakou pili ana i na pio, na mea hewa nui, a me ka poe hewa e ae, ka poe e hookolokolo ana, a me ka poe i hookolokoloia, a me ka poe i hoahewaia e paa, a e hana paha, e like no ko lakou pili ana i keia mau mea, me ko ka Ilamuku pili ana i na Ahahookolokolo kakau i hoakakaia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. E like ka noho ana o na Luna makai, a me ko lakou mau hope maloko o na Ahahookolokolo maoli, a me ko lakou uku ana i na mea poho ia lakou, me ko ka Ilamuku noho ana, a me kona mau hope malalo o na Ahahookolokolo kakau, a me ko lakou uku ana i ka poho o ka mea poho hewa i ka pono ole o ka hana ana i ka hana imua o ia Ahahookolokolo.

M O K U N A 2.

NO NA LUNA HOOKO PILI OLE I NA LUNAKANAWAI.

HAAWINA 1.

NO KE KAKAU KOPE I NA PALAPALA HOOLILO.

PAUKU 1. I ka noho ana o ke kanaka i kokua Lunakanawai, e lilo wale oia i kakau kope o na palapala hoolilo, na palapala moraki, na palapala kuai no ka waiwai lewa, na palapala hoolimalima, na palapala hooholo, na palapala ae like mamua o ka mare ana, na palapala hoohui, na palapala hoolilo hope, a me na palapala e ae a pau loa i pili i na hana a kanaka inaloko o keia Aupuni, ke olelo ke Kanawai e kakauia ke kope ma ka hale kakau palapala hoolilo o ke Aupuni. Hiki no ia ia ke haawi ia hana o ke kakau ana i ke kakauolelo ana e koho ai a kipaku aku ai, ma kona manao.

PAUKU 2. I ke kakau kope ana, e kakau kaawale ke kokua Lunakanawai i na palapala hoolilo i ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa, a pela no e kaawale ai na palapala hoolilo waiwai, a kaawale na palapala ano e wale aku e ke Kanawai e olelo ai e kokua, a pili ole i ka hoolilo waiwai. Nolaila, e malama oia ma kona hale hana i buke okoa no na palapala o kekahi ano, okoa ka buke no na palapala o kekahi ano. Penei e kakau ai, e kope like loa no na hooolelo a pau. A malalo o ua kope la e kakau ke kokua Lunakanawai i hua hoakaka i kona ike ana i ka like loa o ke kope me ka palapala kumu. A pau ia, alaila, e kakau oia ma ke kua o ua palapala la i kopeia i ka la i kakauia'i maloko o ka buke o ke Aupuni, a me ka helu o ia buke, a me ka helu o na aoao o ke kakau ana.

PAUKU 3. Aole pono ke kakau kope i kekahi palapala a ke Kanawai i olelo ai e kakau ke kau ole ia mamua ka hoailona pai e ka Puuku pai palapala o ke Aupuni; aole hoi e kakau ke hele ole mai na mea nana ka palapala imua o ka mea nana e kakau, a imua o kekahi hope ona paha i hoakakaia ma keia Kanawai, a hoakaka mai i ka oiaio o ke kakau ana i na inoa, a me ka oiaio o ka manao i hoakakaia iloko o ia palapala hoolilo, a palapala e ae paha. E hiki nae ke kakau i ke kope o ia palapala mamuli o ka manao o ka mea hookahi ke hele mai ia; aole hoi e poino na mea hele ole mai no kela kakau ana. A ina i make kekahi mea i kakauia kona inoa ma ia pepa, a ua hele paha i kahi e, alaila, hiki i ka mea kakau kope ke kii aku i kekahi o na hoike i kauia ka inoa ma ia pepa, ina e noho maoli ana ua hoike la, a ike i ka mea nana ka palapala e kakau ana i kona inoa, a ina aole i ike ua lohe paha ia ia e olelo ana, ua oiaio ka manao iloko o kela palapala, a ua nonoia oia e kau i kona inoa i hoike.

PAUKU 4. Aole pono e kakau kope i kekahi palapala haalele waiwai wahine i kakauia e ka wahine mea kane, ke hele ole mai kela wahine imua o ke kokua Lunakanawai a imua o kekahi luna ona paha, a hai malu mai ia ia me ka lohe ole o kana kane, ua kakau oia i kela palapala haalele waiwai no kona makemake no, aole no ke koiia mai e ke kane.

PAUKU 5. O ua kakau kope nei, a i ole ia, o kona luna paha e hoakaka oia ma ke kua o ua palapala la i ka hele ana mai o ka wahine, a me ka la o kona hooiaio ana, a me ka inoa o ka wahine, a e kope pu ia ua olelo hooakaka nei me ka palapala a pau iloko o ka buke o ke Aupuni.

PAUKU 6. E malama no ua mea kakau kope nei iloko o kona hale hana i elua papa palapala kuhikuhi no na mea a pau i kopeia iloko o kana mau buke. Ma kekahi papa e kakau e like me na hua palapala na inoa o na mea hoolilo, a me na mea hoolimilima moraki, a me na mea a pau ma ka aoao mua, a me ka helu o ka buke, a me ka aoao o ka buke kahi i kakauia'i, a ma kekahi papa kuhikuhi hoi, e kakauia e like me na hua palapala na inoa o ka poe a pau i loaia mai kekahi waiwai no ka hooliloia mai, a no ka hoolimalimaia mai, a no ka haawia mai, a no ka makanaia mai paha, o na inoa hoi o ka poe a pau ma ka aoao elua, a ma keia papa e kakauia no hoi ka helu o ka buke, a me ka aoao kahi i kopeia, i ua palapala la. Ina koi mai kekahi ia ia, a uku mai ia ia e like me ka olelo malalo, alaila, e huii oia a e hoike pololei aku ina paha i hooliloia a hookuliia kekahi waiwai e kekahi mea haawi a hoolilo, o ka waiwai hoi i hoakakaia mai ia ia. Ina aole pololei kona hoike ana, maluna ona ka hewa, a ma na Ahahookolokolo a pau ma keia Aupuni e manaia no kana palapala hoike he oiaio.

PAUKU 7. O na palapala aina, a me na palapala hoolimalima aina a pau ina e oi aku ka manawa mamua o ka makahiki hookahi, o na palapala haalele waiwai wahine, a me na moraki, a me na palapala e ae no ka waiwai paa i mea e maopopo ai ka uku io ana i ke dala, a me na palapalala a pau e maopopo ai ke kuleana e ae o ke kanaka iloko o ia mau mea, e pau loa ia mau palapala i ke kakau kope ia ma ka buke o ke Aupuni, maloko o na la he kanakolu mahope iho o ka hana ana a i ole e kopeia pela kekahi o ia mau palapala, alaila, ua lilo ia palapala i mea ole imua o ka palapala i hana hope ia, a ua kakau mua ia nae ke kope ma ka buke o ke Aupuni, ke pili hoi ia inau palapala i ka waiwai hookahi.

PAUKU 8. O na palapala kuai a pau, a me na palapala hoolilo waiwai lewa, a me na palapala hoolimalima, a me na palapala ae

like, a me na palapala mare, a me na palapala hoolilo hope, a me na palapala e ae i pili i na hana a kanaka no ka manawa i oi aku mamua o ka makaliki hookahi, e pau ia mau palapala i ke kakau kope ia ma ka hale o ka mea kakau kope; e ae mua ia nae imua o kona alo. A i ole hanaia pela kekahi palapala, maloko o na la he kanakolu mahope iho o ke kakau ana, alaila, aole e paa ia palapala ma ke ano e poino ai kekahi kanaka e aku, a lilo kana waiwai paha.

PAUKU 9. O na palapala a pau a ke Kanawai e olelo ai e kakau kopeia, aole pono i kekahi Lunakanawai ke manao aku ia palapala i ka hookolokolo ana, ke hoakaka ole ia ke kakau kope ana ma ke kua.

PAUKU 10. E manao like ia ka oiaio o ke kope o na palapala a pau i oleloia maluna ma ka Pauku ehiku, a me ka walu, me ka oiaio o na palapala kumu, a e like no ka pili paa loa ana i na kanaka mea kuleana iloko o ia palapala, a pono no ke lawe ia mau kope i hoike ma na Ahahookolokolo.

PAUKU 11. Ina he kanaka mea kuleana iloko o kekahi palapala i kopeia ma ka hale kakau kope, a uku mai ua kanaka la i ka mea kakau e like me ka olelo maloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, a koi mai ia ia e haawi aku nana kekahi kope, alaila, e haawi aku no oia; a e haawi aku no hoi oia i palapala hoakaka i kela mea keia mea i ninauia mai, ke loa ia ia kekahi olelo maloko o kana mau buke e akaka ai, e uku mua ia mai nae e like me ka olelo i oleloia maloko o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai.

PAUKU 12. E hiki no i ke kokua Lunakanawai ma kona ano kakau kope no ke Aupuni, ke koho a hoonoho i hope nona, ma kela Mokupuni keia Mokupuni, me ka ae mai nae o ke Kiaaina, a na ua hope nei ma kela Mokupuni keia Mokupuni, e hooiaio i na palapala hoolilo, a me na palapala e ae, a nana no e hooika mai i kahi i hana nuiia'i ka hana o ke Aupuni; a ina hoike mai kela hope, ua aeia ka palapala imua ona, alaila, hiki no ke kope ia palapala hoolilo, a me ka palapala e ae; a e manao like ia ka oiaio o ua palapala nei me ka oiaio o ka palapala a ke kokua Lunakanawai i kakau ai. Pono no i ke kokua Lunakanawai ke hai maopopo aku i lohe na kanaka a pau i ka inoa o ke kanaka ana i hoonoho ai i hope nona, a me kona wahi e noho ai, a maluna o ke kokua Lunakanawai ka hewa, ke hewa ka hana ana a kona hope.

PAUKU 13. O na palapala a pau no ka hoolilo i ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa, i kakauia mamua o ke kau ana i keia Kanawai; a me na palapala no ka haawi i ka waiwai paa, a me ka wai-

wai lewa, i kakauia mamua o ke kau ana i keia Kanawai, ina aole i hookoia i ka wa e laha aku ai keia Kanawai, e kakau kopeia kela mau palapala maloko o ka hale hana o ke kakau kope, na ka mea loa e lawe mai, a nana no e uku no ke kakau ana maloko o na la he kanaiwa mahope iho o ka laha ana aku o keia Kanawai. Ina aole e hanaia pela, aole e ko ma ke Kanawai ia mau palapala imua o na mea loa ia waiwai mahope me ka lohe ole i ka hoolilo, a me ka haawi mua ana.

HAAWINA 2.

NO KE KAKAU KOPE ANA I NA KAHOHA WAIWAI, A ME NA HOIKE ANA.

PAUKU 1. O na palapala kauoha waiwai, a me na hoike ana, a me na olelo kauoha i pili i kekahi palapala mua, a aponoia e ka Luna hooiaio, alaila, na ka mea kuleana ma ia mea e haawi ia palapala i ke kokua Lunakanawai, i kakau kope ia ia maloko o ka buke kakau no na kauoha waiwai, a me na hoike ana i malama ia maloko o kona hale. Pono no hoi i ke kokua Lunakanawai e kakau e like me ka mea i oleloia ma ka Haawina mua o keia Moku-na no na palapala hoolilo, a me na palapala e ae, a e ukuia, noloko mai o ka waiwai o ka mea i make. Ina aole kakau kope ia pela kekahi o ia mau palapala, alaila, aole lilo io ma ke Kanawai ka waiwai i kauohaia i na hooilina.

PAUKU 2. O na palapala papa waiwai a pau, o ka waiwai lewa, a me ka waiwai paa, i haawiiia i ka Luna hooiaio kauoha, a me na olelo kauoha i palapala hope ia, a aponoia e ka Luna, alaila, e haawiiia kela mau palapala i ke kokua Lunakanawai, i kakau kope ia ia maloko o ka buke ana e malama ai no ia mea, a e ukuia ka mea nana e kakau noloko aku o ka waiwai o ka mea kauoha. Ina aole kakau kope ia pela kekahi papa waiwai, aole ia e manaia he hoike oiaio no ka nui o ka waiwai, a me ke dala i loa i na lima o ka mea hooko kauoha, a hooponopono waiwai hooilina.

PAUKU 3. O na olelo hoohalike a pau a na hooko kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hooilina, i hoikeia a hoakakaa, a me na palapala hookuu ia lakou i kakauia e ka Luna hooiaio kauoha, e haawiiia ia mau palapala i ke kokua Lunakanawai, a kakau kope ia ia mau mea iloko o ka buke ana e malamaia'i no ia mea, a e uku ia no ke kakau ana, noloko o ka waiwai o ka mea kauoha. Ina aole e aponoia pela, a kopeia kela mau palapala, aole e hiki ma ke

Kanawai ke hookuu i na hooko kauoha, a me na hooponopono waiwai hooilina; ua lewa mau no ke Kanawai maluna o lakou.

HAAWINA 3.

NO KA OIHANA KAKAU KOPE.

PAUKU 1. I ka noho ana o ke kanaka i kokua Lunakanawai, e lilo wale oia i kakau kope no ko Hawaii Pae Aina. E hiki no ia ia me ka ae mai o ka Moi iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, e hoonoho ma Lahaina, ma ka Mokupuni o Maui, ma Hilo, ma ka Mokupuni o Hawaii, a ma Hanalei, ma ka Mokupuni o Kauai, i mau kakau kope, a e noho lakou malalo o ke kokua Lunakanawai, a nona no ko lakou hewa, a ia ia hoi ko lakou hemo. Nana no e ao aku ia lakou i na hana a ke Kanawai e haawi ai i na kakau kope, a e hoakaka hoi i ke ano o ka hana ana. A ina malama lakou i kana olelo, alaila, aole maluna o lakou ka hewa ke ku ka hihia no ia hana ana. E hoike pinepine lakou i ke kokua Lunakanawai i ka lakou hana a pau, a ina kanalua lakou e ninau ia ia.

PAUKU 2. E malama no ke kokua Lunakanawai ma kona hale hana, i palapala kope no na hana a pau i haawiia ia ia, a nana no e kuhikui aku i ka poe e noho ana malalo ona ma ia hana, a e olelo pono aku ia lakou i na mea a lakou e malama'i ma ko lakou hale iho.

PAUKU 3. Eia ka hana a ke kakau kope nui, o ke kakau i ka olelo kuihe a kela kanaka keia kanaka maloko o keia Aupuni, ana e kuihe ai no kekahi ino ana i manao ai ua hanaia e ke Aupuni, a e kekahi kanaka paha, a e hoike aku no hoi i ke kanaka i manaoia ua hana i ke ino, i mea e koikoi ai ka hoole ana o ke kanaka i kela hana ino, a i mea hoi e maopopo ai ka ae ole ana o ka mea i kuihe i kela hana ino ana, i mea hoi e hiki ole ai i ke Kanawai ke olelo ua hala ka manawa, a ua haawi wale aku ke kanaka i kona pono, i mea hoi e ike pono ai ke kanaka i manaoia ua hana ino i ka hoole ana, a me ke kue ana o ka mea kuihe no ia hana, i mea hoi e haulle ai ka poino a pau mamuli o ka olelo o ke Kanawai maluna o ke kanaka i hooleia, ina i oiaio kana hana hewa ana.

PAUKU 4. Ma ka hale kakau kope ma Honolulu wale no, e kakau ia mau olelo kuihe nui, aole nae na olelo kuihe i ka uku i na palapala kikoo i oleloia malalo. Ma ia mau palapala kuihe nui, e hai maopopoia ke kumu o ke kuihe ana e like me ka manao o ka mea kuihe, a e haina ma ka hope o ka palapala ka mea i makemakeia, a me ka mea i koiia e ke kanaka kuihe.

PAUKU 5. O ka palapala kumu, a i ole ia o ke kope i hooi-
aioia, he hoike maoli ia ma ke alo imua o na Ahahookoloko'o no
ka oiaio o na olelo, hiki nae mahope iho ke hooiaio' i kela olelo, a
hoole paha e like me ka na hoike e olelo ai, a e manao aku na
Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni ia mau pepa pela.

PAUKU 6. O na olelo kuihe a na Kanikela, a me na luna o na
Aina e ae e noho la ma keia Aupuni e kakau ai, aole e manaoia
kela mau palapala ma na Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni e like me
ka manao ana i na palapala a ko enei luna e kakau ai: aole e oi
aku ka manao ana ia mau palapala mamua o ke koi ana mai o na
olelo ae like iwaena o na Aupuni.

PAUKU 7. E hiki no i ka mea kakau kope, a me na hope ana e
hoonoho ai e like me ka olelo ma ka paku akahi o keia Haawina,
e koi aku ma ke Kanawai i na mea a pau i kakau hope i ko lakou
inoa ma na palapala dala, ke uku ole lakou, a me na mea nana ka
palapala ke hookaa ole ia, hiki no ke koiako aku ia lakou e like
me ke ano o ke Kanawai i pili mau i ka poe kuai, no na palapala
aie, bila kikoo, a me na palapala e ae e kikoo ana i ke dala, a i ka
waiwai e ae paha.

PAUKU 8. Ina kakauia ka palapala hoiie, e haawi wale ia aku
ma keia Aupuni i ekolu la aloha, i la kaulele hou, alaila, aku ka
mea nana i hana. I ke kolu o ka hora o ke ahiahi o ke kolu o ka
la aloha i haawia, ina hoike kekahi kakau kope i kela palapala ho-
aie i ka poe nana ka aie, a i kekahi o lakou paha, a hookaa ole ia
kela aie, alaila, e kuihe ke kakau kope i kela palapala no ka uku
ole ia, a hana ia pela, alaila, na ka mea kakau pu i kona inoa ma
kela pepa e hookaa, a e uku hoi i ka mea i poho. Pela no na bila
kuai, a me na palapala kikoo, ina i kakauia ma keia Aupuni, a ma
ka aina e, i mea uku maloko o keia Aupuni, ina aole hania maloko
na la i koe mahope o ka ike ana, alaila, e haawia i ekolu la aloha
mamua o ka uku ana; a i ke kolu o ka la, i ka hora ekolu o ke
ahiahi, e acia kela palapala, a e hooleia paha. A ina i oleloia iko
o ka palapala ka la e uku ai, mahope iho o ka ike ana, alaila, i ka
la, a me ka hora, a me kahi i oleloia'i e acia kela palapala, a e ho-
leia. O kela pepa, a me keia pepa, ina hooleia, alaila, hiki i ka mea
i poino ke kii aku i ke kakau kope, a nana no e hoike hou ae i ua
palapala la ke hiki i ka la, a me ka hora, a me kahi i oleloia'i e
uku, a ina hooleia imua ona, e hiki no ia ia ke kuihe ia palapala
no ka ae ole ia, a pela e lilo ai ke kaumaha maluna o ka mea kakau
hope i kona inoa ma ia palapala, a nana no e uku ia aie, e like no
ka hana mau ana a ka poe kuai.

PAUKU 9. O ke kakau kope nana i kuihe i ua palapala hoiie
ka uku ole ia, ina he palapala hoiie a he

ai paha, ina maloko o keia Aupuni e uku ai, pono ia ia e hoike koke mai i ka mea nana i kakau hope i kona inoa ma kela palapala hoiie, a i ka mea nana i hana i kela bila paha, a palapala kikoo, a kau hope i kona inoa paha, e hoike mai ia lakou, ua hoikeia kela palapala a ua kuiheia. Ma ka palapala e hoike ai, a nana pono i e haawi, a i ole ia, e hoouna ma na eke o ke Aupuni: a ma ka moku paha, a ma ke kauwalii mea pono e ae paha. Ina hoounaia kela palapala e like me keia olelo, e manaioia ma ke Kanawai he hoike ku pono ia e pono ai ke koi aku i na mea i kakau hope i ko lakou inoa, a i ka mea paha nana i kikoo aku, e uku mai ia dala i oleloia iloko o ka palapala. Aole manao i ka hoike e ae. Ina kakau ka mea kakau kope i kana olelo hoike no ke kuihe ana o ia palapala, a kau hoi i kona sila, he hoike ia e maopopo ai ka oiaio o ka lawe ana i kela palapala hoiie, bila, a palapala kikoo paha, a me ke koi ana, a me ke kuihe ana i ka la a me ka hora, a me kahi a ke Kanawai o ka poe kuai e olelo ai, a me keia Haawina kekahi. A nolaila, hiki no i ka mea poho ke hoopii aku ma ke Kanawai, a loa mai ka uku na ka mea i kakau hope i kona inoa ma ua palapala hoiie la, a bila, a palapala kikoo, e uku mai ia ia, e like me ka olelo ma ka palapala.

PAUKU 10. O na mea kakau hope i ka inoa ma ka palapala hoiie, i mea e uku ai maloko o keia Aupuni, a me na mea kakau i bila aie, a me ka palapala kikoo, a me na mea kakau hope i ko lakou inoa ma ia mau palapala; ina aole e laweia i na mea ku pono ke uku, i loa ka ae e like me ka olelo ma keia Haawina, alaila, ua kaawale loa lakou, aole hiki ke koi mai na lakou e uku mahope iho o ka manawa i oleloia ma keia Haawina.

PAUKU 11. E kakau kopeia na olelo kuihe a pau i oleloia mamuli o ka buke, a me ka la o ka hoike ana ia olelo kuihe mamuli o ke kauoha o keia Haawina, a ina hoike mai ka mea kakau kope, ua kopeia, a kau i ka sila o kana oihana, e lilo no ia i hoike oiaio maloko o na Ahahookolokolo a pau ma keia Aupuni.

PAUKU 12. Ina hookama kekahi kanaka i ke keiki a hai nana, mamuli o ka olelo ma ka Apana eha o keia Kanawai, pono ia ia mamua o na la he kanakolu, e haawi i ka palapala no ia mea i kekahi Lunakanawai maloko o keia Aupuni, a nana no e kakau i kona inoa me he hoike la, alaila, e hoouna mai i ke kakau kope ma Honolulu, a nana no e kope. Na ka mea i hookama i ke keiki e uku no ke kope ana. Ina aole hanaia e like me neia, e lilo no ka palapala hookama i mea ole.

PAUKU 13. I ka noho ana o ke kokua Lunakanawai i kakau kope no ke Aupuni, e malama no oia maloko o kona hale hana i

ke kope oia mau palapala hookama keiki, ke ukuia mai oia ke koina no ke kakau ana; e kakau no hoi oia i na hua a pau oia palapala, mahope nae o ka hooiaio ana o kekahi Lunakanawai e like me ka olelo maluna. Ma ke kua o ua palapala la e hoakaka oia no ke kanaka ia ia ke keiki, i ka la i kakauia'i, a me ka helu o ka buke, a me ka helu o ka aoo kahi i kakauia'i, a o kela olelo hoakaka, he hoike oiaio ia no na mea i oleloia malaila.

PAUKU 14. Eia na hana i ku pono i na hope o ke kakau kope ma Honolulu e hoonoho ai ma kela Mokupuni keia Mokupuni. Ina hana ke kanaka i palapala hoolilo, a i palapala kuai aina, a i palapala moraki, a i palapala haalele waiwai wahine maloko o ka aina, a i palapala kuai i ka waiwai lewa, a i olelo hooholo, a i olelo ae like, a i palapala ae like mamua o ka mare ana, a i leta hoohui, a i palapala hoolilo hope, a i palapala e ae a ke Kanawai e olelo ai e kakau, pono i ka mea nana e hana ke lawe i ka hope o ka mea nana e kakau kope, a e hai aku ia ia i ka oiaio o ka hana ana, a nana no e hoakaka i ka oiaio ma ke kua, a e kau i kona sila, a o kela olelo, e lilo ia i hoike pono a oiaio e like me ka mea i kakauia e ke kokua Lunakanawai. A loa i ua kokua Lunakanawai nei kela palapala, a me ka uku no ke kope ana, alaila, e kakau kope oia i kela palapala maloko o na buke ma kona halepalapala.

PAUKU 15. Ma na hana a pau i oleloia ma keia Haawina, ua ku pono no keia mau kakau kope maloko o keia Aupuni i Luna i ae like ia ma na Kanawai ae like o na Aupuni, a hiki no ia lakou ke hana i na hana a pau a ia mau luna e hana'i mauli o na Kanawai o na Aina e; a pela no ko lakou sila e hoolilo ai na palapala i mea oiaio.

PAUKU 16. O ke sila o ka Oihana Kanawai, oia ke sila o ke kokua Lunakanawai ma kona ano kakau kope no keia Aupuni. No na kakau kope mahope ona, e hoakaka ka Moi i sila hou, e like ke ano, a me ka nui o ia sila me ka ke kokua Lunakanawai e olelo ai maloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu, a hoakakaia pela, alaila, e hoolahaia'ku ma ka Nupepa Polinesia.

M O K U N A 3.

NO KA HOOPII ANA MA KE KANAWAI, A ME KE PALE ANA.

PAUKU 1. Ina olelo mai kekahi o na Kuhina Alii i ke kokua Lunakanawai, alaila, pono ia ia ke hooko ma na Ahahookolokolo,

e like me ka olelo maloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai a loa mai na uku, a me na dala poho a pau i pili i na Kuhina, na ke kokua Lunakanawai e hoike, a hoopii ma ka inoa o ko Hawaii Aupuni, a e haawi aku oia i ke Kuhina Waiwai i na dala a pau i loa ia ia.

PAUKU 2. Nolaila, he mea pono i kela Kuhina keia Kuhina i malama i na Oihana o ke Aupuni i oleloia iloko o keia Kanawai, ina ike lakou, ua uhakiia kekahi palapala hoopaa a ua ku pono i kekahi ke uku mai, e hoike pono mai lakou i ke kokua Lunakanawai, a e haawi mai no hoi ia ia i ka palapala hoopaa, moraki, palapala hoai, a me kekahi mea e ae i loa ia lakou i mea e koi aku ai i ka uku mai i dala, a me ka haawi ana i kekahi mea e ae i ke Aupuni, a e hai mai hoi i ko lakou ike a pau no ia mea. Pono no hoi i na Kuhina ke haawi mai i ke kokua Lunakanawai i na olelo hoike, a me na palapala a pau e maopopo ai ko ke Aupuni pono ma ia hookolokolo ana.

PAUKU 3. Maluna o ke kokua Lunakanawai ka pono, a me ka hewa o kona hoopii koke, a me ka hoopii pono ana no na kuleana a pau, a me ka waiwai a pau i haawii nana e hana. A ina loa mai ke dala, a me ka waiwai e ae paha mamuli o ka olelo, a me ke kauoha, a me ke kena ana o kekahi Ahahookolokolo, alaila, na ka Ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina e haawi a waiho iloko o ka waihoana ku pono mailoko ae o ke kokua Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 4. Ina o ko Hawaii Aupuni ma kekahi aoao ma ka Ahahookolokolo, pono no ke Aupuni ke wehewehe mua, a me ka hoakaka hope ma ke alo o ka jure, a me na Lunakanawai, a pono no hoi i ke Aupuni, ina o na Lunakanawai wale no, ka olelo hope ma na hookolokolo a pau, a me na hoopii, a me na pale ana, ina i hoopii ke Aupuni, a hoopiiia paha.

PAUKU 5. Ina hoopii ke Aupuni i kekahi o na Ahahookolokolo e loa mai ke dala i aieia mai mailoko mai o na Kuhina, a me na luna e ae, eia ke ano o ka hoomaka ana, na ke kokua Lunakanawai e noi aku i ka Lunakanawai o ia aha, ma ka palapala, a me ka hoakaka aku i ke kumu o ka hoopii ana; penei hoi,

Na ———:

He hoopii na ke Aupuni o Hawaii, na ——— ———, ke kokua Lunakanawai, me ka olelo aku; ua hoopiiia o ——— ——— no ka mea, ua aie mai oia i ke Kuhina ——— i mea e pono ai ke Aupuni, i — dala.

[Ma keis hakahaka e hoakaka pono i ke ano o ka aie ana i ke Aupuni, ina mamuli o ka palapala hoopaa, e hoakaka i ka olelo i ku e ia; ina he palapala hoai maoli, e hoakaka i ke kaa ole; ina he uku hoopai, e hai maopopo i ke Kanawai i haki ia; ina mamuli o ka olelo ae

i ka hana, e hoakaka i ke ano o ka ae ana, a ina mamuli o ka olelo ae like e hoakaka i na mea i pili, a me ke ano o ka malama ole ana.]

Nolaila, ke koi aku nei ke kokua Lunakanawai ma ka inoa o ke Aupuni o Hawaii nei, e uku mai o — ka mea i hoopiia i — dala, a me ka uku hoopanee, a me ke dala i poho i ka hoopii ana, a ke noi aku nei i keia Ahahookolokolo e hana i ka mea ku pono i mea e loa mai ai ia dala, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 6. Ina hoopii ke kokua Lunakanawai pela, e hui pu oia me kana palapalai ke kope o ka palapala hoopaa, moraki, palapala hoiie, bila, olelo ae like, a olelo i hooholoia paha, ka palapala hoi i hookumu i ka hoopii ana; ina he kumu i palapalaia, a i ke kakau ana i ka inoa o ka Lunakanawai, e hoakaka pu no oia i na inoa o na hoike ana e manao ai e hai waha i ko lakou ike i mea e akaka ai ka pono o kona koi ana: a loa i ka Lunakanawai ia palapala, alaila, pono ia ia ke hana e like me ka olelo i hoakaka loa ia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 7. Ina hoopii kekahi kanaka ma ke Kanawai e uku ke Aupuni ia ia, penei e hana'i, e hoikeia i ke kokua Lunakanawai ka palapala kii aku ia ia e hele mai i ka Ahahookolokolo i ku pono ke hana ma ia mea, malaila e hookolokolo ai. Pono no i ke kokua Lunakanawai ke pale aku ma ke ano ana e monao ai he ku i ka pono, a me ka pololei; a na ka. Moi e nana mai i ka pono, a me ka hewa o kana hana ana ia mau mea, a hiki no ia ia ma kona ano kokua Lunakanawai ke hoopaa maoli i ke Aupuni, ke ku kana hana i ke Kanawai.

PAUKU 8. O ka hooko ana i na palapala moraki no ka waiwai paa, a me ka waiwai lewa i hanaia ma kekahi waihona Oihana o keia Aupuni, a me na olelo ae like, a me na palapala hoolimalima aina, a me na olelo e ae iwaena o kekahi Luna o keia Aupuni, a me kanaka, ina aole e malamala kela olelo, penei no e hookoia'i ma ka aoao o ke Aupuni. I ka wa e hoike mai ai kekahi Kuhina i ke kokua Lunakanawai, i kela mea, alaila, na ke kokua Lunakanawai e kakau i bila hookolokolo kau like, a e haia no hoi, no ke Aupuni ia waiwai. Ina i kakauia ka bila hookolokolo kau like, mamuli o keia olelo hookahi no kona ano me ko ka bila a kanaka e kakau ai, a me ia no e hookolokolo ai mamuli o ka mea i oleloia iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 9. Ina manawa a pau, ina o ka hoolaha ike ka mea ku pono i ke kokua Lunakanawai ke hana, i mea e maopopo ai ka pono, a me ka waiwai o keia Aupuni iloko o kekahi hana, a me kekahi waiwai, a me kekahi mea e ae, alaila, aole e hoolahaia kela olelo, a ike kekahi Lunakanawai, ina i pono ke hooholo i ka olelo

no ia hana, a me ia waiwai, a me ia pono, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai; a kau kona inoa hoapono, alaila, hoolaha. I mea e loa'i kela apono ana, pono i ke kokua Lunakanawai ke hoakaka ma ka bila hookokoloko kau like i ke kumu o kona manao e hoonele i kekahi ma ke Kanawai i ka hoolaha ana i ka ike. Ina manao ka Lunakanawai nana ia hana i kona nana wale ana ia palapala he pono, alaila, e kakau oia i kana olelo hoopono ia palapala hoolaha i ka ike, a e kauoha aku, e hoolaha ia i mea e ike ai kela mea keia mea i pili.

PAUKU 10. O na olelo hapuupu a ke Kanawai o keia Aupuni e olelo ai e kakau ma na Ahahookokoloko no ko kai mamuli o ka olelo a kekahi Kuhina, i mea e hooko ai i ka palapala moraki no ka moku, a i loa paha ka waiwai a ko kai i hooiki ai mamuli o ka olelo a kekahi Kuhina, a i mea paha e kii, a lawe, a hoopaa, a hooheua, a kuai i kekahi moku i pili, a hihia malalo o na Kanawai o keia aina, na ke kokua Lunakanawai e kakau ia olelo mamuli o ke kauoha a ke Kuhina, a o ka Luna paha nona ia wahi, a ma ia palapala e hoakaka oia i na mea a pau i pili iloko o ia hana, a ma ka hope o ia palapala e nonoi oia i na pono io i haawii ma na mea ano like mamuli o ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 11. Ina i oleloia, no kekahi poe i hooiiia ma ke Kanawai, ua malama ole lakou i ka olelo o ka hui ana, a nolaila, ua lilo kela olelo i mea ole, alaila, na ke kokua Lunakanawai mamuli o ka olelo a ke Kuhina i hai mai ia ia, e kakau i bila hookokoloko kau like ma ka Ahahookokoloko no ia mea; a e nonoi aku oia i palapala ninau kumu no ka Paresidena o ia poe hui, ina he Paresidena ko lakou, a i ole, no kekahi luna e ae; a e kauoha aku ia palapala ia lakou e hoike mai i ke kumu o ka lakou hana ana i ka hana i hoahewaia, a e hoike mai hoi i ka mea e lawe ole ia'i ka palapala hooii. Maloko o ia bila e hoike pololei ke kokua Lunakanawai i na mea i hanaia, a me ke ano o ka hana ana, a me ke kumu o kona manao e hoole ia palapala hooii. Ina manao ka Lunakanawai pela hiki no ia ia ke haawi i palapala papa i ua poe hui la, aole e hana hou ma ko lakou ano hui, a hoike mai lakou e like me ke kauoha ma ka palapala ninau kumu, hiki no ia ia ke hana pela; a hookokoloko, alaila, e hoomauiia ua palapala papa la, a hoonoia paha e like me ka pono ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai. Ina e hoonoia kela palapala papa, alaila, ua mau no ka palapala hooii: ina i hoomauiia ka palapala papa, alaila, lilo ka palapala hooii i mea ole; a ina malama ole ka poe hui ia olelo e hooukuia lakou e like me ka manao a ka Lunakanawai e hooii ai mamuli o ka olelo a ke kokua. Ina na ke Aupuni ka palapala ninau kumu, no ke kanaka paha, e hana like ia no

mamuli o ka olelo o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 12. Ina aole hookaaia ka uku makahiki no kekahi waiwai paa, a waiwai lewa paha, a ua ku pono ke uku koke mai i ke Aupuni, alaila, e nonoi aku ke kokua Lunakanawai i palapala e pono ai ke ohi a kuai i ka waiwai, i mea e kaa ai ia uku makahiki; i ka Lunakanawai nona ia wahi e nonoi ai e like me ka olelo hookaaka ia mea ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 13. Ina he aina ko ke Aupuni a noho hewa kekahi ma ia aina maloko o keia Aupuni, alaila ina i manaioia e hemo kela mea e noho ana, pono i ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e hai mai i ke kokua Lunakanawai, a nana no e kipaku e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 14. Ina komo hewa kekahi i ka waiwai o ke Aupuni, alaila, na ke kokua Lunakanawai, e hoopii a loa mai ka uku; e hana hoi oia ma ka olelo a ke Kuhina i hai mai ia ia, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 15. Ina hoikeia mai e kekahi kanaka, he mea e poino ai ka lehulehu, alaila, na ke kokua Lunakanawai e olelo aku ma ka palapala a i ka Ahahookolokolo no ia wahi; i hookiia ia, a laweia paha na ka mea i hana e hooki a lawe paha, e hana nae e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 16. I ka nana wale ana i ke ano, a me ka helehelena, a me ka manao iloko o kekahi Kanawai i kauia mamua a e kauia'na mahope aku nei paha, a iloko o kekahi palapala i kakauia e kekahi, a iloko o na olelo i olelo waha ia i ka hooholo ana i kekahi olelo ae like, i mea e pono ai keia Aupuni, ina i ka ike ana i kekahi o ia mau mea, ua manaioia he kuleana ku pono i ke Aupuni mamuli o kela olelo, alaila, na ke kokua Lunakanawai e hoopii, i loa mai i ke Aupuni ke dala, a waiwai, a kuleana, a e hana hoi oia ma ka Ahahookolokolo ku pono, e like maoli no me ka ke Kanawai e olelo ai no kela kanaka keia kanaka i ko lakou hoopii ana.

PAUKU 17. I kela hookolokolo keia hookolokolo ana, e like me ka olelo ma keia Haawina, ina na ke kokua Lunakanawai ka hoopii ma ka inoa o ke Aupuni, a ma ka inoa o kekahi Kuhina, a Lunapaha o ke Aupuni, i mea e loa'i ke dala, alaila, e hele maoli ke kokua Lunakanawai, a i ole ia, o kona hope paha, imua o ka Lunakanawai o ka aha nana i hookolokolo no ia dala, a malaila oia e hooiaio ai me na hoike i na olelo i oleloia maloko o kana palapala

noi, a palapala hoike, a bila, a palapala hoopii paha; a ina aole hiki ia ia ke hooiaio i kela mau olelo a akaka i ka Lunakanawai, alaila, e nele ke Aupuni, a ina hooiaioia, alaila, hiki ia ia ke koi aku i palapala ohi, e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 18. Hiki no i ke kokua Lunakanawai ma ka aoao a ke Aupuni o Hawaii nei ke hoopii mai ka Lunakanawai malalo, a i kahi Lunakanawai maluna e like me ke kanaka e ae mamuli o ka olelo maloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, a hiki no ma ka palapala hoahewa, ke lawe ae i na palapala kakau, e hoakaka nae i ka hewa, a e nonoi i hookolokolo hou, a e hooki i ka hookolokolo ana, a e noi hoi i palapala koiako, a i palapala papa, a i palapala hoole holo, a i mea e ae no ke Aupuni e like loa no me ka hana ana a na kanaka e ae ma na pilikia like; ina nae i manao ke kokua Lunakanawai pela.

PAUKU 19. Na na Lunakanawai e auhau i ke dala koina ma luna o ka mea a lakou e ike ai i hoonoleia i ka hookolokolo ana, a hoahewaia paha, a hiki no ke ohi ia mea noloko mai o ko lakou waiwai, aka, aole loa e uku ke Aupuni i ke kokua o ka mea hoopii, aole i ko ka mea i hoopiiia.

PAUKU 20. O na hoopii a pau no ka hoopoho, a no ka loa mai ka uku hoopai, a me ka uku pili, a me ka haule poho e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai, i mea haawi i ke Aupuni, na mea hoi i oleloia ma ka Mokuna eliina o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, a hiiia malaila, aole pili ia mau dala uku, a hoopai, a haule poho i na hewa nui, ua pili i ka uku dala wale no; na ke kokua Lunakanawai wale no ka hoopii no ia mau mea, a penei no oia e palapala aku ai i ka Lunakanawai nui o ka Ahahookolokolo no ia wahi.

No ———;

Ke hai aku nei ke kokua Lunakanawai, ka mea i kakauiia ka inoa malalo, ua hoikeia mai ia ia [maanei e hai aku i na mea i hanaia ma ka ano o ka haki ana i ke Kanawai, a me ka la, a me kahi i hanaia'i, a me na inoa o na hoike.]

I ka hana ana o ——— i kela hana, ua haki oia i ke Kanawai i kakauiia maloko [maanei e hai ai i ka Pauku, a me ka Haawina, a me ka Mokuna, a me ka Apana o ke Kanawai i hakiia] me ka manao ole i ka pili ana o ia Kanawai i na mea a pau iloko o keia Aupuni. Nolaila, ua kupono ia ——— nei ke haawi mai i [maanei e hai ai, he uku hoopai paha, he haule poho paha] ——— dala i oleloia ma ia Kanawai. Pono no ke ohia mai ia no loko mai o kona waiwai pono [a ina he moku ka waiwai e hoakaka no] a ko koi aku nei ka mea nona ka inoa malalo i kela [uku hoopai a haule poho] a me ka uku pu i na mea lilo i ka hoopii ana, a nolaila, ke noi aku nei oia i keia Ahahookoloko-



lo e hooko ia e like me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 21. Hiki no i ke kokua Lunakanawai ma kona manao ke hoonoho i hope nona ma na awa komo a pau i oleloia ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, a e kokua mai ua hope la ia ia e like me na olelo ao i puka aku i kekahi manawa, a me kekahi mai ka waihona Kanawai aku; a e hoopau no hoi ke kokua Lunakanawai i ka noho ana o kona hope e like me kona ike ana he pono. Eia ka hana a ua hope la e hana'i, o ka hana a ka hope kokua no ka Moku, kahi o ua mau awa la. Ina i aoia'ku lakou pela, a ina hiki ole ke kokua Lunakanawai ke hele, alaila, o lakou na kokua o ke Aupuni, ma ia mau Ahahookolokolo, e like loa no me ke kokua Lunakanawai, ina oia kekahi ma'aila, e lilo ia ia ka hana. E hele no lakou i na Ahahookolokolo i hoakakaia no ia mau wahi no ka loa mai ka uku hoopai, a me ka uku poho, a no ka hoopaa mua ana i ka poe hewa, na mea e kakali ana i ka Ahahookolokolo kaapuni, a no ka hoopai ana i na hewa uuku i kupono ia lakou ke hoopai mamuli o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai; e hana nae lakou e like me na olelo ao i loa ia lakou. Pono ia lakou e ninau i na luna Makai i ka nui, a me na inoa o ka poe i hopuia mai kekahi halawai ana o ka Ahahookolokolo o kai a hiki i kekahi hookolokolo ana, a me ke ano o ka hopu ana, a me na inoa o na hoike, na mea hoi i ike ai i ka hana hewa ana a na mea kakali i ka hookolokoloia mai. I kela hookolokolo ana na ua mau kokua nei e hoopii, a na lakou e ninau i na hoike, a ina he mea e pololei ai e koi aku i ka Ahahookolokolo e houku a e hoopaa i ka hale paahao paha. Aole e hooleia ua mau kokua nei e kokua i kela kanaka keia kanaka e like me ko lakou manao; a o ke koina a ke Kanawai e olelo ai no na hana a lakou e hana'i i ka hoopii ana, a i ka pale ana paha, ma ka inoa o ke Aupuni, no lakou ia koina, na ka Lunakanawai e auhau pu me na mea e ae, a loa mai, alaila, e haawiia i ua mau kokua la.

PAUKU 22. Pono i ua mau kokua la no ka Moku, ke hiki i ka manawa e kupono ai, e hoike mai i ke kokua Lunakanawai i ka nui, a me ke ano o na hihia e lewa la imua o na Ahahookolokolo o kai, na hihia no ke dala, a me ka hihia no ka hewa, na hihia hoi i pili i ka haole, a e hoakaka no hoi i na inoa o na mea hewa a pau, a me ke ano o na hewa a pau o ka poe e kakali ana i ka hookolokoloia mai e ka Lunakanawai kaapuni. E hanaia keia mea i mea e hiki ai ke kokua Lunakanawai ke hoomakaukau i ka palapala hoopii i hookolokoloia mai lakou. I na manawa a pau, ina kii aku ka Makai nui i jure hookolokolo no kekahi make ano e i hoohuoia; e hele pu no ke kokua no ka Moku; a e hoolohe pu oia, a e nana i ke ano o na mea i hanaia, a e hoike pono mai i kela mau mea i ke kokua Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 23. Maluna o ke kokua Lunakanawai ka hewa a pau o na kokua no ka Moku ke hewa ka lakou hana ana, a ke haawi ole mai lakou i ke dala a pau i loaia ia lakou no ke Aupuni ma na Aha-hookolokolo. Pono no ia ia ke koi aku ia lakou e haawi mai i palapala hoopaa ia lakou iho me ka uku mai, ke pono ole ka lakou hana ana i ka hana, a ke haawi ole mai lakou i ke Kuhina Waiwai i na dala a pau i loaia ia lakou.

M O K U N A 4.

NO KA HOOPII ANA NO NA HEWA.

PAUKU 1. Na ke kokua Lunakanawai, a me kona mau hope mamuli o kana ao ana e hoopii no na hewa nui, a me na kalohe a pau a ke Kanawai no ka hewa e hoopai ai, o na mea i oleloia ma keia Kanawai, a me na mea i hoakakaia ma ia Kanawai no ka hewa, ke hookolokoloia imua o na Ahahookolokolo kakau. He mea pono i ke kokua Lunakanawai, a me kona mau hope ma kona inoa ke kauoha ia lakou pela, e hooikaika ma na wahi ku pono a pau ma ke ano pololei e hoopaiia na mea a pau i hana hewa i ke Kanawai. Nana no ma kona kino iho, a i ole ia, na kona mau hope e imi nui i na mea e akaka ai ka hewa, a me ke kalohe o ka mea i hana hewa, a e hoike mai ia ke hiki i ka wa e hookolokoloia ai ua poe lawehala la.

PAUKU 2. I mea e hiki pono ai keia mau hana, pono no i ke kokua Lunakanawai ke koi aku i na hoike e maopopo nui ai, e haawi mai i palapala hoopaa ia lakou iho me ka uku poho ke hele ole mai lakou i ka hookolokolo ana, a loaia ole ka palapala hoopaa, e koi aku e hoopaaia ua mau hoike la a hiki i ka manawa e hookolokolo ai.

PAUKU 3. Ina hoopuka kekahi Lunakanawai i pepa kuu kino i mea e hiki ai ke ninau i na hoike i ke kuu, a me ka pono o ka hoopaa ana i ke kanaka i oleloia ua lawe hala, a nolaila e kakali ana oia i ka hoopiiia mai; alaila, e hoike mai ka Lunakanawai i ke kokua Lunakanawai, a i kona hope paha, a e hele ae no ia e nana a hoolohe ia ninaninau ana, o hookuu wale ia ka mea lawe hala, aole kumu o ke kuu ana. I na manawa a pau, ia ia no ka olelo o ka hoopii, a hiki no ia ia ke haawi i pepa hoole i ka hoopii i ka mea i hoohuoia.

PAUKU 4. Hiki no i ke kokua Lunakanawai ma ka inoa o ke Aupuni, ke hele aku i ka Lunakanawai e kii i ka pepa kuu kino, i

mea e maopopo ai ke kumu io e hoopii aku ai no ua kanaka i paa la, a e kakali ana i ka hookolokoloia mai, ina nae i manao wale oia, i na hoike mua, ua akaka ole ka hewa, a hiki ole ke hooiaio ma ka hookolokolo maoli ana.

PAUKU 5. Ina manaoia ua hewa ke kanaka, e ninau wale ia kekahi aiao imua ona, a manao ka Lunakanawai pela, e hoopaaia oia no ka la hookolokolo, alaila, na ke kokua Lunakanawai, a i ole ia, kekahi o kona mau hope, e hoomakaukau i palapala hoopii mamuli o na Kanawai no ka hewa i oleloia ua hakiia. Maloko o ia mau palapala e hoakaka maoli ia ke Kanawai i pili. Hiki no ke hoo-komo iloko o ia palapala i hua pili i na hewa he nui i oleloia iloko o ke Kanawai, a hiki no ke lawe mai i hoike no kekahi hewa, a me kekahi imua o ka Ahahookolokolo. Mamua o ka hookolokolo ana, e kakau ka Lunakanawai ma ua palapala hoopii la i kona manao he kumu oiaio no ia hoopii ana. Aka, ina manao ka Lunakanawai aole kumu oiaio e hoopii ai a hoohehewa, alaila, e hoole oia i ua palapala hoopii la, a e kuuia ka mea i hoohuoia. Aole loa elua hookolokolo ana o ke kanaka no ka hewa hookahi.

PAUKU 6. O kela kanaka keia kanaka i hopuia no ka manao ua haki i ke Kanawai, e ninaninauia oia e kekahi Lunakanawai mailoko mai o na hora he kanahakumamawalu mahope iho o ka hopu ana, alaila, e hoopaaia oia no ka la hookolokolo kaapuni, a i ole ia ka Ahahookolokolo koikoi, a i ole kumu pono no ka hookolokolo hou aku, alaila, e hookuuia oia.

PAUKU 7. I elua hebedoma mamua o ka hookolokolo kaapuni, e hoike ke kokua Lunakanawai, a i ole ia o kona hope paha, i ka Lunakanawai o ia Ahahookolokolo, i papa inoa o na hoike a pau no na hihia e hookolokolo ana, ma ka aiao o ke Aupuni, a pono i ua Lunakanawai la ke hoopuka i palapala kena, no ua mau hoike la i kii ia lakou e ka Ilamuku, a i ole ia, e kekahi Makai nui, a hope makai paha, a i kii ole ia, e uku no ka hoowahawaha.

PAUKU 8. O kela mea keia mea i hoopaaia no ka la hookolokolo, e laweia oia imua o ka Ahahookolokolo mamuli o ka palapala hoopii a ka Lunakanawai i apono ai, a e hanaia keia i ka hookolokolo mua mahope iho o ka hoopaa ana, a i ole, e hookuuia no. A i ka lawe ana ia ia imua o ka Ahahookolokolo, e heluhelua ka palapala hoopii imua o ka aha, a me ka mea i hoopiiia, i ike oia i ke ano o ka hewa ana i hoopiiia'i. Alaila, e ninauia ka mea pio, i hiki ia ia ke ae, a ke hoole i kona hewa, i ka olelo ana ua hewa, a aole hewa.

PAUKU 9. Ina olelo mai oia, aole hewa, a ina hoole hapa mai paha, a ina aole hoopaneaia e na Lunakanawai no ke kumu pono,

alaila, e lawe mai ke kokua Lunakanawai i na hoike e hooiaio i na hewa a pau i oleloia iloko o ka palapala hoopii e like hoi me ka olelo no ka hookolokolo ana i na hewa, aia ma ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai.

PAUKU 10. Ina hoahewaia, a hookuuia paha ke kanaka, alaila, e haawi mai ka Ahahookolokolo i ke kokua Lunakanawai i kope o ka olelo i hooholoia imua o lakou, no ka hoahewa, a no ka hookuu paha i ke kanaka, a ina kauoha ke kokua Lunakanawai pela, e haawiiia mai ke kope o na olelo a pau ma ia hana ana; no ke Aupuni ia e pono ai.

PAUKU 11. A koi mai ke kokua Lunakanawai, a o kona hope paha, alaila, e hooholoia ka olelo no ua kanaka la i hoakakaia kona hewa, e hoopai, a hoouku, a hoopoho ia ia, e like loa no me ka olelo ma ke Kanawai i hakiia e ua kanaka la. Aka, ina noiiia mai ka Ahaolelo e oki ka hoopai, a e oki ka haawi ana i palapala kooko, hiki no ke mana'o malaila, e hoike pono mai nae i ke kokua Lunakanawai, a i kona hope paha.

PAUKU 12. Aole loa e uku ke Aupuni o keia Pae Aina i ka po'ho o ka mea i hoopiiia, aole hoi no ka pino o ka mea i hoopiiia, a hookuuia mai no ka hoomaopopo ole ia o kona hewa ma ka hookolokolo ana.

OLELO PILI IO IA NEI.

PAUKU 1. Ma ka Mokuna ekolu o ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai, ua hoakakaia na koina a me ke dala pili i ku pono i ka Wai'hona Kanawai no na hana i haawi wale ia i ke kokua Lunakanawai; a nana no e haawi aku ia dala i ke Kuhina Waiwai, mahope iho o ka hoolawe ana noloko mai olaila i na dala a pau i lilo i na kakau olelo, a i na mea e hoi i aeia ma ka Ahakukakuka Malu.

PAUKU 2. E loa i ka Ilamuku o ko Hawaii Pae Aina nona iho, ke hooholo ole ia ka olelo e ae me ia e ke kokua Lunakanawai,

1. No ka lawe ana i kela palapala kii keia palapala kii ana e lawe aku ai, na palapala hoi a kekahi Ahahookolokolo kakau e hoo-puka'i, elima dala no kela kanaka keia kanaka i kiiia, a ekolu hoi dala o ka la no ke alanui. Na ka Lunakanawai e auhau ia koina, a na ka mea i pio i ka hookolokolo ana e uku, na ka mea hoi i hoohewaia.

2. Na kela jure keia jure ana e hoonohonoho ai, a o kekahi o

kona mau makai, mamuli o ka palapala kauoha jure, no ka Ahahookolokolo kaapuni paha, a no ka hookolokolo e ma ke keena o ka Lunakanawai, hookahi dala; na ka mea pio e uku mahope iho o ka auhau ana, na ka mea hoi i hoahewaia. No ka hookolokolo waiwai keia mau mea elua.

3. No na hoike ana e kii ai, ina no ka hoopii, a no ka mea hoopiiia paha, ma ka hookolokolo waiwai, a ma ka hookolokolo hewa, a ma ka hookolokolo ma ke keena o ka Lunakanawai, a ma ka hookolokolo jure ole, a ma ka hookolokolo kau like, a imua o na mea hoomohala i kekahi hihia, hookahi dala no kela hoike keia hoike. Ina he hookolokolo waiwai, na ka mea pio a hoohewaia e uku; a ina he hookolokolo no ka hewa, alaila, na ka mea i hoohewaia e uku.

4. No kela palapala keia palapala a ka Lunakanawai e hoopuka'i no ka hopu ana i ke kanaka hana hewa, a no ka hoopaa ana ia ia, elima dala, a o ka uku no ke alanui, e like me ka olelo maluna, na ka mea i hoopiiia e uku, ina hoohewaia oia.

5. No kela jure keia jure huli i ke kupapau no ka make ano e ana, ka jure hoi a ka Ilamuku a o kona makai paha i hoonoho ai, elima dala no ka la, a pela no i na la a pau ana e paa ai ma ia hana, na ke Aupuni e uku mahope iho o ka nana helu ana.

6. No na olelo i hooholoia e ua jure la, hookahi dala no ka hanere hua olelo, na ke Aupuni e uku mahope iho o ka nana helu ana.

7. No kela palapala keia palapala kii waiwai i kakauia na ka Ilamuku, a na kona makai paha, e loa no i ka Ilamuku he umi dala. Ina nana pono, a i ole ia o kekahi o kona mau makai nui a o kekahi o ko lakou inau hope paha i ohi, a hoolaha i ka lohe i ke kuai ana mamuli o ua palapala ohi la, alaila, e loa i ka Ilamuku i ebiku hapahaneri o ka waiwai a pau i hoohewaia, a me ke kumu lilo; na ka mea nona ka waiwai ohiia e uku.

8. No ka hoopaa ana i na paahao i hookomoia iloko o ka hale paahao no ka palapala waiwai a ka Ahahookolokolo kakau e hoopuka'i hookahi la o ka pa ana, hookahi dala, a pela no na la a pau ana e paa'i, na ka mea i paa e uku no kana ai, mamua o ka hookuu ana ia ia.

9. No ka hoopaa ana i na mea hana hewa e kakali ana i ka hookolokoloia mai ma na Ahahookolokolo kaapuni no ka hewa maoli paha no ke kalohe paha, he hapalua no ka la, na ka mea i paa e uku ke hoahewaia oia.

10. No ka hoopaa ana, a me ka malama ana i ka poe palaualelo, a me ka poe i hoohewaia e hana, i ka wa e hana'i ina haawi aku ke Kiaaina na ka Ilamuku e malama, he 25 keneta no ka la, a no ka ai a ia poe hana he 25 keneta no ka la; a e ukuia kela mea no-

loko mai o ka loa, ma ka lakou hana, mahope iho o ka nana helu ana.

11. No kela la keia la, ana i noho ai ma ka Ahahookolokolo o na Lunakanawai kiekie, a koikoi, a kaapuni, e loa i ka Ilamuku elima dala.

12. E like me keia mau uku i oleloia no ka Ilamuku, pela no e ukuia'i na Luna makai, no ka lakou hana ana i na hana like, no ka ohi, a no ka hoolaha i ka lohe mamuli o na kauoha a na Ahahookolokolo paha, a elua dala o ka la no na la a pau a lakou e noho ai ma ia mau Ahahookolokolo, a o ko lakou mau hope paha.

13. O na kanaka i hoahewaia e hana, a me na luina mahuka i hoopaaia e na Ahahookolokolo o kai, na ka Ilamuku no e malama ia lakou, mai ka la aku o ko lakou hoahewaia, mamuli o ka palapala kii, a i ole ka Ilamuku, o kekahi makai ona, aole ka Luna makai.

14. Na na Kiaaina e hooholo i ka olelo no ka uku o na makai, aole nae na makai nui, a me na Luna makai.

15. O ka poe hakilo i na hotela, a me na hale hookipa, a me na hale Ahaaina, na Luna makai hoi, e loa ia lakou i kanalima hapananeri o na palapala hoopaa a pau a ia malama hale ai, ke haule poho hoi ia dala mamuli o ka olelo hoike a ia makai, a maopopo ma na hoike pili ole i kekahi aoao.

16. E loa no i na luna makai kekahi hapalua o ka uku a na luina mahuka i hopuia e haawi ai ma kela awa keia awa, na mea hoi i mahuka, mai na moku kahiki mai, a me kekahi hapalua o ka uku i kauia maluna o ka poe hana hewa, a me ka poe hoohaunaale, ka poe a lakou e hopu ai. E hooukuia nae lakou mamuli o ka olelo a na hoike pili ole i na makai. Eia hoi kekahi, ina hopuia na mahuka e na kanaka, alaila, e haawi ka Luna makai i na kanaka nana i hopu i kekahi hapalua o ke dala a ke Kanawai i olelo ai no ka hopu ana.

OLELO PILI IO IA NEI NO KE KANAWAI HOONOHONOHO I NA HANA I HAAWIIA I NA KUHINA.

PAUKU 1. E hiki no i kela Kuhina keia Kuhina i loa ka hana ma keia mau Apana mamua, ke kii aku e akoakoa na Kuhina a pau e Ahaolelo pu ke loa ke kumu no ia mea iloko o kana hana, ma ka palapala no e kii ai. Pono no hoi i na Kuhina ke ao aku i ka mea nana lakou i kii mai no ke ano o kela hana keia hana; a ina like ole ko lakou mana, a ina mana lakou he mea nui, a he mea koikoi, a ua pili nui paha i ka pomaikai o ke Aupuni o ka Moi, alaila, e hoike lakou ia mea i ka Poe Kukakuka Malu e like me ka olelo iloko o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina Alii.

PAUKU 2. Mai ka la aku o ka hoolaha ana i keia Kanawai, ua noa ka Mokuna mua o na Kanawai kahiko, a me na olelo e ae a pau loa i ku e i keia Kanawai hou, ua hoonoia, a o na Kanawai kahiko a pau i ku e ole i keia Kanawai hou, e lilo ia i mea e akaka'i ke ano o keia i ka hooponopono ana inua o na Ahahookolokolo.

PAUKU 3. Mamua o ke kau ana i ke Kanawai hou no ka waiwai, e lilo no na kumu manao iloko o keia Kanawai, a me na Kanawai maoli o keia wa, i Kanawai pili i ka waiwai, a e paa no ia maloko o keia Aupuni; oia hoi ka na Ahahookolokolo e hooko ai i ko lakou hooponopono ana ma na mea a pau loa, ke pili ia mau olelo.

PAUKU 4. Mamua o ke kau ana i Kanawai hou no ka hewa, e lilo no na Kumu manao o keia Kanawai, a me na olelo a pau o na Kanawai o keia wa i pili i ka hewa, a me ke kalohe, i Kanawai pili i na hana hewa mai keia manawa aku, e like nae me ke ano nui o keia Kanawai ma kahi pili; oia hoi na olelo a na Ahahookolokolo o keia Aupuni e malama'i i ko lakou hoopai ana i ka poe hana hewa.

PAUKU 5. Mamua o ke kau ana i ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai e hoonoho ke Kiaaina o Oahu, me ka ae mai nae o ka Poe Kukakuka Malu i Lunakanawai hookahi, a oi aku paha, e noho ma ke Kulanakauhale o Honolulu. Hiki no i ua Lunakanawai la ke hookolokolo mua i na hihia a pau ma ua Mokupuni la, ina oi aku ka waiwai i hoopilikiaia ma ia hihia, mamua o ka haneri dala hookahi, ina no kai ia hihia oia no, ina mauka nei, oia no hoi; ina hoi he mea hookolokolo mamuli o na Kanawai i ae like ia e na Aupuni. Eia ke ano o na mea i haawiia i ua Lunakanawai la ke hookolokolo, na hihia pili i ka waiwai, na mea pili i ka hewa, na mea hui, o na mea o kai, o na mea hooiaio, o na mea kau like, a me na mea a pau i pili i ke Kanawai, na mea i manaoia, a oleloia ma keia Kanawai, ina hoi e oi aku ka waiwai i hoopilikiaia mamua o ka haneri dala hookahi. Hiki no hoi i ua Lunakanawai la ke hookolokolo i na hihia i hoopiia mai ia ia mai na Lunakanawai e ae o na Mokupuni, ina ua hookolokolo mua ia e kekahi o lakou, aole nae na hihia no ka aina a na Luna hoouna kumu kuleana i hooholo ai. E hana hoi ua Lunakanawai la mamuli o keia Kanawai, a me na olelo ma ka Mokuna 46 o na Kanawai e kau la, ina aole kue ka mea kahiko i na mea hou. O na olelo hou a pau o keia Kanawai no ke ano o ka hookolokolo ana, e manaoia kela mau olelo, ua komo ia iloko o kela Mokuna 46, a ua hoonoia na olelo mua i ku e. Hiki no hoi i ke Kiaaina o Oahu, a me Maui, mamuli o keia olelo ke hoonoho i Lunakanawai maoli e noho ma na awa o Lahaina, a me Honolulu, a na laua e hookolokolo i na hi-

hia a pau a me na hoopapa iwaena o na haole o uka ke oi ole aku ke-la hihia mamua o ka haneri dala hookahi, a ina he hihia o kai i pili i ke kino, a oi ole aku mamua o na haneri dala elua, oia keka-hi mea a laua e hookolokolo ai. I ka hookolokolo ana a ua mau Lunakanawai nei, e hana lakou mamuli o na olelo o keia Kanawai, a me na olelo ma ka Mokuna 46 o ke Kanawai e kau la, a me na mea e hoololi hou ia o ia Kanawai. Aole nae lakou e hookolokolo jure, aole hoi e hiki ia lakou ke ohi a hoopoho i na moku kahiki. Hiki no i ka Lunakanawai koikoi, a me na Lunakanawai maoli ke hana i na mea a lakou e manao ai ua pololei, e hiki nae ke hoopii hou aku, a hiki no i ka Lunakanawai koikoi nana ka hookolokolo hou, a me ka hookolokolo ma ka hoopii, ina he pono i kona manao, ke koho i mau mea paewaewa ole nana e olelo ma na hihia waiwai: hiki no ke hooholo i ka olelo ma kona keena, a ma ka hui ana paha; a hiki no ke haawi i na hihia i ka Luna nana e kau like, a e hoonoho i na luna nana e lawe i ka olelo a na hoike ma na aina e, a ma kekahi Mokupuni paha, a hiki no ke hooko i kana olelo kena, ma ka uku paha, ma ka paahao paha e hana'i.

PAUKU 6. E paaia na poo o keia Kanawai iloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia, a ma ka Nupepa e ae a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e olelo ai, a e kauia ke hiki aku i ka manawa e oleloia'i iloko o ka olelo ae like no ka hoolaha ana. E pai mau ia nae a hiki i ka manawa e kau ai, a maloko o ia mau malama e waiho aku ke Kuhina Kalaiaina i eha haneri kope o ke Kanawai ma ka olelo maoli ma ka Mokupuni o Maui, eha haneri ma ka Mokupuni o Kauai, eha haneri ma ka Mokupuni o Hawaii, a e hookoeia ma Honolulu nei eha haneri, i mea kuai aku e like me ka olelo ma ka Apana ekolu o keia Kanawai. Ia manawa hookahi no e waihoia ma ia mau wahi, i hookahi haneri i paaia ma ka olelo Enelani i mea kuai aku i na haole, a e haawi wale ia ke kope hookahi no ka poe Ahaolelo a pau, a me na Kuhina o ka Moi, a me na Lunakanawai, a me na Lunaau-hau, a me na Luna Makai, a me na Kahukula.

Ua hanaia, a hooholo hope loa ia ma ka Hale Ahaolelo ma Honolulu, i keia la iwakaluakumamahiku o Aperila M. H. 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

KEONI ANA.

HE MAU KANAWAI KAAWALE.

MANAO LIKE I HOOHOLOIA.

I ka akoakoa ana o na'lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poaikohoa e na Makaainana, hooholoia keia manao like; e hoolahaia ka Haawina eha o ka Mokuna ehiku o ka Apana mua o ke Kanawai i kapaia, 'He Kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana i haawia i na Kuhina o ko Hawaii Pae Aina,' ua hooholoia kela Haawina ma ka Haleahaolelo ma Honolulu i keia la umi o Dekemaba, m. h. 1845; a hala na la he kanaono, mai ka la aku o ke pai ana maloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia, alaila, lilo ia i Kanawai paa loa no keia Aupuni.

Eia hoi kekahi manao i hooholoia, mamua aku o ka heelaha ana i ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai; e pili no ka Mokuna kanahakumamaono o na Kanawai e paa la i ka hoopii ana, mai ka Poe Luna hoona i na kumu kuleana aina, a i na Lunakanawai kiekie; a mai keia la aku, aole hiki i na ahahookolokolo e ae o keia aina ke hookolokolo no na kumu kuleana aina iloko o keia Aupuni.

Ua hooholoia ma ka Haleahaolelo, ma Honolulu, i keia la 10 o Dekemaba, m. h. 1845.

KAMEHAMEHA.

KEONI ANA.

MANAO LIKE I HOOHOLOIA.

I ka akoakoa ana o na Lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poaikohoa o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, hooholoia keia manao.

No ka mea, ua paia, a ua hoolahaia ma ka olelo Hawaii iloko o ka Nupepa, Ka Elele, ke Kanawai i kapaia 'He Kanawai hoonohonoho i mau Kuhina Alii ma Hawaii nei,' a hooholoia i ka la 29 o Okatoba, m. h. 1845, nolaila, e pai hou ia ia olelo ma ka olelo Enclani, iloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia, a hiki i ka pau ana o ka ma-

nawa i oleloia'i maloko, alaila, e kau ia Kanawai, a e lilo i Kanawai paa loa no keia Aupuni. Eia hoi kekahi olelo i hooholoia, mai ka la aku o ke pai ana ia olelo iloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia, e manaoia ke Kuhinanui, oia ke Kuhina Kalaiaina, a e hoonohoia na Luna e ae e like me ka olelo iloko o ia Kanawai.

Ua hooholoia ma ka Halehaolelo, ma Honolulu, i keia la 26 o

Januart, a. p. 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

KEONI ANA.

HE MAU OLELO AE LIKE

No ka hoko i ka Panku 6 maloko o na Kuikali i hooholoia ma Honolulu, iwaena o ke Aupuni o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, a me na Aupuni o Farani, a me Beritania Nui, i ka la 26 o Maraki, 1846, no ka barani, a me ka waina, a me na wai ikaika e ae.

I ka halawai ana o na Iki Ahaolelo, a me ka Poaikohoia e na Makainana o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, hooholoia keia mau manao; mai keia la aku o kania a ke kau nei i dufe maluna o ka

1. Barani, raimo, gini, huiki, araka, a me na wai ikaika e ae i puhia, ina aole oi aku ka alekahola maloko, mamua o na hapahaneri he 55, i elima dala o ke galani.

2. Ka waina o na ano a pau, a me na wai hooikaika, a me na wai ikaika e ae, aole nae ke kalareta waina, ina aole oi aku ka alekahola maloko, mamua o 27 hapahaneri, hookahi dala o ke galani.

3. Ke kalareta waina, a me ka ale, a me ka pota, a me ka bia, a me ke kajida, a me na wai ikaika e ae i hoohuia, a me na wai hooikaika, a me na wai ikaika a pau, ina aole i oi ka alekahola maloko, mamua 18 hapahaneri, he hapalua o ke galani.

4. Ke kalareta waina, ale, pota, bia, kaida, a me na wai ikaika e ae i hoohuia, a me na wai hooikaika, a me na wai e ae i oi aku ka alekahola maloko, mamua o 18 hapahaneri, hookahi dala o ke galani.

5. Ka waina a pau loa, ale, pota, bia, kaida, a me na wai ikaika i hoohuia, a me na wai hooikaika, a me na wai ikaika e ae i oi aku ka alekahola maloko, mamua o 27 hapahaneri, elima dala o ke galani.

6. Ka wai ikaika i puhia, a me ka waina o na ano a pau, a me ka ale, a me ka pota, a me na wai ikaika a pau i hoohuia, a me na wai hooikaika, a me na wai ikaika e ae i oi aku ka alekahola maloko, mamua o 35 hapahaneri, he umi dala o ke galani.

Pono i na Luna duté a pau ma na awa komo a pau loa, e koi aku a loa mai na dute, a ina hoopaeia mai kekahi o ia mau waiwai me ka uku ole ia dute, e manaioia ua pale dute oia.

Pono i kela mea keia mea kuai nui, a kuai liilii, ina i hoopapaa no kekahi mea i kuaiia, nana no e hoike mai i ka oiaio o kona uku ana i ke dute a ke Kanawai e olelo ai. O na wai ikaika a pau i hoopaeia mai me ka uku ole i ke dute, e lilo wale ia mau mea i ke Aupuni. O na moku a pau i lawe malu mai i kekahi o ia mau wai ikaika, ma ke ano kua i keia Kanawai, hiki no ke lawe ia moku, a ina maopopo i na hoike, e lilo no i ke Aupuni a e kuai ia aku. A e hooukuia ke Kapena o ia moku, a o ka luna waiwai paha, a me na kokua, a me na mea i hana pu, o na mea maluna o ka moku, a me na mea mauka, pakahi lakou i ke tausani dala hookahi, a hiki no ke hoopaa a kaa ia uku.

Ina hoopaeia mai ka rama i mea lawe hou aku, aole e hoihoiia kekahi dute. A o na palapala e ae i haawiia i na moku okohola, aole e komo iloko olaila ka ae ana i ke kuai, a me ka hoolilo ana i wai ikaika. A ina kuai iki na moku okohola ia mea, alaila, lilo lakou i moku kuai, a e kauia ka dute maluna o lakou e like loa no me na moku kuai a pau.

Ma keia Kanawai ua hookapu loa ia ka puhi rama ana. O ka mea hana kua i keia, e hooukuia oia i hookahi tausani dala a e hoopaaia oia a kaa.

Ua hanania a holo ma ka Haleahaolelo, ma Honolulu, i keia la 3 o Aperila, m. n. 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

Ike maka, KEONI ANA.

OLELO AE LIKE.

I ka halawai ana o na Lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poeikohoia e na **Makaainana** o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, hooholoia keia **Manao**.

Mai ka la aku o ke pai ana i keia ma ka Nupepa Polinesia, o na Haawina elua, a me ke kolu o ka Mokuna elua o ka Apana mua o ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i na hana i haawiia i na Kuhina o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, na olelo hoi i hooholoia ma ka Hale Ahaolelo i ka la 24 o Iulai i kela makahiki, e lilo no ia mau Haawina i Kanawai paa loa o ka Aina, a nolaila, e haawiia na palapala ae e kuai i na wai ikaika, a e malama i Hotela, a me na Hale hookipa, a me Hale ahaaina, mamuli o ia Kanawai.

Ua hanania, a hooholoia ma Honolulu, i keia la ekolu o Aperila, m. n. 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

KEONI ANA

OLELO AE LIKE

No na Dute i kauia Aperila 3, 1846, maluna o na wai ikaika i laweia mai iuka nei.

I ka halawai ana o na Lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poeikohoia o na Makaainana o keia Pae Aina, hooholoia keia manao ae like.

Ma keia olelo ua ae like ia ke Kuhina Waiwai ke hoihoi aku i ke dute; a ma na mea a pau ana e manao ai i ku i ka pololei, e koi aku i ke dute maalo wale no maluna o ka 'barani, waina, a me na wai ikaika e ae,' na mea hoi i kau dute ia ma ka olelo ae like i hooholoia i ka la ekolu o keia malama no ka hooko i na Pauku eono o na Kuikahi i hooholoia ma Honolulu me ke Aupuni o Farani, a me Beritania Nui.

Ua hooholoia no hoi keia, ua pono no i ua Kuhina la ke ae aku i ka pae ana o ia mau wai ikaika iuka nei, a malamaia i mea lawe hou aku, e malamaia nae ma kahi ana e manao ai he pono, na ka Luna dute e nana a malama; ua kauoha aku nae keia palapala ia ia e koi aku i palapala hoopaa no ka lawe hou aku, a e like ka nui o ka haule poho, a e like hoi na olelo hoakaka me kana e manao ai he pono i mea e ko ai.

E hiki no hoi ia ia ma kona manao ke koi aku i ka wehe ana i na pahu i mea e huliia'i ke ano o na wai ikaika, i hookoia'i na Kanawai kau dute maluna o ia mau mea.

Ua hanaia ma ka Hale Ahaolelo ma Honolulu, i keia la 10 o Aperila, 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

KEONI ANA.

OLELO AE LIKE.

I ka akoakoa ana o na Lii Ahaolelo, a me ka Poeikohoia e na Makaainana o ko Hawaii Pae Aina, hooholoia keia manao ae like.

1. E kauia ke Kanawai, a me na Apana, a me na Mokuna, a me na Hoailona, a me na Haawina i oleloia malalo, a hooholo hope ia i ka la 27 o Aperila, m. n. 1846, a e lilo no ia i Kanawai paa loa no keia Aupuni; a o ka manawa e kau ai, aia no ia e like me ka olelo no kekahi, a me kekahi, a e heluia ka manawa, mai ka la aku o ke pai ana i keia iloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia; a mai na la aku o ke kau ana, e hoonoia na Kanawai kahiko a pau i kue i na Kanawai hou. Penei hoi,

KANAWAI ELUA, KAMEHAMEHA III.,

UA KAPAIA

HE KANAWAI HOONOHONOHO I NA HANA I HAAWIIA
I NA KUHINA O KO HAWAII PAE AINA.

Aia maloko olaila,

APANA 1, maloko olaila,

MOKUNA 1, i kapaia, No ke Pai palapala o ke Aupuni.

Maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No ke Pai palapala o ke Aupuni.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No na Hoailona pai o ke Aupuni.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, Ka hoike ana o ka Puuku Pai palapala.

MOKUNA 2, i kapaia, No ke Kuai mauka nei.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No ka poe kuai Ukana, a me ka Waiwai, a me na mea Kalepa.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No ke Kuai Rama.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, No na Hotela, a me na Hale hookipa, a me na Hale ahaaina.

Haawina 4, i kapaia, No na mea Dala.

Haawina 5, i kapaia, No ka poe Maauauwa, a me ka poe Piele.

Haawina 6, i kapaia, No na Nupepa, a me na Pepa pai mau.

MOKUNA 3, i kapaia, No ka hana ana i ka mea Hou maluna o ka Aina.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No na Alanui, a me na Alaloa, a me na Alahaka.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No na pa Kuai, a me na wahi Kuai nui.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, No na Hale malamalama, a me na Mouo, a me na Kowa.

Haawina 4, i kapaia, No na hale Paahao, a me na wahi Hoopai.

Haawina 5, i kapaia, No ka Hooki ana, a me ka Hoopaa ana i na Holoholona hele hewa.

MOKUNA 4, i kapaia, No na Hana Kiaaina.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No ka Mare ana.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No na mea i Hookiia, a me na Hookaawaleia.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, No ka Hooholo ana o na Luina kanaka maoli maluna o na Moku haole.

Haawina 4, i kapaia, No ka Hopu ana i ka poe Mahuka mai ka Hoopai ana.

Haawina 5, i kapaia, No ka poe Hoomalua, a me na Koa.

Haawina 6, i kapaia, No na Waiwai Aupuni.

Haawina 7, i kapaia, No na Hana i Noonoo wale ia.

Haawina 8, i kapaia, No na Hana i Hoakaka ia.

MOKUNA 5, i kapaia, No na Kanaka Hawaii, a me ko na Aina e.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No na Lahui e, na Haole Hawaii, a me na Kanaka maoli.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No ka Holo ana i ka Aina e.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, No ka Waiwai o na Haole i make kauoha ole.

MOKUNA 6, i kapaia, No na Kowa o na Mokupuni, a me ke Kuai, mai kekahi Awa, a i kekahi Awa, a me ka Lawaia ana.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No na Mokuna makai.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No na Palapala o ko Hawaii mau Moku.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, No ke Kalepa ana mai kekahi Awa, a i kekahi Awa.

Haawina 4, i kapaia, No na Eke Palapala mai kekahi Mokupuni, a i kekahi Mokupuni.

Haawina 5, i kapaia, No ko ke Aupuni, a me ko ke Kanaka poe i ka Lawaia ana.

MOKUNA 7, i kapaia, No ko Hawaii Waihona Aina.

Aia iloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, Ka Hoolilo ana i na Aina o ka mea Aina i ke Aupuni.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No ka Hoolilo ana aku i na Aina o ke Aupuni.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, O ka Uku Makahiki o ka Waiwai paa, a me ka Poho haule, a me ka Hoi hou ana o na Aina.

Haawina 4, i kapaia, No na Luna hoona i na kumu kuleana Aina.

APANA 2, i kapaia, No ko na Aina e.

Aia maloko olaila,

MOKUNA 1, i kapaia, No na Luna Hoouna i ka Aina e.

MOKUNA 2, i kapaia, No na pono o ke Ku i ka Wa, a me ke Kaua.

MOKUNA 3, i kapaia, No na Hana maloko o keia Aupuni i pili i ko na Aina e.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No ka Hopu ana i ka poe Mahuka mai ka Hoopai ana.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No ka Holo ana i ka Aina e.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, No ka Waiwai o na Haole make Kauoha ole.

Haawina 4, i kapaia, No na Palapala Moku no ko Hawaii poe Moku.

Haawina 5, i kapaia, No ka Hoi hou ana o ka Aina i ke Aupuni.

APANA 3, i kapaia, Ka Oihana no ka Waiwai Aupuni.

Aia maloko olaila,

MOKUNA 1, i kapaia, No na Dute Kahiki.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No ka Hiki ana mai o na Moku kahiki.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No ka Holo ana aku o na Moku kahiki.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, Kanawai pili i kekahi Awa, a me kekahi.

Haawina 4, i kapaia, Papa hoakaka i na Dute, a me na Koina, a me ka lilo i pili i ka Mokuna mua o ka Apana ekolu.

Haawina 5, i kapaia, Papa hoakaka i na Uku i pili i ka Mokuna akahi o ka Apana ekolu.

Haawina 6, i kapaia, No ka Hoike ana o na Luna i oleloia ma ka Mokuna akahi, Apana ekolu.

MOKUNA 2, i kapaia, No ka Auhau ana Mauka nei.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No ka Auhau Kino.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No ka Auhau Aina.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, No ka Auhau Hana.

Haawina 4, i kapaia, No ka Waiwai Auhau, a me ka Auhau Waiwai.

Haawina 5, i kapaia, No ke Ano o ka Auhau ana.

MOKUNA 3, i kapaia, No na Dala Koina o na Oihana, a me ke Dala loa wale, a me ke Kumu lilo, a me ka Aie, a me ka Uuku hapahaneri, a me na Uku e ae.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, E Hoakaka ana i ka Uku ma ka Oihana Kalaiaina.

Haawina 2, E hoakaka ana i ka uku ma ka Waihona no ko na Aina e.

Haawina 3, E hoakaka ana i ka Uku ma ka Waihona no ke Aopalapala.

Haawina 4, E hoakaka ana i ka Uku ma ka Waihona Kanawai.

Haawina 5, i kapaia, No ka Nana Helu, a me ka Hoohalike ana i na Mooaie i pili io ia nei.

MOKUNA 4, i kapaia, No ka Hooponopono i na mea Dala, a me na Dala pai.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No ka Uku Hoopanee.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No na mea Ana.

MOKUNA 5, i kapaia, No na Dala Uku, a me na Uku Hoopai, a me na Dala Haule Poho.

MOKUNA 6, i kapaia, Ko ke Aupuni Waiwai puka.

APANA 4, i kapaia, Ka Waihona no ke Aopalapala.

Aia maloko olaila,

MOKUNA 1, i kapaia, No na Oihana Makua.

MOKUNA 2, i kapaia, No na Hana ku pono i na Keiki.

MOKUNA 3, i kapaia, No na Kula Aupuni, a me na Kula Puaʻu.

MOKUNA 4, i kapaia, No ko ke Aupuni kokua ana i na Kula Pualu.

MOKUNA 5, i kapaia, No ke kokua ana i na Anaina Pule, a me ke Kukulu ana i Hale Pule.

MOKUNA 6, i kapaia, No ka Hoopai i pili i na mea o na Kamalii, a me na Hale Kula, a me na Hale Pule.

APANA 5, i kapaia, Oihana Kanawai.

Aia maloko olaila,

HOAILONA 1, i kapaia, Ka Hana a ke Kokua Lunakanawai no ka poe Ahaolelo.

HOAILONA 2, i kapaia, Ka hana a ke Kokua Lunakanawai i ka poe o ke Aupuni nana e hooko.

Aia maloko olaila,

MOKUNA 1, i kapaia, No na Luna hooko malalo o na Lunakanawai.

MOKUNA 2, i kapaia, No na Luna hooko pili ole i na Lunakanawai.

Aia maloko olaila,

Haawina 1, i kapaia, No ke Kakau Kope i na Palapala hoelilo.

Haawina 2, i kapaia, No ke Kakau Kope ana i na Kauoha Waiwai, a me na Hoike ana.

Haawina 3, i kapaia, No ka Oihana Kakau Kope.

MOKUNA 3, i kapaia, No ka Hoopii ana ma ke Kanawai, a me ke Pale ana.

MOKUNA 4, i kapaia, No ka Hoopii ana no na hewa,

A me na Olelo pili io ia nei o na Apana a pau, a me na Olelo pili io ia nei no ke Kanawai hoonohonoho i na Hana i haawiia i na Kuhina.

2. Eia hoi kekahi mea i hooholo like ia, e kau koke ka Apana mua o ua Kanawai la ke hiki i ka manawa e pai ia'i e like me ka olelo maluna, eia nae na olelo i hookoeia aole e kau koke, o na olelo a pau iloko olaila, a i'oko hoi o ka Apana elua, a me ke kolu, e kei ana i na lakui e e lawe mai, a hoike i palapala hoomalu, ke hele mai lakou e noho ma keia Aupuni. Aole e kau ia Kanawai a hala ka makahiki okoa mai ka la aku o ke pai ana i keia.

Eia kekahi mea i hookoeia, o ka Pauku ehiku o ka Haawina eha o ka Mokuna eono o ia Apana mua, aole ia e kau, a kauoha ka Moi pela ma ka Palapala hoolaha mahope iho o ka olelo ana iloko o ka Ahakukakuka Malu.

Eia hoi kekahi mea i hookoe ia o ka Haawina akahi o ka Mokuna aha o ia Apana mua, i kapaia, 'No ka Mare ana,' aole ia e kau, a hala na la he kanaiwa mai ka manawa aku o ke pai ana.

3. Eia hoi kekahi mea i hooholo like ia, e kau koke no ka Apana elua o ia Kanawai i ka wa e pai ia'i.

4. Eia hoi kekahi mea i hooholo like ia, e kauia ka Apara ekolu o ia Kanawai ke hiki aku i na la he kanaono mai ka la aku o ke pai ana o keia.

Aka, ua hookoeia ka Haawina akahi, ka lua, a me ke kolu o ka Mokuna ekolu, i kapaia, 'No ke dala koina o na Oihana, a me ke dala loa wale, a me ke kumu lilo, a me ka hoaie, a me ka uku hapahaneri, a me na uku e ae,' e kau koke ia no kela mau Haawina, ke paia keia olelo.

5. Eia kekahi olelo i hooholo like ia. E kauia ka Apana eha o ia Kanawai, i kanaiwa la mahope iho o ke pai ana i keia olelo ae like.

6. Eia hoi kekahi olelo i hooholo like ia. E kauia ka Apana elima o ia Kanawai i kanaono la mahope iho o ke pai ana i keia. Ua hookoeia nae ka Mokuna ekolu, i kapaia, "Na hoopii Kanawai, a me na pale aku." E kau koke no ia ke pai ia keia olelo. Mamua o ke kau ana i Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai, e lilo i ka Lunakanawai, a i na Lunakanawai i hoonohoa no Honolulu ma-

muli o ka Haawina elima o na olelo pili io ia nei ma ka hope o ke Kanawai a keia palapala e hoolaha ai, e lilo ia ia, a ia lakou paha, na hana i haawiiia i ka Lunakanawai koikoi, a me na Lunakanawai kaapuni, i oleloia ma ka Apana elima, a hana hoi mamuli o ka Mokuna 46, o na Kanawai kahiko, aole nae ma ke ano kua i na Kanawai hou. Mamua o ke kau ana ia Kanawai, o ka Mokuna 46, oia no ke Kanawai hoonohonoho Oihana Lunakanawai o ko Hawaii Pae Aina i oleloia ma ke Kanawai a keia palapala i kau ai, aole nae na olelo o ia Mokuna i hooleia.

7. Eia hoi kekahi olelo i hooholo like ia. E kau koke ia na olelo pili io ia nei o ke Kanawai a keia palapala ae like e olelo ai, i ka wa e paia'i keia, a e paia no hoi ia maloko o ka Nupepa Polinesia, a me kekahi Nupepa maoli a ke Kuhina Kalaiaina e olelo ai.

Ua hanaia ma ka Hale Ahaolelo ma Honolulu i keia la 27 o Aperila, m. h. 1846.

KAMEHAMEHA.

KEONI ANA.

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